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**Annual report  
of the Chief  
State Factory  
Inspector of  
Illinois ...**

**Illinois. Dept. of  
Factory Inspection**



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THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

PROPERTY OF THE

STATE OF ILLINOIS

OF THE

FACTORY INSPECTORS OF ILLINOIS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

DECEMBER 15, 1895.

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SPRINGFIELD, ILL.  
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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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OFFICE INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS,  
CHICAGO, ILL., Dec. 15, 1895.

*To His Excellency, JOHN P. ALTGELD, Governor of Illinois:*

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to transmit herewith the third annual report of the Inspectors of Factories and Workshops.

Yours respectfully,

FLORENCE KELLEY,  
*Inspector.*



## ERRATA.

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Page 11, under sub-title "Children in Sweatshops," line 13 from bottom, read "tables on page 12," for "table on page 18;" line 10 from bottom, read "45 in 1,000 employes," for "40 in 1,000 employes;" line 6 from bottom, read "57 to every 1,000 males" for "56 to every 1,000 males."



## REPORT OF INSPECTORS OF FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

*To His Excellency John P. Altgeld, Governor of Illinois:*

In accordance with section 9 of the statute creating this office, I have the honor to lay before you, in behalf of the inspectors, the third annual report of work done, with such recommendations as have occurred to us in the course of our effort to enforce the law.

The title of the factory law limits it strictly to manufacture. Mercantile institutions, laundries and offices do not come under the supervision of the inspectors.

As is shown in the statistical tables, there have been inspected in 1895 4,540 factories and workshops, in 48 cities and towns, employing 151,075 men, 30,670 women, and 8,624 children, a total of 190,369 employes.

Of these 4,540 places inspected, 1,715 were sweatshops employing 5,817 men, 7,780 women, 126 boys and 1,181 girls: a total of 14,904; an increase of 278 shops, 1,348 men, 1,668 women, and 586 children.

The number 4,540 does not indicate the total number of inspections made, because many places have been inspected repeatedly during the year; and the number of inspections is therefore considerably larger than the number of places.

The increase in work done over the two previous years is shown in the following tables:

### *Increase in Work Done.*

	Places inspected.	Men employed.	Women employed.	Children employed.	Total employed.
1895 .....	4,540	151,075	30,670	8,624	190,369
1894 .....	3,440	97,600	24,385	8,130	130,065
<b>Increase</b> .....	<b>1,100</b>	<b>53,475</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>60,304</b>
1896 .....	4,540	151,075	30,670	8,624	190,369
1895 .....	2,362	52,480	17,288	6,456	76,224
<b>Increase</b> .....	<b>2,178</b>	<b>98,595</b>	<b>13,382</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>114,145</b>

Throughout this report, the word men is to be understood as including all males over 16 years of age, and the word children as embracing only those between 14 and 16 years of age. The Illinois factory law treats the working boy or girl over 16 as an adult. There is, therefore, nothing in the tables to show how large a part of the work of manufacture is carried on in Illinois by young people between the ages of 16 and 21 years. For this reason, the proportion of adults to children in this report appears larger and more favorable than in the reports of inspectors in States in which minors under 18 years or under 21 years of age are separated from adult employes by protective provisions.

This report places the results of the work of the Illinois inspectors in such form as to afford as accurate a knowledge as possible of the existing conditions in factories and workshops, so that further legislation may rest upon a survey of the exact state of the case. The text is based upon the tables relating to different branches of manufacture, and the completeness of these tables is due to the efficient and unwearied work of Assistant Inspector Stevens.

The sections of the statute which it is the duty of the inspectors to enforce are as follows:

#### FACTORY AND WORKSHOP INSPECTION LAW.

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <p>§ 1. <i>a</i> Manufacture of certain articles of clothing prohibited in rooms in tenement houses used for eating or sleeping, except by families living therein.</p> <p><i>b</i> Every workshop to be kept clean, free from vermin, infectious or contagious matter, and shall be subject to inspection.</p> <p><i>c</i> Persons having control of workshops to report within fourteen days to board of health of locality</p> <p>§ 2. Board of health or State inspector to examine workshops and goods; if found to be unhealthy or infectious, either may give such orders as the public health may require.</p> <p>§ 3. <i>a</i> Imported clothing and cigars reported in unhealthy condition, inspector to examine.</p> <p><i>b</i> If found to contain vermin or to be in unhealthy condition, report thereof to be made to board of health or inspector, orders to be made, board of health authorized to condemn or destroy.</p> <p>§ 4. <i>a</i> Unlawful to employ children under 14 years of age in any factory or workshop.</p> <p><i>b</i> Register to be kept of children under 16 years of age; unlawful to employ chil-</p> | <p>dren between the ages of 14 and 16 years unless affidavit of parent or guardian, or child is first placed on file, to be produced on demand of inspector.</p> <p><i>c</i> The inspectors may demand certificate of physician as to physical ability of children; when may prohibit employment.</p> <p>§ 5. Eight hours a day, forty-eight hours in a week, legal employment of female.</p> <p>§ 6. Printed notice of hours of labor, and list of names of children under 16 years of age to be kept posted in conspicuous place.</p> <p>§ 7. <i>a</i> The terms "manufacturing establishment," "factory" and "workshop" defined.</p> <p><i>b</i> House, place or room used for any process of making goods deemed a workshop and subject to inspection.</p> <p><i>c</i> Every person, firm or corporation employing workshops required to keep a list of same, subject to inspection of board of health or inspector.</p> <p>§ 8. Penalty for failing to comply with this act.</p> |
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AN ACT to regulate the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles in this State, and to provide for the appointment of State inspectors to enforce the same, and to make an appropriation therefor.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:* That no room or rooms, apartment or apartments, in any tenement or dwelling house used for eating or sleeping purposes, shall be used for the manufacture, in whole or in part, of coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, except by the immediate members of the family living therein. Every such workshop shall be kept in a cleanly state, and shall be subject to the provisions of this act; and each of said articles made, altered, repaired or finished in any such

workshop shall be subject to inspection and examination, as hereinafter provided, for the purpose of ascertaining whether said articles, or any of them, or any part thereof, are in a cleanly condition and free from vermin and any matter of an infectious and contagious nature; and every person so occupying or having control of any workshop as aforesaid shall, within fourteen days from the taking effect of this act, or from the time of beginning of work in any workshop as aforesaid, notify the board of health of the location of such workshop, the nature of the work there carried on, and the number of the persons therein employed.

§ 2. If the board of health of any city or said State Inspector finds evidence of infectious or contagious diseases present in any workshop, or in goods manufactured or in process of manufacture therein, and if said board or inspector shall find said shop in an unhealthy condition, or the clothing and materials used therein to be unfit for use, said board or inspector shall issue such order or orders as the public health may require, and the board of health are hereby enjoined to condemn and destroy all such infectious and contagious articles.

§ 3. Whenever it shall be reported to said inspector or to the board of health, or either of them, that coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars are being transported to this State, having been previously manufactured in whole or in part under unhealthy conditions, said inspector shall examine said goods and the condition of their manufacture, and if upon such examination said goods, or any of them, are found to contain vermin, or to have been made in improper places or under unhealthy conditions, he shall make report thereof to the board of health, or inspector, which board or inspector shall thereupon make such order or orders as the public health shall require, and the board of health are hereby empowered to condemn and destroy all such articles.

§ 4. No child under 14 years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop within this State. It shall be the duty of every person, firm, corporation, agent or manager of any corporation employing children to keep a register in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed by him, them or it, under the age of 16 years; and it shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation, or any agent or manager of any corporation, to hire or employ in any manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop any child over the age of 14 years and under the age of 16 years, unless there is first provided and placed on file an affidavit made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child; if said child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child, which affidavit shall be kept on file by the employer, and which said register and affidavit shall be produced for inspection on demand by the inspector, assistant inspector or any of the deputies appointed under this act. The factory inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall have power to demand a certificate of physical fitness from some regular physician of good standing in case of children who may appear to him or her physically unable to perform the labor at which they may be engaged, and shall have power to prohibit the employment of any minor that can not obtain such a certificate.

\*[§ 5. No female shall be employed in any factory or workshop more than eight hours in any one day, or forty-eight hours in any one week.]

§ 6. Every person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of a corporation, employing any female in any manufacturing establishment, factory or workshop, shall post and keep posted, in a conspicuous place in every room where such help is employed, a printed notice stating the hours for each day of the week between which work is required of such persons, and in every room where children under sixteen years of age are employed a list of their names, ages and place of residence.

\* Pronounced unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of Illinois, March 15, 1896.



§ 7. The words "manufacturing establishment," "factory" or "workshop," wherever used in this act, shall be construed to mean any place where goods or products are manufactured or repaired, cleaned or sorted, in whole or in part, for sale or for wages. Whenever any house, room or place is used for the purpose of carrying on any process of making, altering, repairing or finishing, for sale or for wages, any coats, vests, trousers, knee-pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, or any wearing apparel of any kind whatsoever, intended for sale, it shall, within the meaning of this act, be deemed a workshop for the purpose of inspection. And it shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation to keep a complete list of all such workshops in his, their or its employ, and such list shall be produced for inspection on demand by the board of health, or any of the officers thereof, or by the State inspector, assistant inspector, or any of the deputies appointed under this act.

§§ 8 & 9. Any person, firm or corporation, who fails to comply with any provision of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof shall be fined not less than three dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense. Said inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall be empowered to visit and inspect, at all reasonable hours, and as often as practicable, the workshops, factories and manufacturing establishments in this State where the manufacture of goods is carried on. And the inspectors shall report the result of the same to the Governor. It shall also be the duty of said inspector to enforce the provisions of this act, and to prosecute all violations of the same before any magistrate or any court of competent jurisdiction in the State.

#### LEGISLATIVE REGULATION OF MANUFACTURE.

In comparison with States which have longer ranked high as manufacturing States, where the development of manufacture has been of less sudden and overwhelming scope and vigor, Illinois is, in some respects, at a disadvantage. When the present constitution was adopted, in 1870, Illinois had some mines, some railroads and a well-established farming interest. But it did not rank among the manufacturing states, such as New York, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts, which had even then begun to feel the disadvantages of unregulated employment of men, women and children, and were already looking towards a slow and gradual process of legislative regulation.

Between 1870 and 1890 Illinois reached the rank of third State in the Union (exceeded only by New York and Pennsylvania) in the value of its annual manufactured product. But, because this growth has been so sudden, the State has had nothing of the gradual amelioration of the conditions of work, by means of legislation, which has been accomplished in the older manufacturing states.

On the contrary, Illinois has taken two steps backward to one step forward; for the legislature has repealed the more valuable old compulsory education law and enacted the less valuable new one, and the Supreme Court has annulled the eight-hour section of the Factory Act.

The only step taken toward bringing Illinois into line with the other great manufacturing states is the enactment of the Factory Law of 1893; and, even in this, a fundamental misconception of

the scope and value of factory inspection is shown by the tendency to place upon the factory inspectors the onerous duty of keeping children under 14 years of age out of the factories (while they should be under the care of the school authorities), and the failure to invest the office of inspector with the functions usual in other states.

While the factory law should, of course, supplement the school law, nothing could be more fatuous than to try to make it take the place of a good compulsory education law.

The proper function of the factory inspection department has long been recognized in all the more enlightened industrial communities as embracing not only the enforcement of child labor laws, but also the supervision of sanitary arrangements and safeguards of life and limb, and the enforcement of such restrictions of the hours of labor as the legislative branch of the government may have prescribed.

The statute of 1893 has now been in force a sufficient length of time to justify an enquiry whether it is accomplishing the purposes for which it was enacted. These purposes were three: To regulate the sweating system; to prohibit the employment of all children under 14 years, regulating the employment of children between 14 and 16 years of age; and to limit the number of hours of work of female employées to 8 per day.

The results obtained under the sections of the law which relate to child labor and the sweating system are fully set forth under the titles, *Child Labor* and *Tenement House Manufacture*.

#### THE SUPREME COURT ANNULS THE EIGHT-HOUR SECTION.

An essential purpose of the law was completely frustrated by the decision of the Supreme Court of Illinois, March 15, 1895 (*Ritchie vs. The People*), in which the eight-hour section was pronounced unconstitutional. This decision is printed in full (see Appendix A) because it is the most important point in the history of the factory law. With the abolition of this section the value of the statute was most seriously reduced.

In annulling this section, the ground taken by the court, namely, that regulation of the hours of labor is in excess of the powers of the legislature, is of curious interest in contrast with the established policy of those States and countries where this power to regulate is no longer in question, where the principle is accepted and acted upon, that the care of the health of the factory employé is a legitimate subject for special legislation.

In France, Germany, and every other continental country, and in the more progressive States of this country, legislative regulation of the hours of labor has been found an effective measure for the protection of the health of the women and children employed in factories and workshops.

In England, the principle of the regulation of the hours of work of women and children has been established for more than a generation; and the regeneration of the working class in that country, from the degradation in which it was sunk in 1844, is attributed to the factory acts, and especially to this essential feature of them.

In contrast with the beneficent policy which has been followed during the last half century in that greatest manufacturing country of the world, the Supreme Court of Illinois, in 1895, rendered its decision upon arguments which were advanced and rejected in the English Parliament in "the Fifties."

The new feature introduced into the body of American legal precedent by this decision is the Court's assumption that it is not exclusively a matter of the constitution of Illinois. The State constitution could be altered, by a constitutional convention, so that the hours of labor could be regulated by legislative enactment, as they are in older industrial communities. The Court, however, makes the fourteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States the basis of its decision. If this position were sound, all efforts for legislative restriction of the working day would be wasted, since there is no prospect of any immediate change in the Constitution of the United States.

Happily, the weight of precedent is not on the side of the Illinois court; the precedents of the courts of Massachusetts and New York are in the other direction. In Massachusetts, for twenty years past, it has been an established principle of the Supreme Court that the hours of labor of women and children may be regulated by statute. The Massachusetts precedent has had such weight that no case has been carried to the Supreme Court or to the Court of Appeals in New York. The constitutionality of its ten-hour law, though suits have been repeatedly brought, has never been disputed. Humanity and the Massachusetts precedent have been regarded as sufficient basis for it.

It remained for the Supreme Court of Illinois to discover that the amendment to the Constitution of the United States passed to guarantee the negro from oppression, has become an insuperable obstacle to the protection of women and children. Nor is it reasonable to suppose that this unique interpretation of the Fourteenth Amendment will be permanently maintained, even in Illinois.

To the working people of this State, the action of the Supreme Court is an actual calamity, for it must never be forgotten, in considering the legislative restriction of the hours of labor, that this is not a question between the day of eight hours and the day of ten. In practice, the question is between an unlimited working day and a day restricted by statute to a reasonable maximum number of hours. The Court in this decision holds that any restriction of the hours of labor of adults is beyond the powers of the legislature.

The effect of the decision has been the reestablishment of the unlimited working day for the thousands of women and children in the factories and workshops of this State. Again, as before the enactment of the law, little girls just fourteen years of age may be employed twenty consecutive hours, as they actually are in establishments known to the inspectors.

When it is remembered that the annual increase in the number of women and girls employed in factories and workshops in this State is counted by thousands; that there are 1,181 little girls in the sweatshops of Chicago; that inspectors of this department have found at work this year over 30,000 women, of whom more than 7,000 were in sweatshops, it is clear that the question of the legislative restriction of the hours of labor is not finally settled when the State Supreme Court has passed upon it in disregard of the body of American judicial precedents, in opposition to the experience of all civilized countries, and to the injury of the large and growing number of women and children engaged in manufacture within the Commonwealth.

The judicial mind has not kept pace with the strides of industrial development in Illinois, and in this decision the Supreme Court shows that Illinois is in law to-day what it was in fact when the Constitution was adopted in 1870—an agricultural State. What, then, can be done to afford protection to the weakest and most defenseless breadwinners in this State?

The situation is far from hopeless. Even under the decision as it stands, farther legislative protection for *minors* is not impossible, as is pointed out elsewhere, under the title, "The Hours of Children." As to adults, the Court has reversed decisions upon points of far less urgency than this.

It may be that the Court is as advanced as that part of the community which is not yet thoroughly aware that Illinois is now one of the great manufacturing States. When the observation of a few more years has convinced the medical profession, the philanthropists, and the educators, as experience has already convinced the factory employes themselves, that it is a life and death matter to the young people who form so large a proportion of their number, to have a working day of reasonable length guaranteed by law, it will be found possible to rescue the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States from the perverted application upon which this decision rests. We may hope that *Ritchie v. The People* will then be added to the reversed decisions in which the Supreme Court of Illinois is so rich.

## CHILD LABOR.

The legislature of 1895 made no change in the factory law, the child labor provisions of which are, therefore, the same as in previous reports, and apply only to children engaged in manufacture; the employment of children in offices, laundries, and mercantile occupations being still wholly without legislative restriction. The good effects of the law become more manifest each year, as well as the urgent need of extending it.

The percentage of children to total employés has fallen conspicuously in the brief time during which the law has been in force. In 1893 the percentage was 8.5; in 1894 it was 6.2; in 1895 it is 4.5. During the panic of 1893, when the total number of employés fell to its lowest, and but 76,224 persons were found at work by the inspectors there were 6,456 children under 16 years of age. In 1895 there were 8,624 children, while the total number of employés found at work rose to 190,369. In 1893 there were 85 children under 16 years of age in the thousand employés; in 1895 the number had fallen to 45 in the thousand.

The standard of size and health of the children employed has visibly improved everywhere outside of the sweatshops; and the change in this respect is conspicuous when a comparison is made with the children employed in laundries and department stores where the minimal age is not yet prescribed by law.

The prime object of the child labor sections is the prohibition of the employment in manufacture of children under 14 years of age; a secondary object is to weed out the diseased, deformed and conspicuously undersized children. There is no provision in the statute for limiting the employment of illiterate children, or for safeguarding life, limb or health of those who have reached 14 years; nothing to indicate that it is intended to restrict the number of children between 14 and 16 years of age. When a child is equipped with the age affidavit and health certificate, there is no farther power in any officer of the State to regulate the nature of the employment selected for the child.

*Comparison of Children with Males over 16 Years.*

Trades and Occupations.	Males over 16 years.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of children.	Males over 16 to 1 child between 14 to 16 years.	Children to 1,000 males over 16 years.
Food .....	28,569	1,640	5.7	17.4	57
Garments .....	10,777	2,178	20.2	4.9	202
Glass .....	2,186	707	32.3	8	323
Leather .....	2,688	74	2.9	35	29
Metal .....	65,489	1,304	2	50.2	20
Paper-boxes .....	409	302	78.9	1.8	739
Printing .....	7,072	335	4.7	21.1	47
Wood .....	26,182	1,421	5.4	18.4	54
Miscellaneous .....	7,853	663	8.4	11.8	84
Total .....	151,075	8,624	5.7	17.5	57

*Comparison of Children with Total Employés.*

Trades and Occupations.	Total employés.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of children.	Total employés to 1 child between 14 and 16 years.	Children in each 1,000 of total employés.
Food .....	34,860	1,640	4.7	21.3	47
Garments .....	29,479	2,178	7.4	18.5	74
Glass .....	2,965	707	23.8	4.2	238
Leather .....	2,897	74	2.6	38.3	26
Metal .....	69,856	1,304	1.9	53.6	19
Paper boxes .....	1,532	302	19.7	5	197
Printing .....	9,765	335	3.4	29.1	34
Wood .....	28,174	1,421	5	19.8	50
Miscellaneous .....	10,901	663	6	16.4	60
Total .....	190,369	8,624	4.5	22	45

The children found at work in factories and workshops in 1894 and 1895 were distributed as follows:

*Distribution of Children.*

	1895.	1894.	Increase.	Decrease.
In sweatshops .....	1,307	721	586	.....
in factories (8) with more than 100 children each .....	1,331	1,189	142	.....
in all other places .....	5,986	6,220	.....	234
Total .....	8,624	8,130	728	234
Net increase .....	.....	.....	494	.....

The following table shows that there are still employers of large numbers of children who find it profitable to comply with the requirements of the law, filing affidavits, wall records, registers, etc., and employ an increasing number of children from year to year.

Six of these eight factories have more children this year than last, and five of the six appeared in the increase table last year.

Name.	Location.	Product.	1896.	1894.	Increase.	Decrease.
Illinois Glass Co.....	Alton.....	Bottles.....	508	623	.....	119
Kimball, W. W. & Co.....	Chicago.....	Organs.....	142	105	37	.....
Kirk, James A. & Co.....	".....	Soap.....	126	107	19	.....
Lancaster Caramel Co.....	".....	Candy.....	123	143	.....	20
Crane Co.....	".....	Iron work.....	117	94	23	.....
Chicago Corset Co.....	Aurora.....	Corsets.....	108	95	13	.....
McLaughlin, W. F. & Co.....	Chicago.....	Grocers' goods.....	107	87	20	.....
Aurora Cotton Mills Co.....	Aurora.....	Cotton goods.....	103	67	36	.....

From these two tables it appears that one child in seven of all the children found at work was in the employ of these eight companies; and one child in seven in the sweatshops. Last year the children in sweatshops were but one in eleven of all the children found in factories and workshops.

#### CHILDREN AT THE STOCK YARDS.

The fact that there are children employed in the Stock Yards is the most striking indication of the inadequacy of the present law. If there were no other reason for adopting the Ohio provision prohibiting the employment of children at any occupation dangerous to life, limb, health or morals, the condition of the children at the Stock Yards of Chicago would demand its immediate enactment. In 1895 children were found at work there as follows:

Establishment.	Girls.	Boys.	Total.
Anglo-American Provision Co.....	1	7	8
Armour & Co.....	2	62	64
Chicago Packing and Provision Co.....	.....	14	14
Chicago Hair and Bristle Co.....	.....	7	7
Continental Packing and Provision Co.....	.....	2	2
Cudahy Packing Co.....	.....	1	1
International & Wells Packing Co.....	.....	1	1
Libbey, McNeill & Libbey.....	.....	27	27
Lipton (The Thos. J.) Co.....	.....	11	11
Morris (Nelson) & Co.....	.....	60	60
Silberhorn (The Wm. H.) Co.....	.....	1	1
Swift & Co.....	2	42	44
Thompson & Edwards Co.....	.....	2	2
Total.....	5	237	242

The total number of children is 242 this year compared with 320 in 1894; the number of girls having fallen from 18 to 5, and the number of boys being 65 less than last year. There is reason to suppose that this decrease of 78 children is due, in some measure, to frequent inspection and to the successful prosecution of eight of the thirteen managers of these firms upon charges of employing twenty-nine children, either under 14 years of age or without affidavits under 16 years of age.

There is no improvement in the conditions under which the children work. Some of the boys act as butchers, sticking sheep, lambs and swine; others cut the hide from the quivering flesh of freshly stunned cattle; still others sort entrails, pack meat, and



make the tin cans in which goods are shipped. In several places a boy has been found at work at a dangerous machine, *because his father had been disabled by it*, and keeping the place pending recovery depended upon the boy's doing the work during the father's absence.

Work in itself harmless becomes ruinous for children at the Stock Yards by reason of the dreadful environment. No child can remain there without injury to body and mind. The presence of children at the Stock Yards is a daily disgrace to the State whose laws do not prohibit such employment.

#### CHILDREN IN SWEATSHOPS.

The point which merits especial attention in the tables of this report is not that the inspectors are more skillful and cover more ground each year, finding more children because more factories are inspected. It is not merely that the aggregate of children found at work is slightly greater than in any previous year. It is the concentration of children in one peculiarly injurious branch of industry, where they have increased so markedly as to outweigh a falling off in all other branches.

In 1893 the inspectors found in the factories and workshops of Illinois, 6,524 children at work; in 1894, 8,130, and in 1895, 8,624. The increase in the number found at work in 1895 is less than one-third the increase of the preceding year. The increase in 1894 was 1,603, and in 1895 was but 494. Since the inspectors visited 1,100 more factories and workshops during 1895 than they had inspected in the preceding year, this smaller increase might be regarded as somewhat encouraging but for the ugly fact, already pointed out, that it is wholly in the sweatshops of Chicago. There are 1,181 little girls in these shops in 1895 compared with 661 in 1894; and 66 more boys than last year. Since the total increase is but 494 children, in all the manufacturing industries in the whole State, and the boys have actually diminished by 33 in all industries, it follows that there has been a slight reduction in the number of children in factories, more than counter-balanced, however, by the increase of 520 little girls in the worst conditions in which girls are found at work. In the sweatshops in Chicago there were found 586 more children than in 1894, as appears from the table on page 18.

The number of children found at work in the factories and workshops in the State is 40 in 1,000 employes of all ages and both sexes; this number rises in the sweatshops to 88 children in 1,000 employes.

The number of children found at work in the factories and workshops in this State is 56 to every 1,000 males over 16 years of age. In the sweatshops this number rises to 223 children to every 1,000 males over 16 years of age.

For every five men, (males over 16 years of age) at work in the sweatshops, there was found at work a little girl under 16 years of age.

*Children in Total Employés.*

Year.	Total employés.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of children.	Total employés to 1 child between 14 and 16 years.	Children in each 1,000 of total employés.
1895 .....	14,904	1,307	9.8	11.4	88
1894 .....	11,102	721	6.5	15.4	65
Increase .....	3,802	586	15.4	.....	154
Decrease .....	.....	.....	.....	6.7	.....

*Children to Males Over 16 Years.*

Year.	Males over 16 years.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of children.	Males over 16 to 1 child between 14 and 16.	Children to each 1,000 males over 16.
1895 .....	5,817	1,307	22.3	4.4	223
1894 .....	4,469	721	16.4	6.2	164
Increase .....	1,348	586	43.5	.....	435
Decrease .....	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.....

In an increase of 3,802 sweatshop employés, 586 are children, or 154 in every 1,000. To an increase of 1,348 males over 16 years of age this increase of 586 children is 43.5 per cent., or 435 to every 1,000.

Not only were more children found at work in 1895 than in 1894 in the same shops, but sweaters who had never before employed children employed them in 1895.

The large and rapidly increasing proportion of children to adults is both a cause and a consequence of the miserable conditions which prevail in the sweatshops. In an industry where the majority of the employés are young girls and children, there can be no strong organization of men to obtain reasonable conditions of work. On the other hand, the absence of reasonable conditions tends to drive men out of the garment trades into any other occupation in which they can possibly find work. Hence only poverty-stricken recent immigrants now recruit the ranks of male sweatshop employés, and the principal growth in numbers is found, year after year, among young girls and children. Indeed even the boys under 16 years of age are seeking other places in preference to these shops, as is shown by the fact that the increase in boys found at work was but 66 in the present year, while the increase in girls in the same time was 520. These figures tell the whole story.

This increase in the number of children found at work took place in spite of persistent prosecution of sweaters for violation of the factory law. Thus, the record of prosecutions shows 30 sweaters convicted on 34 charges of employing children under 14 years of age; 129 convicted of employing 201 children under 16 years of age without affidavit; and five of these defendants prosecuted twice during the year. Of 488 children involved in suits, during the year, 235 were sweaters' victims.

The reason this continuous prosecution of all violations found is less effective in the case of garment contractors than of any other class of employers is that change is constant; contractors fail and go out of business; new ones open shops for a brief time, violate the law, are prosecuted, fail, disappear, and reappear later (perhaps under another name), only to be prosecuted anew for renewed violations. To prosecute every violation of the law costs the inspectors much time in obtaining evidence; and in this trade making an example by prosecution is without effect upon other offenders. In this shifting body of irresponsible employers only the man who has already paid a fine really believes that he can not with impunity violate the law. The great majority prefer to take their chances, and trust to escaping detection. It is an old observation that absence of stability in the garment trades diminishes the effect of all restrictions applied to the sweating system; and the endeavor to regulate child labor in sweatshops forms no exception to this rule.

The report of this department for 1894 showed that the 721 children found in the sweatshops of Chicago during that year were illiterate, while a majority of them could not speak English. In this respect there has been no improvement. That statement applies equally to the 1,307 children found at work in these shops in 1895.

No staff of ten deputies, with inspections to make throughout the State, can successfully watch sweatshops employing 1,307 children, with employers and parents conniving to evade and violate the law, and the city Board of Education declining to enforce the compulsory education law by prosecution. It cannot be claimed that this policy of inaction of the Board of Education is without bearing on the children recorded as over 14 years of age, for it is a notorious fact (although legal evidence may be hard to obtain) that the stature of the children, and the entries of the public school registers, show at least a part of these children to range in reality from 10 to 14 years.

Nothing effective can be done to redeem the sweated trades or the condition of the children employed in them, unless the strong arm of the law comes to the assistance of the unfortunate children by prohibiting them from crowding into these shops, at least until they have learned to read and write simple English.

In no case has a child of purely American parentage been found at work among the illiterate children of the sweatshops.

The objection of a certain sort of immigrant parent to sending his children to school after they are old enough to earn 25 cents a week is a purely sordid one; and no other measure seems to offer so trenchant an answer to it as the assurance that he cannot put his child to work unless it has first received from school at least as much benefit as is embodied in a rudimentary knowledge of the English language.

#### CHILDREN IN THE GLASS WORKS AT ALTON.

The child labor sections of the law have proved of great benefit to the children employed in glass works. Their condition when the law went into effect was more pitiable than that of any other working children in this State. It was a matter of very great difficulty to get the law obeyed in this industry, because some of the glass companies maintained that the work of young children was absolutely indispensable to the manufacture of bottles and other light wares. The inspectors insisted that the children under 14 years of age must be replaced by older ones, or by some technical improvement. The Illinois Glass Company, at Alton, maintained that this was impossible. This company was so certain of the impossibility of conducting its business in compliance with the law, that a special investigation of the condition of its works and of the children employed in them was ordered in January, 1895; all the other glass companies in the State having at that time taken steps to comply with the requirements of the law.

The following report sets forth the result of the special investigation. Since it was made, the company has accomplished that which it had declared to be impossible; making such a rearrangement of its "glory-holes" as enabled it to dispense with a large number of the smallest boys. While there are still children at work who are either dwarfish or have perjured affidavits, the number of larger boys has been increased, and 260 affidavits are kept on file. The Illinois Glass Company, the largest employer of child labor in the State, now finds it possible to comply absolutely with the child labor provisions of the law.

#### SPECIAL REPORT.

"SPRINGFIELD, January 10, 1895.

HON. JOHN P. ALTGELD, *Governor of Illinois*:

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to submit, as requested by you, a detailed statement of the conditions of work of the children in the Illinois Glass Company's Works, at Alton.

Mr. Smith, president of the company, states that it employs about 1,800 persons, of whom about 25 are women and girls, and about 600, one-third of the total number, are boys under 16 years; and of these last about 200 are under 14 years of age.

The company has never kept the register required by law of the names, ages, residences, etc., of its employés under 16 years

of age, and it is therefore impossible to state the exact number of boys under the legal age. We found, however, in one half hour of questioning on Monday afternoon last, twenty-four boys at work whose ages range from 7 to 12 years.

There are no affidavits on file for the boys between 14 and 16 years of age, no office register is kept, no wall records are posted in the rooms in which the children work; nor are the hours of work of the female employes posted.

The failure to file affidavits, keep a register, post notices, and correct wall records, shows the defiant disposition of the Glass Company. For compliance with these requirements involves no outlay of money, and does not, like the discharge of children under 14 years of age, interfere with its supply of employes.

At the time of our inspection on Monday last, President Smith refused absolutely to comply with any of the provisions of the law, and intimated that, if compelled to do so, and to discharge the children hitherto illegally employed under 14 years of age, the company would close its furnaces, discharge its employes, and turn them over to the soup-house for support.

On Tuesday this threat shrunk to the shutting down of two out of nine furnaces; and yesterday it had dwindled to a fear that "the company may be compelled to close, for want of boys, one of its furnaces."

On Monday President Smith alleged that there were no unemployed boys in Alton. Yesterday, when large numbers of well-grown boys were sliding and skating on the Mississippi, he modified his statement, saying, "No boys unemployed who are willing to work for \$2.70 a week."

Other citizens tell me that the larger boys (12 to 16 years old) struck during the autumn against a cut in wages from 45 cents a day to 40 cents; all those who held out being blacklisted. The lads under 14 now receive but 40 cents a day. It is therefore clear that any dearth of available boys which the company may find inconvenient is caused by its refusal to pay wages acceptable to boys of legal working age.

The Glass Company, and the entire press of Alton, continually urge that the blowers must cease work unless furnished boys of less than legal age. In no case, however, has a blower made this statement. On the contrary, the men themselves told me that that they would prefer to have the company furnish them boys of legal working age; but that the company was unwilling to employ boys old enough to insist upon more than 40 cents a day.

The earnings of the blowers depend somewhat upon the speed of the boys who fetch and carry. The lads are therefore kept running at their highest rate of speed. It was impossible to get a coherent statement of name, age, address, etc., from any boy in the works. One would say, "My name is Faber," then run with his load of bottles and come back and say, "I live in a boat down by the river," then run for another load, and come back

and say, "I am going to be 8 next summer," and so on. Among twenty-four lads whom we questioned, not one ventured to pause long enough to put together any two of the above statements. The little runner's eye was invariably fixed, during these momentary pauses, on the blower for whom he worked.

The load of bottles which a boy carries at any one time is small, and he has no heavy lifting to do. The work is therefore described by President Smith as "light and easy." This assertion can be accepted as true only by persons who have not seen the little boys at work.

Young children, with heads and hands bandaged, where they have received burns from melting glass or red-hot swinging rods, dodging in all directions to escape the danger which each causes the other where their paths cross, while the blowers' long pipes swing over their heads, are not doing "light and easy" work. Loss of time from burns, and cost of clothing to replace burned coats and shoes (for fragments of cooling glass fall on the floor in all directions) were the burden of complaint of more than one poor mother, in telling us how hard her little boy found his life in the glass works.

While this conspicuous danger strikes the eye at once, the greater and more permanent injury to all the young children may be overlooked in a casual visit. The speed required and the heated atmosphere surrounding the fires, render the boys' continuous running most exhausting. An hour's steady trotting in the open air tires a healthy school-boy of 7 to 14 years; but these little lads trot hour after hour, day after day, month after month, in the heat and dust.

This strain must be borne by night as well as by day, for there is no legal limit to the hours which may be required of the boys, nor any restriction upon night work for them. Nor is there any discrimination in favor of employing the older boys at night. Children 7 and 8 years old work until 3 a. m., and then, scantily clad, go from their exhausting running in the hot air beside the furnaces out over the ice, through the chill air of the early morning, to the tents and boats beside the frozen river.

All these conditions taken together render absurd the description of the boys' work for the glass company as "light and easy."

In all the families which we visited none of the children have ever gone to school.

When the river is frozen, the people living in tents and boats have no water except ice melted over drift-wood fires. They are therefore unspeakably filthy, and the home habits of the children are strengthened in the grime of the furnaces.

The children are an unusually wretched-looking set. They are ill-fed, ill-clothed, profane, obscene, and in many cases unable to work without stimulants. Boys of 7 to 10 years old chew tobacco habitually, and boys 10 to 14 are in some cases habitual drinkers of the beer and whisky which are freely sold just across the

street from the works. My attention was repeatedly called to this early dissipation, by all kinds of people, who characterized the children as "dissolute" or "tough," according to the habit of speech of the person.

The Mayor of Alton, Mr. J. J. Brenholt, acted as counsel for the glass company throughout my stay in Alton. He has also appointed to the school board Mr. Levis, an active member of the glass company.

The school board has never enforced the school attendance law. It has appointed no truant officer. The Humboldt school, which is nearest the glass works, is overcrowded. During the present session there have been 240 applications for admission to the Alton schools refused for want of accommodations. Yet there is no new school house now building or definitely projected. There is, however, an old building furnished with seats, which I am told by a member of the board could be used. It now stands empty.

While the glass company is directly represented in the city government by its counsel as mayor, and an active member, Mr. Levis, as school director, it has, through several agencies, a hold upon the dependent poor which is of great value to it, and which it uses relentlessly. Two cases illustrating this were related to me by a citizen of Alton. In one, a laborer who was making but \$6 a week, though at night work, applied for transportation to go east. He was told by Mayor Brenholt to go back to the works until the end of the season. In another case, a woman and her little son, under the legal age, applied to Mayor Brenholt for relief, and were sent to the glass works together, and were set at work.

Mr. Jamison, a Baptist minister, official superintendent of the poor, is secretary of the organized charities also. The Unitarian minister, Mr. Wilson Backus, promised me to take charge of three alleged widows, whose little sons are about to be discharged from the glass works, and to try to obtain clothing to enable other discharged children to go to school. After conferring with Mr. Jamison, Mr. Backus informed me that no appeal could be made which might seem to reflect upon the glass company the suggestion that it had been employing pauper labor.

Wherever we order the discharge of children under 14 years of age, the employer confronts us with tales of the "widows" whose only support these unhappy children are. In the case of the glass works, the entire press of Alton took up this plaint in every issue of the papers, crying that the enforcement of this law would reduce these deserving widows to pauperism. The three alleged widows whom I called to Mr. Backus' attention are all that I have so far found. Inspector Merz and I visited each of them in her home. One we found living in a tent, with a son 15 years old, and two little children 4 and 2 years old. Mother and son work in the glass works, and



as he is already of legal working age, the situation of this family remains unchanged by the discharge of children under 14 years.

The second "widow" rents a room in a brick house, and takes in washing. She is in receipt of scanty help for the payment of her rent and the purchase of food for herself and a baby. The discharge of her boy, 9 years old, will not "reduce her to pauperism," because she has been dependent upon charity, public and private, since the removal of her husband two years ago to an insane asylum, where he now is, a life-long, incurable patient.

The third "widow" is blind, and her husband, also blind, is in an asylum. This woman lives in a boat, with her four little children. Her boy of 7, who works in the glass works, can only use one eye. She stated to Mr. Merz and myself that, within a week, the superintendent of poor refused her application for coal to heat the wretched boat in which she lives, on the ground that the 40 cents a day each, earned in the glass works by her half-blind boy of 7 and his brother aged 9, was sufficient to support a family of five.

The glass works continually attract to Alton a stream of undesirable people, through their violation of the law by employing children under the legal age. No one of the three "widows" just mentioned is a native of or old resident in Alton. All have been drawn there by the certainty of getting their little children into the glass works. The blind "widow" with her family, floated down from above Plymouth for this purpose. We found an able-bodied man employed by the Bluff line for 80 cents a day, his consumptive wife and baby shivering over a fire of drift-wood in a wretched boat, and his two boys, 8 and 10 years old, working in the glass works. The family, boat and all, came up the river about the beginning of last October, for the purpose of sending the children into the glass works. We visited an exhausted glass-blower, blessed with an \$8 pension and five children under 14 years of age, who has just married a widow with a tent and six children under 15. Father, mother and the eleven children now live together in a tent between the river and the railroad, and the children work in the glass furnaces. The inevitable moral destruction of the two sets of children so hived needs no comment.

The foregoing cases, selected at random for investigation from a list made in an half hour's inspection at the glass works, amply show that the enforcement of section 4 of the law does not mean, as the press and the interested parties maintain, an increase of pauperism in Alton, but exactly the reverse.

FLORENCE KELLEY.

#### HOURS OF CHILDREN.

Until the legislature acts upon the Court's suggestion and passes a law limiting the hours of minors, the children are the direst sufferers under the decision of the Supreme Court which set aside the only legislative restriction in this State upon the hours of labor.

Again, as before the factory law was enacted, the employer may extend the working day of his employes without let or hindrance, and among these employes may be delicate little children. There is no more protection for them against the cruel exaction of overtime work than there is for the strongest man employed. If the child has reached its 14th birthday, and the employer is armed with the parent's affidavit to that effect, the child may be lawfully required to work 20 hours at a stretch.

No law of Illinois is violated when little lads work all night in rolling mills where nails are made; when little boys, just 14 years of age according to the parent's affidavit (but 10 years old or less if judged by weight and size), fetch and carry bottles all night in glass works, trotting from furnace to cooling oven and back again at the call of the blower, in the glow of the melter's fires; then going out into the cold, dark night to stumble, ill-clad and shivering, to their homes. It is the tradition of these two occupations that their trade life is, and has always been, among the shortest in the skilled trades.

In the sweatshops of Chicago, both men and girls faint from exhaustion at their machines, and during the "rush" season in the garment trades this is no rare occurrence. Yet when a girl in a sweatshop is unable to ply her machine, by foot power, from seven in the morning to four the next morning, the sweater tells her—and truthfully—that there are others who will take her place and do his work on his terms. The overtaxed girls working in the sweated trades looked hopefully to the Factory law for regulation of their hours of labor. During the months when the 8-hour section of the law was in force, a great number of complaints were sent to this department concerning overtime work illegally exacted by sweaters. Usually the information in the case was anonymously given, but was found on investigation to be correct. The concealment of the writer's personality in the signatures "Tired Girl," "Victim," etc., was an indication of her inability to cope, openly and unaided, with the situation. Complaints of this nature are still received at this office. The girls in the sweatshops do not yet understand that there is now no power in any officer of the State to interfere in their behalf.

In Chicago children are employed long hours in two occupations which do not come under the factory law—the mercantile establishments and the laundries.

In many sections of this city the stores are kept open five evenings in the week, and the children employed in these stores work 10 and 11 hours a day. Stores having special holiday trade employ thousands of children during the season, and exact of them the same number of extra hours that are exacted from the older employes. On Christmas Eve these children were dismissed from the great department stores at hours ranging from 10:45 p. m. to 12:20 a. m. During the working days of the two preceding weeks, these children had been obliged to be alertly on duty from 10 to 12 hours per day. It is believed by all who have investigated

holiday employment of children that permanent injury to the children results, in many ways, from it; and that no real gain accrues, not even temporary alleviation of financial stringency in their homes. The employment is for a very short time, and the pay received is very little. The child, demoralized by the taste of money-earning, spends days and weeks in seeking another place, not understanding that no employer wants her until the holiday season comes around again. Thus, for a few days' earnings she sacrifices a winter's school life. The physical strain of the work throughout long hours, for which there has been no gradual preparation, exhausts her vitality; and, in this exhausted condition, overheated by running in the warm air of the store, she goes out into the cold night. When this has been done night after night, throughout the holiday season, the child may have sacrificed, in addition to her winter's school life, her chance for normal development into healthy womanhood.

In laundries, the only limit to the hours of work of children seems to be the limit of their usefulness. It has been found that their little fingers become expert at "marking," and at this they are much employed, although they are also found at mangles and other dangerous machines used in steam laundries. Marking is one of the occupations which superficial observers class as "light and easy," but handling soiled clothing on its way to the washing machine is not fit work for any child. Apart from the unfitness, there is great danger of infection; much greater in the case of young children exhausted by overwork in the heat and steam of the laundry than in the case of older persons. Marking is, unfortunately, one of the branches of laundry work which begins early in the day and holds out far into the night. The following complaint was received at this office on June 3, 1895:

"Goodhart's laundry has a number of little girls who don't look to be 12 years old. They worked last Saturday from 7:30 in the morning until Sunday morning at 3 o'clock. Their mothers were wild about them."

As laundries do not come under the Factory Act, the inspectors could do nothing in this case—not even order the discharge of the children under 14 years of age. It was not, therefore, surprising that a second complaint was received concerning this plant, dated September 9, 1895, stating that "children under 11 years old are working there, and are made to work overtime until 9 o'clock every night." These conditions prevail in all laundries employing children.

In every trade and occupation, including those where the work is not, in itself, injurious, it is observed that the places in which children are employed in large numbers are those where the worst general conditions for the employes prevail. When, therefore, the legislative restriction of the hours of labor, as a sanitary measure, was set aside by the Supreme Court, it was upon children and young girls that the decision fell most heavily. Not only had the investigations of the inspectors brought to light hundreds of examples of overwork of children, during the months preceding the decision, but many complaints against individual establishments,

made both by employes and by others who had a humane interest in the children involved, had been filed in this office. Every such case was investigated, provided that the establishment complained of came under the law; and whenever evidence was obtained that the hours of work were more than the statute prescribed, suit was begun. Several such suits were pending when the decision abridged the power of the inspectors.

These complaints have never ceased; on the contrary, their number increases. Such complaints against the W. B. Conkey Company are here cited, because this case is a typical one, as one of the complaints came from an employe while the eight-hour section was still in force, and the other from an outsider, long after the decision was handed down and made public. The first was dated November 17, 1894, and read:

"They work their female hands from 7:30 a. m. to 8 or 9 o'clock p. m., without extra compensation to the week workers, or even furnishing supper. Very young girls are employed to carry heavy stacks of books."

Suit had been entered against this corporation for violation of the eight-hour section of the law before this complaint was received, and the result was then awaiting the decision of the Supreme Court in the cases carried before it by the Manufacturers' Association, of which Mr. Conkey was president. The establishment had been repeatedly inspected, affidavits were on file for all the children employed, and health certificates which had been required for some of the young girls engaged at heavy work had been duly procured. There was, therefore, nothing which this Department could do in response to the complaint. The second complaint against this establishment, received since the decision, shows that young girls are still required to work ten and twelve hours a day, under conditions peculiarly injurious to their health. A business man of the city, a wholly disinterested person, signs the letter, which is on file in this office.

"MRS. FLORENCE KELLEY, *State Factory Inspector*:

DEAR MADAM:—I take the privilege of writing to you in regard to a case which to my mind ought to be investigated by you. I was this evening speaking to a young girl employed by W. B. Conkey & Co. The girl in question is 15 years of age and is employed on one of the folding machines in their binding department on the seventh floor of the building on Plymouth Place between Van Buren and Harrison streets. She related her story in the following way: They start at 7:30 a. m., have half an hour for dinner and work until 6 o'clock, except Saturday, when they stop at 5 o'clock. That makes fifty-nine hours a week without overtime. But these little girls, 14 to 16 years of age, are forced to work overtime every week a number of days, when they have only fifteen minutes for supper, and work to 8 o'clock, making nearly twelve hours per day. She also says that there are about fifteen girls under the age of 15 to 16 years who must be on their feet all day, never getting a chance to sit down, and being poorly paid at that.

I can vouch for the truth of the foregoing. Very truly yours,

Almost daily appeals to this office come from mothers who hope that employers of their little girls may be prohibited from keeping them at work so late as to expose them to all the worst dangers of the city streets. A mother, whose girl of 13 years is marker in a

laundry two and a half miles from her home, recently came to the office to entreat the Inspector's intervention. Her little girl, she said, worked five days and evenings each week, seldom getting away from work before 10 p. m., and then traversing alone the two and a half miles to her home, through a most dangerous section of the city, where midnight brawls, assaults and police raids are of frequent occurrence.

In all computation of the hours of working children in Chicago, this time spent in going to and from the place of employment must be taken into account. The journey is generally some miles long, and not infrequently the small wage of the child necessitates its walking. The hours needed for the sleep of a young child are thus seriously curtailed. The exhausted children from the stores reach their homes at any time from 10 p. m. to 2 a. m., according to the hour of leaving work and the distance of the home from the store. In an investigation of the employment of children under 14 years of age in a pickle factory in Bowmanville, (see Record of Convictions) the inspector found that these children, aged from 10 to 14 years, were obliged to leave their homes before 4 o'clock in the morning in order to be at the factory when the whistle blew for the work to begin, which was at 6:30.

To the physical and moral deterioration of children consequent upon this failure to regulate the hours of their work must be added the educational loss. Their hours of labor being unrestricted, the poor opportunity is thereby rendered illusory which is offered through the night school to the working child in more progressive States, in which the hours of employment of minors are fixed by law. It frequently happens in Illinois that a weary child has no sooner begun to attend night school than a notice is posted in the factory that failure to work throughout the evening will be followed by discharge. Where evening work is not required, the long day of ten hours, followed by the journey home on foot, so exhausts the child that it creeps into the evening school utterly incapable of mental exercise. The experience of teachers of night schools is that it is impossible to keep children awake over their books who have been shut up in store and factory through the day.

Legislative limitation of the hours of labor for children is the rule followed in most of the older manufacturing States and countries. That this course may be adopted in Illinois without infringement upon the constitution is suggested in the decision of the Supreme Court in *Ritchie vs. The People*. In that case the issue was upon a law restricting the hours of all females, and the Court held that this was in excess of the powers of the legislature; but, say the Court:

"We do not wish to be understood by anything herein said as holding that section five [the eight-hour section] would be invalid if it was limited in its terms to females who are minors."

Throughout the decision the contention is concerning females only, and hence the word female appears in this qualifying phrase. It is reasonable to assume, however, that the intimation contained

in this clause, viz: that the hours of labor for young girls may be fixed by law, applies equally to male minors. It seems, therefore, to be, in the judgment of the Supreme Court, within the power of the legislature of Illinois, to fix by law the hours during which minors may be employed in any one day; and the recommendations of this Department are that an eight-hour law be re-enacted, applicable to children of both sexes; and that the employment of any child, at any occupation, between the hours of 9 p. m. and 6 a. m. be prohibited.

#### THE MEDICAL CERTIFICATE CLAUSE.

Section 4 of the law provides that the inspectors may demand a certificate of physical fitness from some regular physician of good standing in case of children who may appear to them physically unable to perform the labor at which they are engaged.

The enforcement of this clause was expected to effect the removal from factories and workshops of the large number of children who are deformed or manifestly diseased. Persistent enforcement of it was also expected to enable the inspectors to obtain the discharge of all children engaged in occupations injurious, whether because of the nature of the materials used, or of the temperature, or of the processes carried on, or for any other reason. Incidentally, parents inclined to perjury were to be checkmated by the requirement of a certificate of physical fitness for all children conspicuously undersized.

Unfortunately, the statute did not empower the inspector to prescribe who shall make the certificate, nor that the making of it shall be preceded by the examination of the child or of its place of work. It was probably assumed by the legislature which enacted the statute that these essentials could be left to the faithfulness and honor of the medical profession. The experience of two and a half years compels us to the conclusion that this confidence was misplaced.

The medical certificate clause has been rendered nugatory by the reckless manner in which dispensary and "company" physicians have issued certificates gratis to all comers, irrespective of the physical condition of the child or the injurious nature of its occupation. In no case known to the inspectors has a child for whom a certificate has been required failed to obtain one, either from the sources mentioned, or from some ignorant practitioner, upon payment of a sum ranging from 25 cents to \$2.

The following extract from a letter sent from this department to a physician of not only "good and regular," but excellent standing in the profession, indicates the carelessness with which these certificates are issued by physicians who are neither ignorant nor unscrupulous.

"Permit me to call your attention to a number of health certificates signed by you, and held by Kohn & Walleck, cigar makers, No. 257 Maxwell street, on behalf of a number of children in their employ. Their shop is one of the worst in the city. We have prosecuted the

firm, and convicted them of employing children under the legal age. We have compelled them to separate their shop from their living rooms. While their premises now technically comply with the law, they are still so bad that the only thing that remained for us to do was to require health certificates, feeling sure that no physician could certify a child physically fit to work in that shop."

An immediate response to this letter contained the frank admission that the duty of visiting the shop had not presented itself to the mind of this busy physician.

Such appeals as this have been successfully made only when addressed to honorable members of the profession. Whenever the number of children employed is sufficiently large to make it worth while for the employers to secure certificates by wholesale, there appears to be no difficulty in obtaining physicians ready to certify that every child in any establishment is fit for work at the labor at which it is engaged; and to continue to issue certificates to each new child, without seeing either the child or its work.

When the contractor in a sweatshop has been prohibited from employing a child until a certificate is obtained, it has been only a question where the nearest unscrupulous practitioner has his office. Sooner or later one is found who issues a certificate, correct in form, but bearing no relation to the child's size, age, physical condition, or to the nature of the occupation.

The children who thus fall victims to the greed of employers by the aid of careless, unscrupulous or ignorant physicians, are those most in need of the protection which a valid medical certificate law would give them; for the inspectors require these certificates only where the child is manifestly ill, or undersized, or working in most unsanitary conditions, or at a dangerous machine.

In all occupations, factory children are of smaller average stature than public school children, as was shown in the report for 1894. The condition of the children for whom the protection of the medical certificate is needed falls below the normal condition of the average factory child. They are the lowest grade of child labor in stature and intelligence, and their health may safely be described as generally bad. They are the children who work among the worst surroundings, from all points of view, as in the sweatshops, the stock yards, the glass works, and in those great manufacturing establishments where, throughout long hours, their little hands feed dangerous machines.

In cutlery works, small boys sit over emery wheels, at dry grinding, so ruinous to the health that it has been forbidden to all minors in England for a generation past; but in the office of the cutlery works are filed medical certificates for all these boys, made by physicians who have never been inside the works, and know less of the effects of the employment than do the boys themselves. In a great can factory, boys crouch ten and twelve hours a day upon a shelf so hung in mid air that they can neither sit nor stand, their bleeding fingers pushing sharp-edged

pieces of tin into shutes; but the company doctor issues their health certificates as regularly as the company notary fills in their affidavits.

This experience of two and a half years has more than fulfilled the apprehension expressed in the report for 1893, made five months after the Factory Act took effect, when it was said of the health certificate clause:

The value of this provision of the law depends upon the intelligent coöperation of the medical profession; for, if the certificates are granted merely pro forma, upon the representation of the employer or of the child, the object of the law is nullified. The physician who grasps the situation, and appreciates the humane intent of the law, will always find time to visit the factory and see under what conditions the child is working. Otherwise the certificate may be worse than valueless, and may work a positive injury to a child whom the inspectors are trying to save from an injurious occupation.

The only value of the health certificate clause to the working children has been found in the opportunity which it afforded for enlisting, for a time, the services of two public spirited physicians, the record of whose work, briefly set forth in the report of 1894, is re-printed here, in the hope that, although the legislature of 1895 made no improvements in the factory law, its successor may not fail to act upon this valuable information.

#### REPORTS OF DRs. BAYARD HOLMES AND JOSEPHINE MILLIGAN.

During four months 135 factory children were given medical examination in the office. The inspectors required these children to secure health certificates because they were undersized or seemed to be ill, or were working in unwholesome shops or at dangerous occupations. They were children sworn by their parents to be 14 years of age, or over.

Each child was weighed with and without clothing; had eyes and ears tested; heart, lungs, skin, spine, joints and nails examined, and forty measurements taken.

Of the 135 children, 72 were found sufficiently normal to be allowed to continue work. Of the 63 refused certificates, 53 were not allowed to work at all, and 10 were stopped working at unwholesome trades, as tobacco stripping, grinding in cutlery factory, running machines by foot power, and crimping cans. These were advised to look for lighter work.

Of those to whom certificates were refused, 29 were undersized, otherwise normal; *i. e.*, the parents had probably forsworn themselves as to the children's ages. Certificates were refused because of defects to 34, or 26 1-10 per cent. of the number examined.

In several cases, different diseases existed in the same child. There were 14 children with spinal curvature, 12 with heart murmur, 6 with lung trouble, 24 with enlarged glands, 25 with defective sight, 6 with defective hearing, and 56 with defective teeth.

The examination of girls resulted as follows:

From sweat shops, 30 examined; 5 had spinal curvature; 1 an organic lesion of the heart (mitral insufficiency); 2, irritable hearts; 2 were anæmic, and of these one had also incipient phthisis.

From tobacco factories, 11 examined; 1 had spinal curvature; 1, enlarged glands in neck and axilla; 2, defective sight.

From baking powder factory, 8 examined; 1 had spinal curvature; 1, enlarged glands; 2, defective sight and slight deafness; 1 had sore hands from using crimping machine; 1 had mutilated forefinger from a swedging machine.



From feather duster factories, 7 examined; 2 had enlarged glands in the neck.

From gum factory, 4 examined; 1 had spinal curvature.

From candy factories, 16 examined; 2 had diseases of the skin.

From book binderies, 4 examined; 1 was anæmic; 1 had enlarged glands in the neck.

From necktie factory, 1 examined; heart murmur.

From a yeast factory, 1 examined; normal.

From cracker bakery, 1 examined; had organic lesion of the heart.

From pop corn factory, 1 examined; anæmic.

Total number of girls examined, 85; certificates granted, 50; certificates refused, 35.

The examination of boys resulted as follows:

From sweat shops, 6 examined; 3 had spinal curvature; 1, hernia; 2, enlarged glands.

From cutlery factory, 12 examined; 5 had enlarged glands; 2, tuberculosis; 2, spinal curvature.

From tobacco factories, 9 examined; 4 had enlarged glands.

From metal stamping factories, 10 examined; 2 had enlarged glands; 1, bronchitis; 1, tuberculosis; 1, spinal curvature; 1, syphilis.

From picture frame factories, 3 examined; 1 was anæmic and had enlarged glands; 1, tuberculosis.

From candy factories, 2 examined; 1 had skin eruption.

From cracker bakery, 1 examined; had phthisis.

From photographic enlargement shop, 1 examined; was anæmic and scrofulous.

From glass sign shop, shoe shop, cabinet shop, organ factory, 1 boy each; found normal.

Total number of boys examined, 50; certificates granted, 22; certificates refused, 28.

Wherever a medical certificate has been required by an inspector, employer and child have been notified that the necessary medical examination would be made, free of charge, in this office. These examinations have been made by two over-worked volunteer physicians, the appropriation of the department being wholly insufficient for the payment of any medical fees. Only when the child was examined by these physicians has the certificate been given or withheld in exact accordance with the state of the child's health, and with regard to the nature of its occupation; the factory or workshop being invariably visited by the physician.

It is manifest that the purposes of the medical certificate provision can be fulfilled only by such conscientious thoroughness in examination and inspection, preliminary to the granting or withholding of the certificate. But the profession at large cannot afford the time requisite for all this; and while, for this reason, an honorable physician may refuse the request for his signature to certificates, the charlatans will continue to turn dishonest pennies by signing them, as they have done hitherto.

It is, therefore, the belief of the inspectors that this clause can be made to fulfill its functions only when the issuing of certificates is restricted to physicians appointed as regular members of this staff.

## DANGEROUS OCCUPATIONS.

There are many industries which are injurious by reason of the materials used or of conditions which the work involves.

The filling of torpedoes and the making of firecrackers (an occupation in which very young children were employed until the custom was broken up under the factory law) involve the handling of powder, frequent small explosions full of danger to the child's eyes, and the constant menace of fatal explosion of the whole plant. The expectation of explosion is shown in the manner of arranging the work rooms. In Cook county the Grosse Point works of the Chicago Fireworks Company are distributed in several cottages, pretty well isolated, and the powder is kept and handled in the basement only. A similar arrangement, on a much larger scale, is made in the establishment of the same company at East St. Louis.

In the manufacture of cigars, boys and girls are employed, the smaller ones as strippers, and the larger ones as rollers, bunchers and molders. Apart from the evils which always attend a tenement house industry, such as cigar-making has remained in Chicago, the saturation of the children with nicotine is only a question of time. In tobacco factories there are processes during which no fresh air can be admitted to the work rooms, and the atmosphere becomes intolerable to all save those who are already sufficiently saturated not to notice it. Nicotine saturation for little girls and boys is not, however, a thing to be tolerated.

Among the paper box makers, the serious danger of the machine proclaims itself whenever an accident happens. Equally serious, though less sensational, is the injury wrought continually and in silence by arsenical paper in contact with delicate skin, and by rotting paste which destroys the appetite and undermines the digestion. In paint works, soap works, chemical and rubber works, and photographic shops, the absorption of poison, through the skin and the membranes, is no less deadly for being less conspicuous than the accident which finds its way into the daily paper.

In the unwholesome conditions surrounding the garment-working children there is no change. Concerning them it remains true, as was said in the report of 1894: "Many of the boys in these shops are buttonholers, and every little buttonholer is destined, sooner or later, to develop a lateral curvature of the spine. Other boys run foot-power machines and the fate that awaits these is consumption of the lung or intestine. Many of the little girls are 'hand girls,' whose backs grow crooked over hemming, felling, and sewing on buttons at 50 to 80 cents a week. The rest of the girls run foot-power machines and incur both the tuberculosis which they share with the machine boys and also pelvic disorders ruinous to themselves at present and to their children in the future."

The stamping industry is one of the worst mutilators of children. Even where an adult operates a die machine, and the machine is

guarded, danger is only minimized, because the fingers must be used in pushing the tin or other material under the descending die. When children are the operators, increasing the danger by their natural carelessness, mutilations are common, accidents sometimes result fatally, and the loss of a hand is not rare. Employers in this industry appear to learn nothing by experience, as an inspector found, in a stamping works, several of the most dangerous machines manned by boys whose affidavits showed them to be under 16 years, while beside them were working one man with a broken arm and another with one arm gone.

A more insidious but not less certain agent of destruction in stamping works is poisoned air. The use of acids upon hot metal appears to be a necessity of the industry, and wherever the sanitary conditions of such establishments are regulated by law exhaust fans are required and furnished. Where these are not used, the acid fumes are a form of slow poison for the men, women and children at work. An illustrative case is furnished in the recent death of Anastasia Fortier, of 379 Blue Island Avenue, Chicago. Miss Fortier was 21 years of age, and had been in the employ of the Chicago Stamping Company about 18 months. She was engaged, 10 and 12 hours a day, in the seemingly light occupation, of rubbing hot tin, as it came from ovens, with sawdust and acid. The gradually increasing effect of the absorption of poison obliged her to absent herself from work more and more frequently, a few days at a time. When finally a physician was called in, the case was diagnosed as blood poisoning from the inhalation of acids, and further employment in the stamping works was forbidden; but the prohibition came too late, and the patient died a few days after.

The laundries entail exhaustion from heat and dampness, and long, irregular hours of work. The back of the girl who stands all day, and far into the night, is curved by forcing the weight of her body upon the left foot while she starts and stops the machine with her right foot on the heavy treadle. Even when no mangle accident makes her a cripple, the child who works steadily in a laundry is doomed to life-long invalidism. The pallor of these children moves the pity of all who see them at their work.

The glassworks share with laundries the heat, night work and over-exertion of the children. The very nature of their work makes the glassworkers rheumatic, tuberculous wrecks before they reach the years which from the prime of life for the professional man. But, besides all this, the glass bottle works have a peculiar danger of their own in the flying particles of glass, and the rapidly moving blow-pipes. The proportion of blind and partially blind children in glass-making communities is unusually large. The children are obliged to move about very rapidly, and to keep on foot and at work when actually staggering with sleep. Collisions, under these circumstances, are frequent; and the red-hot pipe in the hands of one little lad ruins for life the sight of another.

In the Stock Yards, the glass works, and many establishments in which heavy work is required of children, there are three and even four times as many affidavits kept on file as there are children found at work at any inspection. This is made necessary by the precarious health of the children, whose work is interrupted by periods of illness. In some places, notably the glass works, intermittent chills are a regular part of the experience of the working children.

The community owes it to the children, and to the future, to guard them while at work from mutilation and from injury by foul air and poisonous materials. It is proposed by an Ohio authority to make it a criminal offence to use a dangerous machine where a safety device could be applied. The Federal authorities of the Swiss republic are favoring a proposal to make it a criminal offence to endanger life or limb of any employé. In several American States the injury wrought by employment in manufacture is steadily reduced by legislative provisions.

#### PROTECTION FROM FIRE.

In every State which has factory inspectors, measures have been enacted intended to protect employés in large buildings from danger by fire, and the enforcement of them has been made the duty of the inspectors. Long before this was undertaken, municipal ordinances had been enacted in various large cities, intended to provide against accidents in case of fire. It was because these ordinances were too often not enforced, the officers of the city being swayed by local influences, that the regulation was placed in the hands of officers of the State. New York City and Boston have had fire escape ordinances for many decades, yet the legislatures of New York and Massachusetts were among the first to enact state laws regarding fire escapes, vesting the enforcement of the laws in the State Factory Inspectors.

In his report for 1894, the New York inspector says:

The number of fire escapes erected this year is not so great as in former years, for the reason that the factories are now pretty nearly all supplied, and the work to be done in this direction is mainly with regard to new buildings, and in buildings where the interior has been remodeled or is, for the first time, used for workshop purposes. A great many old-time straight-ladder fire escapes have been altered under our orders, by putting on inclined stairways with handrails. This improvement has been required more especially where women are employed. It is gratifying to note that no lives have been lost during the past twelve months through fires in factories because of lack of any means of escape within the power of this Department to order supplied. In a number of instances, the value of the escapes put up under the order of the inspectors was put to the test with the most satisfactory results. \* \* \*

Ordinances of a similar character applying to factories were in existence at the time of the passage of the factory law, and the enforcement of this act proved that the local authorities had not exercised their powers, or their notifications were disobeyed. It requires some authority not likely to be swayed by local influences, to enforce a law relating to the property interests of persons who may be in their way very important and powerful in their own communities.

The Illinois inspectors, therefore, make no new departure when they recommend that there be a State law providing for protection from fire, and vesting in the inspectors the enforcement of the act in all establishments coming under the factory law. Daily in the round of their duties the inspectors see conditions which threaten loss of life to employés in case of fire or panic; but these conditions they have no power to order changed. Such a catastrophe as the "Woolen Exchange" fire, in Chicago, November 22, 1895, might occur in hundreds of factories in Illinois. This fire, in which one girl and four firemen were killed, while 10 other persons were injured, one fatally, focussed for the moment the attention of the public on the inadequacy of the municipal ordinances regulating fire escapes, as now enforced. The coroner's jury in the six cases rendered a verdict censuring the firm of Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, owners of the building, pointing out that it was both improperly constructed and devoid of means for escape in case of fire. It was further shown that access to such fire escapes as there were, had been cut off by stacking goods and other material in passageways, and that employés of different firms in the building had not been instructed as to the location of the escapes.

In 1893 the inspectors called attention to the dangerous condition of the Lancaster Caramel factory, Chicago, where they found over 150 children under 16 years of age at work, on the 2d, 3rd and 4th floors of a 5-story building; the building equipped with wooden stairs only, and these, very narrow and steep, slippery with candy sediment, without any side railing. The manager of the factory was advised to put a guard rail on the inside stairs and to procure adequate fire escapes. No power is vested in the inspectors to require these things to be done, and they were not done. On February 26, 1895, a fierce fire suddenly blazed out on South Jefferson street, a block away from the caramel factory, which was on West Harrison street. The children in the factory became panic-stricken, and a stampede began on the fourth floor, which extended to the floors below. Few of the children had reached the stairway leading to the second floor before one girl fell down the stairway; other little ones following fell upon her body, and tripped those behind them. The steep, narrow passage was soon blocked and, before the few adults at work could quiet the tumult, several children were seriously hurt, some of them receiving injuries from which they have not, at this writing, recovered. Had the fire really been in this factory, instead of a block away, while this struggle was going on, great loss of life would inevitably have resulted.

These two examples sufficiently show the danger from fire, which is a general one, and is growing as high buildings become more commonly used for manufacturing purposes.

It should be made the duty of the Factory Inspector to order necessary fire escapes, to see that inside and outside stairways are safe and sufficient, that doors swing outward and are not locked

during working hours, that windows are accessible, and that floors of buildings are provided with suitable means for extinguishing fires.

#### ACCIDENTS.

It is much to be deplored that manufacturers in Illinois are not required to report to the inspectors every accident which occurs in a factory, so that the circumstances might be investigated, and a repetition of the occurrence avoided. For lack of this provision, this report contains no such comprehensive information upon this important subject as is contained in the reports of the inspectors of several other States.

No Illinois statute regulates the ventilation of workrooms, the provision of toilet facilities, fire escapes, machine guards; security for elevators, hoists and hatchways; and, in general, all those precautions against accidents and disease which experience in older manufacturing States has shown to be needful.

In New York, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania and Ohio the requirement that every accident be promptly reported to the inspectors by the proprietor of the factory or workshop in which it occurs, is a long-established feature of the factory law. This provision enables the inspectors to make prompt and effective investigation of accidents, and to devise ways of preventing repetition of the same form of danger.

This, however, is merely an adjunct to the requirement that the factory inspectors shall inspect all machinery, shafting, gearing, elevators, hoists, and elevator shafts; and shall order such changes as may be necessary to secure safety of life and limb for all persons on the premises.

In the same year in which the Illinois factory law was enacted a far more comprehensive one was adopted in Minnesota, containing provisions for safeguarding factory employes. One result of the enforcement of these provisions is most instructively stated in the latest report of the Minnesota Bureau of Labor. The commissioner's conclusion is that children engaged in dangerous occupations cannot be adequately safeguarded, and he therefore urges that all such employment of children be prohibited, as is shown in the following extract, condensed from his report:

The accidents by gearing, jointers, paper-box machinery, projecting set-screws, planing machines, saws, shapers, and miscellaneous machinery, can be quite largely eliminated by the use of guards.

Young people, even more than older ones, do not appreciate the value of guards for dangerous machinery and places; the young are less ready to use safety devices than are the old. This is known to be the case more markedly with persons under 16. A few old workmen are headstrong and reckless, and refuse to use the safeguards provided by their employers; but a greater number of such cases are found among the young, who as yet have not had experience fitting them to measure hazard and guard themselves against risk of injury to life, health and limb.

This truth is emphasized by the accidents to boys under 16 years of age reported to this department; these were fifteen in number. Probably if the ages of all injured persons were accurately given, this number

would be found to be twice as large. These fifteen accidents were all caused by dangerous machinery and appliances. Of the fatal accidents, two occurred to boys not employed by the factory owners, but playing or loitering near unguarded appliances.

Of accidents to females there were reported twelve, of which four were by laundry machines, seven by paper-box machinery, and one upon a small power press. Of these, eight were to girls under 16 years of age. The greater number of these accidents to young girls were upon machinery used in the manufacture of paper boxes.

From the data in this report it is shown that of the male operatives one in 60 was hurt, and one in 1,378 was killed by factory accidents. Of boys under 16, one was hurt for every 38 employed, and one was killed for every 189 employed. No female operative was killed; one woman over 16 was hurt for every 1,044 employed, and one girl under 16 to every 32 employed. Of the females over 16 who were hurt, all but one were under 21 years.

The figures show that the girls under 16 have thirty-three times the probability of being hurt of those over 16, and that practically all accidents to female factory operatives befall the young and inexperienced; those who are unable to measure or apprehend the hazard of operating a dangerous machine. The figures also show that a boy in a Minnesota factory has a probability of accident about twice that of an adult; and that his chance of fatal accident is over seven times as great as that of a grown man.

Some people speak of accidents to young children as due to carelessness. They thereby seek to throw the responsibility for such casualties upon the children. Maybe the child is careless. But when a boy's chance of death from dangerous machinery is seven times as great as that of a man, and when the chance of accident is thirty-three times greater for girls under 16 than for those over that age, the State should prohibit the employment of all boys and girls at dangerous occupations.

In spite of the work of large staffs of experienced inspectors, there occurred, in 1894, in the States mentioned, accidents as follows: Pennsylvania, fatal, 41; otherwise, 528. New York, fatal, 73; otherwise, 857. Ohio, fatal, 17; otherwise, 222. Massachusetts, fatal, 24; otherwise, 624.

The Illinois inspectors have no responsibility as to safeguarding, corresponding to that which is imposed upon similar officers in other States. For information concerning accidents, they are dependent upon the newspapers; and only the most conspicuous and sensational accidents find their way into print. Though a child may be placed to-day at an unguarded machine which killed its predecessor yesterday, and though the newspapers may publish the facts, and the inspectors investigate the circumstances, no officer of the State has authority to order the machine guarded, or the child removed from it.

The following items, concerning accidents occurring in Chicago in 1895, taken from the daily press, show the need existing in Illinois for the best statutory provisions now in force in other States for safeguarding life and limb:

Edward Crout, elevator boy (under 16 years) in Ogden, Sheldon & Co.'s building, 228 Fifth Avenue, crushed and instantly killed between cage and shaft, at the fifth floor.

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Edward Kellingburg, employé of Straus, Glaser & Co., clothing manufacturers, 248 Monroe street, fell down elevator shaft; died of injuries in county hospital.

James Allen, janitor for Rosenwald & Weil, clothing manufacturers, Jackson street and Fifth avenue, fell down elevator shaft from sixth story: killed.

At the Augustana Hospital, Mary Anderson, a child 9 years old, was killed by falling down elevator shaft. The coroner's jury censured the authorities of the hospital for allowing a boy 13 years of age to run the elevator.

William Curtis, employé in the Thompson curling iron factory, at 6151 LaSalle street, stepped into an open elevator shaft; fell three stories; seriously injured.

August Heintz and John Miller, employés of the Morgan Co., manufacturers of sash, doors and blinds, at Twenty-second and Union streets, were in an elevator when the cable broke, hurling them to the bottom of the shaft; the skulls of both were fractured.

Charles Filtz, 15 years old, employed in the Chicago Fire-proof Covering Co., Bowmanville, fell down the elevator shaft; suffered concussion of the brain.

N. D. Murray and David Hennessy, bakers for the Bremner Baking Co., 76 O'Brien street, were injured in an elevator accident. Murray sustained internal injuries, and had leg sprained; Hennessy's right foot was caught and crushed between the car and elevator.

Four employés of Max Cohn, clothing contractor on the fourth floor at 323 Franklin street, were injured by fall of elevator. Abraham Clanvitz, right leg broken; Herman Cohn, injured internally; Joseph Rosenberg, injuries to spine and abdomen, reported fatal; and Hyman Clanvitz, 14 years old, who was running the elevator, injured internally. No watchman was employed in this building; no person was responsible for the elevator; and the men, women and children employed in the clothing shop on the fourth floor, and in David Goldstein's cigar shop on the third floor, were in the habit of starting and running the elevator to suit their own convenience.

Of the nine elevator accidents in this list, three occurred while children under 16 years of age were in charge; a boy of fifteen, one of fourteen and one of thirteen. All other States having factory legislation provide against such accidents by requiring the guarding of elevator shafts and doorways; and several States make double provision by prohibiting the running of elevators by boys. The following has been in force some years in New York, and has been more recently adopted in Massachusetts:

"No minor under 15 years of age shall have charge over or operate an elevator, and no minor under 18 years shall have charge over or operate an elevator running at a speed of more than 200 feet per minute."

In his report, January 1, 1895, the Massachusetts Inspector commends the working of this law as follows: "The employment of young and heedless boys who were inclined to relieve the monotony of their work by reading while on duty, or who were disposed to be reckless and cause serious accidents, has ceased; and at last the limit of age of persons in charge of elevators running at a speed of over 200 feet per minute has been fixed at 18 years."



The Connecticut law, adopted in 1893, provides: "No person, partnership or corporation shall permit or employ any person under the age of 16 years to have the care, custody, operation or management of any elevator."

The Connecticut Inspector says, in his report for 1894: "The prohibition of the employment of boys under 16 in the care and running of elevators has been generally observed. The inexperience and carelessness of boys scarcely in their teens have been, in years past, largely responsible for many of the elevator accidents reported. The prohibition of the employment of such persons is wise."

Seven States, Rhode Island, Missouri, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Massachusetts, forbid the cleaning by children of machinery in motion, the age limit being set at 21 years in some of the States. In Ohio, any employment of children at dangerous machines is prohibited. In all these States the factory law provides for safeguarding belting, cables, shafting, gearing, drums, and other machinery and appliances. The Massachusetts factory act further provides that "wherever manufacturing machinery is propelled by steam, suitable communication must be provided between each room where such machinery is placed and the engine room, in order to control the motive power in case of accidents." In New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Missouri, Pennsylvania and Ohio it is required that "all vats, pans and other structures containing molten metal or hot liquor be suitably protected."

The following brief list suffices to illustrate the perfectly preventable nature of the accidents by which people are killed and mutilated in Illinois, for want of the ordinary legislative safeguards provided in these other manufacturing States:

William Atkinson, boy employed by A. Wecker & Son, mattress-makers, 441 South Halsted street, had three fingers crushed in poorly protected "hair-picker" machine; amputation of fingers was necessary.

John Rudkowski, laborer, was caught by shafting, drawn into machinery and instantly killed, at Wells & French's foundry, Blue Island Avenue and Wood street.

William Keown, caught in shafting and whirled between floor and wall, was crushed to death, in engine room of the Anglo-American Packing Company, Union Stockyards.

Thomas Welch, oiler in malting works of Rice & Bullen, Cragin, was caught in the machinery and wound around a windlass until crushed to death.

Michael Kroner was fatally scalded by falling into a vat of boiling beer, works of the Cooke Brewing Co., foot of 27th street.

From the works of the Illinois Steel Company alone the papers report the following accidents, four of them fatal, and the fifth probably fatal:

James J. Williams, railmaker, killed in the company's works at Arche and Ashland avenues, by explosion of steamchest, August 7, 1895.

Louis Ellstrom, employed in the same works, was crushed by freight elevator, and died of his injuries November 19th. The coroner's jury censured the company for failing to protect the elevator.

Frank Smith, or Fred Schmidt, employed in the South Chicago works, was fatally burned by explosion of blast furnace. Died while being taken to the hospital, November 21st.

Daniel Duffey, steelworker, killed in the same works, in the nightshift; crushed under a five-ton bucket, November 15th.

On the same night, Nicholas Zendry, moulder, in the works at Chicago Heights, fell upon a red-hot iron bar as it was passing through rollers, and the bar penetrated his abdomen. He was taken to the County hospital, where it was said his injuries must result in death.

All these victims were men, and therefore presumably able to use a reasonable degree of caution for self-preservation, yet three of them were killed, and one fatally injured in one week, and no two of them from the same cause. The risks attending the work of adults in the employ of this company being such as are indicated by these facts, the dangers to which boys are exposed are naturally even greater, since children are never cautious. That the company is fully aware of the danger, is shown by its policy of requiring the following release from the parents of minors employed by it:

## ILLINOIS STEEL COMPANY.

I, ..... of  
my minor son, who is of the age of ..... years, hereby make application to the Illinois Steel Company to receive, upon the following terms, and continue in its employ the said ..... at the  
..... Works of said company upon the following conditions:

I, ..... parent, as aforesaid, fully recognize the hazardous nature of the employment in which my said son is about to engage and to continue in; but, nevertheless, I, the said parent, desire his employment as aforesaid in such departments and occupations as the said company may from time to time designate: and I hereby consent to such employment of said minor, and in consideration thereof and for the further consideration of one dollar to me in hand paid, the receipt whereof from said company I hereby acknowledge, I do hereby release and forever discharge the Illinois Steel Company of and from all claims and demands for loss of service of said ..... minor, on account of any personal injuries he may sustain while in the employ of said company in any of its departments; and I do hereby emancipate the said minor, and I agree that any and all time, salary or wages that may be due him for work or labor performed by him for said company, shall be entered to his credit and paid to him direct by the treasurer or paymaster of said company; and I hereby authorize such payments and agree that his receipt therefor shall be binding upon me; and I release and discharge said company from all liability whatsoever for the value of his services during his minority. Said ..... was born at ..... on ..... day of ..... 18 ..

The above was read to and signed by the said ..... in our presence at ..... the ..... day of ..... 189....	WITNESS my hand and seal at ..... Illinois, this..... day of ..... 189..
.....	..... (Seal.)

NOTE—The above release is in all cases to be executed by the father, if living, in the presence of two witnesses; if the father is dead, it is to be executed by the mother, and the fact of the death of the father must be noted across the face of the release in ink, as follows, to-wit: "Father is dead."

NOTE.—As soon as the above release is fully executed it is to be forwarded to the General Claim Department of the Illinois Steel Company, 1116 "The Rookery," Chicago.

The following is a specimen of the release used by railroad companies:

THE WABASH RAILROAD COMPANY.

MINOR'S EMPLOYMENT RELEASE.

.....189.....

WHEREAS,....., father, and..... mother, of..... a minor aged..... years, have made application to the Wabash Railroad Company to receive into its employ the said..... as a..... in the..... department of said railroad, and

WHEREAS, we, the said..... and....., parents as aforesaid, fully recognize the hazardous nature of the employment in which the said..... our minor son, is about to engage in, but, nevertheless, desire his employment as aforesaid.

Now, therefore, in consideration of said employment by the said The Wabash Railroad Company of the said....., minor, and in consideration of one dollar to us in hand paid, the receipt whereof we do hereby acknowledge, we do hereby release, quitclaim and forever discharge the said The Wabash Railroad Company of and from any and all liability for any injury he, the said..... may sustain while in the employ of the said railroad company, and do hereby emancipate the said..... and agree that the time, salary or wages that may be due him for work or labor performed for the said The Wabash Railroad Company shall be entered to his credit and paid to him direct by the treasurer or paymaster of the said railroad company; and we do hereby authorize the payment to him or to his order of any and all amounts due him as aforesaid and agree that his receipt or order for the same shall be binding on us; and we do hereby release and discharge the said railroad company of and from any and all liability for the value of his services during the term of his minority. This release to be of full force and effect so long as the said..... remains in the employ of the said railroad company, whether in the capacity herein first above recited or in any other capacity in which the said railroad company may use his services.

Witness:

.....  
.....

NOTE.—The above release is in all cases to be executed by both parents, if living, in the presence of two witnesses; if either parent is dead, it is to be executed by the survivor, and the fact of the death of one parent must be noted across the face of the release in ink, as follows, to-wit: "Father is dead" or "Mother is dead."

NOTE:—As soon as the above release is fully executed it is to be forwarded to the General Claim Department of the Wabash Railroad Company.

The following is a copy of release on file with the Chicago Drop Forge & Foundry Co., doing business at Kensington, Cook county:

"We hereby certify that our son, Axel Swanson, was born on the 29th day of June, 1878; and that we consent to his employment at grinding, heating, carrying stock, and trimming, by the Drop Forge & Foundry Co.; and in consideration of such employment do hereby release said employers from any and all claims or demands that we either of us may have as parents of said minor, growing out of any personal injury that may accrue to him while so employed.

(Signed)

E. W. SWANSON,  
MRS. SWANSON."

The use of the release frees the employer from the danger of civil damages consequent upon injury to employes. The State requires no safeguards or preventive measures of any kind. Killing children by machinery has not yet been made a crime in Illinois, and the State cannot prosecute where no legal offense has been committed. The fact that the release is a frequent accompaniment of the employment of children in dangerous occupations furnishes a powerful argument for extending the law by providing for safeguarding all employes, prohibiting the employment of children in dangerous occupations, and extending the child-labor sections to embrace all children engaged in transportation and commerce.

#### THE COMPULSORY EDUCATION LAW.

The Compulsory Education law is published here, because its exact terms seem not to be widely known, and also because it interlocks so closely with the child labor provisions of the factory law that no report on the child labor found in this State would be complete, which did not give full weight to this intimate relation of the two laws and their enforcement.

#### COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE.

- |                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>§ 1. Requires that children between the ages of 7 and 14 years shall attend school at least 16 weeks in each year unless exempt.</p> <p>§ 2. Penalties for violations of this act.</p> | <p>§ 3. Appointment of truant officers. Hearing of charges for non-attendance.</p> <p>§ 4. Recovery of fines and penalties.</p> <p>§ 5. Penalties for evasion of this act.</p> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

#### AN ACT concerning the education of children.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois represented in the General Assembly:* That every person having control of any child between the ages of seven (7) and fourteen (14) years, shall annually cause such child to attend for at least sixteen (16) weeks, twelve weeks of which attendance shall be consecutive, some public or private day school: *Provided*, that this act shall not apply in any case where the child has been or is being otherwise instructed for a like period of time in the elementary branches of education, or whose physical or mental condition renders his or her attendance impracticable or inexpedient, or who is excused for sufficient reasons by any competent court of record.

§ 2. For every willful neglect of such duty as prescribed by section one (1) of this act, the person so offending shall forfeit to the use of the public schools of the city, town or district in which such child resides, a sum not less than one dollar (\$1) nor more than twenty dollars (\$20), and costs of suit.

§ 3. The board of education in cities, towns, villages and school districts, and the board of school directors in school districts may, at their discretion, appoint one or more proper persons, whose duty it shall be to report all violations of this act in writing to such board of education or board of directors, whose duty it shall be, when in their opinion the evidence renders such action necessary, to notify in writing the parent or guardian that such complaint has been made, and if cause be not shown within five (5) days, to at once proceed against the responsible person as is hereby provided. It shall also be the duty of said board of education in cities, towns, villages and school districts and boards of school directors in school districts, to appoint one of their number, who shall be a discreet and proper person, whose duty it shall be to hear excuses and reasons of parents or guardians for the non-attendance of children at school and to report in writing to said boards of education or boards of directors at the next regular or special meeting the names, ages and postoffice addresses of all persons prosecuted under the provisions of this act. The persons appointed as such officers shall be entitled to such compensation for services under this act as shall be determined by the boards appointing them, and which compensation shall be paid out of the distributable school fund.

§ 4. Any fine and penalty mentioned in this act may be sued for and recovered before any court of record or justice of the peace of the proper county in the name of the People of the State of Illinois for the use of the public schools of the city, town, village or district in which said child resides.

§ 5. Any person having control of a child, who, with intent to evade the provisions of this act, shall make a willful[ly] false statement concerning the age of such child or the time such child has attended school, shall for such offense forfeit a sum of not less than \$3 nor more than \$20, for the use of public schools for such city, town, village or district.

APPROVED June 19, 1893.

It will be observed that the law requires but 16 weeks of school attendance, of which but 12 weeks need be consecutive. This leaves 36 weeks free in each year, during which parents and employers are subject to the temptation to put an idle child at work in violation of the factory law.

The enforcement of the meager provisions of the Compulsory Education law is left to the option of local authorities. The inequality which grows out of this option is well illustrated by the condition of the children in two manufacturing cities in opposite ends of the State. In Alton, in January, 1895, there were found (as is pointed out elsewhere in this report) 200 children under the age of 14 years, at work in a single establishment. Their employment was in direct violation of both the Compulsory Education law and the Factory act. The school board of Alton had not appointed a truant officer or made any attempt to enforce the compulsory education law.

In Freeport, on the other hand, where the school board makes continuous effort to keep the children in school, but 15 children,

all boys, were found at work during this year, among 1,367 employés in 23 establishments, and no one of the boys was under 14 years of age.

The attitude of the Board of Education of Chicago is illustrated by two passages from its report for the year ending June 28, 1895. In the course of his report to the Board, Dr. Bluthardt, Superintendent of Compulsory Education, says: "The work of the Compulsory Department, shown by the yearly report, places over 3,700 children in school; including many brought in for the first time, and truants who have dropped out from time to time. *The same spirit has been carried out as in the past, and the only forces brought to bear have been persuasion and watchfulness—no cases of prosecution having been made.*" In the list of accepted excuses occur the following:

Indifference (parent's carelessness).....	160
Not vaccinated (parent's neglect).....	287
Working at home.....	262

With such excuses accepted by the Board of Education for the non-attendance of children of compulsory school age and without prosecution, the Factory Inspectors cannot hope to keep all the children under 14 years of age out of the factories and workshops.

In the same report, Mr. Albert G. Lane, Superintendent of Schools, says: "The fifteen truant agents, appointed by the Board of Education to visit different sections of the city and to notify parents of children who do not attend school that the law requires them to do so, have done the best they could under the existing conditions. The law is ineffective, because no penalty can be enforced. Some good is accomplished by serving notices upon parents that the children should attend school, but *wherever parents are indifferent or deliberately keep their children from school no effort has been made to enforce the law.*"

The question naturally arises: How can the Board of Education know that no penalty can be enforced, when no case has ever been tried under the law and no judicial decision obtained?

It is, in part, by reason of the fact that "no effort has been made to enforce the law" by the Board of Education, that the inspectors of this department were, in 1895, under the disagreeable necessity of prosecuting 56 employers upon the charge of employing 80 children under the age of 14 years. Even where we order the discharge of the child, forward its name to the Board of Education, and prosecute the employer, we too often find the same child at work in a second or third shop, still under the required age. During the year, one boy was the cause of our prosecuting two different employers in less than two months. The parents of this boy were not prosecuted by the Board of Education, though they violated the Compulsory Education law every day that the boy worked.

It would strengthen the efforts of this department very much, if all the children were kept in school even the 16 weeks per

annum which the law requires, and would remedy the injustice of holding the employer alone responsible, and letting the parent go unpunished, who certainly shares the moral responsibility and ought to be held to it under the Compulsory Education law.

So long as we are without a stringent Compulsory Education law and local boards able and willing to enforce it, we shall have children doing the work of men and women while they should be in school, and growing up unable to read and write, as we find children in the Illinois factories and workshops every day.

While the most helpless children are left unprotected by the non-enforcement of the Compulsory Education law, poverty-stricken parents and sordid employers will leave them in ignorance for the sake of the money which can be gained at the cost of the children. Nor can any effort of the factory inspectors, however faithful and painstaking, make good the wrong done the children.

We therefore again recommend that the prosecution of derelict parents be made mandatory upon local school boards, as the prosecution of manufacturers who employ children under 14 years of age is made mandatory upon the Factory Inspector, by Section 9 of the Factory law.

The failure of the local authorities to supply school accommodations for the children who are ready and willing to go to school aggravates the failure to enforce the compulsory attendance law in some places. This is conspicuously the case in Chicago and Alton. In Alton, while 200 children under 14 years of age were at work in the glass works, there were on the list of applicants for admission to the schools 240 children in excess of the seats provided. In Chicago the report of the Board of Education for 1895 (p. 42) shows that "the number of children in rented rooms at the close of the year 1894 was 9,661, and at the close of 1895 it was 11,674. The number of children in half-day divisions at the close of 1894 was 14,086; at the close of 1895 it was 17,545." In addition to this, the latest school census of Chicago showed 6,887 children of school age who were attending no school whatever.

In a single ward of Chicago (the 19th) the seating capacity of the four public schools is 3,437, or 4,135 less than the number of children of school age (7,572), as shown by the school census of 1894. Thus less than 50 per cent. of the children of school age in this ward are provided with seats in the public schools. These children cannot overflow into the schools of adjacent wards, for these also lack adequate accommodations. This 19th ward, with the three wards adjoining to the south and west (the 7th, 8th and 9th), form a vast working people's district. The residents are chiefly Italians, Bohemians and Russian Jews, and among them are thousands of wage-earning children. These children of immigrant toilers need the best educational facilities which any American city can provide, if they are to develop into useful citizens of value to the industrial life of their generation.

## THE IGNORANCE OF WORKING CHILDREN.

The logical product of the educational policy of Illinois is the presence in the factories and workshops of a large body of ignorant and illiterate children.

Some of the children who come to this office to have age affidavits made, born in Chicago and brought up under the shadow of the public schools, cannot write their names, and many who can do this can write nothing else. In general, it is true that children taken as witnesses from the stock yards, the sweat shops and the tenement house cigar shops, cannot write or read a simple sentence in the English language. In the course of the prosecutions carried on during the present year, children have been called as witnesses who, born in Chicago or brought here in infancy, yet cannot answer in English such simple questions, as "What is your name?" "Where do you live?" "Do you know how old you are?" "What is the name of the firm you are working for?" Hence the evidence of the children is frequently taken through a Polish, Russian or Bohemian interpreter.

Such scenes as these cannot occur in Massachusetts and New York. In the former State, a valuable compulsory education law has been faithfully enforced for several years, and immigrant children over the compulsory school age, but under 16 years of age, are required to attend night school, if they work by day before they can read and write English. New York also has a compulsory school attendance law extending to the age of 16 years; and the New York factory law authorizes the inspectors to order the discharge of children between the ages of 14 and 16 years who cannot read and write simple English. Unfortunately, the Illinois factory law makes no educational qualification a condition precedent to the employment of children.

All the illiterate children ought to be turned out of the factories and workshops and into schools for purposes of instruction. But, besides this immediate purpose, there is another important point to be gained by requiring a certain grade of intelligence of all children before permitting them to go to work, viz.: the reinforcement of the age limit.

In order to enforce the prohibition of the employment of children under the age of 14 years, the statute requires that before any child goes to work, there must first be obtained and placed on file an affidavit made by the parent or guardian stating the name, date and place of birth of every child employed under the age of 16 years. This provision is intended to throw upon the parent, where it properly belongs, the responsibility for the statement, under oath, of the exact age of the child. In the case of intelligent and conscientious parents this provision works well, and enforced by prosecution of all manufacturers found employing children without affidavits, has done much to raise the standard of age and stature of the children employed in factories and workshops compared with those in mercantile occupations where the



minimal age of work is not yet prescribed by law. But the provision breaks down in the case of the very children who need it most, the children of illiterate and degraded parents.

Many of the parents who come to this office to make affidavit to the age of their children do not definitely know the age; or, if they know it, they can, for lack of available birth records, falsify it without fear of detection. Many parents are ready to swear to any statement, to trust the notary to fill the blank in any way which will enable the child to go to work at once. This is true chiefly of the Italians, Poles, Russians and Bohemians, who still bring children, apparently not more than 10 or 11 years old, for affidavits. Whenever there is reasonable doubt as to the age of children, the parents are sent away with the affidavit unmade; but the first notary to whom they go after leaving the office usually fills the blank, and we have no authority to dispute its correctness, when we subsequently find it in a shop. Parents have sworn that children were 14 years of age, though the children themselves said they were but 11 or 12 years old; their small stature supported their assertion, and the records of the schools they left bear entries of statements previously made by the parents which correspond with the claim of the children. Some parents deliberately state one age to the inspectors and another to the notary who makes the affidavit, and the sworn statement must be accepted in the absence of birth records by which it could be proved untrue. There is no way of going behind the parental oath. Thus it is precisely the most sordid and ignorant parents who now deprive their children of the protection of the age limit and the affidavit clause.

The case of many of these children could be effectively covered by prohibiting the employment of any child under 16 years of age who cannot read and write simple English, for there is always a heavy degree of probability that illiterate children, when undersized, are under the legal age for work, even though they hold age affidavits made in due form.

Years ago it used to be urged that children might find in an apprenticeship, and in the skill acquired in mastering the various branches of a trade, compensation for the loss of school life. If there was ever any force in this argument, it must have been in the days when schools were less valuable than they now are, and before the introduction of machinery had so far reduced the demand for skill in the industrial world.

Skill in our day is losing its commercial value; even in the printing trades, almost its last stronghold, the linotype is undermining men and driving them in large numbers into other occupations. The need of to-day is not skill, so much as the power to acquire it. The qualities demanded of the young working man are character, judgment, versatility, so that when he is superseded by a machine, he can turn his faculties to account in acquiring the knack to which machinery is fast reducing almost all factory work. He who can turn trained faculties to new tasks, as the

progress of invention routs him from place after place, is the only man who is entitled to contemplate with equanimity the incoming century. Women are displacing men, and children women; new machines are displacing all three. However true it may be that each displacement finds ultimate compensation, the immediate effect, at every stage, is disaster to all who are not versatile; the less character and readiness of resource the worker possesses, the more disastrous the immediate personal result.

This is the horror overhanging the future of the factory child of to-day. All the training acquired by children in the labor market is in the direction of mechanical and brainless routine work. Outside of a very few surviving skilled trades there is no longer any real apprentice system. The child who wraps caramels a fortnight before Christmas, carries uppers a month in a shoe factory, delivers telegrams a season, drifts to the stock yards for a few weeks' bone-cutting at a buzz-saw (fortunate if he escape without the loss of a finger or a hand), stamps forks or can-covers in the din of the can-factory, acquires no real trade skill or knowledge. Working in half a dozen branches of industry in as many months, the child is the worse for every change, because he is taught by this experience that cheapness is the one quality desired, instability a matter of course, and added size, strength and skill, if accompanied with the demand for added pay, a reason for discharge.

The Illinois factory child, trained neither in the school room nor in the workshop, promises to be little more in coming maturity than an addition to the mass of wretched, helpless, unskilled labor which composes the "submerged tenth."

#### CHILDREN IN MERCANTILE OCCUPATIONS.

It is probable that there are as many children under 16 years of age engaged in other gainful occupations in Chicago, as are employed in factories and workshops. No trustworthy census of them has ever been made, but their number certainly mounts into the thousands. More than 1,500 girls under 16 years of age are known to be employed in the retail stores in the first ward alone, and to these must be added the children working in other stores, the newsboys and girls, the bootblacks, peddlers, telegraph and messenger boys, the office boys and those who run elevators.

None of these children are subject to any legislative restriction as to age, intelligence, hours of labor, or school attendance. The compulsory school law is not enforced and is not effective; the factory law does not extend to them. The section of the criminal code which prohibits the employment of children at dangerous occupations does not make it the duty of any officer of the State to enforce its provisions, and it is therefore inoperative.

One consequence of this failure to restrict the street life of children through the crucial years of childhood (and it must be borne in mind that, in some of the occupations enumerated, work begins when the child is 5 or 6 years old) is, that in Cook

county, the great industrial center of the State, the briewell and the reform schools are crowded with children who have been tempted, in the course of their street life, into all manner of offences, from throwing stones through plate-glass windows to picking pockets.

It is now a recognized duty of the State to provide great schools for delinquent children, where training is afforded in the hope of turning them from evil courses. It has not yet become so well accepted, though it is quite as imperative, that the State must not neglect the children who are earning their living in the streets. These also threaten the public safety and order, for they are so destitute of safeguards which the State alone can afford, that the young criminals are largely recruited from their ranks.

The duty of extending to all children thrust out into the world to earn a livelihood, the same protection which the factory law now affords to the children in the workshops and factories, should not need urging. Surely the age of 14 years is early enough for any child to begin work at any of these occupations. The danger to life, to limb, to health, to morals, varies with the varying occupations, but none of them can be taken up by a child under 14 years of age without the likelihood of permanent injury to the child.

The fact that the hours of labor are unrestricted adds greatly to the danger of all these occupations. The newsboys and girls, the bootblacks and peddlers, who are on the streets until after midnight, see and hear that which makes them wise only in sin. The cash girl is protected from this until she starts homeward after her evening's work, but the long hours of her occupation inflict a grave physical injury. So seriously are the little cash girls hurt by the standing and running demanded of them throughout long hours, that physicians find many of them suffering from diseases rare in childhood, but common to over-worked women.

In the best retail stores, the pneumatic tube is taking the place of cash children. A change in the opposite direction is, however, observed in certain large department stores where small girls are employed in selling some of the cheapest articles. As these articles are almost always in the basement of the store, the child is injured not only by standing all day, but by the strain upon the eyes from electric lights, and by heated, heavy air.

The manifest need of legislation regulating the age and hours of employment of children in mercantile occupations is not everywhere a matter of future action. The factory laws of Massachusetts and Pennsylvania already include such children. Similar regulation would be welcomed by the great body of Illinois merchants, who look with little favor upon profits of unscrupulous competitors secured by methods which they are themselves too high minded to adopt, such as the exploitation of children.

Although the 39th General Assembly failed to pass the bill for the protection of children engaged in mercantile occupations, no

subject has been more generally discussed in public meetings in Illinois, during the past two years, than the need of such a law, and the sentiment supporting it has been almost unanimous. There is reason to hope that the next General Assembly may embody this public opinion in such measures for the protection of all the working children as have been adopted by other States.

The prohibition of employment under 14 years of age, now limited to the factory children, should be extended to children in all gainful occupations.

The requirements as to education, health, safety of life and limb, which are asked for the factory children, should be secured to all wage-earning children. There should be, in addition to the foregoing, certain restrictions placed upon the running of elevators, providing that the care of an elevator should never be entrusted to a boy under 18 years of age, and that no minor should be permitted to operate an elevator the speed of which is above 200 feet per minute.

#### FARTHER LEGISLATION FOR CHILDREN.

There is nothing in the nature of the industries of Illinois which calls for the employment of young children. The glass companies have now discovered that the smallest boys can be replaced by a simple technical improvement, without injury to the work of the adults. The old claim that cotton and silk workers must begin early to acquire skill of wrist and fingers for their occupation, carries no weight in Illinois, where (with the exception of the Aurora Cotton Mills, employing rather over 100 children, and a few cotton and woolen mills scattered through the State), there is virtually no textile industry. The very distribution of the children shows that it is not a matter of adaptability of little hands to delicate tasks. The cheapness of their labor alone can explain the presence of children at the Stock Yards of Chicago. What could be less suited to the capacities of boyhood than splitting bones at an unguarded buzz saw? What more inappropriate for girls of 10 and 12 years than sorting and marking soiled linen in steaming basement laundries twenty hours at a stretch? Or for girls of 14 to 16, than running heavy foot-power sewing machines? It is no qualification of skill or speed which makes these children eligible for such employment.

Such unfit and unnecessary work of children is stunting in mind and body several thousand boys and girls who are growing up illiterate, over worked, and in such conditions that they must, in time, become a burden upon the community whose neglect is permitting the sacrifice of their childhood; to the greed of profit of a relatively small number of employers.

The child labor provisions of the law were enacted in recognition of this danger to the children and the State. Viewed as an initial measure the law is of great value, not only because it interferes with the employment of the youngest children, but also

because, by providing for an actual count of children at work and for separating by the oath of the parents those over 14 years of age from the children under that age, it has afforded a basis of trustworthy information upon which to build up a code as valuable as that of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Massachusetts, or, best of all, New York.

After all deductions have been made from the face value of the child labor provisions, the fact remains that because of it the number of children under 14 years of age in the factories and workshops diminishes steadily (in spite of some perjury by parents and some unscrupulousness of notaries and physicians), and the tendency in the better sort of factories is to prefer children over 15 to those just 14 years old.

With the exception of the breakdown of the health-certificate clause by reason of the reckless issuance of certificates by physicians, the claim may justly be made that in general the child labor provisions are doing the work for which they were intended. Although the results obtained are far less than the condition of the wage-earning boys and girls of Illinois demands, the first long step in the right direction has been taken, and it is only in comparison with the codes of older States that the Illinois statute seems to be merely a feeble beginning.

At the regular session of the legislature of 1895 a bill embodying the provisions most urgently needed to improve the condition of the working children was introduced by Mr. Steen and Senator Mussett. It failed, however, to reach third reading in either House. At the special session a similar bill was introduced in the House by Colonel Charles Page Bryan and, upon its failure to pass, a commission was appointed, with Colonel Bryan as chairman, to investigate the condition of the working children and report to the next legislature.

The points which it seems especially necessary to cover by immediate legislation will be found at the close of the text of this report under the title *Recommendations*.

## TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

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The following are the sections of the factory act which relate to tenement house manufacture in Illinois:

**SECTION 1.** *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:* That no room or rooms, apartment or apartments, in any tenement or dwelling house used for eating or sleeping purposes, shall be used for the manufacture, in whole or in part, of coats, vests, trousers, knee-pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, except by the immediate members of the family living therein. Every such workshop shall be kept in a cleanly state, and shall be subject to the provisions of this act; and each of said articles made, altered, repaired or finished in any such workshops shall be subject to inspection and examination, as hereinafter provided, for the purpose of ascertaining whether said articles, or any of them, or any part thereof, are in a cleanly condition and free from vermin and any matter of an infectious and contagious nature; and every person so occupying or having control of any workshop as aforesaid shall within fourteen days from the taking effect of this act, or from the time of beginning of work in any workshop as aforesaid, notify the board of health of the location of such workshop, the nature of the work there carried on, and the number of persons therein employed.

**Sec. 2.** If the board of health of any city or said State Inspector finds evidence of infectious or contagious diseases present in any workshop, or in goods manufactured or in process of manufacture therein, and if said board or inspector shall find said shop in an unhealthy condition, or the clothing and materials used therein to be unfit for use, said board or inspector shall issue such order or orders as the public health may require, and the board of health are hereby enjoined to condemn and destroy all such infectious and contagious articles.

**Sec. 7.** The words "manufacturing establishment," "factory" or "work shop," wherever used in this act, shall be construed to mean any place where goods or products are manufactured or repaired, cleaned or sorted, in whole or in part, for sale, or for wages. Whenever any house, room or place is used for the purpose of carrying on any process of making, altering, repairing or finishing for sale, or for wages, any coats, vests, trousers, knee-pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, or any wearing apparel of any kind whatsoever, intended for sale, it shall, within the meaning of this act, be deemed a workshop for the purpose of inspection. And it shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation to keep a complete list of all such workshops in his, their or its employ, and such list shall be produced for inspection on demand by the board of health or any of the officers thereof, or by the State Inspector, Assistant Inspector, or any of the deputies appointed under this act.

These provisions aim to regulate tenement house manufacture, and to modify some of its evils, while recognizing and maintaining the system. This method is pursued in all other States which

deal with the system by legislation. Laden with danger to the public as tenement house manufacture is, and unnecessary as it is, there has not yet been made any attempt to prohibit it in any State, although the system is everywhere growing and spreading in the face of regulation. Legislative restriction rests upon the theory of regulation by registration and such constant sanitary supervision of the shops as, it was believed, registration would make possible. The theory is disproved by two and a half years' faithful endeavor to apply it.

Tenement house manufacture in this State is confined chiefly to Chicago, and to the making of bread, cigars and garments. Within this limit it is very extensive, and as the tables of this report show, is increasing rapidly. Nearly all the cigar shops are in tenement houses, bakeries in cellars of tenement houses are common, and a very large majority of the garment shops are either in tenement houses or upon tenement house premises, over stable or shed, in basement or cellar, in upper floor living rooms. The provisions of the Illinois statute are especially intended to regulate the garment trade; yet in the tenement house shops, in 1895, this trade reached greater dimensions than ever before. There were more shops, more employes, more children among the employes; a larger trade in every way.

During the year there were inspected in Chicago 1,923 places in which garments were manufactured, employing 9,122 men, 13,832 women, 1,832 children, a total of 24,786. Only 208 of these 1,923 places are factories, and in the factories were employed only 3,305 men, 6,052 women, 525 children, a total of 9,882. All articles of wearing apparel, from hats to shoes, are included in the garment trades. An analysis of the table upon these trades (see Appendix B) shows that, of the 208 factories, only 18 are cloak and clothing factories. They are divided as follows: Cloaks, 10, employing 932 persons; ready-made clothing, 5, employing 424 persons; custom clothing, 3, employing 65 persons.

Contrast with this meagre showing of 18 factories employing 1,421 persons in the cloak and clothing trades, 1,715 contractors' or "outside" shops, employing 14,904 persons. The exact figures for the cloak and clothing manufacture in Chicago, in 1895, as shown in the tables, are:

	Number of places.	NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Factories.....	18	545	822	44	1,421
Contractors' shops.....	1,715	5,817	7,780	1,307	14,904

The shop of the contractor, commonly known as the "sweater" shop, is usually on tenement house premises, as is shown in the tables at the close of this chapter, and in Appendix C. The in-

crease in the number of these shops, and the number of persons employed in them during the last three years, shows how rapidly tenement house manufacture is growing in Chicago. The figures for the three years are:

Year.	Shops.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1896 .....	1,715	5,817	7,780	1,307	14,904
1894 .....	1,413	4,469	5,912	721	11,102
1893 .....	704	2,611	3,617	595	6,828

The law does not prohibit the keeping of a workshop in a tenement house. It only prohibits the use of *living rooms* in a tenement house for the purpose of manufacture by persons not members of the family dwelling therein, and expressly exempts members of the family from this prohibition. Any rooms not used for living purposes, though in a tenement house, may be used for a shop by a contractor, and he may employ therein as many persons as he can pack into the room or rooms.

Of the 542 violations of the statute successfully prosecuted in 1895, only 33 were violations of the statutory requirement that no person not a member of the immediate family shall be employed where eating and sleeping is done. Of these home shops, 9 were cigar shops and 24 were garment shops; there were 32 defendants, one sweater having been twice prosecuted for the same offense.

The small number of these prosecutions does not mean that strict enforcement of sections 1 and 7 of the law has accomplished the removal of the shops from tenement houses. On the contrary, there were never so many shops in tenement houses in Chicago as in 1895. It only means that fewer persons were hired to work with the contractor and his family in their living rooms, generally consisting of bedroom and kitchen. The tables for the cloak and clothing trades, at the close of this chapter, show how many shops are on tenement house premises, and how crowded with families are these premises.

The law requires that all shops in living rooms shall be kept clean and free from vermin and infection, although the provisions of the law are not adequate for the enforcement of these requirements; but there are no more regulations prescribed for a shop in a tenement house, outside of living rooms, than there are for the most sanitary factory. The tenement house shop may be, without violating the law, over a stable; in the garret of a building teeming with a filthy colony of tenants; in a basement so low, damp and dark that its walls drip slime. It may be so located that its employes must use halls and stairways, water supply, vault or closet, in common with tenants of all ages, in all manner of physical condition. The factory law does not empower the inspector to order changes in any of these foul and dangerous conditions.



That portion of the Illinois statute which prohibits manufacture in living rooms by persons not members of the immediate family dwelling therein, enumerates specifically those articles to which the prohibition extends. These are coats, pants, vests, shirts, overalls, cloaks, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers and cigars. Articles found in process of manufacture in living rooms of tenement houses, but not included in the enumeration, are gloves, mittens, underwear, hats, caps, boots, shoes, gaiters and neckwear. In the enforcement of the law confusion arises from this failure to bring under the statute all the articles made in tenement houses. For instance, a sweater in the third floor living rooms of a tenement house cannot be made to understand that he is subject to prosecution for employing men and women to make trousers in the rooms where his family eat and sleep, while a glove-maker does the same thing unpunished on the floor below, and a capmaker on the floor above. This omission of a number of articles of apparel from a list in which others are specifically enumerated seems to have been unintentional on the part of the framers of the present statute.

A most serious omission from the list of specified articles is food. Bread is constantly made in the cellars of tenement houses, and a part of the employés habitually sleep in the cellars where the work is done, under the most revolting conditions. Much of the candy sold upon the streets is made by the men who peddle it in the rooms where they sleep at night; the condition of which can only be realized by one who has visited them. The cheaper grades of candy sold in the stores are frequently supplied from the same source. Pickles, jellies and preserves are made in living rooms in filthy basements. In bakeries, candy shops, pickle, preserve and jelly factories, in all places in which foods are prepared, no provisions of the factory law apply except the child-labor sections.

The law deals with three sets of persons engaged in tenement house manufacture; the wholesaler who gives out work, the contractor or tailor who receives it, and the home finisher employed by the contractor.

All that the law requires of the wholesaler is, that he shall keep a complete list of all shops in his employ, and shall produce the list upon demand of an inspector. When he has met these requirements, he is within the law, even though his goods are being made up in tenement house shops in which every clause of the law is broken. For the law recognizes as responsible for the condition under which manufacture is carried on, not the wholesaler who owns the stock and the completed garments, but the contractor. In law, the contractor is not the agent of the manufacturer, and there is, therefore, at present no way of placing upon the wholesaler any legal responsibility for the spread of infection if his goods are made up, with his knowledge, in infected shops. Even where goods are burned, under section 2 of the law, it is the contractor who in the end must bear the loss (there would

be no more work in Chicago for one who failed to do this). Nor can a wholesaler be reached when a contractor in his employ, placed under arrest for violating the factory law, jumps his bail and leaves the State. The wholesaler usually complies with the provision of the statute which requires him to keep and produce for the inspector a list of the contractors in his employ. For 1895, such lists were furnished by 11 cloak manufacturers, 48 manufacturers of ready-made clothing, and 184 manufacturers of custom-made clothing. The inspections based upon these lists furnished the data concerning the 1,715 shops described in the tables of this report.

Very different is the manner in which the contractor is dealt with by the provisions of the law. He also is required to keep a list of all the shops in his employ and produce it on demand; but first he must himself register. The contractor is required to notify the Board of Health within two weeks of opening his shop, and to register every time he changes his address. He is required to separate his shop from his dwelling, and to keep it clean and free from vermin. He is required to refrain from employing any outsider in his kitchen and bedroom. Not only does he share, with all other employers, the liability to a penalty for violation of the child labor sections of the law, but he is in danger of having goods found upon his premises seized and burned, if there is infection or vermin discovered there. Upon him alone falls the burden of the attempt to regulate tenement house manufacture, although he is but one of the parties engaged in it and by no means the one who most profits by it.

It is in dealing with the contractor that the attempt to regulate tenement house manufacture most conspicuously breaks down. No contractor ever voluntarily registers with the Board of Health. Only when the city inspector, intent upon collecting the license fee, hunts him up, does his address become known to the Board of Health. Many contractors can neither read nor write, and can therefore keep no list of their home finishers. Even where such a list is kept, it is usually worthless, for the contractor frequently can not speak English nor understand the language of his immigrant finisher. The Italian finisher, for instance, usually works for a Russian Jew. Each possesses a few words of English and they are able to transfer the work and the pittance which pays for it; but their conversation ends here.

The home finishers are the third class of people dealt with in the attempt to regulate tenement house manufacture. They, also, are required to register with the Board of Health; but in no case known to the inspectors has a home finisher ever registered. Nor have the inspectors ever attempted to compel them, by prosecution, to comply with the requirement. So vast is their number, and so precarious their work; so hopeless is it to make them stable members of the body industrial, that the attempt has never been made in any State, to carry into court, for failing to register, these poorest of poor women of the great cities. Thousands of home finishers have been found by the inspectors, and hundreds

of their addresses are always on the files of this office. Yet so often do they change, so readily and constantly do they throw aside their work, that it is impossible, in the absence of the lists which the contractors are required to keep, but do not keep, to estimate how many women are employed at any time at finishing, or where they are living.

It follows that no valid assurance can at any time be given that preventable contagious disease is not going out daily, and spreading abroad throughout the community in garments finished in these homes.

The table of places in which custom clothing was made in 1895, according to the lists furnished by 184 merchant tailors, shows that many of them are shops with a considerable number of employes; on premises in all ways like those on which ready-made clothing is made; i. e., tenement house premises. A great deal of custom tailor work is, however, given out to individual men and women, to be made in what are known in the trade as "back shops," and in the living rooms of the tailors. The back shop is a room rented by a number of working tailors, who pay rent together, but work each for himself, often each for a different merchant tailor. These shops are to be commended when they are in buildings not used for dwelling purposes, but they are frequently in tenement houses and sometimes over stables. The kitchen shop of the individual tailor is clean if his home is clean, and is usually free from the dangers that accompany over-crowding. The chief evil attending these shops is that they are scattered, and this isolation of the tailor destroys all hope of adequate inspection. The number of tailors thus employed is so great that no body of inspectors can know, day by day, whether their workshops are free from contagious disease.

That part of the garment manufacture of Illinois which is carried on in the 208 factories in Chicago can be kept under supervision as easily and effectively as any other process of manufacture. It is not impossible to give some supervision to the 1,715 contractors' shops, and to follow them as they move from place to place, although they shift about so rapidly that, by the end of another year 25 per cent. of them will have been located in new quarters, and another 25 per cent. will have been lost. The records of this office show that, in two and a half years, 254 tailors and clothing contractors on the North Side and in the First Ward of the city have dropped out of sight; and the disappearances from the "sweater" colonies in the southwest and northwest sections of the city have numbered 531.

It is clear, however, that even the 1,715 contractors' shops now known to us, cannot be inspected often enough to render it safe for the public to purchase goods made up in them, while they are kept on premises where poverty continually breeds disease; and though any one given shop may be wholesome enough, yet no goods can be guaranteed non-infectious which have passed through it to the rooms of the poverty-stricken home finisher. Here, in

the lowest depth of the conditions which tenement house manufacture fosters, lurks a danger to the community which no regulation can eradicate. From this danger nothing short of prohibition can protect the purchaser.

Tenement house manufacture is rapidly spreading in Chicago and entering a large variety of industries. Wherever the system enters, the trade becomes a sweated trade, carried on in the worst and most unwholesome premises, because it falls into the hands of the very poor. An interesting illustration is afforded by a recent innovation in mattress-making. The tick cover of the mattress has long been an article of tenement house manufacture. The tufts (pieces of leather with which mattresses are tacked) are now cut in living rooms in tenement houses. The leather is bought in scraps from saddlery and shoe factories; the tufts are sold to upholsterers. The work of cutting tufts is done by hand, the leather scrap being laid on a block or other solid substance, and cut by a mallet stroke upon a die, one tuft at a time. The strain of the work is so severe, that the cutter's wrist is always swollen. Tufts of fine leather sell for 35 cents a pound, and it takes 20,000 to make a pound. Those made of heavy coarse leather sell as low as 9 cents a pound. Three pounds are the most that an active man can cut in a day of ten hours. Scrap leather costs \$35 a ton, and the buyer must be something of a capitalist to get the stock; as those who sell it will not dispose of a few pounds at a time. Consequently the man who works at tuft-making, if he can not buy his stock, falls into the hands of middleman or sweater, and cuts for him at 3 cents a pound, making a day's wage of 9 cents. The home of this man, which is also his workshop, can scarcely be in a condition to guarantee the clean and non-infectious state of the mattress for which he has cut the tufts. In this direction tends all tenement house manufacture.

#### HEALTH OF EMPLOYEES.

The tenement house sweatshops employ more women than are found in any other branch of manufacture, one-fourth of all the women engaged in manufacture in the State being at work in these shops in Chicago. Of the whole number of employes in the sweatshops, nearly two to one are women and children, the actual numbers being 9,037 of them to 5,817 males over sixteen years of age. The children of both sexes number 1,307, and the females over 16 years number 7,780, of whom fully 75 per cent. are between 16 and 20 years.

These children and young girls, the most helpless of the working class, the least able to insist upon wholesome conditions of work, are found suffering from the worst surroundings. Young backs grow crooked more easily than older ones; young girls are browbeaten and overworked more unresistingly than older ones; young eyes and lungs are more sensitive to the fluff and dust disengaged from cheap-dyed woolen goods and scattered in the air by the flying needles of heavy machines. The poison gases from

ill-flushed closets and family sinks in shops, the heat from the pressers' iron and the fumes from his charcoal or gasoline, affect the immature girl more quickly than the adult; tender membranes succumb more easily to the irritation of bad and damp air in basement shops.

Worst of all for the worker's health is the exhaustion which follows piece work done at foot-power machines, driven at high speed, through unlimited hours. During the rush season, there is literally no limit to the hours of labor save that set by utter physical exhaustion; the sweater does not go to bed at night, but throws himself upon the floor or cot to sleep an hour at a time when he can no longer stand; men and women work at the machines until they fall asleep over them, and in some cases until they faint from exhaustion. The working day of fourteen hours is the rule, and only the most tenacious workers are found worth the room they occupy, when the season is at its height. Older employes are crowded out because they cannot keep up the pace, and in this trade men are old at 35. The trade life of the sweatshop worker is probably shorter than that of men in any other occupation; and consumption, either of the lung or intestine, is their characteristic malady.

Shops over sheds or stables, in basements or on upper floors of tenement houses, are not fit working places for men, women and children.

Most of the places designated in this report as basements are low-ceiled, ill-lighted, unventilated rooms, below the street level; damp and cold in winter, hot and close in summer; foul at all times by reason of adjacent vaults or defective sewer connections. The term cellar would more accurately describe these shops. Their dampness entails rheumatism and their darkness injures the sight of the people who work in them. They never afford proper accommodations for the pressers, the fumes of whose gasoline stoves and charcoal heaters mingle with the mouldy smell of the walls and the stuffiness always found where a number of the very poor are crowded together.

In shops over sheds or stables the operatives receive from below the stench from the vaults or the accumulated stable refuse; from the rear, the effluvia of the garbage boxes and manure bins in the filthy, unpaved alleys; and from the front, the varied stenches of the tenement house yard, the dumping ground for all the families residing on the premises.

Shops on upper floors have no proper ventilation; are reached by narrow and filthy halls and unlighted wooden stairways; are cold in winter unless all fresh air is shut out, and hot in summer. If in old houses, they afford no sanitary arrangements beyond the vaults used by all tenants; if in modern tenements the drains are out of order, water for the closets does not rise to upper floors, and poisonous gases fill the shops. This defective water supply, the absence of fire escapes, and the presence of the pressers' stove greatly aggravate the danger of death by fire.

Shops on the middle floors are ill-lighted, ill-ventilated, and share the smells from the kitchens and drains of surrounding living rooms.

The group of workers in each shop is so small that they can take no effective measures for their own protection against long hours and bad sanitary conditions. Whatever is to be done to ameliorate these conditions must be done by legislation in the interest, not of the large body of garment workers only, but of the public health.

#### THE PURCHASER'S RISK.

With 15,000 garment workers employed in sweaters' shops, conditions such as these become a matter of public concern.

A shop in a crowded tenement house gathers together men, women and children from other tenement houses where disease is likely to be, and throws them into direct contact with the tenants of the building in which the shop is, and in which there is always liability of contagious disease owing both to the great number of tenants, and to the character of the houses selected for the purpose. The risk of sending out infectious garments to the purchasing public is thus enormously increased. This danger of infection in garments made up in tenement houses is an all-pervading, unavoidable danger, as it has been the duty of the inspectors to point out in each report.

The tables upon which these reports are based show, from year to year, the error of the belief that manufacturers of standing have no goods made up in these shops. They show that the risk run by the purchaser of a costly cloak or a custom-made suit is precisely the risk run by the working man buying a cheap, ready-made suit and by the poor woman who gets from a bargain counter knee-pants for her boy; that in the cloak trade, the clothing trade, the merchant tailor's custom trade, though the manufacturer or merchant tailor may have shops in good sanitary condition, nothing of his manufacture can be guaranteed non-infectious so long as the greater part, or any part of his work is done on tenement house premises. While any of his goods are made up in tenement house sweat shops, all the garments which he offers for sale must share the reproach and the suspicion which attach to tenement house manufacture.

So long as this form of manufacture is tolerated, it remains the duty of the inspectors to point out that the unsanitary condition of many of these tenement houses, and the ignorance and abject poverty of the tenants, insure the maximum probability of the presence of disease; while the spread of infectious disease to the workers in the shop is facilitated by the swarming of the children everywhere, and the universal failure to isolate patients. Consumption, now recognized throughout the medical profession as one of the most infectious of diseases, almost inevitably carried in garments made by persons suffering from phthisis, is the characteristic disease of the sweatshop worker. Diphtheria, small-pox,

typhoid, scarlet fever, scabies and worse forms of skin disease are found in alarming proximity to garments in process of making. No vigilance can insure the inspector prompt knowledge of the presence of disease in these houses and shops.

The city ordinance, indeed, requires the physician in attendance upon any case of infectious or contagious disease to report the same to the Board of Health, and section 2 of the Factory Law enjoins the Board of Health to destroy all clothing made under infectious or contagious conditions. But physicians cannot report to the Board of Health what they do not know, and in many cases among the very poor a physician is called in only when death is imminent, to save the annoyance of a coroner's inquest. Meanwhile infectious clothing may have been finished and sent out for weeks before the danger was known to any one.

These risks cannot be effectively diminished while tenement house manufacture remains. The contractor's profit is too slight to warrant his seeking better quarters, and in these shops electrical or steam power is out of the question, while the foot power machine is the especial curse of the sweater's victim and the prime source of his consumption, which he inevitably spreads abroad through the community.

The dangers of the shop are much increased by the circumstance that garment-making is a season trade. The making of cloaks, ready-made clothing and custom garments of all kinds ceases practically for several months of every year. When the season is "on" it is short and very intense; there is work in all the shops at once, and a demand for employes which brings about an access of undesirable conditions. New people open shops who were never contractors before, and know nothing of the requirements of the law. Poor men, who cannot afford a shop, rent half a dozen machines, set them up in kitchen and bedroom, and hire neighbors who run the machines and carry home garments to be finished by wives and children. During the season no staff of inspectors could cover all the shops often enough to prevent violations of the law or give assurance that no infectious disease is in the shops where garments are being made. These risks are inherent in the system of tenement house manufacture.

The sanitary value of the concentration of the garment workers in factories which could be permanently located and successfully inspected is wholly beyond computation, even in ordinary times when there is no epidemic. This consideration alone would, in the opinion of the inspectors, justify the prohibition of tenement house manufacture as a strictly sanitary measure. Until this is done, and tenement house manufacture abolished, purchasers must continue to take their chances of infection.

A system of manufacture which places all the cost of the plant upon the poorest and most irresponsible part of the trade (as the system of tenement house manufacture does by requiring the contractor to furnish the shop and supply heat, light and machinery), dooms the trade subjected to it to stagnation and degradation.

Child labor in the sweatshops grows out of all proportion to the growth of adult labor in the same shops and out of all proportion to the growth of child labor in the State, not because children are especially adapted to the work (far from it), but because the contractors cannot afford to increase the supply of adult labor. Shops in tenement houses are worse than shops elsewhere, because the contractors, the most poverty-stricken of employers, have to bear a burden (the cost of rent, heat, light and machines) borne as a matter of course in other trades by the manufacturer who owns or rents the factory and openly carries on the business. The contractors cannot afford to put in steam or electrical power; they cannot afford to invest capital for the improvement of machinery, and the consequence is that whatever cheapness is achieved under the sweating system is obtained at the cost of the employés and at the risk of health and life of the purchasing public.

The ineffectiveness of the law is in the scheme of regulation, involving, as it does, the continuance of the present system of manufacture and the placing of the responsibility upon the contractors, who are in all respects irresponsible, instead of placing it upon the wholesalers, who are in all respects responsible. The wholesalers, whom the law so lightly burdens, are stable and can be readily found; they are known to the whole community. If they were made responsible in law, as they are in fact, for the conditions under which their work is done, there would be no difficulty in enforcing the provisions of the law; as there is no difficulty, to-day, in enforcing the child labor provisions upon responsible firms who employ children. No law can really place the garment trades upon the same level as other trades in the industrial world, which does not place the legal responsibility where the financial responsibility is, with the manufacturer. The statute now vainly attempts to place the legal responsibility on the contractors, who are unable to conduct their workshops upon a level of sanitation free from danger to the purchasing public or to the people employed in the shops.

The fundamental error in every State law hitherto enacted to regulate the sweating system is the failure to throw the responsibility for the conditions under which work is carried on upon the wholesale manufacturers.

It is sometimes urged in defense of tenement house manufacture, that it affords cheaper garments than could be produced in any other way. This is a mere assertion, which cannot be proved until an experiment has been made in manufacture upon a large scale and in factories equipped with electricity or steam. Certainly in all other branches of industry cheapness has kept pace with the improvement of the plant and the increasing magnitude of the scale of production. But even if the assertion were true, the cheapness of the garments would be a poor compensation to the Nation for the continuous dissemination of disease, and the degradation of an industry employing tens of thousands of people.



The only other argument which is occasionally advanced in defense of the system of tenement house manufacture is, that it gives work to widows in their homes, and thus enables them to keep their children about them. Even if the widows in question earned a sufficient living for themselves and their children, the price paid for their prosperity, at the risk of the community, might be deemed exorbitant. It is, however, a fact that no tenement house garment maker earns a sufficient living for a family; least of all the widow whose house work and care of her children interrupt her sewing, and whose very necessities are exploited by the sweater in his doling out of her work and pay. The widow in her tenement room remains a pauper in spite of her best efforts; and its unhealthful surroundings make her one of the most dangerous links in the chain of evils involved in this whole system.

There is no more reason for manufacture in tenement houses than there is for keeping cows there, a practice formerly common but now prohibited by reason of the changed condition of city life. There is no reason in Chicago, or in any Illinois city, for a bakery in a cellar. There is no reason for placing workshops in the midst of living rooms, in the most crowded tenement houses in the city. The custom is a survival of the old fashioned house industries. It is possible only in those trades in which there is no plant, no highly developed machinery; but it is not inevitable even in these. It is certainly not inevitable that the cities of Illinois should repeat the experience which the purely local, geographical features of Manhattan Island have entailed upon New York City. Even less excuse can be found for Chicago than for her great competitor, whose island boundaries explain the concentration of manufacture in crowded tenement houses. For similar conditions in any city on the prairies of Illinois, there can be no excuse.

It cannot be too much emphasized that the difficulties in the way of successful regulation of tenement house manufacture are insuperable difficulties, by reason of the vast number of the shops and the shifting about of the workers. They are here today and gone tomorrow. It has been the chief occupation of a faithful and skilled inspector for two years to obtain lists of addresses of garment workers, but these lists require daily revision to keep them even approximately correct. After another year's experience the inspectors can only repeat, with renewed emphasis, the warning that half-way measures are extremely dangerous, because they lull the purchasing public into a false sense of security. To continue the toleration of manufacture in tenement houses, in the face of the epidemic of 1894, would argue the people of Illinois incapable of learning from experience. Every garment "season" shows anew the hopelessness of the attempt to protect the public health from dangers which are inherent in tenement manufacture and can be removed only by its abolition.

Since the epidemic of small-pox in Chicago, the impossibility of enforcing sanitary regulations in 25,000 workrooms is generally recognized. The point to aim at now, however, is not, as was attempted in the statute of 1893, the regulation of certain branches of garment manufacture alone, but the prohibition of the tenement house manufacture of candy, bread, butter, cigars and all varieties of garments, including shoes. A sweeping prohibition of tenement house manufacture would go far to place the sweater's victims upon the same level of industrial surroundings as the workers in the factory trades. A law prohibiting the manufacture for sale of any article whatsoever in any tenement house would be a boon to thousands of tenants in Chicago, and would do more to cure the evils of the sweating system than any other measure which could be passed. Until this is enacted, all other local measures must remain attempts to keep the sweating system without any essential modification, but merely with a show of regulating it. It is impossible to keep the system and avoid its consequences.

#### NECESSITY FOR FEDERAL REGULATION.

The conditions under which garments are manufactured are a matter of national interest. Vast quantities of garments made up in Chicago are sold and worn not only in all parts of Illinois, but throughout the west and southwest. In 1894, when small-pox was epidemic among the sweatshops in the Bohemian and Polish sections of the city, it was a matter of vital interest, on which action was taken by the Boards of Health in a number of States, that infectious goods should not be received from this State. This danger of sending infection from tenement house shops to other communities is always existent, though attention is not concentrated upon it at other times as it is during an epidemic. On the other hand, there are wholesalers and retailers of clothing in Illinois who do not manufacture here nor purchase of Illinois manufacturers. These have on hand, at all times, the product of eastern sweatshops among the goods which they offer for sale; and the eastern sweatshop is in no way better than the Chicago shop, its product is no more likely to be non-infected. The conditions which characterize the tenement shop are the same everywhere; and the purchasing public, warned by the press and enlightened by official reports from all the States which attempt to deal with this system of manufacture, is beginning to ask why it should be tolerated anywhere.

The Labor Commissioner of Missouri in his last report says:

In inspecting the St. Louis factories special attention was paid to what are called sweatshops. Although eastern cities have long been cursed with the pernicious system of sweating, it is only in recent years that St. Louis has been invaded by this class of establishments. The manufacture of clothing has increased rapidly in this city in the last few years, and with it has come the sweatshops. These shops are usually located in some dilapidated dwelling, where the work is carried on in the rooms used for cooking, eating and sleeping, to say nothing of the numerous small children with which each shop is generally supplied.

Some of these shops are difficult to locate without a guide, being on the top floors of tenement houses. In order to reach these it is necessary to go through narrow, dirty hallways into a court, where is located the hydrant which furnishes the water supply for the whole building. In this court is also found the closet used in common by all the tenants. This court in most cases is filthy and foul smelling, proving a potent factor in breeding disease. On climbing two or three flights of rickety stairways, narrow and steep, the shop is reached where from seven to twelve persons are huddled together in small, badly lighted, poorly ventilated rooms. In many cases the bosses know so little of the English language that they could neither understand the inspector nor make themselves understood.

The inspector in St. Louis reported that out of 106 places visited, only four were suitable for occupancy.

In his latest report the Massachusetts inspector says:

No more serious problem has developed in recent years in connection with what is called the labor question than that relating to the manufacture of clothing in tenement houses. The sweatshop system has made such rapid strides in Boston, and some of the other cities of this commonwealth, and has bred such serious evils, that it attracted general attention in the legislature and the newspapers. Vigorous steps have been taken, by prosecutions and otherwise, to suppress these evils. The great majority of garment workers in our large cities who are under the sway of sweaters are people who are ignorant of our language and customs. It has been contended that these miserable occupants of sweatshops are in improved circumstances relatively to their condition in the old world, and ought to be contented. It would be lamentable if these white slaves were contented with their lot. Such conditions must not exist in our community; and the willingness to submit to filthy and unwholesome sanitary surroundings, in order to get the bare means of existence, affords no excuse for those who are endeavoring to maintain the sweating system among us. The people who toil 12 and 14 hours in the sweatshops, for less than the means of comfortable subsistence, and, in addition, are compelled to employ the labor of their children to avoid starvation, are being robbed of their rights as human beings. The sweating system—and everything akin to it and resulting from it—must be suppressed in the interest of humanity. Morality condemns it, good citizenship cannot tolerate it. No voice has ever been heard in its defense, either in the legislature or in the public press. The most dismal refugees of toil and poverty known to the civilized world have been disclosed in what are called tenement house districts, among conditions so wretched that the imagination quails before them. Little children have been found crouching upon piles of garments in various stages of manufacture, their slight strength enlisted in some part of the work, shut out from the air and sunlight, and in an atmosphere foul with exhalations and unmentionable forms of filth, all through the long hours of a weary and hopeless day.

Concerning the Massachusetts statute the inspectors says:

One of its [the sweating system's] most baneful effects is the low wages paid for tenement house work; and unfortunately it is one that legislation cannot directly affect. Another evil, and one the law directly deals with, is the existence of infectious and contagious diseases in tenements where clothing is made. Protection to the public health against contagious and infectious diseases in the sale and manufacture of clothing can be secured and guaranteed only by the making of the entire garment in regular, well ventilated and sanitary workshops. Another factor that links itself closely with non-sanitary houses is the unimproved condition of many of them. Buildings that were originally intended for one or two families are now divided into tenements of one or two rooms, for the

accommodation of five or six families. Another source of trouble arises from the continual removal of persons having a license, without sending notice of such removal.

In the report for 1894 of the Pennsylvania Factory Inspectors, it is said of the sweatshops of Philadelphia:

The fact is that a large number of presumably reputable tailoring establishments send out work, and all such work is invariably sent out because it is cheaper than to do it on their own premises, and this cheapness constitutes the sweating system, the reduced price being "sweated" out of the unfortunates who secured the cheap work. The sweat shop often consists of one room, or two rooms, used both for the work and for living purposes; rooms where cleanliness is unknown, all the laws of health are violated, and disease and death are prevalent. There are in Philadelphia 648 sweatshops where, in normal times, not less than 6,000 men, women and children live and toil. The scenes witnessed during our special investigation of these shops beggar description. I therefore sum up the whole thing in one word, and call them loathsome; fit places for the application of drastic legislative measures.

Not all the good made in sweatshops find their way to the bargain counter. On the contrary, garments of first quality and supposed to have been made by the most advanced and highest skilled tailors, are made in sweatshops. The letter carriers' uniforms, and uniforms worn by the employés of some of the largest corporations in the land, are made in sweatshops. The judge on the bench, the editor at his desk, the lawyer pleading at the bar, and the minister exhorting in the pulpit, are clothed in the garments made in sweatshops, though none of them patronize the bargain counter.

In Chicago, as in Philadelphia, official uniforms are made up in sweatshops. The inspectors find militia, police, and firemen's uniforms in process of manufacture in sweatshops, although the manufacturers who take orders for uniforms have wholesome premises where an unsuspecting public supposes their manufacture is carried on. In fact, only the cutting and trimming of the goods is done on the premises bearing the manufacturers' sign; when the goods are ready for making up they are bundled off to tenement-house sweatshops.

It is claimed that 80 per cent. of the ready-made clothing sold in the United States is manufactured in New York, and that the sweating system in this country had its inception in cities of that State. In that State, also, was enacted the first legislation intended to regulate the system. The experiences of the New York inspectors are, therefore, most valuable. At the Eighth Annual Convention of the International Association of Factory Inspectors, held in Philadelphia, in September, 1894, Assistant Chief Factory Inspector Franey, of New York, was requested to prepare a paper upon the "Sweating System" to appear as a part of the proceedings of the convention. In this paper Mr. Franey said:

In the state of New York, since the first anti-sweating clause was inserted in the factory law, we have carried on a vigorous war against the evil, and we must still acknowledge that there is a depth and breadth to the horrors which lie at the root of the sweating system which no law yet enacted, either in New York or elsewhere, has eradicated or can eradicate. The undue competition which arises from the conditions that keep alive the sweating system can not be checked by laws which simply eliminate the outsider from working in some compatriot's living rooms.

The worst abuses of the system cannot be rectified by compelling shops to be clean, well ventilated and properly lighted. The hours of labor cannot be kept within humane and legal limits [hours of labor of females and of minors are regulated by statute in New York] in the larger cities, unless an army of inspectors is kept constantly on the alert, peeping into shops located in out-of-the-way places, and upon upper floors or rear rooms of shop buildings, both in the early morning hours and late at night. In every city we have seen the victims of the system striving with pitiable energy to perform their tasks as they labor, it may well be said unceasingly, in stifling rooms, with every principle of hygiene and health set at defiance, with ill-fed and poorly clad bodies, unclean in person and degraded in mind. We may see the low level of civilization to which they have been forced, by the decayed vegetables and fruit and the stinking meat and fish which are the staples on sale at the markets which they patronize. Their animal disregard of the ordinary decencies of life is of itself a sermon upon the appalling demoralization prevailing among these white slaves of the cities, and this alone should incite a general demand for a governmental policy which will relieve the body politic of a blot upon its fame as a progressive and intelligent nation.

At the ninth annual convention of the International Association of Factory Inspectors, held in Providence, R. I., in September, 1895, there were present inspectors from Massachusetts, New York and Illinois, who have all had several years' experience in the enforcement of regulative measures applied to the sweating system. The attempt in these three States, which have been and are the greatest centers of the sweating system in this country, is the same, viz: to keep the system and diminish its evils. All these officers who have been entrusted with the task of enforcing restrictive measures agree that the shifting mass of irresponsible employers and helpless, hopeless employes, cannot be adequately watched and rendered harmless to the community by the force of inspectors which it is possible to maintain in any State. All are alike convinced by their experience that, if regulation is to be successful, it must be carried on, as are the regulation of the tobacco trade and the taxation of alcohol, by the revenue department of the United States government, which has the only machinery thus far devised for coping successfully with small and scattered producers. These inspectors therefore agreed in urging that the national government should intervene.

The inspectors of all the States in which legislation has been tried recommend the enactment of the Sulzer bill, now pending before Congress, the intent of which is to place the responsibility for the conditions under which the manufacture of clothing is carried on upon the wholesalers, by requiring them to file a bond for each contractor in their employ, whose shop is on tenement house premises, guaranteeing the conditions of the shops. The text of this law is submitted herewith.

FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION. H. R. 3346.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Read twice, referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and ordered to be printed.

Mr. Sulzer introduced the following bill:

A bill to raise additional revenue for the support of the government.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That every person, firm, copartnership, company or corporation engaged in the manufacture or sale of shirts, neckwear, cloaks, coats, overcoats, vests, trousers, underwear, cigarettes, cigars, furs or fur trimmings who shall give out the goods or material of which said articles are made for the purpose of having the same made up or manufactured in rooms or buildings occupied for eating, sleeping, or domestic purposes, except by the watchman or janitor thereof, including his family, shall hereafter pay a tax of three hundred dollars annually for each person with whom a contract or agreement to wholly or partially manufacture or make up such articles shall be made.

Section 2. That every person, firm, copartnership, company or corporation engaged in the manufacturing or selling of the articles mentioned and specified in the first section of this act, who shall give out the goods or materials of which the aforesaid articles are made for the purpose of having the same wholly or partially made up on the premises other than those occupied by said firm, copartnership, company or corporation, shall, before giving out said goods or materials, pay into the office of the internal revenue collector for the district in which it is proposed to manufacture or make up the said goods or materials, the amount of the tax provided for in section one of this act, and the internal revenue collector to whom the tax is paid shall give two vouchers therefor, one of which vouchers shall be given to the person to whom the goods or materials of said person, firm, copartners, company or corporation are issued; said voucher shall be kept in a conspicuous place at all times, and posted in the work room or one of the work rooms occupied for the manufacturing or making up said goods. The other voucher shall be kept in a conspicuous place in the office of the person, firm, copartners, company or corporation which give out said goods or materials, and shall be produced for inspection on demand of any officer of the Internal Revenue Bureau.

Section 3. That the provisions of this act shall be enforced by the various collectors of internal revenue of the United States, in their respective districts, and said collectors shall keep a register of all manufacturers of articles mentioned in section one of this act, in their respective districts, and on the first day of May in each and every year, and as often as necessary, shall obtain and require written reports from the said manufacturers, stating name of persons to whom such goods and materials are given out to be wholly or partially made up, and said report shall be kept on file and open to inspection at all reasonable hours.

Section 4. That the provisions of this act shall not be construed to affect any person or persons in the direct employ of any person, firm, copartners, company or corporation occupying premises not used for eating, sleeping or domestic purposes, and which are leased, rented, or owned by the person, firm, copartners, company or corporation which owns, or gives out to be wholly or partially made, the goods or materials mentioned in section one of this act, and where all the persons engaged at labor therein are paid regularly by such person, firm, copartners, company or corporation, and not through the medium of a middle-man or contractor.

Section 5. That any violation of the provisions of this act shall be a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

Section 6. That this act shall take effect immediately.

No one State can protect its citizens from the dangers of tenement house manufacture, for garments are constantly imported from one State to another, and though tenement house manufacture were abolished in Chicago, as it surely must be in the near future, there would still be the danger of purchasing infectious goods, made elsewhere. It has been found in New York that the rigid enforcement of the tenement house law, has merely sent a host of sweaters to New Jersey and Connecticut. Philadelphia, too, has developed the system upon a large scale, and the city of homes threatens to become the city of sweatshops unless vigorous measures are promptly taken. While, therefore, it is absolutely necessary that tenement house manufacture in Illinois should be prohibited, it is necessary, at the same time, to urge upon Congress the enactment of a measure to protect the Illinois purchaser from infection by means of garments imported from other places, and to give the Illinois manufacturers a fair field of competition by placing the same responsibility upon all alike, in all parts of the country.

There can be no security from the evils of the sweating system and tenement house manufacture, until we have uniform measures uniformly enforced throughout the great industrial centers.

#### TABLES ON THE CLOAK AND CLOTHING TRADES.

Explanatory—The number of outside shops in the cloak and clothing trades, and the number of persons employed in them, are shown on page 49. In the tables which follow, many of these shops with their employes appear more than once; because more than one manufacturer sends work to the same shop, and the shop with its employes appears in the summary of each manufacturer who has work done in it.

The location of outside shops is ascertained from lists which the law requires the manufacturers to keep and produce on the demand of an inspector (See Appendix C); the lists are verified by inspections of the shops, and the schedules of the inspections, on which these tables are based, are filed in the inspector's office.

Wherever the words "No inside shop" occur, the meaning is that no garment is made up on the premises named. The cutting is done there, after which the garment is sent out to be made and finished.

To each manufacturer there is given in these tables one line showing: The inside shop (if any) and its employes; the total number of outside shops; the number of these not upon tenement house premises; the number on such premises: the number of families living on the premises with the shops; the situation of the shops and the number of employes.

In the next column to that which gives the total number of outside shops is the number not on tenement house premises. Of these, some are in buildings given over entirely to clothing manufacture; are usually, though not always, supplied with steam.

power, and are in fair sanitary condition; others are in store fronts, with one family living on the same premises: and still others in a room of a dwelling which is not classed as a tenement house, because only one family lives on the premises.

It is shown: (1) That each manufacturer has some shops not on tenement house premises, but every one has more shops that are on such premises (compare columns 2 and 3 of outside shops); (2) that these tenement house premises are, as a rule, crowded with tenants (compare columns 3 and 4 of outside shops); (3) that a large proportion of these shops are over stables or sheds, in basements, mixed in with the sweater's family, or upon upper floors (see columns of situation of outside shops); and upper floors of these buildings where shops and tenants are crowded together are almost invariably found with defective water supply, pest-breeding closets, walls clothed with filth, infested with vermin.

These tables will be found: for the cloak trade, pages 66-67; for the ready-made clothing trade, pages 68-74; for the custom-made clothing trade, page 75-93.



*Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Cloak Trade in Chicago.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS				OUTSIDE SHOPS.											
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.	Men .....	Women .....	Children ...	Number of shops.	SITUATION.				Number of fam- ilies on prem- ises with shops	Shops on tenement house prem- ises .....	Shops not on tenement house prem- ises.....				
							In basement	On upper floor.....	In living rooms.....	Over stable or shed ....							
Total .....	Men .....	Women .....	Children ...	Total .....	Men .....	Women .....	Children ...	Total .....	Men .....	Women .....	Children ...						
Helfeld, Joseph & Co .....	Market & Jackson sts.	1	65	75	1	24	6	18	98	2	3	10	1	191	164	13	367
Chicago Novelty Cloak Co .....	Central Union Block.	1	15	40	1	14	1	13	84	1	2	5	3	71	50	3	124
Field (Marshall) & Co .....	211 Madison st.	1	32	172	6	11	3	8	44	1	2	4	4	101	51	4	156
(Griswold, Palmer & Co .....	197-199 Adams st.	1	10	127	1	22	5	17	91	2	3	10	3	126	98	2	226
Hillebrand, L. & Co .....	46-223 Market st.	1	38	71	2	11	2	9	37	1	1	4	3	48	38	1	87
Hollestein, A. M. & Co .....	Van B'n & Market sts.	1	9	26	3	3	3	3	19	1	3	10	2	28	11	2	41
Israel, E. & Co .....	231-233 Market st.	1	5	16	1	8	1	12	56	1	3	1	2	69	8	2	77
Neuman & Lyons .....	277-283 .....	1	19	30	3	8	3	8	13	1	1	1	1	30	13	2	45
Rosenthal & Greenebaum .....	175 .....	1	15	19	2	3	2	5	28	1	1	1	1	15	24	4	40
Seigel, F. & Bros .....	240-240 .....	1	80	88	1	89	8	31	132	4	4	13	1	210	949	11	470
Wise, S .....	231 Jackson st.	1	No in side shop.	1	7	7	1	6	33	2	2	2	2	34	43	1	78

*Cloaks—Recapitulation.*

Beifeld, Joseph & Co.—One inside shop, employing 140 persons; 24 outside shops, employing 367 persons. Of the 24 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 88 families living on premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 3 in basement, 10 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.—One inside shop, employing 55 persons; 14 outside shops, employing 124 persons. Of the 14 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 84 families living on premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms. [Work for J. V. Farwell & Co. is done by the Chicago Novelty Co. this year.]

Field, Marshall & Co.—One inside shop, employing 210 persons; 11 outside shops, employing 156 persons. Of the 11 shops 8 are on tenement house premises, with 44 families living on the premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are in basement, 4 on upper floor.

Griswold, Palmer & Co.—One inside shop, employing 137 persons; 22 outside shops, employing 293 persons. Of the 22 shops, 17 are on tenement house premises, with 91 families living on the premises. Of these 17 tenement-house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 10 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Heilprin, L. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 111 persons; 11 outside shops, employing 87 persons. Of the 11 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 37 families on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Hollstein, A. M. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 26 persons; 3 outside shops, employing 41 persons. All 3 shops on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on the premises.

Israel, B. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 20 persons; 19 outside shops, employing 177 persons. Of the 19 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 58 families living on the premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 3 are in basement, 10 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Neuman & Lyons—One inside shop, employing 35 persons; 3 outside shops, employing 45 persons. All 3 shops on tenement house premises, with 13 families on the premises. One of these shops is on an upper floor in living rooms.

Rosenthal & Greenebaum—One inside shop, employing 34 persons; 7 outside shops, employing 40 persons. Of the 7 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 23 families living on the premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 4 are in living rooms.

Siegel, F. & Broa.—One inside shop, employing 164 persons; 39 outshops, employing 470 persons. Of the 39 shops, 31 are on tenement house premises, with 152 families living on the premises. Of these 31 tenement house shops, 4 are in basement, 13 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Wise, S.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 78 persons. Of the 7 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on the premises. Of these 6 tenement shops, 2 are in basement, 2 on upper floor.

Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Clothing Trade in Chicago.

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.											
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.				Number of outside shops.....	Number families on premises with shops.....	SITUATION.				NUMBER EMPLOYED.					
		Total .....	Men .....	Women .....	Children....			Over stable or shed....	In basement	On upper floor.....	In living rooms .....	Men .....	Women.....	Children....	Total .....		
Abt. L. & Sons .....	218-220 Market st. ....	No in side s hop	..	..	..	42	6	7	2	4	7	15	2	57	296	146	499
Becker, Mayer & Co. ....	218-220 " " .....	..	..	..	..	44	14	13	9	3	13	9	..	107	405	194	706
Born, M. & Co. ....	245-256 " " .....	..	..	..	..	65	13	9	30	5	9	30	18	32	358	244	634
	367 Clark st. ....	..	..	..	..	99	26	29	26	8	29	26	15	115	849	335	1,299
	45 " " .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	14	..	..	14	..	..	3	37	13	53
Cahn, Wampold & Co. ....	250 State st. ....	..	..	..	..	42	15	27	..	..	27	..	..	82	423	199	704
Chicago Supply Co. ....	234 Monroe st. ....	..	..	..	..	29	7	13	5	4	1	..	..	20	167	69	256
Clement, Bane & Co. ....	Central Union Block.	..	..	..	..	9	1	4	2	..	4	2	..	20	20	74	41
Cohn Bros. ....	156-158 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	50	16	8	48	1	8	48	5	98	590	257	945
Cohn, Meyer. ....	167-169 Fifth ave. ....	..	..	..	..	91	32	32	32	7	32	32	6	98	646	367	1,111
Cohn, Cohn & Co. ....	340-342 Jackson st. ....	..	..	..	..	5	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	5	31	15	51
Ederheimer, Stein & Co. ....	Market & Jackson sts. ....	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	3	..	..	1	7	43	20
Ettelson, Julius & Co. ....	230-232 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	7	12	28
Goldman, R. ....	Central Union Block.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	95	42	144
Goldschmidt, M. M. & Co. ....	155-159 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	6	2	4	..	..	4	..	..	7	95	7	144
Grossman, Michaelsohn & Co. ....	372-204 " " .....	..	..	..	..	47	12	35	148	1	12	16	1	83	525	228	836
Guthman, Ullman & Silverman	Franklin & Monroe sts. ....	..	..	..	..	125	29	96	396	7	12	45	7	225	1,099	571	1,865
Hart, Schaffner & Marx. ....	Franklin & Market sts. ....	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	21	3	26
Hefter, Henry & Co. ....	Quincy & Market sts. ....	..	..	..	..	16	6	10	46	..	6	..	..	37	234	73	334
Hefter, Livingston & Co. ....	155-159 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	28	13	15	57	4	3	12	2	40	301	119	460
Hirsch, Elson & Co. ....	160-162 " " .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	29	2	5	..	..	32	24	58	88
Isidor, J. & Co. ....	90-98 " " .....	..	..	..	..	25	9	16	66	2	5	11	2	28	281	126	459
Kahn, Schoenbrunn & Co. ....	Central Union Block.	..	..	..	..	64	15	49	190	2	23	15	18	21	102	54	177
Kaufman (Isidor) & Co. ....	Adams st. & Fifth av. ....	..	..	..	..	119	32	87	378	4	23	25	20	83	466	240	749
Kellogg (The Chas. P.) Co. ....	233-245 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	71	12	59	322	10	25	33	16	131	881	454	1,596
Kub, Nathan & Fischer. ....	136-144 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	101	23	78	322	7	25	33	16	131	881	454	1,596
Kub, Nathan & Fischer. ....	Van E'n & Franklin sts. ....	..	..	..	..	204	12	59	246	10	12	22	2	138	704	319	1,161
Kuppenheimer, B. & Co. ....	Adams & Franklin sts. ....	..	..	..	..	37	8	29	136	1	11	8	2	46	265	140	451
Leventhal & Goodman	196-230 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	48	15	33	134	2	7	14	3	74	382	185	611
Loewenstein, L. & Sons	Franklin & Quincy sts. ....	..	..	..	..	30	8	32	62	4	7	8	2	49	250	126	495
Miller, John G. & Co. ....	194-198 Fifth av. ....	..	..	..	..	31	10	21	63	..	12	4	1	63	220	118	419
Morphant Bros. ....	32-34 Market st. ....	..	..	..	..	10	2	1	6	..	1	6	1	5	85	35	142
Morris, Goldschmidt & Stern. ....	95-197 " " .....	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



*Ready-made Clothing—Recapitulation.*

Abt, L. & Sons—No inside shops, 42 outside shops, employing 499 persons. Of these 42 shops, 36 are on tenement house premises, with 164 families living on the premises. Of these 26 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 7 in basement, 15 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Becker, Mayer & Co.—No inside shop; 44 outside shops, employing 706 persons. Of the 44 shops, 33 are on tenement house premises, with 125 families living on the premises. Of these 33 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 13 in basement, 9 on upper floor.

Born, M. & Co.—No inside shop, 65 outside shops, employing 634 persons. Of the 65 shops, 52 are on tenement house premises, with 242 families living on the premises. Of these 52 tenement house shops, 5 are over shed or stable, 9 in basement, 30 on upper floor, 18 in living rooms.

Cahn, Wampold & Co.—No inside shop; 99 outside shops employing 1,299 persons. Of the 99 shops 73 are on tenement house premises, with 267 families living on the premises. Of these 73 tenement house shops, 8 are over shed or stable, 29 in basement, 25 on upper floor, 15 in living rooms.

Chicago Supply Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, not on tenement house premises, employing 53 persons. One shop is in basement.

Clement, Bane & Co.—No inside shop; 42 outside shops, employing 704 persons. Of the 42 shops, 27 are on tenement house premises, with 106 families living on the premises. Of these 27 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 14 in basement, 11 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Cohn Bros.—No inside shop; 20 outside shops, employing 256 persons. Of the 20 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 57 families living on the premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 5 in basement, 4 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Cohn, Meyer—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 135 persons. Of the 9 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 48 families living on the premises. Of these eight tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 4 are in basement, 2 on upper floor.

Daube, Cohn & Co.—No inside shop; 50 outside shops, employing 945 persons. Of the 50 shops, 34 are on tenement house premises, with 135 families living on the premises. Of these 34 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 13 are in basement, 20 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Ederheimer, Stein & Co.—No inside shop; 91 outside shops, employing 1,111 persons. Of the 91 shops, 59 are on tenement house premises, with 249 families living on the premises. Of these 59 tenement house shops, 7 are over shed or stable, 32 in basement, 32 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Ettelson, Julius & Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 51 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, and one is in living rooms.

Goldman, R.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 70 persons. Of these 5 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on the premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor.

Goldschmidt, M. M. & Co.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop employing 28 persons, on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Grossman, Michaelsohn & Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 144 persons. Of the 6 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on the premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floor.

Guthman, Ullman & Silverman—No inside shop; 47 outside shops, employing 836 persons. Of the 47 shops, 35 are on tenement house premises, with 148 families living on the premises. Of these 35 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 12 are in basement, 16 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Hart, Schaffner & Marx—No inside shop; 125 outside shops, employing 1,865 persons. Of the 125 shops, 96 are on tenement house premises, with 396 families living on the premises. Of these 96 tenement house shops, 7 are over shed or stable, 12 in basement, 45 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.

Hefter, Henry & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 26 persons. One of these 2 shops is in basement of a tenement house, with 2 families living on the premises.

Hefter, Livingston & Co.—No inside shop; 16 outside shops, employing 334 persons. Of the 16 shops, 10 are on tenement house premises, with 46 families living on the premises. Of these 10 tenement house shops, 6 are in basement, 4 on upper floor.

Hirsch, Elson & Co.—No inside shop; 28 outside shops, employing 460 persons. Of the 28 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 57 families living on the premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 3 in basement, 12 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Isidor, J. & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 58 persons, all on tenement house premises, with 29 families living on the premises. Of the 5 shops, 2 are in basement, 1 is on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms.

Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co.—One inside shop, employing 68 persons; 25 outside shops, employing 459 persons. Of the 25 shops, 16 are on tenement house premises, with 66 families living on the premises. Of these 16 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 5 in basement, 11 on upper floor.

Kaufman (Isador) & Co.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 177 persons. Of the 15 shops, 9 are on tenement house

premises, with 26 families living on the premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 4 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Kellogg (The Chas. P.) Co.—No inside shop; 64 outside shops, employing 749 persons. Of the 64 shops, 49 are on tenement house premises, with 190 families living on the premises. Of these 49 tenement house shops, 22 are in basement, 15 on upper floor, 18 in living rooms.

Kohn Bros.—No inside shop; 119 outside shops, employing 1,506 persons. Of the 119 shops, 87 are on tenement house premises, with 378 families living on the premises. Of these 87 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 23 in basement, 25 on upper floor, 20 in living rooms.

Kuh, Nathan & Fischer—One inside shop, employing 204 persons; 101 outside shops, employing 1,313 persons. Of the 101 outside shops, 78 are on tenement house premises, with 322 families living on the premises. Of these 78 tenement house shops, 7 are over shed or stable, 25 in basement, 33 on upper floor, 16 in living rooms.

Kuppenheimer, B. & Co.—No inside shop; 71 outside shops, employing 1,161 persons. Of the 71 shops, 59 are on tenement house premises, with 246 families living on the premises. Of these 59 tenement house shops, 10 are over shed or stable, 12 in basement, 22 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Lindenthal & Goodman—No inside shop; 37 outside shops, employing 451 persons. Of the 37 shops, 29 are on tenement house premises, with 138 families living on the premises. Of these 29 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 11 are in basement, 8 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Loewenstein, L. & Co.—No inside shop; 48 outside shops, employing 641 persons. Of the 48 shops, 33 are on tenement house premises, with 124 families living on the premises. Of these 33 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 7 in basement, 14 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Miller, John G. & Co.—No inside shop; 30 outside shops, employing 425 persons. Of the 30 shops, 22 are on tenement house premises, with 92 families living on the premises. Of these 22 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 7 in basement, 8 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Morganthau Bros.—No inside shop; 31 outside shops, employing 410 persons. Of the 31 shops, 21 are on tenement house premises, with 93 families living on the premises. Of these 21 tenement house shops, 12 are in basement, 4 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Morris, Goldschmidt & Stern—One inside shop, employing 48 persons; 10 outside shops, employing 142 persons. Of the 10 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on the premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 6 are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

**Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co.**—No inside shop; 71 outside shops, employing 1,007 persons. Of the 71 shops, 51 are on tenement house premises, with 200 families living on the premises. Of these 51 tenement house shops, 6 are over shed or stable, 13 in basement, 25 on upper floor, 7 in living room.

**Rosenwald & Weil**—No inside shop; 37 outside shops, employing 506 persons. Of the 37 shops, 27 are on tenement house premises, with 106 families living on the premises. Of these 27 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 8 in basement, 16 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

**Rothschild, E. & Bro.**—No inside shop; 48 outside shops, employing 903 persons. Of the 48 shops, 38 are on tenement house premises, with 167 families living on the premises. Of these 38 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement, 15 on upper floor.

**Shapera, J. & Co.**—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 95 persons. These 6 shops are all on tenement house premises, 22 families living on the premises; 1 of the shops in basement, 4 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

**Shauer Bros. & Co.**—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 52 persons. Of the 8 shops 5 are on tenement house premises, with 29 persons living on the premises. Of these five tenement house shops, 1 is over stable or shed, 2 are in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 3 are in living rooms.

**Simon, Leopold & Solomon**—No inside shop; 38 outside shops, employing 643 persons. Of the 38 shops, 30 are on tenement house premises, with 139 families living on the premises. Of these 30 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement, 11 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

**Singer, A. L. & Co.**—No inside shop; 33 outside shops, employing 455 persons. Of the 33 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 73 families living on the premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement, 6 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

**Spitz, Landauer & Co.**—No inside shop; 36 outside shops, employing 610 persons. Of the 36 shops, 28 are on tenement house premises, with 109 families living on the premises. Of these 28 tenement house shops, 7 are in basement, 3 on upper floor.

**Standard Pants Co.**—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 62 persons. The 4 shops are all on tenement house premises, 12 families living on the premises, and 2 of the 4 shops are in basement.

**Stern & Biers**—One inside shop, employing 37 persons; 18 outside shops, employing 353 persons. Of the 18 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on the premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 7 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.



Straus, Glaser & Co.—No inside shop; 25 outside shops, employing 427 persons. Of the 25 shops; 17 are on tenement house premises, with 75 families living on the premises. Of these 17 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 5 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Strauss & Morris Co.—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 210 persons. Of the 17 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 64 families living on the premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom—No inside shop; 19 outside shops, employing 271 persons. Of the 19 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 62 families living on the premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 5 are in basement, 6 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Wachsmuth, L. C. & Co.—No inside shop; 37 outside shops, employing 648 persons. Of the 37 shops, 24 are on tenement house premises, with 95 families living on the premises. Of these 24 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 13 in basement, 6 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Whitney, Christenson & Co.—One inside shop, employing 47 persons; 4 outside shops, employing 63 persons. The 4 shops are all on tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, 13 families living on the premises.

Witkowsky, J. & Son—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 120 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are in basement, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on the premises.

Work Bros. & Co.—No inside shop; 48 outside shops, employing 593 persons. Of the 48 shops, 39 are on tenement house premises, with 165 families living on the premises. Of these 39 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement 13 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.



## Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Merchant Tailor Trade in Chicago—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.													
		Number of shops.	NUMBER EMPLOYED.			Shops on tenement house premises.	Shops not on tenement house premises.	Number families on premises with shops.	SITUATION.										
			Men.	Women.	Children.				Over stable or shed.	In basement.	On upper floor.	In living rooms.	Total.						
Curran, Wm.	35 W. Madison st.	1				2	2	1	1	2	1	4	4						
Cushing, James	208 S. Halsted st.	1				3	3	1	1	2	1	3	3						
Dahl, H. L.	130-132 Dearborn st.	1				12	12	1	1	2	2	3	10	3					
Danforth, Frank L.	175 Dearborn st.	1				2	2	1	1	2	1	3	10	3					
Davis, Geo W.	57 Monroe st.	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1					
Day, J. L.	Auditorium Annex.	1				5	5	1	1	3	3	4	12	4					
Debus, H. & Co.	184-186 Dearborn st.	1				2	2	1	1	2	2	18	6	24					
DeLee, M. & Co.	245-247 VanBuren st.	1				13	13	1	1	11	5	12	27	59					
Devore, A. & Sons	Adams st & Mich. ave	1				3	3	1	1	2	1	31	27	58					
Diamond & Co.	186 W. Madison st.	1				5	5	1	1	3	1	31	14	46					
Dunlop, Alexander	129 Dearborn st.	1				5	5	1	1	2	2	7	7	7					
Dupuis, Modiste.	10 Monroe st.	1				8	8	3	3	2	1	4	12	16					
Dvorak, J. J. & Co.	239 Dearborn st.	1				3	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	4					
Eisenbach, A.	604 Blue Island ave	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3					
Ellis, The Tailor	533 W. Twelfth st.	1				2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3					
Ely (The Edward) Co.	2204 State st.	1				17	14	40	1	6	9	3	18	21					
Engl, Millan	163-165 Wabash ave.	1				4	4	1	1	2	1	2	6	8					
Engl, Millan	473 W. Madison st.	1				11	11	4	4	1	1	1	14	14					
Fass Bros.	161 Clark st.	1				15	15	4	4	10	4	1	14	14					
Fox Bros.	91 Clark st.	1				5	5	24	4	5	1	5	32	50					
Fox & Straus	115 Clark st.	1				6	6	1	1	5	1	5	13	18					
Franché Wallin Co.	Adams st & Mich. ave.	1				23	11	12	5	11	4	7	304	347					
Franks, H. J. & Co.	108 Clark st.	1				7	4	3	10	6	4	1	12	12					
Freedman, M.	186 Dearborn st.	1				2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	5					
Frosch, Fred & Son.	83 Washington st.	1				9	7	2	11	5	5	4	26	26					
Gardner & McMillen	Boyes Building.	1				7	16	76	3	1	3	8	102	119					
Gatzert, J. L. & Co.	179-181 Clark st.	1				7	1	6	18	1	4	4	13	12					
Glasser & Rock	91 Dearborn st.	1				16	3	5	14	1	2	4	15	18					
Goldstine, David	182-184 S. Halsted st.	1				8	3	5	10	3	4	5	2	17					
Grubey, Wm H.	111 Clark st.	1				14	6	8	27	3	3	4	5	19					
Grus & Lunken.	111-113 Dearborn st.	1				2	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	7					
Gutwillig Bros.	390 State st.	1				3	3	1	6	1	1	1	5	7					
Hull, J. B. Co.	184 Dearborn st.	1				3	3	1	3	1	1	1	6	7					



## Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Merchant Tailor Trade in Chicago.—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.							
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.				Number of shops.	SITUATION.				NUMBER EMPLOYED.		
		Children...	Women.....	Men.....	Total.....		In basement	On upper floor.....	In living rooms.....	Over stable or shed....	Children...	Women....	Men.....
Meyer, A.....	219 West Madison st..	No in side s shop				4	1	2	2	10	7	17	
Michaels & Co.....	265 Franklin st.....	"	"	"	"	5	3	22	3	2	23	79	
Miller & Co.....	84 Adams st.....	"	"	"	"	3	1	8	1	2	10	37	
Mitchell, L. A.....	115 Monroe st.....	"	"	"	"	6	2	15	2	1	8	13	
Mossler Bros.....	186 Fifth ave.....	"	"	"	"	5	2	26	1	1	28	32	
Murphy Bros.....	109 Clark st.....	"	"	"	"	23	9	47	7	8	33	87	
National Tailoring Co.....	242-244 Market st.....	"	"	"	"	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	
Nelson & Holland.....	167 Dearborn st.....	"	"	"	"	2	1	10	2	2	2	2	
Newfield, M.....	122-124 LaSalle st.....	"	"	"	"	6	5	1	1	3	6	6	
Newton, H. S.....	494 West Madison st.....	"	"	"	"	3	3	1	1	2	5	8	
Nicoll, The Tailor.....	Clark and Adams st.....	"	"	"	"	38	8	30	16	9	135	311	
Nye, C. & L.....	261 Blue Island ave.....	"	"	"	"	2	12	1	2	1	3	5	
O'Brien, Frank.....	125 Dearborn st.....	"	"	"	"	1	3	1	2	1	7	14	
O'Connell, John.....	164 Adams st.....	"	"	"	"	11	2	9	4	5	14	21	
Olson, O. G.....	42 Monroe st.....	"	"	"	"	10	2	8	3	1	15	16	
Orr, C. F. & Co.....	130 LaSalle.....	"	"	"	"	2	2	13	4	3	17	21	
Oxen, The Tailor.....	State and Quincy sts.....	"	"	"	"	9	40	1	5	5	18	28	
Oxen, Louis F.....	237-231 Jackson st.....	"	"	"	"	8	32	1	4	1	33	41	
Pershing & Anderson.....	Madison and Market.....	"	"	"	"	2	2	13	2	2	18	28	
Peters & Hansen.....	185 Dearborn st.....	"	"	"	"	5	5	32	2	2	4	12	
Pfeff (J. Lincoln) Co.....	144 Fifth ave.....	No in side s shop				21	9	46	2	3	210	369	
Pitt & Co.....	7 Adams st.....	"	"	"	"	7	3	31	2	2	11	37	
Platt & Co.....	185 Dearborn st.....	"	"	"	"	8	1	3	1	1	13	16	
Plymouth Rock Pants Co.....	144 Fifth ave.....	"	"	"	"	3	2	11	2	2	6	17	
Purinton, H. G.....	7 Adams st.....	"	"	"	"	7	5	11	1	1	14	15	
Quinn & Heerssen.....	McVicker's Th're Bldg.....	"	"	"	"	5	3	2	2	3	5	9	
Quinn & Thomas.....	185 Dearborn st.....	"	"	"	"	2	1	8	1	1	2	2	
Reid (John F.) Co.....	LaSalle and Madison.....	"	"	"	"	2	1	1	1	2	2	6	
Reid, Wm. H., J.F. & Co.....	Great Northern Hotel.....	"	"	"	"	6	3	9	1	1	8	15	
Reinach, Ullman & Co.....	Quincy and Dearborn.....	"	"	"	"	12	5	1	5	4	64	106	
Reznaka Bros.....	173 Madison st.....	"	"	"	"	1	6	1	1	1	1	3	
Ritchie & Anderson.....	268 Blue Island ave.....	"	"	"	"	13	9	3	1	1	1	4	
Rose & Co.....	Stock Exchange Bldg.....	"	"	"	"	21	4	17	2	10	6	35	
Rose, Edward & Co.....	127 Clark st.....	"	"	"	"	4	14	1	2	2	18	69	
Rosenthal & Co.....	352 West 12th st.....	No in side s shop				4	4	2	1	3	17	28	

Brothchild, Joe & Co.	315 Van Buren st.	1	2	1	3	11	9	6	7	8	10
Coyal Tailors.	182-185 West Madison	2	76	18	2	11	9	6	186	90	281
Scanels Bros.	167 Halsted st.	3	7	3	1	1	1	1	20	4	37
Scanlon.	185 Dearborn st.	3	16	2	1	2	2	1	10	5	16
Schaefer, F.	187 Van Buren st.	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	23	8	40
Schaab Bros.	89-95 Monroe st.	11	26	4	1	8	6	2	2	14	16
Schonlau Bros.	Dearborn & Van B'n sts	23	47	13	2	8	7	8	8	37	45
Seelstrom & Kirby.	174 Washington st.	4	16	4	1	3	1	1	2	6	8
Short, Joseph.	49 North Clark st.	3	2	1	2	1	1	5	5	5	15
Solomon, J. & Co.	375 Madison st.	8	12	3	2	2	1	2	55	24	95
Soper, B. J.	315-331 Madison st.	6	13	4	2	2	1	2	15	7	23
Spamer, Frank.	83 Dearborn st.	6	26	6	2	3	2	7	7	8	15
Stevenson, Harry M.	41 Randolph st.	12	27	8	2	9	5	5	1	23	26
Straus Bros.	188 Wabash ave.	7	26	5	2	2	2	2	83	22	55
Straus & Co.	185-189 Van Buren st.	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	23	10	33
Straus, Edward E.	285 West Madison st.	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	26	15	55
Straus (Maurice) & Co.	Van B'n & Franklin sts	5	23	5	1	2	2	2	19	22	43
Swanson, S. A.	270 Dearborn st.	10	31	4	2	2	2	2	7	16	16
Tanner & Lheureux.	163 Wabash ave.	8	4	4	1	2	2	2	12	12	13
Tingie & Munson.	153 Dearborn st.	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	12	15	27
Tobias, F. T.	272 West Twelfth st.	3	8	3	1	1	1	1	12	15	27
Turner & Co.	Pullman Building	19	27	7	1	4	3	3	12	15	15
Tyson, Geo.	125 Dearborn st.	4	1	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	4
Uthers, Chas Larsen.	Stock Exchange Bldg.	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	8
Valentine, Theo.	315 Dearborn st.	13	34	10	1	0	3	1	6	19	24
Van Buren Tailoring Co.	Van Buren & Halsted sts	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	22	16	28
Vehon, M. H. & Co.	243 West Madison st.	10	45	9	1	5	6	2	22	17	39
Verhooff, Keating & Bradshaw	184 Dearborn st.	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	15	16	21
Vinl, S. W.	Inter-Ocean Building.	4	20	2	1	2	2	2	17	16	24
Walbel, F.	270 Ogden ave.	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wall, M.	854 West 13th st.	2	16	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Walsh, R. J.	119 Dearborn st.	10	25	8	1	2	2	2	5	9	14
Werno, Henry.	100 Dearborn st.	6	30	6	1	0	0	1	1	10	11
Widduck, F.	1833 West Madison st.	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Willoughby, Hill & Co.	Clark & Madison sts	26	54	11	1	10	3	15	165	108	283
Woolf, I.	Madison & Halsted sts	3	10	3	1	2	2	1	1	5	7
Young, Jos. H.	Rialto Building.	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING—*Recapitulation.*

Allen, Frank E.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 60 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable; 4 on upper floor; all on tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises.

American Tailors—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 95 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 5 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 30 families living on premises.

Amos & Winters—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 7 persons, on upper floor, tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

Anderson & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

Anderson, A. E.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 9 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor; all on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Anderson & Stack—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 9 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor; 3 in living rooms; 2 on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Arnheim, L.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 92 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

Arnheim, The Tailor—No inside shop; 27 outside shops, employing 340 persons; 4 shops are over shed or stable, 1 is in basement, 12 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 16 on tenement house premises, with 61 families living on premises.

Back, Joseph—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 7 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 8 on tenement house premises, with 35 families living on premises.

Bath, Henry & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 1 shop on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; all on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Becwar Bros.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 65 persons; 1 shop is on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Behl, H.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons; both shops in living rooms; 1 on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Benesch, John—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 17 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 3 are in living rooms; 4 on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises.

Berger, Harry & Co.—No inside shop; 27 outside shops, employing 53 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 10 are on upper floor, 9 in living rooms; 14 on tenement house premises, with 37 families living on premises.

Bergman & Greenebaum—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 57 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

Berkson, M. J.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 34 persons; 1 shop is in basement; both are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Berwin, L. M.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 29 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 4 are on upper floor; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises.

Brown & Brown—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 13 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Cahn, Jacob L.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 63 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are in living rooms, 5 on upper floor; 7 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Campbell Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 32 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Carver & Mackay—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 18 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 4 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 41 families living on premises.

Chicago Co-Op. Supply Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 42 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms, 3 are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on premises.

Chicago Tailoring and Furnishing Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 14 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, over shed or stable; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Churchill, S. H. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 36 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, over shed or stable; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Colby & French—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 35 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises.

Collins, W. J.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 18 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises.



Commerford—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor, on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Conlon, James—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 10 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Crittenden—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 19 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms, 2 are in basement, 3 on upper floor; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises.

Croft, A. E. Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 20 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms, on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Curran, Wm.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Cushing, James—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 3 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms, 1 in basement, 2 are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises with 13 families living on premises.

Dahl, H. L.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 13 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises.

Danforth, Frank L.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons; 1 shop is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Davis, Geo. W.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 1 in living rooms, 2 are in basement; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

Day, J. L.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Débus, H. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 24 persons; both are on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

DeLee, M. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 20 persons; 1 shop is in basement; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Devore, A. A. & Sons—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 59 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 1 is in basement, 11 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 13 are on tenement house premises, with 53 families living on premises.

Dunlop, Alexander—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Dupuis, Modiste—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 2 are in basement, 4 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises.

Dvorak, J. J. & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 1 shop is in basement; all are in living rooms, on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Eisenbach, A.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 4 persons, in living rooms, on upper floor; tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Ellis, the Tailor—No inside shop; 1 outside shop employing 13 persons, on upper floor; tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Ely (The Edward) Co.—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 21 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 6 are on upper floor, 9 in living rooms; 14 are on tenement house premises, with 40 families living on premises.

Engl, Milian—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 14 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 in living rooms, 2 are on upper floor; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises.

Fass Bros.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 144 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 3 are on upper floor; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises.

Fox Bros.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 50 persons; 4 shops are in basement, 10 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 11 are on tenement house premises, with 52 families living on premises.

Fox & Strauss—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 43 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms; all are on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises.

Franche-Wallin Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises.

Franks, H. J. & Co.—No inside shop; 23 outside shops, employing 247 persons; 6 shops are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 12 are on tenement house premises, with 51 families living on premises.

Freeman, M.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 12 persons; 1 shop is in living room, 4 are on upper floor; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Frosch, Fred & Son—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 1 shop is on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Gardner & McMillen—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 90 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Gatzert, J. L. & Co.—No inside shop; 23 outside shops, employing 194 persons: 3 shops are over shed or stable, 1 is in basement, 9 are on upper floor, 8 in living rooms; 16 are on tenement house premises, with 76 families living on premises.

Glasser & Rock—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 25 person; 1 shop is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Goldstein, David—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 33 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 47 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

Grabey, Wm. H.—No inside shop; 16 outside shops, employing 19 persons; 3 shops are in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 10 are on tenement house premises, with 38 families living on premises.

Grus & Luken—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 24 persons; 3 shops are in basement, 4 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 8 are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on premises.

Gutwillig Bros.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 13 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 is on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Hall, J. B. Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 14 persons; none on tenement house premises.

Hammond, H. H.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops employing 19 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 3 on upper floor; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises.

Hanson, A. P.—No inside shops; 1 outside shop, employing 3 persons, on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Hanson, Christian—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 11 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 4 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on premises.

Hardy Bros.—One inside shop, employing 10 persons; 10 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 6 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 9 are on tenement house premises, with 48 families living on premises.

Hart & Oberndorf—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 75 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 3 are on upper floor; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Harvey Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Haverkamp, John L.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 14 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 8 in living rooms; 7 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Heinig, Frank—No inside shop; 10 outside shops employing 13 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises.

Heller & Benson—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 21 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 29 families living on premises.

Henke & Gibeault—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises.

Hintze, C.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons; all are in living rooms, on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Hirsch, Henry—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Horne & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 35 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Hussander, Will S.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 37 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

Ideal Tailors—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 93 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 4 are on upper floor; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Irwin Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons; 1 is in basement, 1 in living rooms on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Jacobson, Wm.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 26 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Jerrens—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 20 persons; 1 is over shed or stable, 5 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 41 families living on premises.

Johnson (Even) & Co.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 10 persons; 5 shops are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 28 families living on premises.

Jammerich, G. A.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

Kauffman, Fred—One inside shop, employing 35 persons; 10 outside shops, employing 107 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 7 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 10 are on tenement house premises, with 41 families living on premises.

Kaufman, Henry—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 18 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Kelley Bros.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 6 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises.

Kennedy, J. R.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 3 persons; all are in living rooms, 1 on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Kilmore, J. W.—No inside shop; 13 outside shops, employing 17 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 1 in living rooms, 8 are on upper floor; 7 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises.

Kinstler & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 23 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 5 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises.

Knapstein, C. C.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 4 persons, in living room, tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

Knight, C. T.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 90 persons; 3 shops are over shed or stable, 7 on upper floor, 1 is in basement; 9 are on tenement house premises, with 45 families living on premises.

Koenigsberger, H.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 19 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 3 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises.

Lamm & Co.—No inside shop; 22 outside shops, employing 231 persons; 3 shops are over shed or stable, 3 in basement, 13 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 20 are on tenement house premises, with 98 families living on premises.

Landon, Ellsworth—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 9 persons; over shed or stable, on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Lange, F. C. & Co.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 3 persons, in living rooms, upper floor, on tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises.

Lautz, Frank—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 9 persons, on upper floor, tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

Lederer, E. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 28 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

LeGrand Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 64 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises.

Leopold, C. G.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 61 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Levy, Louis—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 9 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor; all are in living rooms, on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Lindsay Bros—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 9 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Lindsay, J. F. & Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 3 families living on premises.

Lintz, Frank & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 1 shop is in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

Lundahl & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 6 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

MacDonald, P. C.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop employing 5 persons, in basement, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

Malum & Kimmey—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises.

Marks, H. M.—No inside shop; 22 outside shops, employing 197 persons; 8 shops are on upper floor, 9 in living rooms; 16 are on tenement house premises, with 75 families living on premises.

Marous, I.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 4 are on upper floor; all are in living rooms, tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises.

Mathews, Geo. W.—No inside shop; 21 outside shops, employing 44 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 11 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms; 16 are on tenement house premises, with 62 families living on premises.

McCarthy, M. H. & Co.—No inside shop; 18 outside shops, employing 30 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 10 are on upper floor, 9 are in living rooms; 13 are on tenement house premises, with 54 families living on premises.

McGrath, J. P.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 24 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in basement; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

McKnight—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

McMillan, Jas. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons; 1 is in basement, 1 in living rooms; both are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

McRae, John T.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 39 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable; both are on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises.

Meyer, A.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 17 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises.

Michaels & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 79 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 3 on upper floor; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Miller & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 37 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Mitchell, L. A.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 13 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 in living rooms, 2 are on upper floor; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises.

Mossler Bros.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 32 persons; all are on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises.

Murphy Bros.—No inside shop; 23 outside shops, employing 67 persons; 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 7 are on upper floor, 8 in living rooms; 14 are on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises.

National Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 82 persons; 1 shop in basement, 1 on upper floor; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Nelson & Holland—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons; both in living rooms, upper floor, tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises.

Newfield, M.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 6 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 3 are in living rooms; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

Newton, H. S.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Nicoll the Tailor—No inside shop; 38 outside shops, employing 311 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 5 are in basement, 20 on upper floor, 16 in living rooms; 30 are on tenement house premises, with 148 families living on premises.

Nye, C. & L.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 5 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; both are in living rooms, tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises.

O'Brien, Frank—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 16 persons, on tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

O'Connell, John—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 21 persons; 4 shops are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 9 are on tenement house premises, with 40 families living on premises.

Olson, O. G.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 9 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 10 are on tenement house premises, with 47 families living on premises.

Orr, C. F. & Co.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 51 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 8 are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises.

Oscar, The Tailor—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 28 persons; both shops on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises.

Oxen, Louis F.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 12 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises.

Pershing & Anderson—No inside shop; 21 outside shops employing 369 persons; 4 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 12 are on tenement house premises, with 46 families living on premises.

Peterson & Hanson—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 57 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living room; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises.

Pfaff, J. Lincoln, & Co.—No inside shops; 8 outside shops, employing 13 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families on premises.

Pitt & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 6 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms: 2 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.



Plymouth Rock Pants Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 17 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, both are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 6 families living on premises.

Purinton, H. G.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Quinn & Heerssen—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 5 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Read, Thomas—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons; both shops are in living rooms, 1 is on upper floor, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

Reid, (John F.) Co.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 6 persons; shop is over shed or stable, on tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

Reid, Wm. H. & Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

Reinach, Ullman & Co.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 106 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 7 are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises.

Rezanka Bros.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 3 persons, in living rooms, upper floor, tenement house premises, 6 families living on premises.

Ritchie & Anderson—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

Rose & Co.—No inside shop; 21 outside shops, employing 251 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 10 on upper floor; 17 are on tenement house premises, with 64 families living on premises.

Rose, Edward & Co.—One inside shop, employing 20 persons; 4 outside shops, employing 69 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 2 are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

Rosenthal & Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 28 persons; 1 shop is in basement; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Rothschild, Joe & Co.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 10 persons, in basement, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

**Royal Tailors**—No inside shop; 27 outside shops, employing 231 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 11 on upper floor, 9 in living rooms; 18 are on tenement house premises, with 76 families living on premises.

**Samuels Bros.**—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 27 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, living rooms; both are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

**Samuelsons**—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 16 persons; both shops on upper floor, 1 over shed or stable, tenement house premises, 16 families living on premises.

**Schaefer, F.**—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 40 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on the premises.

**Schaub Bros.**—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 8 shops are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 7 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises.

**Schonlau Bros.**—No inside shop; 23 outside shops employing 45 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 8 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms; 12 are on tenement house premises, with 47 families living on premises.

**Sellstrom & Kilby**—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 8 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 in living rooms, 3 are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises.

**Short, Joseph**—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 in living rooms; 1 is on tenement house premises, with 2 families living on premises.

**Solomon, J. & Co.**—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 95 persons; 2 shops over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 2 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises.

**Soper, B. J.**—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 22 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises.

**Spamer, Frank**—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 2 in living rooms, 3 on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises.

**Stevenson, Harry M.**—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 23 persons; 2 shops are over shed or stable, 9 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 8 are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on premises.

**Strauss Bros.**—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 55 persons; 2 shops in basement, 2 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, 26 families living on premises.

Strauss & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 33 persons; 1 shop on upper floor, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

Strauss, Edward E.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 55 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Straus (Maurice) & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 43 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises.

Swanson, S. A.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 2 shops are in basement, 2 in living rooms, 4 on upper floor; 6 are on tenement house premises, with 31 families living on premises.

Tanner & Lheureaux—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 16 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 2 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 4 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Tingle & Munson—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 12 persons; no shops on tenement house premises.

Tobias, F. T.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 27 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor; all are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Turner & Co.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 15 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 5 are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on premises.

Tyson, Geo.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons; 3 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 3 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises.

Uthers, Chas. Larson—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 8 persons; shop over shed or stable, tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises.

Valentine, Theo.—No inside shop; 13 outside shops, employing 24 persons; 9 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 10 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises.

Van Buren Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 28 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

V-hon, M. H. & Co.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 39 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 9 are on tenement house premises, with 45 families living on premises.

Verhoeff, Keating & Bradshaw—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 21 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable; both are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Viall, S. M.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 34 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor, over shed or stable, 1 is in basement; 2 are on tenement house premises, with 20 families living on premises.

Waibel, F.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops employing 2 persons; on upper floor, living rooms, tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Wall, M.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons; in living rooms, tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises.

Walshe, R. J.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 14 persons; 1 shop is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms; 8 are on tenement house premises, with 35 families living on premises.

Werno, Henry—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 11 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms; all are on upper floor, tenement house premises, with 30 families living on premises.

Widduck, F.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; both are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Willoughby, Hill & Co.—No inside shop; 25 outside shops, employing 283 persons; 1 shop is over shed or stable, 3 are in living rooms, 10 on upper floor; 14 are on tenement house premises, with 54 families living on premises.

Wolf, I.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 7 persons; 2 shops are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; all are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises.

Young, Jno. H.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons; 1 shop is on tenement house premises, in living rooms, with 3 families living on premises.

## PROSECUTIONS.

Section 9 provides that it shall be the duty of the Factory Inspector to enforce the provisions of this law and to prosecute all violations thereof in any court of competent jurisdiction in this State. In accordance with this requirement, the inspectors now bring suit in every case of violation for which evidence can be obtained.

The Record of Convictions which follows shows that, during 1895, 278 employers were convicted of 542 violations of the statute. Ten defendants were convicted twice. The fines paid amounted to \$1,127.00, in addition to the court costs. Suit was brought under seven provisions of the statute as follows: Employing a child under 14 years, 56 defendants, 80 children; employing a child under 16 years of age without an affidavit, 223 defendants, 408 children; failure to post record of children, 7; failure to keep register of children, 4; failure to post hours, 2; employing a female more than 8 hours in one day, 3; employing in living rooms persons not members of the family, 33.

Of the 56 defendants convicted of employing children under 14 years of age, 30 were sweaters employing 34 such children. Of the defendants employing children under 16 years of age without affidavits, 129 were sweaters employing 201 children in that way.

Of 32 defendants convicted of employing outsiders while using their living rooms for shops, 9 were cigarmakers and 23 were garment workers.

Of a total of 488 children employed in violation of the law 235 were in sweatshops.

This Record of Convictions indicates that compliance with the main provisions of the law is not yet universal. Nor are the violations confined to employers engaged in any one branch of manufacture. A few names found in last year's record recur this year, where this is the case, however, the violations are of a more technical nature this year than in the first offense. Thus in some cases, where the prosecution, in 1894, was by reason of the employment of a child under the age of 14 years, it is this year; against the same employer for failure to post correct wall records or to keep the register full and complete.

The inspectors prosecute every employer who fails to produce, on demand, an affidavit for every child found at work. Employers are, therefore, increasingly careful to provide and file affidavits

for all the children. It is evident from the relatively small number of second offenses, that the small fines imposed have, with the costs of court, and the annoyance of arrest and trial, had a somewhat deterrent effect.

In Alton and Streator, it has been found impossible to convict, and we have lost eleven suits in the former city and seven in the latter, although the evidence was complete in a number of the cases. At Alton, the counsel for the Illinois Glass company is the former mayor of the city who acted as attorney for the company while filling this municipal office. In Streator, the counsel of the Bottle and Glass Company is an ex-mayor of the city.

In Chicago, it has been possible to find both justices and juries indifferent to this influence, although many aldermen and other minor politicians appear in court during the trials, not in the capacity of counsel, for they are not lawyers, but merely to try the effect of their political "pull."

The fact that 278 violators of the statute have been successfully prosecuted during the present year compared with 81 last year and 23 in 1893, does not indicate that there have been more violations during the present year, but merely that the department is in a position to fulfill more nearly the requirement of section 9 by prosecuting all violations.

The prosecutions are carried on by the Inspector, counsel being called in only when the trial is outside of Chicago. This change saves time and money and enables the arrest to follow quickly upon the violation. This method of procedure has been rendered possible only by the increasing efficiency of the Deputy Inspectors.

This growing efficiency cannot, however, make up for the inadequacy of the appropriation. With thousands of employers in the State, many hundreds of them irresponsible and ignorant, the only hope of equitable enforcement of the statute lies in prompt and uniform prosecution of all violations. In a State as large as Illinois, with its widely scattered centers of industry, the present meager funds at the disposal of the inspectors do not enable them to make such frequent inspections as equity demands. It is, therefore, probable that there are violations undetected in some of the remoter manufacturing communities which could be checked if means were available to keep more inspectors constantly travelling through the State.

#### RECORD OF CONVICTIONS.

[Unless otherwise stated, the location of establishment is in Chicago.]

1. December 21st, 1894.—Edward Morris, manager Nelson Morris & Co., packers, Stock Yards. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine, \$5 and costs.

2. December 21st.—Myron Powell, manager Princess Knitting Works, 1056 and 1058 Belmont Ave. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine, \$5; and costs in three cases.

3. January 3rd, 1895.—Frederick Oberndorf, manager Chicago Fringe Works, 355 Wabash Ave. Charges, employing one girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post hours of labor. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in both cases.

4. January 3rd.—H. S. Teal, manager Adams & Westlake Co., Ontario, Ohio, Franklin and Market Sts., manufacturers brass mouldings, etc. Charges, employing one boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post wall record. Paid costs in both cases.

5. January 7th.—William Fricke, 703 S. Morgan St., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Lindenthal & Goodman, Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Work Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs.

6. January 7th.—Jacob Strobel, 652 S. Morgan St., coatmaker; contractor for Strauss & Morris Co. Charges, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post wall record. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

7. January 8th.—Albert H. Froyke, manager of Bauerle & Stark, sewing machine furniture, 224-230 W. Ohio St. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post wall record. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in both cases.

8. January 11th.—Lawrence Metz, manager Chicago Box Co., 145 E. Ontario St. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

9. January 11th.—Jos. A. Backius, manager The Blakely Printing Co., 184 Monroe St. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to post wall record. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in three cases.

10. January 15th.—John Chapman, member firm Chapman & Smith, manufacturers of confectioners' supplies, 185-187 W. Randolph St. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$10; and costs in both cases.

11. January 25th.—Frank Prucha, 558 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. and Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

12. January 25th.—Samuel Franklin, picture frames. 447-449 S. Morgan St. Charges, employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

13. January 26th.—Vincent Barsh, 644 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5 and costs.

14. January 29th.—John B. Whitney, manager Whitney & Christenson, clothing manufacturers, 155 Market St. Charges, employing three girls under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

15. January 30th.—H. W. Rosenblatt, manager H. W. Rosenblatt & Co., 237-239 Monroe St., plush and leather goods. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs.

16. January 30th.—S. D. Childs, member firm of S. D. Childs & Co., 140-142 Monroe St., stationers, printers, engravers. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

17. January 31st.—John Berry, candy manufacturer, Sangamon St. and Washington Boul. Charges, employing three girls longer than eight hours in one day. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

18. January 31st.—Thos. Jeffery, manager of Gormully & Jeffery Mfg. Co., 221-229 and 222-228 N. Franklin St. Charge, employing girl longer than eight hours in one day. Tried by a jury in Justice Kersten's court. Paid fine \$3 and costs.
19. February 5th.—Victor Cohn, 161 W. Twelfth, cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture in his dwelling persons not members of his family. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$20 and costs.
20. February 7th.—Thos. Ranyard, manager Coyne Shirt Co., 260 Fifth Ave. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5 and costs.
21. February 7th.—Jas. Koterba, 174 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5 and costs.
22. February 11th.—Theo. Rost, 791 N. Halsted St., coatmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Kohn Bros., Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charges, employing four children under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in four cases.
23. February 12th.—Nathan Eiseman, manager of Eiseman & Kaiser Co., manufacturers of elastic goods. Charges, employing three girls longer than eight hours in one day. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in three cases.
24. February 12th.—E. B. Clark, manager E. B. Clark & Co., picture frames, 156-170 Mather St. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.
25. February 14th.—Chas. Killian, 1315 Hinman Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.
26. February 15th.—Thomas Jeffery, manager Gormully & Jeffery Mfg. Co., bicycles, 221-229 and 222-228 N. Franklin St. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.
27. February 15th.—Frank Stoczek, 1062 S. Oakley Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs in both cases.
28. February 16th.—John Gertenrich, candy manufacturer, 85 W. Jackson St. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without keeping register, and failure to post hours of labor of female employes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in three cases.
29. February 18th.—Charles Walker, manager of Fraser & Chalmers Iron Foundry, Union and Fulton Sts. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.
30. February 18th.—John Schermanski, 283 N. Center Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Strauss, Glaser & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age, and child without affidavit under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6, and costs in both cases.
31. February 20th.—Ernest Korn, 39 Fisk St., coatmaker; contractor for Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co., Clement, Bane & Co. Charges, employing girl under 14 years of age, and girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.
32. June 13th.—Jas. H. Holden, 73 Churchill St., manufacturer of fire-works. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits, and two children under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten: Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.



33. June 17th.—Wm. Doll, 850 W. North Ave., contractor for Cohn Bros. Charges, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit, and girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

34. June 21st.—Jos. Silverman, manager Artemis Silver Plating Works, 67-69 S. Canal St. Charges, employing child under age of 14 years, and three children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

35. June 24th.—Jos. Chernovsky, 124 DeKoven St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

36. June 24th.—Hans C. Loe, 265 Noble St., contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., J. B. Hall Co., C. T. Knight, Rosenwald & Well, Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

37. June 16th.—Alvin J. Butz, bottler, 21 River St. Charges, employing three children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in three cases.

38. June 26th. Ignatius Tuszyński, 907 S. Lincoln St., coatmaker; contractor for E. Rothschild & Bro., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

39. June 26th.—Jas. Klesan, 481 Lincoln St., coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

40. June 28th.—Fred Dolezal, 616 Throop St., coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. and Meyer Cohn. Charges, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit, and child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

41. July 1st.—Lee Drom, manager Banner Waist Co., 171 S. Canal St. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

42. July 1st.—Gustav Letewsky, 70 Emma St., contractor for Work Bros., L. Loewenstein & Son. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

43. July 1st.—Frank Dusek, 617 S. Throop St., coatmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs.

44. July 1st.—Geo. Washington Hoyt, 241 Monroe St., mfr. Royal Imperial hose supporters. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs.

45. July 1st.—Peter Lohr, 834 S. Ashland Ave., contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Plead guilty; paid costs.

46. July 3rd.—John Foglestad, 19-21 S. Canal St., manager of Advance Sign Co. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

47. July 3rd.—Arthur Hug, 207 Wells St., pop-corn factory. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

48. July 3rd.—Wm. H. Rife, manager Denny Tag Co., 50 Michigan St. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs in two cases.

49. July 3rd.—Andrew Edison, 45-47 S. Canal St., plating establishment. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

50. July 5th.—Bernard Sangerman, 98 W. Twelfth Place, coatmaker; contractor for the Charles P. Kellogg Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

51. July 5th.—Wm. C. Free, manager Chicago Picture Frame Co., 211-219 S. Clinton St. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

52. July 8th.—William Case, superintendent National Malleable Castings Co., Twenty-sixth St. and Blue Island Ave. Charges, employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

53. July 8th.—Jas Janota, 20 Zion Place, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co., Rosenwald & Weil. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

54. July 8th.—John Zak) 14 Zion Place, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner and Marx. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

55. July 8th.—Jas. Rada, 36 Zion Place, coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

56. July 8th.—Jas. Preprechal, coatmaker, 31 Zion Place; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. and Guthman, Ullman & Silverman. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs.

57. July 9th.—Edward J. McGarry, manager of Price & Wolf, shoe factory, 195-199 S. Canal St. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

58. July 9th.—John L. Schilling, manager Binner Engraving Co., 195-207 S. Canal St. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

59. July 9th.—Chas. Moore, manager John Moore & Co., moldings, Peoria and Kinzie Sts. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

60. July 9th.—Aug. L. Schultze, 942 N. Rockwell St., manager Schultze Bros.' furniture factory. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years, Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3 and costs.

61. July 11th.—Frank Neud, 666 Throop St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

62. July 11th.—Aug. G. Burton, lock manufacturer, 42-48 S. Clinton St. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3 and costs.

63. July 15th.—Albert Ellinger, firm of A. Ellinger & Co., cloakmakers, 278-286 Madison St. Charges, employing five girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs in five cases.

64. July 17th.—Louis Berschatzky, cigarmaker, 165 Maxwell St. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs.

65. July 17th.—Louis Fox, 497 S. Halsted St., cloakmaker. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in manufacture in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

66. July 17th.—Chas. H. Schub, manager Warman & Schub cycle factory, 103-105 N. Lincoln St. Charges, employing two children under age of 16 without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

67. July 17th.—Edward D. Friedlander, manager Friedlander & Brady's knitting mill, 1241-1249 S. State St. Charges, employing four girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

68. July 18th.—Louis Levin, 185-187 S. Market St., manager A. Levin & Son, cloakmakers. Charges, employing four girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

69. July 18th.—Andrew P. Johnson, 233-255 N. Green St., manager Johnson Chair Co. Charges, employing four children under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12, and costs in four cases.

70. July 18th.—Henry Goldin, cigarmaker, 201 Maxwell St. Charges, employing persons, not members of his family, in manufacture in his dwelling, and employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in both cases.

71. July 18th.—Nicholas Hilman, manager Pan Confection Co., 225-227 Kinzie St. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

72. July 19th.—Abraham Wallack, 164 W. Thirteenth Place, cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

73. July 19th.—John Kranz, candy manufacturer, 74-76 Randolph St. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

74. July 22nd.—Dederick Kensman, 1209-1211 Milwaukee Ave.; contractor for Spitz, Landauer & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co. Charges, employing two girls under 14 years of age, and two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in four cases.

75. July 22nd.—Joseph Kodak, coatmaker, 820 Alport St.; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Co. Charges, employing girl under 14 years of age, and girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$6, and costs in both cases. Fine suspended.

76. July 24th.—Wm. C. Gehr, manager Garden City Box Co., 112-114 E. Indiana St. Charge, employing a girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

77. July 24th.—Ralph C. Hauf, manager Hauf & Kroeck, paper box factory, 421-423 W. Lake St. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

78. July 25th.—Peter Otto, 1011 Van Horn St., pantsmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co., Kohn Bros. Charges, employing three girls without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in three cases.

79. July 25th.—Joseph Fikezi, 954 Van Horn St.; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Kohn Bros., Lindenthal & Goodman, Morgenthau Bros., John G. Miller & Co., the Chas. P. Kellogg Co. Charges, employing two children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in two cases.

80. July 25th.—Joseph Rutzen, 28 Bissell St., coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., the C. P. Kellogg Co. Charges, employing girl under 14 years of age, and girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

81. July 29th.—Frederick Lundin, 7-9 S. Jefferson St., manufacturer temperance drinks. Charge, employing child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

82. July 29th.—John Kasper, 1022 Van Horn St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

83. July 29th.—Charles Pechek, 1118 Van Horn St., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. and Kohn Bros. Charges, employing two children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs in both cases.

84. July 29th.—Alfred Featherstone, bicycle manufacturer, 1600-1614 Armour Ave. Charges, employing two boys under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

85. July 29th.—Chas. Opitz, 1010 Van Horn St., pantsmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co., Strauss & Morris Co. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

86. August 2nd.—William Glader, 164 S. Clinton St., machinery. Charge, employing a boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

87. August 2nd. Jas. J. McAnna, manager Chicago Carpet Sweeper Co., 153 S. Jefferson St. Charges, employing two boys under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

88. August 2nd.—Chas. O. Strutz, manager Phoenix Chemical Works, 194 Kinzie St. Charges, employing four girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

89. August 2nd.—Edward McDonald, manager A. H. Vilas & Co., picture frame factory, 331-335 W. Lake St. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

90. August 2nd.—Heaton Owsley, manager St. Nicholas Mfg. Co., 218-228 Fullerton Ave. Charges, employing four children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in four cases.

91. August 6th.—Jacob Stiner, manager Economy Metal Edge Box Co., 252-254 S. Clinton St. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid fine \$5; and costs in both cases.

92. August 6th.—Meyer Salant, 156 W. Fourteenth St., cigarmaker. Charges, employing two boys under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine remitted.

93. August 6th.—Louis F. Nonnast, manufacturer of tables, 264 N. Green St. Charges, employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$3; and costs in three cases.

94. August 6th.—Simon Climanski, 210 W. Fourteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charge, employing a girl under 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

95. August 6th.—John Consoer, manager of the Adam J. Press Co., frames and mouldings, 242 N. Green St. Charges, employing two boys without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

96. August 6th.—George P. Bent, no manufacturer, 249 Washington Blvd. Charges, employing three children without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

97. August 6th.—Meyer Simon, 208 W. Fourteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Cohn Bros., J. Isadore & Co., Michaels & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

98. August 6th.—Abraham Cohn, cloakmaker; contractor for Marshall Field & Co., 210 W. Fourteenth St. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

99. August 6th.—Max Cohn, 223 W. Fourteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and Grossman, Michaelson & Co. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

100. August 9th. Fred Dicknell, manager Mackie-Lovejoy Mfg. Co., metal novelties, 54 and 60 N. Clinton St. Charges, employing four girls under the age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in four cases.

101. August 9th. Timothy J. Sullivan, manager Brown & Besley's box factory, 10-12 Canal St. Charges, employing six girls without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$3; and costs in six cases.

102. August 9th.—Joseph Goldberg, 219 W. Fourteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Work Bros. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

103. August 9th.—J. Henry Schuster, 7-13 S. Union St., paper box manufacturer. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age, and three children without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in four cases.

104. August 9th.—Amelia Levy, 223 W. Fourteenth St., fur cape maker; contractor for Beifeld & Co. Charge, employing a girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

105. August 12th.—Willis A. Page, manager Wright Jacket Can Co., 73-75 W. Jackson St. Charges, employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs in three cases.

106. August 14th.—Louis F. Roth, manager Illinois Can Co., 57-59 Erie St. Charges, employing one boy under 14 years of age, and one under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

107. August 14th. Jacob Lauth, manufacturer of insoles, 14-16 N. Canal St. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

108. August 15th. Edwin D. Burton, manager Queen-Down Quilting Co., 56-68 VanBuren St. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

109. August 15th.—Chas. T. Seegar, 251 S. Canal St., bed spring factory. Charges, employing three boys without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

110. August 15th.—Lodevick Vandermyde, firm of Vandermyde & Wesseldyke, 555 W. Fifteenth St., contractors for Becker, Mayer & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co., Isidor Kauffman & Bros. Charges, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit, and child under-14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in two cases.

111. August 16th.—Thomas F Mullaney, manager Lyon & Healy's piano factory, Randolph St. and Ogden Ave. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

112. August 16th.—Benjamin F. King, manager E. B. Clark & Co., picture frame factory, 156-170 Mather St. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in two cases.

113. August 19th.—Chas. Hacek, 704 S. May St., coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charges, employing three children without affidavits under age of 16 years, and one child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$10 and costs in each case; fines suspended; paid costs in four cases.

114. August 22nd.—Jacob Kempf, foreman for Cook & Rathbone Lumber Co., Union and Lumber Sts. Charges, employing three children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in three cases.

115. August 23rd.—Peter G. Wing, manager Wing Mnfg. and Plating Co., 13-17 N. Jefferson St. Charges, employing two children without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in two cases.

116. August 26th.—William Freund, manager of William Freund & Sons, 155 State St., engravers. Charges, employing five children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid costs in five cases.

117. August 28th.—Robert Milligan, glovemaker, 176 N. Halsted St. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs; fine remitted.

118. August 28th.—David F. Bremner, 76 O'Brien St., cracker bakery. Charges, employing three children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs in three cases.

119. September 6th.—E. A. Hall, manager Opaque Shade Co., Peoria and One Hundred and Twenty-first Sts. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits, and child under 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5; and costs in three cases.

120. September 19th.—Morris Greenspan, 703 W. Eighteenth St., cloakmaker; contractor for Marshall Field & Co., Siegel Bros. and B. Israel & Co. Charges, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit, and child under age of 14 years: Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in both cases.

121. September 19th.—Robert J. Goodwillie, manager D. M. Goodwillie's box factory, Twenty-second and Alport Sts. Charges, employing four children without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in four cases.

122. September 20th.—J. L. Price, manager Lumber District Milling Co., Throop and Hinman Sts. Charges, employing two boys without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in two cases.

123. September 23rd.—Ferdinand Gliffe, 372½ Clybourne Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charges, employing three girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

124. September 27th.—John Johnson, president the Lehner-Johnson-Hoyer Co., 68-74 W. Monroe St. Charges, employing two boys without affidavits under the age of 16 years, and boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

125. October 3rd.—Chas. H. Hartman, manager Nelson Morris box factory, Thirty-eighth and Ullman Sts. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

126. October 3rd.—Samuel Greenspan, 535 W. Sixteenth street, cloakmaker; contractor for B. Israel & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5 and costs.

127. October 4th.—Louis Berschatzky, cigarmaker, 165 W. Thirteenth Place. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

128. October 4th.—Jonathan Ogden Armour, treasurer Armour & Co., packers, Stock Yards. Charges, employing ten boys under the age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$30; and costs in ten cases.

129. October 4th.—Arthur Trevellyan, manager Armour Glue Works, Benson St., south branch Chicago River. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3 and costs,

130. October 7th.—Frank Dolezal, 856 S. Wood St., coatmaker, contractor for L. Loewenstein & Co. Charges, employing two children under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

131. October 7th.—Frank Novotny, 784 S. Wood St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Rosenthal & Co. and S. Witkowsky & Son. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

132. October 7th.—Chas. Gibka, 188 Thirteenth Place, coatmaker; contractor for Willoughby, Hill & Co. and Work Bros. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

133. October 9th.—Max Perlinsky, manager Perlinsky Glove Co., 619 W. Madison St. Charges, employing three girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

134. October 10th.—Frederick Cowin, acting superintendent Anglo-American Provision Co., Stockyards. Charges, employing three boys without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

135. October 11th.—Frank Hayes, manager H. M. Hooker Co., bevelled glass manufacturers, 57-59 W. Randolph St. Charges, employing boy under 14, and boy without affidavit under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid \$6; and costs in both cases.

136. October 11.—John Sowka, 103 Cleaver St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons, Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

137. October 11th.—Willard E. Ryder, manager Chicago Fire Proof Covering Co., Summerdale. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

138. October 14th.—Frank Mark, 1347 W. Twenty-first St., coatmaker; contractor for John G. Miller & Co. Charges, employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

139. October 14th.—Lyman Perkins, foreman Berglund & Shead's pail factory, One Hundred and Twentieth and Peoria Sts. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$3 and costs.

140. October 14th.—James Thompson, manager Chicago Hair & Bristle Co., Stockyards. Charges, employing five children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$15; and costs in five cases.

141. October 14th.—Henry Boore, manager Continental Packing Co., Stockyards. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$3 and costs.

142. October 16th.—Harry Hall, manager Chicago Case Mfg. Co., 47-49 W. Lake St. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$3 and costs.

143. October 16th.—Nathan Roher, 777 Milwaukee Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Cohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

144. October 16th.—Isaak Duberstein, 777 Milwaukee Ave., cloakmaker; contractor for Joseph Beifeld & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

145. October 16th.—David Goldstein, 1039 Milwaukee Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charges, employing three girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in three cases.

146. October 16th.—Andrew H. Johnson, coatmaker, 162 N. Sangamon St.; contractor for Nicoll, S. H. Churchill, S. W. Veall, M. Born & Co., Lamm & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

147. October 16th.—Henry Pritikin, cigarmaker, 807 Milwaukee Ave. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

148. October 16th.—Morris Hirsch, manager Stein & Hirsch's starch factory, 2597 Archer Ave. Charges, employing four girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

149. October 16th.—Lyman A. Budlong, Bowmanville, pickle factory. Charges, employing four girls under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$12; and costs in four cases. Appealed.

150. October 17th.—James M. Shaw, manager Swift & Co., Stockyards. Charges, employing six boys under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine of \$18; and costs in six cases.

151. October 17th.—Louis E. Pennington, superintendent Thompson & Edwards Fertilizer Co., Stockyards. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

152. October 21st.—Albert Havlin, 490 Blue Island Ave., pantsmaker; contractor for John G. Miller & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of the family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$5 and costs.

153. October 21st.—Frank H. Schmanski, 402 Blue Island Ave., paper novelties. Charges, employing six girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$18, and costs in six cases.

154. October 21st.—John Krucky, 490 Blue Island Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

155. October 21st.—Louis Saper, 322 S. Halsted St., fur cloakmaker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine, \$3 and costs.

156. October 21st.—Jennie Goldberg, 429 S. Halsted St., fur capemaker; contractor for Friedman & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture, persons not members of the family, in dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$5 and costs.

157. October 21st.—Arthur Roza, 188 W. Twenty-second Place, custom coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing boy under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.



158. October 21st.—John Metzger, 183 W. Twenty-second Place, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charges, employing two children under 14 years of age, and two under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

159. October 21st.—Alois Palda, cigarmaker. 638 Blue Island Ave. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

160. October 22nd.—Theodore Tofel, 766 N. Paulina St., pantsmaker; contractor for Cohn Bros., C. P. Kellogg Co., Simon, Leopold & Solomon and A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

161. October 22nd.—William Miene, 44 Keenan St., coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, Simon, Leopold & Solomon and S. Witkowsky & Son. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6, and costs in both cases.

162. October 22nd. Wm. Moews, 371 N. Paulina St., coatmaker; contractor for E. Rothschild & Bros. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6, and costs in both cases.

163. October 22nd.—Hermann Kreuger, 510 N. Paulina St., coatmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., Kohn Bros., J. Shapera & Co., Strauss, Glaser & Co. and L. C. Wachsmuth & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

164. October 22nd.—Mike Linowski, 123 Cleaver St., pantsmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

165. October 22nd.—Reinhard Gahl, 350 N. Paulina St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

166. October 22nd.—Jacob Kaplan, 699 N. Paulina St., coatmaker; contractor for Work Bros. Charge, employing child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

167. October 23rd.—Joseph Lesky, 119 W. Division St., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., the Chas. P. Kellogg Co. Charge, failure to post record of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

168. October 24th.—Henry Lasar, 126 W. Taylor St., cloakmaker; contractor for Rosenthal & Greenebaum. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of the family, in dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

169. October 24th.—Chas. Trilling, 90 Judd St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture a person, not a member of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

170. October 24th.—Harris Marks, coatmaker, 569 S. Canal St.; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., J. Shapera & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

171. October 24th.—Raphael Monhelt, 461 S. Clinton St., knee-pants maker; contractor for Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

172. October 24th.—Morris Smith, 159 W. Fourteenth St., pantsmaker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. and J. Isador & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

173. October 24th.—Kate Englam, 675 W. Fifteenth St., knee-pants maker; contractor for L. Hefter & Son, Livingston & Co.. Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

174. October 24th.—Samuel Weitzman, 557 S. Canal St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

175. October 24th.—Anton Megradle, 471 W. Fifteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs.

176. October 24th.—Chas Dite, tailor, 606 S. Center Ave., contractor for Murphy Bros. Charge, using a room in a tenement house used for eating and sleeping purposes for the manufacture of garments by a person not a member of the immediate family, dwelling therein. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

177. October 24th.—Louis Dan, cigarmaker, 114 W. Fourteenth St. Charge, employing in manufacture a person, not a member of his immediate family, in dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

178. October 25th.—Bernard Cohn, 179-181 S. Clark St., coatmaker; contractor for Gutwillig Bros. and H. M. Marks & Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

179. October 25th.—William Krahulic, 509 W. Sixteenth St. coatmaker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

180. October 25th.—Jos. Kovar, coatmaker, 509 W. Sixteenth St., contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, L. Abt & Sons. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6, and costs in both cases.

181. October 25th.—Morris Greenstein, 387 W. Fourteenth St., cape-maker; contractor for F. Siegel & Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his immediate family, in dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

182. October 25th.—Frank Kravigel, 545 W. Sixteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, Hirsch, Elson & Co., Clement, Bane & Co. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6, and costs in both cases.

183. October 28th. Frank Remus, 596 Dixon St., coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, John G. Miller & Co. and L. C. Wachsmuth & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

184. October 28th.—Magnus Anderson, 597 Dickson St., coatmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., John G. Miller & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

185. October 28th.—Stanislaus Hoffman, coatmaker, 558 Holt Ave.; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

186. October 28th.—Stefan Sikorski, 715 Holt Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Strauss, Glaser & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

187. October 28th.—August Stepanski, 603 Holt Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

188. October 30th.—Henry Ecker, vestmaker, 474 N. Robey St.; contractor for Meyer Cohn, Daube, Cohn & Co., Gardner & McMillan, Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Strauss, Glaser & Co., Willoughby, Hill & Co. Charges, employing girl under 14 years of age, and girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs.

189. October 30th.—Jas. Hubemy, coatmaker, 270 W. Twentieth St.; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co., Rozenwald & Weil. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$6 and costs in both cases; fines suspended.

190. October 30th.—William Hubemy, 268 W. Twentieth St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing three girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$9 and costs in three cases; fines suspended.

191. October 30th.—John Komorous, coatmaker, 611 W. Twentieth St.; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

192. October 30th.—John Kloboucnik, 251 W. Twentieth St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons. Charge, employing child under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

193. October 30th.—Anton Yefschek, 617 W. Twentieth St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons, Kohn Bros., Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and M Born & Co. Charges, employing three girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

194. October 30th.—Martin Zamecnik, 48 Emma St., coatmaker, contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx and Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

195. October 30th.—Geo. C. Howe, manager W. C. Ritchie & Co.'s paper box factory, Aurora, Ill. Charges, employing two children under age of 14 years, and two under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Van Osdell. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

196. October 31st.—Albert Meyer, 245 W. Twenty-fourth Place, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co., John G. Miller & Co. Charges, employing a boy and a girl, without affidavits, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

197. October 31st.—Jos. Peklo, 594 Blue Island Ave., coatmaker; contractor for E. Rothschild & Bro. Charges, employing child under age of 14 years, and child without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

198. October 31st.—Jas. Kubesh, 1022 Fairfield Ave., coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

199. October 31st.—Solomon Cohn, 485 S. Jefferson St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

200. October 31st.—Rudolph Molkentine, 899 W. Twentieth St., pantsmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, The Chas. P. Kellogg Co., B. Kuppenheimer & Co., John Harper. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

201. November 1st.—Robert Kuschinzke, coatmaker, 478 Elston Ave.; contractor for Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co., Clement, Bane & Co. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs in both cases.

202. November 1st.—Frank Roll, 37 McHenry St., pantsmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Morgenthau Bros., Spitz, Landauer & Co., L. C. Wachsmuth & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 year of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

203. November 1st.—Levi Strauss, manager North Chicago Knitting Works, 258-260 E. Division St. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit; failure to keep and produce correct register. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs in both cases.

204. November 1st.—Amelia Fromm, 709 Elk Grove Ave., maker of children's coats; contractor for Cohn Bros., Morgenthau Bros., Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

205. November 1st.—Ferdinand Klopp, 905 Girard St., pantsmaker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co., Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charges, employing girl under age of 16 without affidavit, and girl under age of 14. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

206. November 4th. Bernhardt Zemanski, 569 Blue Island Ave., pantsmaker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Strauss, Glaser & Co., The C. P. Kellogg Co. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

207. November 4th.—John Bengtson, 741-745 Elk Grove Ave., coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons, L. Loewenstein & Co., Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

208. November 4th.—Hyman Rafflowitz, cloakmaker, 490 S. Canal St.; contractor for F. Siegel & Bros., Griswold, Palmer & Co., Greenebaum & Rosenthal. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

209. November 4th.—Herman Fett, 9 W. Seventeenth Place, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, Lindenthal & Goodman. Charges, employing three girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs in three cases.

210. November 4th.—John Novak, 10 Kramer St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Arnheim & Co., Rose & Co. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

211. November 4th.—James Burcovek, 14 Nutt Court, coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit, and employing in manufacture in his dwelling persons not members of his family. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

212. November 4th.—Chas. Slaby, 14 Nutt Court, coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

213. November 4th.—Jos. Aaron, 518 N. Robey St., coatmaker; contractor for Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co. Charges, employing three girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

214. November 4th.—Matthew W. Jack, manager Streator Bottle and Glass Works, Streator. Charges, employing six boys under age of 14 years. Before Justice Davis Atkins. Paid fine \$18; and costs in six cases.

215. November 5th.—Ernest S. Hobbs, manager Aurora Cotton Mill, Aurora. Charges, employing four children under age of 14 years and one boy under 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Van Osdell. Paid fine \$15; and costs in five cases.

216. November 6th.—Wm. Pospishil, 107 W. Nineteenth St., cigar-maker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

217. November 6th.—Stanislaus Kopielski, 60 Augusta St., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Morgenthau Bros., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Stern & Beirs, Daube, Cohn & Co. Charges, employing two girls under age of 14 years, and two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits, and failure to post names of children on wall and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$18; and costs in six cases.

218. November 6th.—Albert Monda, 50 Augusta St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

219. November 6th.—August Trebialsowsky, 96 Fry St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Loewenstein & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

220. November 6th.—Jos. Sikorsky, 93 Front St., coatmaker; contractor for Strauss, Glaser & Co., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charges, employing three girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

221. November 6th.—Frank Heizer, 27 Rose St., coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, Strauss, Glaser & Co., B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing child under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

222. November 6th.—Morris Willinsky, 7 Kramer St., fur cape maker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

223. November 7th.—Jos. Urbancyk, 768 Elk Grove Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co., Ederheimer, Stein & Co., Hefter, Livingstone & Co., Strauss, Glaser & Co., Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

224. November 8th.—Jos. Hacha, 572 W. Eighteenth St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

225. November 8th.—John Barton, 875 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

226. November 8th.—Vincent Barsh, 644 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

227. November 8th.—Louis Green, 37 Fisk St., coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Hirsch, Elson & Co. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

228. November 8th.—Sigismund Baburek, 664 S. Halsted St., tailor; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

229. November 8th.—Frank Prucha, 504 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Lamm & Co., L. C. Wachsmuth & Co., Michaels & Co. Charge, employing boy under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

230. November 8th.—Frank Hlava, 442 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3, and costs.

231. November 8th.—James Reznicek, 452 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

232. November 8th.—Martin Cesal, 469 W. Eighteenth St.; coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

233. November 8th.—Jacob Hrounek, 284 W. Twentieth St., coatmaker, contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under age of 14 years. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

234. November 8th.—Joseph Mrazak, 538 W. Twentieth St., coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid costs.

235. November 8th.—Leopold Rysavy, 385 W. Eighteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charges, employing three girls and two boys, without affidavits, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Fined \$15; and costs in five cases.

236. November 8th.—John Bouzek, 202 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture, persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

237. November 9th.—Charles Doumel, 60 Flisk St., coatmaker; contractor for Cohn Bros. Charge, employing girl, without affidavit, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

238. November 9th.—John Panoska, 202 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for H. J. Franks. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

239. November 9th.—Minna Mohr, 678 W. Nineteenth St., knee pant maker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age, without affidavit; and employing in manufacture persons, not members of her family, in her dwelling. Plead guilty. Paid fine \$10; and costs in both cases.

240. November 9th.—Frank Davideck, 130 Barber St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

241. November 8th.—James Koterba, 174 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing boy without affidavit, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

242. November 14th.—Ellis Duberstein, 45 Tell Place, cloakmaker; contractor for Joseph Belfeld & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit, under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

243. November 14th.—Charles Heyhal, coatmaker, 45 Burlington St.; contractor for John G. Miller & Co. Charges, employing three girls under age of 16 years, without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$9 and costs. Fines suspended.

244. November 14th.—Benjamin Kunick, 510 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, Kohn Bros., A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

245. November 14th.—Knut Larson, 97 N. Center Ave.; vestmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age, without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

246. November 14th.—Charles Eggert, pantsmaker, 213 Rumsey St.; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co., Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co., L. Loewenstein & Co., Rosenwald & Weil, B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing two children under age of 16 years, without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$6 and costs. Fines suspended.

247. November 14th.—Anton Thompson, 35 N. Center Ave., pantsmaker; contractor for Frank E. Allen, John F. McRae, Nicoll, J. L. Gatzert & Co., Newman & Levy, Pershing & Anderson, M. Born & Co., Excelsior Tailors. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years, without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

248. November 14th. Thomas Engh, 356 W. Erie St., vestmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years, without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

249. November 15th.—Louis Greenberg, 189 W. Fourteenth St., cloakmaker; contractor for Chicago Novelty Cloak Company. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid costs.

250. November 18th.—Herman Stangby, 214 W. Erie St., coat and cloakmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Marshall Field & Co., Siegel Bros., Chicago Novelty Cloak Co., Rosenwald & Weil, S. Wise, A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years, without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs. Fine suspended.

251. November 18th.—Jos. Shuster, 812 W. Eighteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Rose & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx, Kohn Bros. Charges, employing girl under 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

252. November 18th.—Benjamin A. Jacobson, 169 Bunker St., cigar-maker. Charges, employing boy without affidavit under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

253. November 18th.—Jos. Kucera, 458 W. Nineteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine of \$3 and costs.

254. November 18th.—Frank Prospichal, 644 W. Eighteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for L. Loewenstein & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

255. November 18th.—Geo. Keim, Kewanee, cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Isaac Pyle. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

256. November 18th.—John G. Williams, manager Western Tube Works, Kewanee. Charges, employing six boys under age of 14 years, and one boy without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Isaac Pyle. Paid fine \$21: and costs in seven cases.

257. November 20th.—Leonard Nuss, 45 McReynolds St., coatmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., Stern & Beirs. Charges, employing five girls under the age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs in five cases. Fines suspended.

258. November 22nd.—Leopold Svickhart, 1221 W. Twenty-first Place, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

259. November 22nd.—John Foyt, 594 W. Seventeenth St., coatmaker; contractor for A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

260. November 22nd.—Louis Martinek, 625 W. Seventeenth St., pants maker; contractor for Shauer Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

261. November 22nd.—Chas. Jankow, 1011 W. Eighteenth St., pants maker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

262. November 22nd.—Chas. Helder, 937 W. Eighteenth St., pants maker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., E. Rothschild & Bros. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

263. November 22nd.—Calvin H. Hill, manager Heywood & Morrill, rattan factory, 1251-1307 W. Taylor St. Charges, employing three boys under age of 16 years without affidavits, and failure to post wall records in rooms in which children are employed. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$12; and costs in four cases.

264. November 22nd.—Christopher Franz, 927 W. Seventeenth St.; coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

265. November 22nd.—John Shermanski, 286 N. Center ave., coatmaker; contractor for Straus, Glaser & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Fined \$6 and costs. Fine suspended.

266. November 22nd.—Morris Greenspan, 703 W. Eighteenth St., cloakmaker; contractor for Marshall Field & Co., Siegel Bros., B. Israel & Co. Charge, employing boy under age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs.

267. November 25th.—Gustave Schalk, 1001 W. Nineteenth St., pants maker; contractor for Kohn Bros., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, Lindenthal & Goodman. Charges, employing three children without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty. Paid costs of three cases.

268. November 25th.—John Volin, 1178 Francisco St., coatmaker; contractor for A. L. Singer & Co. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$6 and costs. Fines suspended.

269. November 25th.—Frank Vacek, 626 W. Eighteenth St., coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing four girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid costs.

270. November 26th.—Michael Weisman, 71 Brigham St., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co., Isidor Kaufman & Bros. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

271. November 26th.—Herman Oberwelter, 600 Jane St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

272. November 26th.—Frank Schulz, 831 N. Lincoln St., pantsmaker, contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., A. L. Singer & Co., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.



273. November 27th.—Chas. Heitzman, 845 W. Seventeenth St., coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., M. M. Goldschmidt & Co., Kohn Bros. Charges, employing three girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$9; and costs in three cases.

274. November 27th.—Gustave Johnson, 148 Fowler St., pantsmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons, L. Loewenstein & Co. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

275. November 27th.—August Gabriel, 878 Shober St., coatmaker; contractor for L. C. Wachsmuth & Co. Charges, employing girl under age of 14 years, and girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

276. November 27th.—John P. Anderson, 893 N. Campbell Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co., Cahn, Wampold & Co., Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co., Kohn Bros., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, Rosenwald & Well. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

277. November 27th.—William Mathuschefsky, 998 Glenwood Ave.; contractor for L. Abt & Sons, Clement, Banc & Co., Daube, Cohn & Co., the C. P. Kellogg Co., Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

278. November 27th.—Jacob Aaron, 811 N. Lincoln St., coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, L. Loewenstein & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$5 and costs.

279. November 30th.—Alois Wolf, cigarmaker, 384-390 W. Twelfth St. Charges, employing two girls under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$6; and costs in both cases.

280. December 11th.—Jacob Wagner, 19 Will St., coatmaker, contractor for Lindenthal & Goodman, Morgenthau Bros., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Straus, Glaser & Co., Stern & Beirs. Charges, employing girl under 14 years of age, and two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3; and costs in three cases.

281. December 11th.—Minnie Henk, 63 Greenwich St., vestmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Cahn, Wampold & Co., Henry Hefter & Co., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charges, employing two girls without affidavits under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; fined \$3, and costs in two cases; fines suspended.

282. December 11th.—Oke Nelson, buttonhole maker, 577 Dickson St. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Fined \$3 and costs; fine suspended.

283. December 12th.—Louis Schram, manager Schram Bros., picture frames, moldings, 14-20 Armour St. Charge, employing boy under age of 14 years. Before Justice Eberhardt. Plead guilty; fined \$3 and costs; fine suspended.

284. December 12th.—Frank Roth, 565 W. Twenty-fifth Court, coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3 and costs.

285. December 12th.—Albert Misek, 1282 Sawyer Ave., coatmaker; contractor for Jacob L. Cahn, Isidor Kauffman & Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Plead guilty; paid fine \$3 and costs.

286. December 12th.—Frank Kolar, 563 Twenty-fifth Court, coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Morgenthau Bros., A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

287. December 13th.—Anton Dushanek, 28 Collins Court, cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture a person, not a member of his family, in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

288. December 13th.—Chas. Wellenrator, cigarmaker, 324 Ogden Ave. Charge, employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine \$3 and costs.

### CASES PENDING.

On December 14th, the last day before the report is required to be forwarded to the Governor of the State, there were outstanding complaints sworn and pending trial as follows:

1. Phineas H. York, manager Tonk Mfg. Co., 804 Hawthorne Ave, furniture. Charge employing boy under age of 16 years without affidavit.

2. Philip Goldberg, 201 W. Thirteenth Place, repairer of old coats, vests, etc. Charge, employing persons, not member of his own family, in his dwelling.

3. Jacob L. Spector, manager Spector Bros., 243 S. Peoria St., cigarmakers. Charge, employing children under age of 16 years without keeping register.

4. Orlando J. Buck, manager Rubber Paint Co., 36-38 Boston Ave. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit.

5. Ivers Crafts, pantsmaker, 75 E. Webster Ave. Charge, employing girl under age of 16 years without affidavit.

6, 7, 8 and 9. Daniel G. Keefe, manager, and James Keefe, Patrick Cusack, Olaf Henk, contractors for the Chicago Cottage Organ Co., 722 W. Twenty-second St. Charges, employing boys under age of 16 years without affidavits.

10. Sigismund Baburek, 664 S. Halsted St., coatmaker. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling.

11. Christopher F. Baum, manager The C. F. Baum Co., dresstrimmings, 220 E. Madison St. Charges, employing three girls without affidavits: failure to produce register; failure to post wall record.

12. Louis Sax, 37 Waller St., cigarmaker. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling.

13. Isaac F. Dickson, manager Confectioners' and Bakers' Supply Co., 272-274 E. Madison St. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit.

14. Samuel Feisterstein, 477 S. Halsted St., knee-pants maker. Charge, employing persons, not members of his family, in his dwelling.

15. Nels Swenson, 743 Elk Grove Ave., coatmaker. Charge, employing girl without affidavit, under age of 16 years.

16. John L. Wolff, manager Wolff Manufacturing Co., plumbers supplies, 93-117 W. Lake St. Charge, employing boy without affidavit, under age of 16 years.

Table of Convictions.

ESTABLISHMENT. [Person, Firm or Corporation.]	LOCATION.	DEFENDANT.	CHARGES.							PENALTY.
			Employing child under 14 years.....	Employing child without affidavit bet. 14 and 16 years ...	Failure to post wall record .....	Failure to keep correct register .....	Failure to post hours	Employing female more than 8 hours.	Shop in living rooms.	
278 Aaron, Jacob .....	Chicago .....	Jacob Aaron .....	1	3						\$5 and costs.
213 Aaron, Joseph .....	" .....	Joseph Aaron .....	1	3						Costs.
4 Adams & Westlake .....	" .....	H. S. Teal .....	1	1						\$3 and costs.
46 Advance Sign Co. ....	" .....	John Fogelstad .....	1	1						\$3
276 Anderson, John P. ....	" .....	John P. Anderson .....								\$3
184 Anderson, Magnus .....	" .....	Magnus Anderson .....	1	1						\$3
134 Anglo-American Provision Co. ....	Union-Stock Yards .....	Frederick Cowley .....	1	3						\$3
128 Armour & Co .....	" .....	Jonathan Owen Armour .....	10	10						30
129 Armour Glue Works .....	" .....	Arthur Trevelyan .....	1	1						\$3
31 Artemis Plating Works .....	Chicago .....	Jos Silverman .....	1	3						\$3
215 Aurora Cotton Mill .....	Aurora .....	Ernest S. Hobbs .....	4	1						12
228 Baburek Sigmund .....	Chicago .....	Sigmund Baburek .....	1	1						15
41 Banner Waist Co .....	" .....	Lee Drom .....	1	2						\$3
13 Barsh, Vincent .....	" .....	Vincent Barsh .....								\$3
226 Barsh, Vincent .....	" .....	" .....	1	1						5
225 Barton, John .....	" .....	John Barton .....	1	1						Costs.
7 Bauerle & Stark .....	" .....	Albert Froyke .....	1	1						\$3 and costs.
207 Bengtson, John .....	" .....	John Bengtson .....	1	1						Costs.
96 Bent, Geo P. ....	" .....	Geo P. Bent .....	3	3						\$3
139 Berglund & Shead .....	West Pullman .....	Lyman Perkins .....	1	1						\$3 and costs.
17 Berry, John .....	Chicago .....	John Berry .....	1	1				8		\$3
14 Berschatzky, Louis .....	" .....	Louis Berschatzky .....								Costs.
15 Berschatzky, Louis .....	" .....	" .....	1	1						\$3 and costs.
53 Berschatzky, Louis .....	" .....	" .....	2	1						\$3
9 Binner Engraving Co .....	" .....	John Bouzek .....	2	1						Costs.
224 Bouzek, John .....	" .....	David F. Bremner .....	3	3						\$3 and costs.
118 Bremner, David F. ....	" .....	Timothy J. Sullivan .....	6	6						Costs
101 Brown & Besley .....	Bowmanville .....	Lyman A. Budlong .....	4	4						\$3 and costs.
149 Budlong, Lyman A. ....	" .....	James Burcovek .....	1	1						12
211 Burcovek, James .....	Chicago .....	Vug G Burton .....	1	1						6
62 Burton, Aug G. ....	" .....	" .....	1	1						\$3
37 Butz, A. J. ....	" .....	Alvin J Butz .....	3	3						Costs

For details of case see corresponding number "Record of Convictions."

232	Cesal, Martin	Chicago	Martin Cesal	2	1	\$3 and costs
10	Chapman & Smith	"	John Chapman	1	1	10 "
35	Chornovsky, Joseph	"	Joseph Chornovsky	1	1	3 "
8	Chicago Box Co.	"	Lawrence Metz	2	1	6 "
87	Chicago Carpet Sweeper Co.	"	James J. McAnna	2	1	3 "
142	Chicago Case Manufacturing Co.	"	Harry Hall	2	1	3 "
137	Chicago Fire Proof Covering Co.	"	William E. Ryder	2	1	Costs
3	Chicago Fringe Works	Sumnerdale	Frederic Oberdorf	1	1	Costs
140	Chicago Hair & Bristle Co.	Chicago	James T. Thompson	5	1	\$15 and costs
51	Chicago Picture Frame Co.	"	Wm. C. Free	1	1	3 "
16	Childs, D. & Co.	"	Wm. C. Childs	2	1	3 "
24	Clark, E. B. & Co.	"	E. B. Clark	1	1	3 "
119	Clark, E. B. & Co.	"	Benj. F. King	1	1	3 "
84	Climanski, Simon	"	Simon Klimanski	1	1	Costs
95	Cohn, Abraham	"	Abraham Cohn	1	1	\$3 and costs
178	Cohn, Bernard	"	Bernard Cohn	1	1	3 "
89	Cohn, Max	"	Max Cohn	1	1	3 "
169	Cohn, Solomon	"	Solomon Cohn	1	1	3 "
19	Cohn, Victor	"	Victor Cohn	1	1	3 "
141	Continental Packing Co.	Union Stock Yards	Henry Boore	1	1	3 "
114	Cook & Rathbone Lumber Co.	Chicago	Jacob Kempf	3	1	Costs
20	Coyne Shirt Co.	"	Thos. Rau, ard	1	1	\$5 and costs
177	Dan, Louis	"	Louis Dan	1	1	3 "
240	Davidack, Frank	"	Frank Davidack	1	1	3 "
48	Denny Tag Co.	"	Wm. H. Rife	2	1	Costs
176	Dite, Chas.	"	Chas. Dite	1	1	\$3 and costs
130	Dolezal, Frank	"	Frank Dolezal	2	1	6 "
40	Dolezal, Fred	"	Fred Dolezal	1	1	6 "
33	Doll, Wm.	"	Wm. Doll	1	1	6 "
237	Doumel, Chas.	"	Chas. Doumel	1	1	3 "
242	Duberstein, Ellis	"	Ellis Duberstein	1	1	3 "
144	Duberstein, Isaak	"	Isaak Duberstein	1	1	3 "
43	Dusek, Frank	"	Frank Dusek	2	1	Costs
287	Dushan-k, Anton	"	Anton Du-banek	1	1	\$3 and costs
188	Ecker, Henry	"	Henry Ecker	1	1	Costs
91	Economy Metal Edge Box Co.	"	Jacob Steiner	2	1	\$5 and costs
246	Eggert, Chas.	"	Andrew Edlison	2	1	6 "
23	Eiseman & Kaiser	"	Chas. Eggert	2	1	Costs
63	Edinger, A. & Co.	"	Nathan Eiseman	5	3	\$5 and costs
248	Emsh, Thos.	"	Albert Ellinger	1	1	Costs
178	Enggram, Kato	"	Thos. Engb.	1	1	\$3 and costs
84	Featherstone, Alfred	"	Kate Enggram	2	1	6 "
209	Fett, Herman	"	Alfred Featherstone	2	1	Costs
79	Fikezi, Joseph	"	Herman Fett	8	2	\$6 and costs
65	Fox, Louis	"	Joseph Fikezi	2	1	3 "
259	Foyt, John	"	Louis Fox	1	1	3 "
12	Franklin, Samuel	"	John Foyt	1	1	3 "
94	Frauz, Christopher	"	Samuel Franklin	3	1	9 "
29	Fraser & Chalmers	"	Christopher Franz	1	1	3 "
116	Freund (Wm.) & Son	"	Chas. Walker	2	1	6 "
5	Fricke, Wm.	"	Wm. Freund	1	1	6 "
5	Fricke, Wm.	"	Wm. Fricke	1	1	\$3 and costs

Convictions—Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT. [Person, Firm or Corporation.]	LOCATION.	DEPENDANT.	CHARGES.							PENALTY.	
			Employing child under 14 years.....	Employing child without affidavit bet. 14 and 16 years.....	Failure to post wall record.....	Failure to keep correct register.....	Failure to post hours.....	Employing female more than 8 hours..	Shop in living rooms.		
67 Friedlander & Brady.....	Chicago.....	Edward D. Friedlander.....		4							\$12 and costs
204 Fromm, Amelia.....	"	Amelia Fromm.....		1							Costs
275 Gabriel, August.....	"	August Gabriel.....	1								\$6 and costs
186 Gabl, Reinhard.....	"	Reinhard Gabl.....	1								3 "
76 Garden City Box Co.....	"	Wm. C. Gehr.....	1								3 "
28 Gertenrich, John.....	"	John Gertenrich.....				1					Costs
132 Gibbs, Chas.....	"	Chas. Gibbs.....	1								\$3 and costs
86 Glider, Wm.....	"	Wm. Glider.....									3 "
123 Gliffe, Ferdinand.....	"	Ferd Gliffe.....	2								3 "
156 Goldberg, Jennie.....	"	Jennie Goldberg.....									5 "
102 Goldberg, Joseph.....	"	Joseph Goldberg.....	1								3 "
70 Goldin, Harry.....	"	Harry Goldin.....									Costs
145 Goldstein, David.....	"	David Goldstein.....	3								\$6 and costs
121 Goodwille, D. M.....	"	Robt. J. Goodwille.....	4								6 "
18 Gormully & Jeffery.....	"	Thos. Jeffery.....						1			3 "
36 Gormully & Jeffery.....	"	Thos. Jeffery.....									3 "
227 Green, Louis.....	"	Louis Green.....	2								6 "
249 Greenberg, Louis.....	"	Louis Greenberg.....									3 "
130 Greenspan, Morris.....	"	Morris Greenspan.....	1								Costs
2-6 Greenspan, Morris.....	"	Morris Greenspan.....	1								\$3 and costs
126 Greenspan, Samuel.....	"	Samuel Greenspan.....									Costs
181 Greenstein, Morris.....	"	Morris Greenstein.....									\$6 and costs
113 Haeck, Chas.....	"	Chas. Haeck.....	1								3 "
24 Haehn, Joseph.....	"	Joseph Haehn.....									Costs
77 Hauf & Kroeck.....	"	Ralph C. Hauf.....	1								\$3 and costs
182 Havlin, Albert.....	"	Albert Havlin.....									3 "
262 Heider, Chas.....	"	Chas. Heider.....	1								5 "
273 Heitzman, Chas.....	"	Chas. Heitzman.....	3								3 "
221 Helzer, Frank.....	"	Frank Helzer.....	1								9 "
281 Henk, Minnie.....	"	Minnie Henk.....	2								3 "
216 Hejhal, Chas.....	"	Chas. Hejhal.....	3								Costs

For details of case see corresponding number "Record of Convictions".....

283 Hayward & Merrill	Chicago	Calvin H. Hill	3	1	\$12 and costs
289 Hays, Frank	"	Frank Hlava	1		3 "
290 Hoffman, Stanislaus	"	Stanislaus Hoffman	1		3 "
291 Hoken, James H.	"	James H. Holden	2		12 "
292 Hooker (The H. M.) Co.	"	Frank Hayes	1		6 "
441 574, Geo. W.	"	Geo. W. Hoyt	1		Costs
285 Frost, Jacob	"	Jacob Hronnek	1		\$1 and costs
186 Fitzbeny, James	"	James Hubeny	1		Costs
187 Fitzbeny, Wm.	"	Wm. Hubeny	1		\$3 and costs
471 Hgr. Arthur	"	Arthur Hug	1		3 "
104 Illinois Can Co.	"	John F. Roth	1		3 "
324 Jacobson, Benj A.	"	Benj. A. Jacobson	1		3 "
154 Jamesak, Martin	"	Martin Jamecnik	1		3 "
261 Jaakow Chas.	"	Chas. Jankow	1		3 "
59 Jaota, James	"	James Janota	1		3 "
146 Johnson, Andrew H.	"	Andrew H. Johnson	1		Costs
69 Johnson Chair Co.	"	Andrew P. Johnson	1		\$12 and costs
374 Johnson, Gustav	"	Gustav Johnson	6		6 "
166 Kaplan, Jacob	"	Jacob Kaplan	1		Costs
83 Kasper, John	"	John Kasper	1		\$3 and costs
255 Keim, Geo.	"	Geo. Keim	1		3 "
74 Keneman, Dederick	"	Dederick Kenman	2		Costs
25 Killian, Chas.	"	Chas. Killian	1		\$3 and costs
39 Klesan, James	"	James Klesan	1		6 "
192 Kloboucnik, John	"	John Kloboucnik	1		3 "
205 Klopp, Ferdinand	"	Ferd. Klopp	1		6 "
75 Kodak, Joseph	"	Joseph Kodak	1		Costs
286 Kolar, Frank	"	Frank Kolar	2		\$3 and costs
191 Komorous, John	"	John Komorous	2		6 "
217 Kopleski, Stanislaus	"	Stanislaus Koplewski	2	1	18 "
31 Korn, Ernest	"	Ernest Korn	1		6 "
21 Koterba, James	"	James Koterba	1		5 "
241 Koterba, James	"	James Koterba	1		3 "
190 Kovar, Joseph	"	Joseph Kovar	1		6 "
179 Krahluec, Wm.	"	Wm. Krabuliec	1		3 "
73 Kraaz, John	"	John Krauz	2		6 "
182 Kravagel, Frank	"	Frank Kravagel	1		6 "
163 Kreuser, Hermann	"	Hermann Kreuger	1		6 "
154 Krucky, John	"	John Krucky	1		6 "
196 Kubesch, James	"	James Kubesch	1		3 "
253 Kuera, Joseph	"	Joseph Kuera	1		3 "
244 Kunick, Benj.	"	Benj. Kunick	1		3 "
201 Kuschnak, Robt.	"	Robt. Kuschnak	2		Costs
245 Larson, Knut	"	Knut Larson	1		\$3 and costs
168 Lassar, Henry	"	Henry Lassar	1		3 "
107 Lanth, Jacob	"	Jacob Lanth	1		Costs
124 Lehner-Johnson-Hoyer Co.	"	John Johnson	1		\$3 and costs
167 Letky, Joseph	"	Joseph Letky	1		3 "
42 Letavsky, Gustav	"	Gustav Letavsky	1		3 "
68 Levin A. & Son	"	Louis Levin	1		12 "
104 Levj, Amella	"	Amella Levy	1		Costs
164 Linowski, Mike	"	Mike Linowski	1		\$3 "

## Convictions - Continued.

ESTABLISHMENT. [Person, Firm or Corporation.]	LOCATION.	DEFENDANT.	CHARGES.							PENALTY.
			Employing child under 14 years.....	Employing child without affidavit bet 14 and 16 years. ....	Failure to post wall record.....	Failure to keep correct register.....	Failure to post hours	Employing female more than 8 hours..	Shop in living rooms..	
36 Loos, Hans C.	Chicago	Hans C. Loos	1							\$3 and costs
45 Lohr, Peter	"	Peter Lohr		2						Costs
122 Lumber District Mill Co.	"	J. J. Price	1							\$3 and costs
81 Lundy, Frederick	"	Frederick Lundy		1						3 "
111 Lyon & Healy	"	Thos F. Mailaney		4						3 "
100 Mack & Lovjoy Co	"	Fred. Dicknell		2						3 "
138 Mack, Frank	"	Frank Mack		1						3 "
170 Marks, Harris	"	Harris Marks		1						3 "
200 Martheek, Louis	"	Louis Martinek		1						3 "
277 Mathuschensky, Wm.	"	Wm. Mathuschensky		1						3 "
178 Megardie, Anton	"	Anton Megardie		2						3 "
158 Metzger, John	"	John Metzger	2							12 "
190 Meyer, Albert	"	Albert Meyer		2						6 "
161 Mieme, Wm	"	Wm. Mieme		2						6 "
111 Milligan, Robert	"	Robt. Milligan	1							Costs
283 Misek, Albert	"	Albert Misek		2						\$3 and costs
162 Moews, Wm	"	Wm. Moews		1						6 "
239 Mohr, Minna	"	Minna Mohr		1						10 "
230 Molkentins, Rudolph	"	Rudolph Molkentine		1						3 "
218 Monda, Albert	"	Albert Monda		1						Costs
111 Monbelt, Raphael	"	Raphael Monbelt		1						Costs
59 Moore, John & Co	"	Chas. Moore		1						\$3 and costs
1 Morris (Nelson) & Co	Union Stock Yards	Edward Morris	1							3 "
125 Morris (Nelson) & Co	Chicago	Chas. H. Hartman	1							5 "
234 Mrazek, Joseph	"	Joseph Mrazek		1						3 "
52 National Malleable Castings Co.	"	Wm. Case	3							Costs
61 Nend, Frank	"	Frank Nend	2							\$3 and costs
282 Nelson, Oke	"	Oke Nelson	1							3 "
93 Nonnaet, Louis F.	"	Louis F. Nonnaet	3							Costs
203 North Chicago Knitting Works	"	Levi Strauss	1							\$3 and co-fa
210 Novak, John	"	John Novak	1							Costs
131 Novotny, Frank	"	Frank Novotny	1							\$3 and costs

For details of case see corresponding number "Record of Convictions."

257	Nuss, Leonard	Chicago	Leonard Nuss	5	Costs	\$3 and costs
271	Oberwiler, Herman	"	Herman Oberwiler	1	Costs	5
119	Opaque Shade Co.	"	E. A. Hall	2	Costs	\$3 and costs
85	Opitz, Charles	"	Charles Opitz	1	Costs	3
78	Orto, Peter	"	Peter Orto	3	Costs	3
156	Paada, Alois	"	Alois Paada	2	Costs	6
71	Pan Confection Co	"	Nicholas Hillman	2	Costs	1
238	Panoska, John	"	John Panoska	2	Costs	3
83	Pebeck, Cha	"	Chas. Pebeck	2	Costs	3
197	Pekto, Joseph	"	Joseph rekto	1	Costs	6
133	Perlinsky Glove Co.	"	Max Perlinsky	3	Costs	6
88	Phoenix Chemical Works	"	Chas. O. Strutz	4	Costs	9
216	Pospishil, Wm	"	Wm Pospishil	4	Costs	12
56	Prepechal, James	"	James Prepechal	1	Costs	3
95	Press (The Adam J) Co.	"	John Consoer	2	Costs	\$3 and costs
57	Price & Wolf	"	Edward J. McGarry	1	Costs	3
2	Princess Knitting Works	"	Myron Powell	2	Costs	5
147	Pritiken, Henry	"	Henry Pritiken	1	Costs	3
254	Prosphical, Frank	"	Frank Prosphical	1	Costs	\$3 and costs
11	Prucha, Frank	"	Frank Prucha	1	Costs	3
249	Prucha, Frank	"	Frank Prucha	1	Costs	3
108	Queen Down Quilting Co	"	Edwin D Burton	1	Costs	3
56	Rada, James	"	James Rada	2	Costs	3
208	Radlowitz, Hyman	"	Hyman Radlowitz	1	Costs	3
188	Remus, Frank	"	Frank Remus	3	Costs	3
231	Reznicek, James	"	James Reznicek	6	Costs	6
195	Ritchie, W. C. & Co	"	George C. Howe	2	Costs	12
143	Rohr, Nathan	Aurora	Nathan Rohr	2	Costs	\$3 and costs
202	Roll, Frank	Chicago	Frank Roll	1	Costs	3
15	Rosenblatt, H. W. & Co.	"	H. W. Rosenblatt	1	Costs	3
22	Rost, Theo	"	Theo. Rost	4	Costs	3
284	Roth, Frank	"	Frank Roth	1	Costs	\$3 and costs
157	Roza, Arthur	"	Arthur Roza	3	Costs	3
80	Rutzen, Joseph	"	Joseph Ru zen	1	Costs	6
235	Ry-savy, Leopold	"	Leopold Rysavy	5	Costs	15
92	Salani, Meyer	"	Meyer Salant	1	Costs	\$3 and costs
50	Sangerman, Bernard	"	Bernard Sangerman	2	Costs	3
155	Sapero, Louis	"	Louis Sapero	1	Costs	3
290	Schalk, Gustav	"	Gustav Schalk	3	Costs	\$6 and costs
30	Schermanski, John	"	John Schermanski	1	Costs	\$3 and costs
245	Schermanski, John	"	John Schermanski	2	Costs	\$18 and costs
153	Schmanski, Frank H	"	Frank H. Schmanski	6	Costs	\$3 and costs
283	Schman Bros	"	Louis Schram	1	Costs	3
60	Schultz, Bros	"	Aug. I. Schulze	1	Costs	\$3 and costs
272	Schulz, Frank	"	Frank Schulz	1	Costs	3
103	Schuster, J. Henry	"	J. Henry Schuster	3	Costs	\$3 and costs
251	Seegar, Chas. T	"	Chas. T. Seegar	3	Costs	3
196	Shuster, Joseph	"	Joseph Shu-ter	1	Costs	3
220	Sikorski, Stepan	"	Stepan Sikorski	3	Costs	3
87	Sikorsky, Joseph	"	Jo-epli Sikorsky	3	Costs	3
87	Simon, Meyer	"	Meyer Simon	1	Costs	3
212	Slaby, Charles	"	Chas. Slaby	1	Costs	3



## Convictions—Continued

ESTABLISHMENT. [Person, Firm or Corporation.]	LOCATION.	DEFENDANT.	CHARGES.							PENALTY.	
			Employing child under 14 years .....	Employing child without affidavit bet. 14 and 16 years .....	Failure to post wall record .....	Failure to keep correct register .....	Failure to post hours.	Employing female more than 8 hours..	Shop in living rooms.		
172 Smith, Morris .....	Chicago .....	Morris Smith .....		1						1	\$3 and costs.
176 Sowka, John .....	" .....	John Sowka .....		1							Costs .....
250 Spangby, Herman .....	" .....	Herman Spangby .....		1							Costs .....
148 Stein & Hirsch .....	" .....	Morris Hirsch .....		4							\$12 and costs .....
187 Stephanaki, August .....	" .....	August Stephanaki .....		4							3 .....
90 St. Nicholas Manufacturing Co. ....	" .....	Heaton Owsley .....		4							3 .....
27 Stoeck, Frank .....	" .....	Frank Stoeck .....		2							3 .....
211 Streator Bottle and Glass Co. ....	Streator .....	Matthew W. Jack .....	6								18 .....
6 Strobel, Jacob .....	Chicago .....	Jacob Strobel .....		1	1						6 .....
388 Svickhart, Leopold .....	" .....	Leopold Svickhart .....		1							6 .....
150 Swift & Co. ....	Union Stock Yards .....	James M. Shaw .....		6							3 .....
347 Thompson, Anton .....	Chicago .....	Anton Thompson .....		1							18 .....
151 Thompson & Edwards .....	Chicago .....	L. E. Pennington .....	1								3 .....
16 Topel, Theo .....	Union Stock Yards .....	Theo Topel .....	1								6 .....
219 Treblalowsky, Aug. ....	Chicago .....	August Treblalowsky .....	1								3 .....
169 Trilling, Charles .....	" .....	Charles Trilling .....		1							3 .....
381 Tuszynski, Ignatius .....	" .....	Ignatius Tuszynski .....		1							Costs .....
223 Urbanczyk, Joseph .....	" .....	Joseph Urbanczyk .....		1							\$3 and costs .....
209 Vacek, Frank .....	" .....	Frank Vacek .....		4							3 .....
110 Vandermyde & Wesseidyke .....	" .....	Ludovic Vandermyde .....	1								Costs .....
89 Vilas, A. H. & Co. ....	" .....	Edward McDonald .....	1								\$3 .....
298 Vollin, John .....	" .....	John Vollin .....	1								3 .....
280 Wagner, Jacob .....	" .....	Jacob Wagner .....	1	2							Costs .....
72 Wallack, Abraham .....	" .....	Abraham Wallack .....	1								\$3 and costs .....
66 Warman & Schub .....	" .....	Charles H. Schub .....	1	2							3 .....
20 Weisman, Michael .....	" .....	Michael Weisman .....	1								6 .....
174 Weitzman, Samuel .....	" .....	Samuel Weitzman .....		1							3 .....
288 Wellenrator, Charles .....	" .....	Charles Wellenrator .....		1							3 .....

For details of case see corresponding number "Record of Convictions." .....



*Summary Table of Convictions.*

	Charges .....	Defendants ...	Convictions ..
Employing children under 14 years.....	80	56	80
Employing children without affidavit.....	408	223	408
Failure to post wall record.....	7	7	7
Failure to keep register.....	4	4	4
Failure to post hours of labor.....	3	2	3
Employing female more than eight hours.....	7	3	7
Shop in living rooms .....	33	32	33
Total .....	542	327	542

The number of persons convicted is 278. The number 327 results from the fact that ten persons were twice convicted for the same offense, and 39 were convicted of different violations.

## APPROPRIATIONS.

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Owing to the meagreness of the appropriation made for the traveling expenses of the inspectors, it is not possible to visit all the factories and workshops in the State, even once a year. Each year the inspectors have visited more establishments; and, in 1895, 48 towns and cities have been reached. There are, however, some industrial centers which have not been visited during the present year, and the limit has been reached of the work which can be done with \$4,000 a year. There is no farther economy which can be practiced.

The equipment of the inspectors in Illinois is much smaller than is usual in States which provide at all for factory inspectors. In Massachusetts there are 30 inspectors, and the annual appropriation is somewhat over \$70,000. In New York there are 34 inspectors, and the annual appropriation is about \$65,000. In Ohio the appropriation is \$41,000, and there are 12 inspectors. In Illinois the inspectors are 12 also, but the appropriation is only \$14,000 a year, of which \$10,000 is for salaries (for 12 persons), leaving only \$4,000 for traveling and all other legitimate expenses.

In a State as large as Illinois, with its widely scattered centers of industry, the scantiness of this appropriation renders impossible such frequent inspection as efficiency and equity demand.

## RECOMMENDATIONS.

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In accordance with section 9 we recommend:

### CHILD LABOR.

1. That the provisions of the law be extended to mercantile institutions, offices and laundries.

2. That no child under 16 years should be employed at any occupation dangerous to life and limb, health or morals; and that the presence of a child in a factory or workshop should be made to constitute prima facie evidence of its employment.

3. That no child under 16 years of age should be permitted to work who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language.

4. That all peddlers, vendors, newsboys, newsgirls and boot-blacks under 16 years of age should be required to obtain licenses from the Factory Inspector, and that none should be licensed who are less than 14 years of age, or who cannot read and write simple English.

5. That two physicians should be added to the staff of inspectors, a man and a woman, who should give their whole time to the enforcement of sections 1 and 2 of the law, and to the children employed in factories, workshops and mercantile institutions; and that no other health certificate except those granted by these physicians should be valid.

6. That the prosecution of parents who violate the law requiring children between the ages of 8 and 14 years to attend school be made, not as it now is, discretionary with local school boards, but mandatory upon them, as the prosecution of all violations of the factory law is now mandatory upon the Factory Inspector. (This is essential to the successful enforcement of section 4 of the factory law.)

7. That the inspectors should have power to require ventilation, sanitation, lighting, heating, fire escapes; safeguarding machinery, elevators and well holes; and employers should be required to report to the inspectors, within 24 hours after its occurrence, every accident upon their premises.

8. That no boy under 18 years of age should be allowed to operate an elevator; and no minor should be permitted to operate an elevator running at a speed of more than 200 feet per minute.

9. That failure to supply adequate safeguards for life and limb in factories and workshops should be made a crime.

#### TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

10. That no article whatsoever, intended for sale, should be manufactured in any tenement house, or in the rear of any tenement house.

#### HOURS OF LABOR.

11. That it should be made unlawful to employ any child at any gainful occupation longer than 8 hours in any one day, or 48 hours in any one week; and that no child be permitted to work after 9 p. m. or before 6 a. m.

#### APPROPRIATIONS.

12. That the appropriation for traveling and other legitimate expenses of the inspectors be made \$10,000 per year.

#### THE PENALTY CLAUSE.

13. That the penalty clause should be so amended as to render it a misdemeanor to interfere with the inspectors in the performance of their duties.

14. That section 8 should be amended so as to contain the following clause:

Any person, and every member of any firm, and any agent or manager of a firm or corporation, employing persons or managing factories or workshops covered by this act, who, whether for himself or for such firm or corporation, or by himself or through sub-agents or foremen, shall violate or fail to comply with any of the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and, on conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$3 nor more than \$100 for each offense; and any corporation which, by its agents, officers or servants, shall fail to comply with or shall violate any of the provisions of this act shall be liable to the same penalty, which may be recovered against said corporation in an action of debt or assumpsit brought before any court of competent jurisdiction.

## APPENDIX A.

## OPINION OF SUPREME COURT OF ILLINOIS.

FILED MARCH 18, 1895.

RITCHIE VS. THE PEOPLE.

*Opinion of Magruder, J.:*

Upon complaint of the Factory Inspector appointed under the law hereinafter named, a warrant was issued by a justice of the peace of Cook county against plaintiff in error, and, upon his appearance and waiver in writing of jury trial, a trial was had, resulting in a finding of guilty, and the imposition of a fine of \$5 and costs. The complaint charged that, on a certain day in February, 1894, plaintiff in error employed a certain adult female of the age of more than eighteen years, at work in a factory for more than eight hours during said day. The plaintiff in error took an appeal to the Criminal Court of Cook county and waived a jury, and upon trial in that court before the judge without a jury he was convicted and fined. The case is brought to this court by writ of error for the purpose of removing such judgment of the Criminal Court.

Upon the trial of the cause the defendant below submitted written propositions to be held as law in the decision of the case. By these propositions the trial court was asked to hold that the act of the legislature of Illinois entitled "An act to regulate the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles in this State, and to provide for the appointment of State Inspectors to enforce the same, and to make an appropriation therefor." approved June 17, 1893 (Laws of Ill., 1893, page 99), and each and every section thereof, is illegal and void, and contrary to and in violation of the Constitutions of Illinois and of the United States. The Court refused all the propositions so submitted, and exception was taken by the defendant.

The present prosecution, as is conceded by counsel for both sides, is for an alleged violation of section 5 of said act. That section is as follows:

"No female shall be employed in any factory or workshop more than eight hours in any one day, or forty-eight hours in any one week."

"Factory" or "workshop" is defined in section 7 of the act as follows: "The words 'manufacturing establishment,' 'factory,' or 'workshop,' wherever used in this act, shall be construed to mean any place where goods or products are manufactured or repaired, cleaned or sorted, in whole or in part, for sale or for wages."

Punishment for violation of the provisions of the act is provided for by section 8 thereof, in the following words: "Any person, firm or corporation who fails to comply with any provision of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be fined not less than three dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense."

The main objection urged against the act, and that to which the discussion of counsel on both sides is chiefly directed, relates to the validity of section 5. It is contended by counsel for plaintiff in error, that that section is unconstitutional, as imposing unwarranted restrictions upon the right to contract. On the other hand, it is claimed by counsel for 'The People, that the section is a sanitary provision, and justifiable as an exercise of the police power of the State.

Does the provision in question restrict the right to contract? The words "No female shall be employed," import action on the part of two persons. There must be a person who does the act of employing, and a person who consents to the act of being employed. Webster defines employment as not only "the act of employing," but, also, "the state of being employed." The prohibition of the statute is, therefore, two-fold: first, that no manufacturer, or proprietor of a factory or workshop, shall employ any female therein more than eight hours in any one day; and, second, that no female shall consent to be so employed. It thus prohibits employer and employé from uniting their minds, or agreeing upon any longer service during one day than eight hours. In other words, they are prohibited, the one from contracting to employ, and the other from contracting to be employed, otherwise than as directed.

"To be employed in anything means not only the act of doing it, but also to be engaged to do it; to be under contract or orders to do it." (U. S. vs. Morris, 14 Pet., 464). Hence, a direction that a person shall not be employed more than a specified number of hours in one day, is at the same time a direction, that such person shall not be under contract to work for more than a specified number of hours in one day. It follows that section 5 does limit and restrict the right of the manufacturer and his employé to contract with each other in reference to the hours of labor.

Is the restriction thus imposed an infringement upon the constitutional rights of the manufacturer and the employé? Section 2 of article 2 of the Constitution of Illinois provides, that no person shall be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law. A number of cases have arisen within recent years in which the courts have had occasion to consider this provision, or one similar to it, and its meaning has been quite clearly defined. The privilege of contracting is both a liberty and property right. (Fraser v. The People, 141 Ill., 171). Liberty includes the right to acquire property, and that means and includes the right to make and enforce contracts. (The State v. Loomis, 115 Mo., 307). The right to use, buy and sell property and contract in respect thereto is protected by the Constitution. Labor is property, and the laborer has the same right to sell his labor, and to contract with reference thereto, as has any other property owner. In this country the legislature has no power to prevent persons who are *sui juris* from making their own contracts, nor can it interfere with the freedom of contract between the workman and the employer. The right to labor or employ labor, and make contracts in respect thereto upon such terms as may be agreed upon between the parties, included in the constitutional guaranty above quoted. (State vs. Goodwill, 33 W. Va., 179; Godcharles vs. Wigman, 113 Pa. St., 431; Braceville Coal Co. vs. The People, 147 Ill., 66). The protection of property is one of the objects for which free governments are instituted among men. (Constitution of Ill., Article 2, section 1). The right to acquire, possess, and protect property includes the right to make reasonable contracts. (Commonwealth vs. Pearly, 155 Mass., 117). And when an owner is deprived of one of the attributes of property, like the right to make contracts, he is deprived of his property within the meaning of the Constitution. (Matter of application of Jacobs, 98 N. Y., 98). The fundamental rights of Englishmen brought to this country by its original settlers and wrested from time to time in the progress of history from the sovereigns of the English nation, have been reduced by Blackstone to their principal or primary articles: "the right of personal security, the right of personal liberty, and the right of private property." (1 Blacks Com. marg. p. 129). The right to contract



is the only way by which a person can rightfully acquire property by his own labor. "Of all the rights of persons it is the most essential to human happiness." (Leep vs. St. L. I. M. & S. Ry. Co., 58 Ark., 407).

This right to contract, which is thus included in the fundamental rights of liberty and property, cannot be taken away "without due process of law." The words "due process of law," have been held to be synonymous with the words; "law of the land." (The State vs. Loomis, *supra*; Frorer vs. The People, *supra*) Blackstone says: "The third absolute right inherent in every Englishman, is that of property, which consists in the free use, enjoyment and disposal of all his acquisitions, without any control or diminution, save only by the laws of the land." (1 Blacks. Com. p. 138; *ex parte* Jacobs, 98 N. Y., 98). The "law of the land" is "general public law binding upon all the members of the community, under all circumstances, and not partial or private laws affecting the rights of private individuals, or classes of individuals." (Willett vs. The People, 117 Ill., 294.) The "law of the land" is the opposite of "arbitrary, unequal and partial legislation." (The State vs. Loomis, *supra*). The legislature has no right to deprive one class of persons of privileges allowed to other persons under like conditions. The man who is forbidden to acquire and enjoy property in the same manner in which the rest of the community is permitted to acquire and enjoy it, is deprived of liberty in particulars of primary importance to his pursuit of happiness. If one man is denied the right to contract as he has hitherto done under the law, and as others are still allowed to do by the law, he is deprived of both liberty and property to the extent to which he is thus deprived of the right. In line with these principles, it has been held that it is not competent, under the Constitution, for the legislature to single out owners and employers of a particular class, and provide that they shall bear burdens not imposed on other owners of property or employers of labor, and prohibit them from making contracts which other owners or employers are permitted to make. (Millet vs. The People, *supra*. Florer vs. The People, *supra*; Ramsey vs. The People, 142 Ill., 380).

We are not unmindful that the right to contract may be subject to limitations growing out of the duties which the individual owes to society, to the public, or the government. These limitations are sometimes imposed by the obligation so to use one's own as not to injure another, by the character of property as affected with a public interest or devoted to a public use, by the demands of public policy or the necessity of protecting the public from fraud or injury, by the want of capacity, by the needs of the necessitous borrower as against the demands of the extortionate lender. But the power of the legislature to thus limit the right to contract must rest upon some reasonable basis, and cannot be arbitrarily exercised. It has been said that such power is based in every case on some condition, and not on the absolute right to control. Where legislative enactments, which operate upon classes of individuals only, have been held to be valid, it has been where the classification was reasonable and not arbitrary. (Leep vs. St. L., I. M. & S. Ry. Co. *supra*; The State vs. Loomis, *supra*.)

Applying these principles to the consideration of section 5, we are led irresistibly to the conclusion, that it is an unconstitutional and void enactment. While some of the language of the act is broad enough to embrace within its terms the manufacturer of all kinds of goods or products, other provisions are limited to the manufacture of "coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers, or cigars, or any wearing apparel of any kind whatsoever." The act is entitled "An act to regulate the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles, etc." Under the rule of construction heretofore laid down by this Court, that general and specific words, which are capable of an analogous meaning, being associated together, take color from each other so that the general words are restricted to a sense analogous to the less general, it would seem that the general words: "And other articles" would be restricted to a meaning

analogous to the meaning of the words "clothing, wearing apparel," and consequently that they would only embrace articles of the same kind as those expressly enumerated. (First National Bank of Joliet vs. Adam, 138 Ill. 483; Misch vs. Russell, 136 Ill. 22.) But whether this is so or not, we are inclined to regard the act as one which is partial and discriminating in its character. If it be construed as applying only to manufacturers of clothing, wearing apparel, and articles of a similar nature, we can see no reasonable ground for prohibiting such manufacturers and their employes from contracting for more than eight hours of work in one day, while other manufacturers and their employes are not forbidden so to contract. If the act be construed as applying to manufacturers of all kinds of products there is no good reason why the prohibition should be directed against manufacturers and their employes, and not against merchants or builders, or contractors, or carriers, or farmers, or persons engaged in other branches of industry and their employes therein. Women employed by manufacturers are forbidden by section 5 to make contracts to labor longer than eight hours in a day, while women employed as saleswomen in stores, or as domestic servants, or as bookkeepers, or stenographers, or typewriters, or in laundries or other occupations not embraced under the head of manufacturing, are at liberty to contract for as many hours of labor in a day as they choose.

The manner in which the section thus discriminates against one class of employers and employes and in favor of all others, places it in opposition to the constitutional guarantee hereinbefore discussed, and so renders it invalid.

But aside from its partial and discriminating character, this enactment is a purely arbitrary restriction upon the fundamental right of the citizen to control his or her own time and faculties. It substitutes the judgment of the legislature for the judgment of the employer and employe in a matter about which they are competent to agree with each other. It assumes to dictate to what extent the capacity to labor may be exercised by the employe, and takes away the right of private judgment as to the amount and duration of the labor to be put forth in a specified period. Where the legislature thus undertakes to impose an unreasonable and unnecessary burden upon any one citizen or class of citizens, it transcends the authority entrusted to it by the constitution, even though it imposes the same burden upon all other citizens or classes of citizens. General laws may be as tyrannical as partial laws. A distinguished writer upon constitutional limitations has said, that general rules may sometimes be as obnoxious as special, if they operate to deprive individual citizens of vested rights, and that, while every man has a right to require that his own controversies shall be judged by the same rules that are applied in the controversies of his neighbors, the whole community is also entitled, at all times, to demand the protection of the ancient principles which shield private rights against arbitrary interference, even though such interference may be under a rule impartial in its operation. (Cooley on Const. Lim., 5 Ed., top pge. 434: mrg. pge. 355; Bank of Columbia vs. Okley, 4 Wheat. 235.) Section 1 of article 2 of the constitution of Illinois provides as follows: "All men are by nature free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. To secure these rights and the protection of property, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed." Liberty, as has already been stated, includes the right to make contracts, as well with reference to the amount and duration of labor to be performed as concerning any other lawful matter. Hence the right to make contracts is an inherent and inalienable one, and any attempt to unreasonably abridge it is opposed to the constitution. As was actually said in *Leep vs. St. L., I. M. & S. Ry. Co.*, *supra*: "When the subject of contract is purely and exclusively private, unaffected by any public interest or duty to person, to society or government, and the parties are capable of contracting, there is no condition existing upon which the legislature can interfere for the purpose of prohibiting the contract or controlling the terms thereof."

An instance of the care with which this right to contract has been guarded may be found in chapter 48 of the Revised Statutes of this State, where an act passed in 1867 makes eight hours of labor in certain employments a legal day's work *where there is no special contract or agreement to the contrary*; and the second section of which act contains the following provision: "Nor shall any person be prevented by anything herein contained from working as many hours overtime or extra hours as he or she may agree."

In *ex parte* Kuback, 85 Cal., 274, an ordinance of the city of Los Angeles, making it a misdemeanor for any contractor to employ any person to work more than eight hours a day where the work was to be performed under any contract with the city, was held to be unconstitutional and void, the Supreme Court of California there saying:

"It is claimed, in support of the petition, that this ordinance was unconstitutional and void. We think this objection is well taken. It is simply an attempt to prevent certain parties from employing others in a lawful business and paying them for their services, and is a direct infringement of the right of such person to make and enforce their contracts. If the service to be performed were unlawful or against public policy, or the employment were such as might be unfit for certain persons, as for example, females or infants, the ordinance might be upheld as a sanitary or police regulation, but we cannot conceive of any theory upon which a city could be justified in making a misdemeanor for one of its citizens to contract with another for services to be rendered because the contract is that he shall work more than a limited number of hours per day."

In the case of *Law vs. Rees Printing Co.*, recently decided by the Supreme Court of Nebraska (Opinion filed June 6, 1894), an act of the legislature of that State providing that eight hours should constitute a legal day's work for all classes of mechanics, servants and laborers throughout the state, excepting those engaged in farm and domestic labor, and making violation of the provisions a misdemeanor, was held to be unconstitutional and void, both as being special legislation and as attempting to prevent persons, legally competent to enter into contracts, from making their own contracts.

But it is claimed, on behalf of defendant in error, that this section can be sustained as an exercise of the police power of the State. The police power of the State is that power which enables it to promote the health, comfort, safety and welfare of society. It is very broad and far-reaching, but is not without its limitations. Legislative acts passed in pursuance of it must not be in conflict with the constitution, and must have some relation to the ends sought to be accomplished; that is to say, to the comfort, welfare or safety of society. Where the ostensible object of an enactment is to secure the public comfort, welfare or safety, it must appear to be adapted to that end; it cannot invade the rights of persons and property under the guise of a mere police regulation, when it is not such in fact; and where such an act takes away the property of a citizen or interferes with his personal liberty, it is the province of the court to determine whether it is really an appropriate measure for the promotion of the comfort, safety and welfare of society. (*Lake View vs. Rose Hill Cem. Co.*, 70 Ill., 1891; *In re Jacobs*, 98 N. Y., 98; *People vs. Gilson*, 109 N. Y., 389).

There is nothing in the title of the act of 1893 to indicate that it is a sanitary measure. The first three sections contain provisions for keeping workshops in a cleanly state, and for inspection to ascertain whether they are so kept. But there is nothing in the nature of the employment contemplated by the act which is in itself unhealthy, or unlawful, or injurious to the public morals or welfare. Laws restraining the sale and use of opium and intoxicating liquors have been sustained as valid under the police power. (*Ah Lin vs. Ter.*, 1 Wash., 156; *Mirgler vs. Kansas*, 123 U. S., 623.) Undoubtedly, the public health, welfare and safety may be endangered by the general use of opium and intoxicating drinks. But

it cannot be said that the same consequences are likely to flow from the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel, and other similar articles. "The manufacture of cloth is an important industry, essential to the welfare of the community." (*Commonwealth vs. Perry, supra.*)

We are not aware that the preparation and manufacture of tobacco into cigars is dangerous to the public health. (*In re Jacob, supra.*)

It is not the nature of the things done, but the sex of the person doing them, which is made the basis of the claim that the act is a measure for the promotion of the public health. It is sought to sustain the act as an exercise of the police power upon the alleged ground that it is designed to protect woman on account of her sex and physique. It will not be denied that woman is entitled to the same rights, under the Constitution, to make contracts with reference to her labor as are secured thereby to men. The first section of the fourteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States provides: "No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States, nor shall any State deprive *any person* of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the law."

It has been held that a woman is both a "citizen" and a "person" within the meaning of this section. (*Moner vs. Happersett, 21 Wall, 162.*) The privileges and immunities here referred to are in general, "protection by the government, with the right to acquire and possess property of every kind, and to pursue and obtain happiness and safety, subject, nevertheless, to such restraints as the government may prescribe for the general good of the whole." (*Slaughter-house case, 16 Wall, 36.*) As a citizen, woman has the right to acquire and possess property of every kind. As a "person" she has the right to claim the benefit of the constitutional provision that she shall not be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law. Involved in these rights thus guaranteed to her is the right to make and enforce contracts. The law accords to her, as to every other citizen, the right to gain a livelihood by intelligence, honesty and industry in the arts, the sciences, the professions, or other vocations. Before the law, her right to a choice of vocations cannot be said to be denied or abridged on account of sex. (*In re Leach, 34 N. E. Rep. 641; 134 Ind. 665.*)

The tendency of legislation in this State has been to recognize the rights of women in the particulars here specified. The act of 1867, as above quoted, by the use of the words "he or she," plainly declares that no woman shall be prevented by anything therein contained from working as many hours overtime or extra hours as she may agree; and thereby recognizes her right to contract for more than eight hours of work in one day. An act approved March 22, 1872, entitled "An act to secure freedom in the selection of an occupation," etc., provides that "no person shall be precluded or debarred from any occupation, profession or employment (except military) on account of her sex." (1 Starr & Cur. Ann. Stat., page 1056.) The Married Woman's act of 1874 authorizes a married woman to sue and be sued without joining her husband, and provides that contracts may be made and liabilities incurred by her and enforced against her to the same extent and in the same manner as if she were unmarried, and that she may receive, use and possess her own earnings, and sue for the same in her own name, free from the interference of her husband, or his creditors. (Rev. Stat. Ill., chap. 68, secs. 1, 6 and 7.) Section 5 of the act of 1893 is broad enough to include married women and adult single women, as well as minors. As a general thing it is the province of the legislature to determine what regulations are necessary to protect the public health and secure the public safety and welfare. But inasmuch as sex is no bar, under the Constitution and law, to the endowment of woman with the fundamental and inalienable rights of liberty and property which includes the right to make her own contracts, the mere fact of sex will not justify the legislature in putting forth the police power of the State for the purpose of limiting her exercise of those rights, unless the courts are able to see that there is

some fair, just and reasonable connection between such limitation and the public health, safety or welfare, proposed to be secured by it. (*People vs. Gibson, supra.*)

Counsel for the People refer to statements in the text-books, recognizing the propriety of regulations, which forbid women to engage in certain kinds of work altogether. Thus it is said in Cooley on Constitutional Limitations, that, "some employments \* \* \* may be admissible for males and improper for females, and regulations recognizing the impropriety and forbidding women engaging in them, would be open to no reasonable objections." (5th ed., p. 745). Attention is also called to the above mentioned act of March 22, 1872, which makes an exception of military service, and provides that nothing in the act shall be construed as requiring any female to work on streets, or roads, or serve on juries. But, without stopping to comment upon measures of this character, it is sufficient to say that what is said in reference to them has no application to the act of 1893. That act is not based upon the theory that the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles is an improper occupation for women to be engaged in. It does not inhibit their employment in factories or workshops. On the contrary, it recognizes such places as proper for them to work in by permitting their labor therein during eight hours of each day. The question here is not whether a particular employment is a proper one for the use of female labor, but the question is whether in an employment which is conceded to be lawful in itself and suitable for women to engage in, she shall be deprived of the right to determine for herself how many hours she can and may work during each day. There is no reasonable ground—at least none which has been made manifest to us in the arguments of counsel—for fixing upon eight hours in one day as the limit within which woman can work without injury to her physique, and beyond which if she work, injury will necessarily follow. But the police powers of the State can only be permitted to limit or abridge such a fundamental right as the right to make contracts, when the exercise of such power is necessary to promote the health, comfort, welfare or safety of society or the public; and it is questionable whether it can be exercised to prevent injury to the individual engaged in a particular calling. The Court of Appeals of New York in passing upon the validity of an act "To improve the public health by prohibiting the manufacture of cigars and preparation of tobacco in any form in tenement houses," etc., has said: "To justify this law it would not be sufficient that the use of tobacco may be injurious to some persons, or that its manufacture may be injurious to those who are engaged in its preparation and manufacture; but it would have to be injurious to the public health." (*In re Jacobs, supra.*) Tiedeman, in his work on Limitations of Police Powers, says: "Insofar as the employment of a certain class in a particular occupation may threaten or inflict damage upon the public or third persons, there can be no doubt as to the constitutionality of any statute which prohibits their prosecution of that trade. But it is questionable, except in the case of minors, whether the prohibition can rest upon the claim that the employment will prove hurtful to them. \* \* \* There can be no more justification for the prohibition of the prosecution of certain callings by women, because the employment will prove hurtful to themselves, than it would be for the State to prohibit men from working in the manufacture of white lead because they are apt to contract lead poisoning; or to prohibit occupation in certain parts of iron smelting works, because the lives of the men so engaged are materially shortened." (Sec. 86).

We are also referred to statements made in some of the text-books to the effect, that the legislature may limit the hours of women in manufacturing establishments. (*Parker & Worthington, Public Health and Safety, Sec. 260; 18 Am. & Eng. Enc. of Law, p. 753.*) These statements appear to be based entirely upon the decision of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts in *Commonwealth vs. Hamilton Mfg. Co.*, 120 Mass. 385. There it was held, that an act, providing that no woman over the age of eighteen years should be employed by any person, firm or corporation,

in any manufacturing establishment more than ten hours in any one day, was valid. But, under the constitution of Massachusetts (Art. 4, Sec. 1), the legislature has power to ordain all manner of reasonable and wholesome statutes, with or without penalties, not repugnant to the constitution, "as they shall judge to be for the good and welfare of the commonwealth, and for the governing and ordering thereof, and of the subjects of the same." The decision referred to was evidently made in view of the large discretion so vested in the legislative branch of the government; and it was said, that the act ought to be maintained as a health or police regulation because the legislature deemed the employment of manufacturing dangerous to health. But the Massachusetts case is not in line with the current of authority, as it assumes that the police power is practically without limitation. As has been already stated, the legislature cannot so use that power as to invade the fundamental rights of the citizen: and it is for the courts to decide whether a measure, which assumes to have been passed in the interest of the public health, really "Relates to and is convenient and appropriate to promote the health." (In *re Jacobs*, *supra*; *People vs. Gibson*, *supra*.) We said in *Lake View vs. Rose Hill Cem. Co.*, 70 Ill., 191: "As a general proposition, it may be stated it is the province of the law making power to determine when the exigency exists, calling into exercise this power. What are the subjects of its exercise is clearly a judicial question." The reasoning of the opinion in the Massachusetts case cited does not seem to us to be sound. It assumes that there is no infringement upon the employer's right to contract because he may employ as many persons or as much labor as he chooses, nor upon the employé's right to contract, because she may labor as many hours as she chooses in some other occupation than that specified in the statute. This is a begging of the question. The right to contract would be valueless if it could not be exercised with reference to the particular subject-matter in hand. If its exercise is forbidden between two persons competent to contract and concerning a lawful subject of contract, it is none the less abridged because other persons may be permitted to contract, or because the same persons may be at liberty to contract about some other matter.

We cannot more appropriately close the discussion of this branch of the case than by quoting, and adopting as our own, the following words of the New York Court of Appeals, in *re Jacobs*, *supra*: "When a health law is challenged in the courts as unconstitutional on the ground that it arbitrarily interferes with personal liberty and private property, without due process of law, the courts must be able to see that it has at least in fact some relation to the public health, that the public health is the end actually aimed at, and that it is appropriate and adapted to that end. This we have not been able to see in this law (section), and we must therefore pronounce it unconstitutional and void. In reaching this conclusion we have not been unmindful that the power which courts possess to condemn legislative acts which are in conflict with the supreme law should be exercised with great caution, and even with reluctance. But, as said by Chancellor Kent (1 Com., 450): 'It is only by the free exercise of this power that courts of justice are enabled to repel assaults and to protect every part of the government, and every member of the community from undue and destructive innovations upon their charter rights.'"

It is furthermore contended by plaintiff in error that the act of 1893 is void upon the alleged ground that it contains two distinct subjects, and that both of these are expressed in the title. The two constitutional provisions which are invoked in favor of this position are sections 13 and 16 of article 4. Section 13 is as follows:

"No act hereafter passed shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title. But if any subject shall be embraced in an act which shall not be expressed in the title, such act shall be void only as to so much thereof as shall not be so expressed." Section 16 is as follows:

"The General Assembly shall make no appropriation of money out of the treasury in any private law. Bills making appropriations for the pay of members and officers of the General Assembly, and for the salaries of the officers of the government shall contain no provision on any other subject."

The two subjects alleged to be contained in the act and expressed in its title, are, *first*, the general subject of regulating the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles, including the requirements as to cleanliness, inspection, employment of minors, keeping registers of names, ages, residences, etc., appointment of inspectors, fixing their salaries, duties, terms of office, etc., and, *second*, the appropriation of money for the payment of salaries of the inspectors.

Section 9 of the act provides that "The governor shall, upon the taking effect of this act, appoint a factory inspector, at a salary of fifteen hundred dollars per annum, an assistant factory inspector, at a salary of one thousand dollars per annum, and ten deputy factory inspectors, of whom five shall be women, at a salary of seven hundred and fifty dollars per annum each. The term of office of the factory inspector shall be four years, and the assistant factory inspector and the deputy factory inspectors shall hold office during good behavior. Said inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall be empowered to visit and inspect at all reasonable hours, and as often as practicable, the workshops, factories and manufacturing establishments in this State where the manufacture of goods is carried on. And the inspectors shall report in writing to the governor on the fifteenth day of December, annually, the result of their inspection and investigation, together with such other information and recommendations as they may deem proper. And said inspectors shall make a special investigation into alleged abuses in any of such workshops whenever the governor shall so direct, and report the result of the same to the governor. It shall also be the duty of said inspector to enforce the provisions of this act, and to prosecute all violations of the same before any magistrate or any court of competent jurisdiction in the State."

Section 10 provides "that the following named sums or so much thereof as may be necessary, respectively, for the purposes hereinafter named, be, and are hereby, appropriated.

"*First*. Twenty thousand dollars for the salaries of inspector, assistant inspector and ten deputy inspectors, as hereinbefore provided.

"*Second*. The sum of eight thousand dollars to defray traveling expenses and other necessary expenses incurred by said inspector, assistant factory inspector, or deputy inspectors while engaged in the performance of their duties, not to exceed four thousand dollars in any one year."

The general rule is that, where an act includes two distinct subjects and both are expressed in the title, the whole act must be treated as void, under such a provision as section 13, because it is impossible to choose between the two subjects, and hold the act valid as to one and void as to the other. (Cooley on Const. Lim., 5th Ed., top page 178; Sutherland on Stat. Const., Sec. 103.) We are inclined to think that the body of the act does embrace two subjects. The factory inspectors, provided for in the act, must be regarded as State officers, or officers of the government.

Section 24 of article 5 of the constitution declares that "an office is a public position, created by the constitution or law, continuing during the pleasure of the appointing power; or for a fixed time, with a successor elected or appointed." The duties of the inspectors are continuing, and are prescribed by statute, and not by contract, and some portion of the functions of government are committed to their charge. They seem to come within the definition of "officers," as given in the constitution, and as laid down in the decisions of this Court. (Bunn vs. The People, 45 Ill. 397; Wilcox vs. The People, 90 Ill. 186; The People vs. Morgan, 90 Ill. 558.)

The manifest intention of section 16 was to make the subject of appropriations for the pay of the members and officers of the legislature

and for the salaries of the officers of the government, a separate and distinct subject for legislative action. In a bill making appropriations for those objects, every provision is unconstitutional which proposes to do anything besides making such appropriations. (14 Fla. 284.) If the act of 1893 was strictly a general appropriation bill to pay the legislature and for the salaries of the officers of the government, everything else in it would be void. But it is not such a bill. Certainly its title does not indicate that it is such a bill. Its body contains a provision appropriating money for the payment of the factory inspector and his or her deputy and assistants. This provision is merely subordinate and subsidiary to the main purpose of regulating the manufacture of clothing, wearing apparel and other articles.

In order to make the act void under the constitutional prohibition contained in section 13, the two subjects must not only be contained in the body of the act, but must also be expressed in its title. We do not think we would be justified in holding that two subjects or objects are expressed in the title of the act of 1893. Courts always give a liberal and not a hypercritical interpretation to this restriction. All matters are properly included in the act which are germane to the title. The constitution is obeyed if all the provisions relate to the one subject indicated in the title, and are parts of it, or incident to it, or reasonably connected with it, or in some reasonable sense auxiliary to the object in view. It is not required that the subject of the bill shall be specifically and exactly expressed in the title, or that the title should be an index of the details of the act. Where there is doubt as to whether the subject is clearly expressed in the title, the doubt should be resolved in favor of the validity of the act. An act to incorporate a city may contain provisions for the raising of revenue for its government. An act "concerning drainage" may include assessments upon lands benefited to pay the expense. (Suth. on Stat. Const., Secs. 82, 85, 86, 88, 92 to 96; Johnson vs. The People, 83 Ill. 431.)

Here the main subject or purpose expressed in the title, the regulation of the manufacture of the articles therein named, the appointment of inspectors for the enforcement of such regulations, and the making of "an appropriation therefor," are germane to the main subject, and a part of it. They merely amplify the subject, and are incidental and auxiliary to the object contemplated by it. The title of the act not only does not mention the pay of the legislature and the salaries of the government officers, but it does not mention the salaries of the inspectors. The word "therefor" does not necessarily imply that the appropriation is for the salaries of the inspectors. *Non constat*, so far as the title expresses to the contrary, that the inspectors were not to act without salaries. The title can well be interpreted as referring to the expenses of enforcing the legislation provided for, such as traveling expenses, the expenses attendant upon gathering information, and making investigations, and reporting to the Governor, and prosecuting violations of the act by employing counsel or otherwise. It does not follow that "a specific provision for the payment of expenses, necessary, proper, incidental or growing out of a law itself, or which may be deemed needful in carrying it or its subject into execution would not be valid, because such a provision, being matter properly connected with the subject of the law as expressed in the title would not be prohibited by the title. (14 Flor. Report, 287.) If it were not for section 16 it might be said that the salaries of the inspectors were a necessary expense incidental to the execution of the law, and properly included in the title, though not expressly named therein. But sections 16 and 13 are in the same article of the Constitution, and both use the word "subject," which evidently has the same meaning in each. The question, therefore, whether the matter of the salaries of State officers is an independent subject, is not a matter of construction, because the Constitution itself, by the language used in section 16, defines and sets apart appropriations for such salaries as a subject which is distinct and separate from all others, and cannot be included in any other. The design of that section was to



enable the people to see clearly what and how much compensation their servants are receiving, without being confused by a commingling of outside matters with appropriations therefor.

We are inclined to think that the second clause of section 10 of the act, appropriating "twenty thousand dollars for the salaries of Inspector, Assistant Inspector and ten Deputy Factory Inspectors, as hereinbefore provided," is a subject embraced in the act which is not expressed in the title, and must therefore be regarded as void under the provision in the second sentence of section 13. It is true that the clause only makes an appropriation for the salaries of one class of State officers, and is not a general appropriation for the pay of the legislature and for the salaries of all the officers of the government. But it was the intention of section 16 that the salary of each of such officers, as well as all of them collectively, should be provided for by appropriations in a separate bill, standing by itself and apart from any provision on any other subject. The mandate of the Constitution, as embraced in that section, cannot be violated by passing separate bills making separate and distinct appropriations for the salaries of particular officers of the government or of particular classes of government officers, and embodying in such separate bills provisions on other subjects than the appropriations so made.

Our conclusion is, that section 5 of the act of 1893 and the first clause of section 10 thereof are void and unconstitutional for the reasons here stated. These are the only portions of the act which have been attacked by the argument of counsel. No reason has been pointed out why they are not distinct and separate from the balance of the act. The rule is that, where a part of a statute is unconstitutional, the remainder will not be declared to be unconstitutional also, if the two are distinct and separable, so that the latter may stand though the former becomes of no effect. (C., B. & Q. R. R. Co. vs. Jones, 149 Ill. 361.)

We do not wish to be understood by anything herein said as holding that section 5 would be invalid if it was limited in its terms to females who are minors.

The judgment of the Criminal Court of Cook county is reversed, and the cause is remanded to that court, with directions to dismiss the prosecutions.

Reversed and remanded.

## APPENDIX B.

## STATISTICAL STATEMENT.

The following tables present the statistical statement of work done by the inspectors from December 15, 1894, to December 15, 1895.

The towns and cities inspected during the year were Alton, Aurora, Batavia, Belleville, Belvidere, Bloomington, Cairo, Canton, Centralia, Chicago, Decatur, DeKalb, Dixon, East St. Louis, Elgin, Freeport, Fulton, Galena, Geneva, Genoa, Granite City, Hanover, Jacksonville, Joliet, Kewanee, LaSalle, Lincoln, Lockport, Madison, Mendota, Moline, Morrison, Mound City, Ottawa, Pecatonica, Pekin, Peoria, Peru, Princeton, Rock Falls, Rockford, Rock Island, St. Charles, Springfield, Sterling, Streator, Sycamore, Vandalia—48 in all. The tables upon Chicago manufactures have precedence, and these are given by trades.

No report is made in these tables upon establishments visited during the year and found not working. Nor is any record made of the different visits to the same establishment, although it was found necessary to inspect many of the manufactories and workshops once a month. The figure 4,540, given in the summary table as the total number of places inspected during the year, must not be taken as indicating the total number of inspections; as many of these 4,540 places were inspected from 5 to 12 times each, during the year.

The number of employes credited to each establishment is the highest number found at work in that establishment at any time during the year. Affidavits were demanded by the inspectors for the 8,624 children to show that they were of legal age to work, i. e., over 14 years; unless such affidavits were produced, discharge of the children followed; and, where the circumstances required it, prosecution of the employers.

The tables show the number of establishments coming under the law, by trades and by towns; the number of girls between 14 and 16 years of age; the number of boys between 14 and 16 years of age; the number of females over 16 years; the number of males over 16 years; the total number of children; and the total number of employes.

The summary tables which close this statistical statement show, by trades, the number of establishments inspected, and the number of employes found at work in them, in 1895; the same for 1894; and the increase in 1895 over 1894.

## Food Products—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Aldrich Bakery	Green and Randolph sts.	Crackers, bread and biscuits	4	2	8	88	6	102
American Baking Co.	16 S. 22 <sup>nd</sup> Fulton st.	Bread and pie bakery			10	30		30
American Preserving Co.	32-34 Michigan av.	Preserves and syrups	1	7	52	38	8	48
Anglo-American Provision Co.	Union Stock Yards	Pork and hard packing			7	840		900
Armour & Co.	Union Stock Yards	Beef and pork packing	2	62	186	4,838	64	5,100
Atwood & Steele	Water st. and Michigan av.	Grocers' and druggists' sundries	2	2	24	10	4	38
Bause Bros.	310-322 W. Fourteenth st.	Pickles, vinegar, catsup				6		6
Bismuthhagen & Elding	189-303 Augusta st.	Summer sausage				8		8
Bradshaw & Wait	187-198 N. Union st.	Syrup refinery				16		16
Braun & Fitts	76 O'Brien st.	Butterine, cheese, condensed milk	35		122	213	35	370
Bremner, D. F. & Co.	79-81 LaSalle av.	Crackers and cakes			7	9		16
Brookman Mfg Co.	22-26 N. Lincoln st.	Bread bakery	53	46	15	20	98	200
Bryce Baking Co.	N. 59th st. and Lincoln av.	Pickles, catsup and chow chow			15	20		172
Budlong, Lyman A.	73-85 Ann st.	Vinegar, j tickles, preserves	1		15	11	1	27
Bunge (Wm. H.) Co.	38-40 Michigan av.	Baking powder			19	6	3	28
Calumet Baking Powder Co.	101 Indiana st.	Macaroni, vermicelli	3		42	18		60
Case & Marlin	Wood and Walnut st.	Pie bakery				10		10
Central Creamery Co.	123-125 W. Washington st.	Butterine			6	52	10	68
Chapman & Smith	185-187 W. Randolph st.	Bakers and confectioners' supplies	10		7	7	2	11
Chicago Macaroni Mfg. Co.	412-416 S. Canal st.	Macaroni, vermicelli	2		2	186	14	200
Chicago Packing and Provision Co.	Union Stock Yards	Pork packing		14	7	9		15
Chicago Pie Co.	210-216 Chicago av.	Pie bakery			7	19		20
Chicago Pretzel Bakery	521-525 Larrabee st.	Pretzel bakery		5	8	13		11
Chicago Spice Co.	85 Michigan av.	Spices, extracts, baking powders				700		700
Chicago Sugar Refining Co.	Beach and Taylor sts.	Sugar refinery				7		7
Chicago Syrup Refining Co.	280 S. Clinton st.	Syrups, jellies, preserves				40		40
Collins Ice Cream Co.	48-52 N. Clinton st.	Ice cream				8	12	20
Confectioners' and Bakers' Supply Co.	272-276 Madison st.	Confectioners' supplies	12			348	2	360
Coyne, F. E.	Union Stock Yards	Pork packing	2			11		12
Cudahy Packing Co.	179-181 Lake st.	Bakery			1	139	1	140
Daka Bakery	Union Stock Yards	Beef packing				66	16	125
Dexter (J. P.) Co.	Adams and Clinton sts.	Crackers and biscuits	7	9	43	20		30
Dougherty, T. E.	60 Waldo place	Baking powder				66	16	125
	308-210 Washington boulevard	Pie preparations				40		90

Eckhart & Swan.....	1-5 Fullon st.	Millers.....	40
Fisher & Dolling.....	156-160 Seborst.	Cake bakery.....	18
Fleischman & Co.....	345 S. Canal st.	Compressed yeast.....	7
Forest City Baking Powder Co.....	31 Michigan av.	Baking powder.....	1
Freedman Mfg. Co.....	Union Stock Yards	Butterine and lard.....	3
Garben, Chas.....	176 N. Clark st.	Bakery and ice cream.....	50
Garden City Canning Co.....	141-143 Ontario st.	Fruits and vegetables.....	6
Gifflet, E. W.....	915 River st.	Extracts, baking powder.....	7
Glasser, Kohn & Co.....	27-29 Michigan av.	Brothers shelf goods.....	10
Grant (J. C.) Baking Powder Co.....	110-114 W. Lake st.	Baking powder.....	38
Hanson, F. S.....	145-147 W. Lake st.	Miller.....	10
Hebert, John.....	783 N. Halsted st.	Pickles, preserves.....	8
Heisler & Junge Co.....	359-409 Thirty ninth st.	Bread bakery.....	4
Henning, Wm.....	113-117 E. North av.	Vinegar and pickles.....	7
Hoyt (W. M.) Co.....	Michigan av. and River st.	Grocers' shelf goods.....	1
International & Wells Packing Co.....	73 S. Water st.	Grocers and druggists' sundries.....	3
King & Lamb.....	Union Stock Yards	Beef and pork packers.....	1
Kohlsaat (H. H.) Co.....	14 Fifth ave.	Cereal goods.....	5
Libby, McNeil & Libby.....	196-198 S. Clark st.	Bakery.....	50
Lipton, (Thos. J.) Co.....	Union Stock Yards	Beef packers.....	1,158
MacVeagh, Franklin & Co.....	601-629 Diversey st.	Pork packers.....	916
MacVeagh, Franklin & Co.....	Wabash ave. and Lake st.	Sausage making.....	259
McClurg Cracker Co.....	Michigan ave. and Water st.	Grocers' shelf goods.....	11
McLaughlin, W. F. & Co.....	122-124 S. Greene st.	Cracker and bread bakery.....	6
McNeil & Higgins Co.....	82-96 S. Water st.	Sugar refinery.....	30
Michner Bros. & Co.....	3-13 Lafe st.	Coffee and bread bakery.....	47
Meyer, John C.....	Union Stock Yards	Coffees and spices.....	1
Miller, E. B. & Co.....	41 Wabash av.	Grocers' goods.....	353
Miller & Hart.....	LaSalle and Twenty-fifth sts.	Curers and packers.....	107
Moench, Wm. V.....	3757 Wentworth av.	Pickles, vinegar.....	3
Moody & Waters Co.....	283-291 W. Congress st.	Coffees and spices.....	53
Morris (Nelson) & Co.....	Union Stock Yards	Packers.....	15
Moxley, Wm. J.....	62-65 W. Monroe st.	Baker and confectioner.....	30
National Bakery.....	1805-1807 S. State st.	Pie bakery.....	30
New England Baking Co.....	41 N. Greene st.	Beef and pork packers.....	30
Northwestern Yeast Co.....	Kandolph, Morgan and Washington sts.	Ice cream mfg.....	2,938
Phenix Chemical Works.....	Ashland ave. and Bloomingdale road.	Bread and pie making.....	60
Price Baking Powder.....	194 Kinzie st.	Pie making.....	4
Price Flouring Extract Co.....	65-71 Twenty-fourth Place.	Cracker biscuits.....	11
Prussing Vinegar Co.....	Michigan st. and Dearborn av.	Yeast cakes.....	123
Pull & Webb.....	Illinois and Cass sts.	Grocers' sundries.....	119
Pull & Webb.....	2107 LaSalle st.	Meats and poultry.....	3
Reber Preserving Co.....	157 Kinzie st.	Baking powder.....	5
Reid Ice Cream Co.....	90-92 Illinois st.	Flavoring extracts.....	7
Reid, Murdoch & Co.....	10-12 River st.	Vinegar.....	5
Schmid (The Wm.) Baking Co.....	15-17 Madison av.	Packers of shelf goods.....	2
Scully, D. B., Syrup Co.....	86-100 Michigan av.	Baking powder.....	9
Sherman, Bros.....	73-81 Clybourne av.	Baked beans.....	2
	49-51 River st.	Ice cream mfg.....	9
	32-34 S. Water st.	Grocers' shelf goods.....	19
		Bread and crackers.....	11
		Syrups, jellies.....	114
		Spices, coffees, baking powder.....	18
			81
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*Food Products—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employés.....
Silberhorn (Wm. H.) Co.	Union Stock Yards.	Fork packers.	1	1	1	69	1	70
Singer & Glouth.	766 W. North av.	Bakery and confectionery.	1	1	1	1	1	8
Spelman Bros. Co.	93-99 E. North av.	Vinegar and compressed yeast.	1	1	1	20	1	26
Sprague, Warner & Co.	Randolph st. and Michigan av.	Grocers' shelf goods.	2	2	14	186	2	211
Squire-Dimes Co.	6-8 LaSalle av.	Pickles and sauces.	1	1	4	0	0	11
StaFord, R. W.	698 Austin av.	Pickles and bottle sauces.	4	1	21	2	5	28
Schwartz, J. omish.	392 Ordan av.	Pretzel bakery.	2	42	24	3,524	1	3,400
Swift & Co.	Union Stock Yards.	Beef and pork packers.	5	1	36	49	6	92
Thompson & Taylor Spice Co.	Michigan ave. and Lake st.	Coffee extract, spices.	1	1	1	32	1	35
Tomlin (John A.) Co.	Lake st. and Michigan av.	Grocers' shelf goods.	1	1	1	21	1	25
Vienna Bakery Co.	11-43 S. Jefferson st.	Bread bakery.	1	2	1	446	2	500
Viles & Robbins.	Halsted and Lumber st.	Beef and pork packers.	1	1	1	30	1	33
Volz & Co.	672-680 Milwaukee av.	Bakery and confections.	1	1	12	18	1	30
Wentmore & Pride Mfg. Co.	89-91 Kinzie st.	Cocanut preparations.	1	1	14	16	1	31
Wickert, Henry	27-33 W. Lake st.	Pickles and bottled sauces.	1	1	6	10	1	16
Wilbur (The H. O.) Co.	374-376 Illinois st.	Cocoa and chocolate goods.	1	1	1	1	1	7
Zoe, L. G. & Co.	25-27 River st.	Syrups	22	41	1,754	18,461	676	21,380
Number of places inspected—104.			22	41	1,754	18,461	676	21,380

CANDIES AND CONFECTIONS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Berry, John.....	26-34 S. Sangamon st.....	2	1	28	19	3	50
Bunte Bros. & Spoehr.....	139 W. Monroe st.....	43		107	95	43	245
Bunte, Frank & Co.....	129-131 LaSalle av.....	7		61	34	7	102
Columbia Pop Corn Co.....	207 Wells st.....	2		4	2	2	8
Dauheiser Gum Co.....	51-53 S. May st.....	1		8	2	1	11
Dawson (The Martin) Co.....	214-218 Kinzie st.....			27	15		42
Dreibus-Heim Co.....	143-147 S. Clinton st.....	14	1	12	10	15	37
Farley (J K) M'fg Co.....	161 S. Jefferson st.....	16	2	20	24	18	62
Fritsch & Williams.....	85-87 Ontario st.....	2		4	3	2	9
Frye's Caramel Co.....	204 Illinois st.....	1		74	25	1	100
Garden City Pop Corn Co.....	46 State st.....			1	6		7
Gierzenrich, John.....	85-87 W. Jackson st.....	10		15	13	10	38
Gauthier, C. F.....	212 State st.....		1	17	10	1	28
Hayward-Windsor Co.....	161 S. Canal st.....	11		22	12	11	45
Huyler's.....	2132 Michigan av.....			3	11		14
Keboe & Co.....	34-36 Randolph st.....			4	10		14
Kranz, John.....	74-76 Randolph st.....	19	4	81	111	23	215
Lancaster Caramel Co.....	119 121 W. Harrison st.....	111	12	121	31	123	275
Lester (The) Co.....	180-182 N. Clark st.....			2	2		4
Morris & Gottman.....	158 W. Jackson st.....	4		17	32	4	53
Oriental Candy Co.....	207 S. Canal st.....			2	1		3
Page, (M. E.) Co.....	211-213 Lake st.....	10		32	100	10	142
Pan Confection Co.....	225-227 Kinzie st.....	6		8	54	6	68
Piows & Co.....	346 Wabash av.....			11	5		16
Rueckheim, F. W. & Bro.....	261-267 S. Desplaines st.....	73	6	67	69	79	215
Shields, M. & Co.....	43-45 State st.....	15	3	95	147	18	260
Swanson, A. C.....	70 State st.....			2	2		4
Tormoehlin & Bro.....	156-158 S. Desplaines st.....	3		5	7	3	15
Zeno M'fg Co.....	161-163 W. VanBuren st.....	14	1	88	7	15	110
No. of places inspect'd—29		361	31	938	859	395	2,192

CIGARS.

Abeles, Leopold.....	17 W. Madison.....				2		2
Adler, Adolph.....	870 Armitage av.....				2		2
Adler, Harry.....	262 W. Thirteenth place.....	2		2	4	2	8
Ahrens, Christ.....	573 W. Chicago av.....				1		1
Alexander, Chas.....	92 Austin av.....				2		2
Alseo, Wm. D.....	445 Ogden av.....				2		2
Allen, Arthur W.....	207 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Altschul, Oscar.....	234 Washington st.....	1	2	20	47	3	70
American Eagle Cigar Co.....	1041 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Anderson, Adolph.....	113 Oak st.....				2		2
Anderson, John.....	671 W. Madison st.....				3		3
Andrade, Louis E.....	110 Albany av.....				1		1
Arkin & Lifschitz.....	487 Throop st.....	3		3	3	3	9
Arnstein (Morris) & Son.....	69 Hammond st.....		1	1	3	1	5
Babor, John.....	1041 Van Horn st.....		1		3	1	4
Bacon, John.....	2099 W. Lake.....				2		2
Barron Bros.....	376 S. Center av.....	1	6	11	15	7	33
Barry, Van Vliet & Co.....	155-157 Lake st.....			3	2		5
Bartnel, Peter.....	595 Wells st.....				3		3
Batz, Martin.....	319 Noble st.....				3		3
Bauch, Fred.....	299 Burling st.....			1	3		4
Baumbach (Albert) & Co.....	11 Coblenz st.....				1		1
Baumelster, Joseph.....	121 Sedgwick st.....				1		1
Baumer, Louisa A.....	670 W. Twelfth place.....			1			1
Baty, Joseph.....	319 W. Division st.....				1		1
Beck, Julius.....	308 N. Franklin st.....				2		2
Benrendt, Henry.....	348 W. Twelfth st.....			2	16		18
Behrens, Aug.....	359 Jane st.....			1	5		6
Bejcek, Frank.....	132 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Benner, Jacob.....	43 Willow st.....	1	2	5	27	3	35
Berger Louis.....	577 Larrabee at.....				1		1
Bernatz, Nicholas.....	486 S. Paulina st.....				4		4
Berndt, Otto.....	153 Burling st.....			2	7		9

## Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Berndt, Paul.....	844 N. Halsted st.....				2		2
Bernstein, Abraham.....	247 N. Clark st.....				2		2
Bernstein, Joseph.....	465 S Union st.....		1				1
Berriman Bros.....	198-204 Kinzie st.....	7		30	85	1	123
Bershatzky, Louis.....	165 W. Thirteenth place.....		2		5		7
Bialstock, Barnett.....	405 W. Thirteenth place.....			1	4	3	5
Bicek, Frank.....	940 VanHorn st.....	1			1		2
Bichler, Wm.....	730 Clybourne av.....						1
Bierbaum, Theodore.....	1913 N. Ashland av.....				1		1
Bland, Chas.....	24 High st.....				1		1
Bielweiss, Edenburg & B's.....	251 N. Division st.....				1		1
Bluthardt, Geo.....	73 Randolph st.....				5		5
Boehm Bros.....	162 DeKoven st.....				2		2
Bohle, Henry.....	1194 Lincoln av.....				1		1
Bonn & Meyer.....	141 S. Water st.....			1	3		4
Bork, Hugo.....	1014 N. Halsted st.....			1	4		5
Bornum (Jacob) & Sons.....	260 W Huron st.....			1	3		4
Brenner, Chas.....	132 Ward st.....				2		2
Breuer, Adam.....	14 Rush st.....				2		2
Brodsky Bros.....	27 Kramer st.....		1	1	3	1	5
Broomstein, Harry.....	248 W. Taylor at.....			1			1
Bryer, Henry.....	893 Clybourne av.....				1		1
Buchholz, John.....	856 Sheffield av.....				2		2
Buettner, Richard H.....	658 N. Western av.....		2		3		5
Bullerdieck, Frank H.....	73 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Burnstine, Fred E.....	447 N. Clark st.....				2		2
Burton, Samuel.....	184 W. Fifteenth st.....				1		1
Buzaglio (Santos) & Co.....	187-189 Clark st.....				4		4
Campbell, Chas. E.....	323 Division st.....				3		3
Cappels, Jacob J.....	420 State st.....				4		4
Carstens, Henry.....	255 Wells st.....				2		2
Cassler, Wm. W.....	919 W. Twenty-second st.....				1		1
Castes, Wm. D.....	55-59 Franklin st.....			7	25		32
Chernovsky, Joseph.....	132 DeKoven st.....			2	3		5
Christensen, J. P.....	364 W. Erie st.....			2	1		3
Chihak, Joseph.....	197 W. Nineteenth st.....				1		1
Clarke, Thomas.....	335 Lincoln av.....				4		4
Clausen & Wahl.....	64 W. Huron st.....				2		2
Cleaver, Allin H.....	69 Menominee st.....				3		3
Cody, Charles J.....	4606 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Cohen, Abraham.....	864 N. Tolman av.....				1		1
Cohen, Benjamin F.....	124 E. Randolph st.....				4		4
Cohen, David & Co.....	43 N. State st.....				3		3
Cohen, Elias.....	4 S. Desplaines st.....				2		2
Cohen, Henry.....	1867 W. Madison st.....				1		1
Cohen, Henry.....	229 Oak st.....				1		1
Cohen, Isadore.....	489 S. Halsted st.....			1	2		3
Cohen, Moses.....	336 W. Twelfth st.....				2		2
Cohen, Solomon.....	485 S. Jefferson st.....	1	5	2	6	6	14
Cohn, Henry.....	228 Sherman st.....			3	3		6
Cohn, Theodore.....	762 Milwaukee av.....		1	1	5	1	7
Cohn, Victor & Co.....	161 W. Twelfth st.....	3	1	10	4	4	18
Coleman, John W.....	573 W. Twelfth st.....				1		1
Colof, Chas.....	231 W. Fourteenth st.....				1		1
Commercial Cigar Co.....	230 Vine st.....				1		1
Cox, Wm. J.....	724 W. North av.....				6		6
Cremer Cigar Co.....	238 Sherman st.....			3	15		18
Dan & Hurwitz.....	114 W. Fourteenth st.....				5		5
Daniel, John A.....	717 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Dappen, Mathias.....	587 Sedwick st.....		1		2	1	3
Davidson, John.....	323 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Dethmann, Adolph.....	993 Milwaukee av.....		1	1	5	1	7
Dibos, Adam.....	846 Sedwick st.....				1		1
Dietz, Livia F.....	3889 W. Madison st.....			1	2		3
Dittberner, Chas. F.....	383 Division st.....				1		1
Dockendorf, Matthew.....	62 Barber st.....				4		4
Doering, August.....	894 W. Monroe st.....				1		1
Dohm, Philip.....	445 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Dormer, Henry T.....	1219 Armitage av.....				1		1
Dovenmuehle, Wm.....	172 Fry st.....				2		2
Drehsigacker, Chas.....	206 Augusta st.....				3		3

Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Duschanel, Anton .....	28 Collins ct .....				3		3
Dushon, Louis .....	287 W. Division st. ....				1		1
Ebbert, John .....	148 N. Halsted st. ....				2		2
Ebersol, Chas. H. ....	489 Ogden av .....			1	4		5
Ebert, John .....	162 Canalport av .....				1		1
Edelman, Jacob .....	41 Johnson st. ....	1			4	1	11
Ehlers, Chas. ....	227 W. Division st. ....				1		1
Eis, Wm .....	658 W. Twelfth st. ....				2		2
Eisenhut & Pabst .....	131 Biassell st. ....				2		2
Elger, John .....	183 Townsend st. ....				1		1
Ender, Rudolph .....	218 Orchard st. ....				2		2
Enelow, Leopold & Son .....	645 Milwaukee av. ....				1		1
Engelberg, Theodore .....	29 Burling st. ....				2		2
Eppstein & Co. ....	226-228 E. Kinzie st. ....	3	1	7	9	4	20
Epstein, Elias .....	9 Brown st. ....	1	5	5	12	6	23
Epstein, Hyman .....	3831 Halsted st. ....				3		4
Eitelson, Samuel .....	490 S. Morgan st. ....				1		3
Exelsen, Carl A. ....	399 Cleveland av. ....				4		4
Fabre, John .....	4835 W. Lake st. ....				1		1
Falk & Seekind .....	119 Brown st. ....	2	3		5	5	10
Fencel & Parizek .....	794 Aliport st. ....				2		2
Fernandez, Antonio .....	90 Lake st. ....				6		6
Fernandez, Jose & Bros. ....	199 Clark st. ....				1		6
Fernbach, Emil .....	459 State st. ....				1		1
Finkel, Abraham .....	596 Noble st. ....	3		3	4	3	10
Finkelstein, Henry .....	441 S. Halsted st. ....				1		1
Fischer, Jacob .....	736 N. Washenaw av. ....				1		2
Florez, Genaro .....	104-106 Madison st. ....			11	49		60
Foreman, Henry .....	667 Sheffield av. ....				2		2
Frank, August .....	73 Rhine st. ....				2		2
Frank, Chas. ....	532 N. Park av. ....				2		2
Franklin, Henry B. & Co. ....	11-13 Dearborn st. ....	2		10	10	2	22
Friener, John C. ....	272 E. North av. ....				2		2
Fromherz, Abraham .....	51 Wabash av. ....	1		2	12	1	15
Fustenberg, S. ....	26 N. Clark st. ....				2		2
Gannon & Shapiro .....	223 N. Clark st. ....				1		2
Garden City Cigar Mfg. Co. ....	609 Wells st. ....				2		2
Geisler, F. ....	185-189 W. Thirteenth st. ....				16		16
Gernand, Wm. ....	942 Armitage av. ....				1		1
Glimore, Mary .....	164 N. Halsted st. ....				1		2
Glauch, Chas. F. W. ....	2060 N. Ashland av. ....				1		1
Glickman, Louis & Co. ....	623 W. Fourteenth st. ....				1		1
Goergen, Joseph .....	65 Cypress st. ....				1		1
Goettsche, Gustav .....	140 Vedder st. ....				2		2
Goetz, Isaac .....	708 W. Division st. ....				2		2
Golbeck & Landau .....	438 Milwaukee av. ....	1		2	20	1	23
Goldin Bros. ....	531 S. Jefferson st. ....		2	2	9	2	13
Goldman, Benjamin .....	55 Newberry av. ....				1		1
Goldman, Samuel .....	1744 N. Clark st. ....				2		2
Goldsmith, Fanny .....	380 S. Halsted st. ....		2		1	2	3
Goldsmith & Goldstein .....	457 S. Jefferson st. ....				1		3
Goldsmith, Jacob .....	3265 S. Halsted st. ....				2		4
Goldstein, Abraham & Co. ....	323 Franklin st. ....	1		3	8	1	12
Goldstein, H. ....	545 S. Jefferson st. ....				.....	.....	.....
Goldwater, Joseph .....	223 W. Chicago av. ....				1	6	7
Gonzalez & Fernandez. ....	91 Washington st. ....				1	4	5
Goodstein, Isaac .....	179 Liberty st. ....		1		1	1	2
Graf, Ernest .....	68 Clybourne av. ....				1		1
Gray Cigar Co. ....	279 Ogden av. ....				4		4
Greenberg & Washiliver. ....	143 Henry st. ....			1	6		7
Grohs, Peter .....	365 Sedgwick st. ....				1		1
Grube, Herman .....	372 Clybourne av. ....				1		1
Grunow, August .....	610 W. Lake st. ....				4		4
Gunkel, Wm. ....	179 W. Thirteenth st. ....			1	4		5
Hacha, Joseph .....	512 W. Eighteenth st. ....		1	1	.....	1	2
Hachtman, M. ....	46 Johnson st. ....			2	1		3
Haggard, Louis .....	101 Emerson av. ....				2		2
Hahman, August .....	551 Hastings st. ....			1	1		2
Hahn, Wendel .....	265 Clybourne pl. ....				1		1
Hallmann & Victor .....	599 Milwaukee av. ....				5		5
Hand Bros. ....	637 Clark st. ....				3		3



## Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employees.....
Hanley, Patrick L	677 W. Madison st.				1		1
Hansch, Chas.	398 Clybourne pl.				2		2
Hansen, Terkle	673 N. Leavitt st.				1		1
Hanson, John P. & Co	351 Milwaukee av.	4	2	15	6	6	27
Hantak, Joseph	734 W. Eighteenth st				1		1
Hartmann, Louis	279 W. Thirteenth st				1		1
Haubold, Chas. W	429 N. Clark st.				4		4
Haubold, Gustav	70 Fifth av.				1		1
Heichler, Conrad	505 Lincoln av.				3		3
Heidel, Wm.	317 Armitage av.				1		1
Heistermann, Henry	195 E. North av.				1		1
Helbig, Chas. H.	240 Burling st.				2		2
Hemmersbach, Jacob	913 N. California av.				2		2
Henseler, Henry	1014 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Herold, Adolph	100 Howe st.			1	3		4
Hermann, Jacob	365 W. North av.				1		1
Herzog, Samuel	487 W. Madison st.			1	5		6
Hesslein Bros	22-24 Randolph st.	1		4	6	1	11
Hilb, Leopold	625 N. Leavitt st.				1		1
Hildebrandt, Theodore	641 W. Twelfth st.				1		1
Hill & Degnan	154 Erie st.				2		2
Hink, John	258 Vine st.				4		4
Hloucal, James J	595 W. Seventeenth st.				3		3
Hoerster, Henry	520 Loomis st.				1		1
Hoffman, George I	233 Milwaukee av.				2		2
Huebner, Frank	1350 Clybourne av.				1		1
Husted & Gessler	160-162 Superior st.	8	1	14	10	4	28
Irrmann, Michael	101-105 S. Halsted st.			2	6		8
Isacs, Harry A.	315 Larrabee st.			1	5		6
Jacobson, Benjamin A.	169 Barber st.		3	1	4	3	8
Jacobson, Louis	342 S. Halsted st.		1	1	1		2
Jenkel, Fred	473 N. Clark st.				3		3
Jensen & Faaborg	75 Powell av.		1	1	3	1	5
Jensen, James	207 W. Indiana st.				1		1
Jensen, Martin H.	876 W. Lake st.		1		5	1	6
Jensen, Weaver	529 W. Lake st.				3		3
Jeppson, Carl	232 Division st.				2		2
Joerger, Joseph	558 W. North av.				1		1
Johnson, Julius	609 Blue Island av.				1		1
Jonas, M. & Co.	222 Washington st.			5	10		15
Juergens, Chas. S.	412 Thomas st.				2		2
Kaack, Henry	178 DeKoven st.			1	1		2
Kaas, John & Co.	168 Willow st.		1		1		2
Kalina, Joseph	680 W. Eighteenth st.				5		5
Kalina, Michael	665 Throop st.				1		1
Kane, Wm.	1450 Harvard st.				1		1
Kaster, Nicholas	812 N. Halsted st.				1		1
Kauffman, Peter A.	524 Sedgwick st.			1	5		6
Kempczynski, John	57 Emma st.				1		1
Kestel, George	159 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Kettner, Magnus	173 Blue Island av.			1	2		3
Klages, Louis A.	545-547 Milwaukee av.				3		3
Klein, Wm.	82 Mohawk st.		1	1	4	1	6
Klinger, Ludwig	457 W. Sixteenth st.				1		1
Knudson, Henry	445 W. Madison st.				1		1
Koch, Oscar	256 Cortland st.				3		3
Kohn, Henry	817 S. Halsted st.				3		3
Kohn & Wollek	332 W. Twelfth st.		7	6	12	7	25
Koib, Louis	74 Orchard st.				1		1
Kolke, David	59 N. Clark st.			3	3		6
Koiler, August	1307 N. Halsted st.				1		1
Koopman, Robert L.	167 Berlin st.		1	1	1	1	3
Koral, Robt.	617 W. Madison st.				2		2
Kordick, Matthew	42 Seldon st.			2	7		9
Korth, Fred	138 N. Clark st.				2		2
Koss Bros	480 Center av.			1	1		2
Kozelka, Frank	438 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Kracke, George	681 Wells st.			1	6		7
Kraft, Edward	499 N. Wood st.			1	4		5
Krajicek, Chas.	116 W. Eighteenth st.				2		2
Kraus & Geyer	470 S. Halsted st.				4		4

Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Kreutzer, Herman.....	643 N. Ashland av.....		1		5	1	6
Krickenbaum, Fred.....	1072 Milwaukee av.....				6		6
Krog, Anton.....	100 W. Ohio st.....	1			6	1	6
Krooth, Isaac & Co.....	21 Gold st.....			2	3		4
Kruchewsky, Samuel.....	415 W. North av.....		5	4	1	5	10
Kuhlmann, Robert J.....	617 N. Clark st.....				6		6
Kurth, John.....	657 N. Halsted st.....				6		6
Kutzmann, David.....	591 W. North av.....				1		1
Lampert, Louis.....	509 S. Halsted st.....				1		1
Landfield & Co.....	101-103 Lake st.....	2	1	12	20	3	35
Laedon, Simon.....	209 W. Twelfth st.....				1		1
Lautenschlager, Adam.....	792 S. Halsted st.....				1		1
Lazarus & Nelson.....	678 Oakley av.....				3		3
Lee, Wing.....	315 S. Clark st.....				2		2
Lehmann, Jos. G.....	669 S. Halsted st.....				3		3
Leise, Otto.....	335 Clybourne av.....				1		1
Lemker, Fred.....	67 Dearborn av.....			2	2		4
Lepthelm, Wm. H.....	376 Wabansia av.....				2		2
Levin, Morris.....	363 N. Ashland av.....				2		2
Leviton, Elijah.....	267 Augusta st.....				1		1
Levy, August.....	399 Division st.....			1	8		9
Libin, C.....	312 W. North av.....			1	2		3
Lichtenthal, John.....	106 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Lichtenstein, Louis.....	316 Jane st.....				2		2
Lingeweller, John.....	472 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Link, Bernhard.....	67 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Lippmann, Carl.....	186 Center st.....			1	2		3
Lochner, Geo.....	317 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Lokay, Anton.....	723 Loomis st.....				2		2
Luseem, John.....	146 W. Harrison st.....			1	4		5
Lutovsky, Joseph.....	339 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Lzoher, Jacob.....	839 Lincoln st.....				1		1
Maass, Otto.....	398 W. Chicago av.....				2		2
Magno, Domenico.....	132 Halsted st.....				1		1
Mark, Frank.....	112 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Mark, John.....	112 W. Madison st.....				3		3
Markus, Fritz.....	319-321 Milwaukee av.....			3	8		11
Martins, Nikolaus.....	133 Johnston av.....				1		1
Marwedel, August.....	367 Glenwood av.....				2		2
Masooth, Valentine.....	565 W. Kinzie st.....				1		1
Masters, Henry.....	476 W. Fullerton av.....				2		2
Matcheret, Lena.....	569 S. Canal st.....				2		2
Mattern, Edward.....	186 Burling st.....				1		1
Mattern, Jacob.....	1810 N. Ashland av.....			1	1		2
Mauch, Samuel.....	120 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Mayer, Theodore.....	72 Goethe st.....				2		2
McMullen Bros.....	631 Grand av.....				2		2
Mehwerd, Henry.....	192 Burling st.....				2		2
Meiners, Herman.....	224 North av.....				1		1
Meisdirks, Deldrich.....	60 Moore st.....			1	2		3
Menczarski, Joseph.....	671 Milwaukee av.....				3		3
Merziger, John.....	134 Clark st.....				4		4
Metzger, Amelia B.....	182 Cornell st.....				2		2
Meyer, Louis.....	184 S. Clark st.....				2		2
Meyer & Minge.....	830 Washtenaw av.....				2		2
Meyer, Wm. H.....	609 Grand av.....				2		2
Michalowski, John.....	84 Front st.....			1	2		3
Mikkelsen, Niels.....	55 W. Ohio st.....				1		1
Miller, Frank.....	968 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Minke, Jacob.....	622 W. North av.....			1	3		4
Mische, August.....	129 Goethe st.....				1		1
Montero, Rudolph.....	859 Lincoln av.....			2	2		2
Morwitz, Isaac.....	504 N. Ashland av.....			1	1		2
Moy (Sam) & Co.....	319 S. Clark st.....				3		3
Mueller, Gustave A.....	1644 Halsted st.....			2	11		13
Munson, Michael.....	108 Sangamon st.....			1	3		4
Murmann, Wm.....	149 Milwaukee av.....				2		2
Nas & Huber.....	666 S. Halsted st.....				4		4
Nicolai, Wm. H.....	305 Grand av.....				1		1
Nielsen, Christ N. P.....	335 Grand av.....				1		1
Nordnold, John.....	963 Seminary av.....				5		5

## Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Nordlie, Carl E.....	827 Lincoln av.....				3		3
Novak, Anton.....	512 S. Robey st.....			2	6		8
Novak, Walter.....	160 W. Division st.....				1		1
Oberwetter, Herman.....	600 Jane st.....		1		4	1	2
O'Brien, Patrick R.....	713 W. Lake st.....			1	1		5
Ocala Cigar Co.....	477 W. Twelfth st.....			1	6		7
O'Connor, Wm.....	199 W. Lake st.....				1		1
O'Hara, Jas. A.....	765 Grand av.....				2		2
Oppenheimer & Fischer.....	591 Larrabee st.....	2	8	5	26	10	41
Osmonski, Walter.....	666 Dickson st.....				2		2
Ostroveky, Samuel.....	226 W. North av.....				2		2
Pahls, John J.....	638 W. North av.....				1		1
Paids, Alois.....	638 Blue Island av.....		1	1	4	1	6
Pariyefsky, Louis.....	441 S. Jefferson st.....				2		2
Pelikan, John.....	1154 S. Robey st.....				1		1
Peltz, Charles.....	965 Robey st.....				1		1
Pench, Elias.....	641 Wood st.....				1		1
Perry, James J.....	1356 W. Jackson st.....				1		1
Peters, Reinhard.....	494 W. Superior st.....				1		1
Peterson, Peter O.....	137 Chicago av.....				4		4
Petteken, Chas.....	547 Clybourne av.....				3		3
Pincus, Andrew.....	550 Lincoln av.....				1		1
Poklop, Joseph.....	696 Van Horn st.....			1	1		2
Pokorny, Caspar.....	116 Bunker st.....				2		2
Pokorny, John.....	276 W. Thirteenth st.....				2		2
Polack, Jacob.....	170 Burling st.....				1		1
Poliakoff, Norman.....	70 Park st.....		1	1	3	1	5
Polka, Vaclav.....	522 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Pospishil, Wm.....	107 W. Nineteenth st.....		1	2		1	3
Pratt, Chas. L. & Co.....	11 S. Water st.....			5	25		30
Pratt, Walter J.....	247 W. Jackson st.....				2		2
Pritiken & Baspaltz.....	137 W. Twelfth st.....				3		3
Pritiken Bros.....	500 S. Jefferson st.....		1	2	3	1	6
	807 Milwaukee av.....		1		1	1	2
Puckelwaz, Wm.....	195 Orchard st.....				1		1
Rabinowitz, Herman.....	356 W. Fourteenth st.....				3		3
Rabinowitz, Rudolph.....	182 Newberry av.....				1		1
Radke, Rosalie.....	128 Canalport av.....			1			1
Rahn, Henry H.....	284 Clybourne av.....				2		2
Ratz, John S.....	18 Waller st.....				2		2
Reehoff, Edward.....	192 Grand av.....			2	13		15
Reese, Wm. H.....	789 W. Twelfth st.....				2		2
Rehfeld, H. A.....	1369 N. Clark st.....				2		2
Reich, Geo.....	140 Seminary av.....				2		2
Reiss Bros.....	66 Lake st.....	1	1	4	7	2	13
Reuben, Bertha.....	35 Milton av.....				2		2
Rheiners, Albert.....	953 Halsted st.....				1		1
Rheinfels, Wm.....	968 Hinman st.....			1	5		6
Richter, Chas.....	81 Cleveland av.....				1		1
Roninger & Rock.....	353 W. Jackson st.....				3		3
Rosenberg & Paraski.....	84-88 Franklin st.....			3	14		17
Rosenfield, Benjamin.....	109 Ellen st.....				1		1
Rosenfield, Victor.....	20 McReynolds st.....			1	1		2
Rosen, Harry.....	116 S. Sangamon st.....			1	1		2
Rosen, Morris.....	253 State st.....				1		1
Roth, August.....	228 Clybourne av.....				1		1
Rothschild, Bending & Co.....	238-240 Randolph st.....	5		12	32	5	49
Rowan, Chas W.....	382 S. Halsted st.....			2	10		12
Rudna, Fred.....	732 Loomis st.....				1		1
Rudnisky Bros.....	505 S. Union st.....				6		6
Ruiseco, Joseph.....	255 Dearborn st.....			1	6		7
Rump, Wm. H.....	657 Wells st.....				8		8
Rupp, Mary.....	455 W. Sixteenth st.....				1		1
Ruth, Andrew.....	827 S. Halsted st.....			1	1		2
Ryan Bros.....	447 Grand av.....			1	2		3
Sajewicz, Toefel.....	189 Cleaver st.....				1		1
Salant (Meyer) & Co.....	156 W. Fourteenth st.....				1	4	5
Sandkam, John H.....	358 W. VanBuren st.....	2	2	2	1		7
Sanger, A.....	378 Larrabee st.....				1		1

Cigars—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Sarvin, Jay S. & Co.....	114-116 Lake st.....			5	20		25
Sax, Louis.....	37 Waller st.....	1	1	4		2	8
Schadick, Wm.....	59 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Schaffer & Gorman.....	601 Lincoln av.....				3		3
Schaffner, Simon.....	447 W. Madison st.....				2		2
Schaminsky, Henry.....	106 Burling st.....				1		1
Scharf, Chas.....	750 S. Halsted st.....				1		1
Schatte, Wm.....	843 S. Halsted st.....				2		2
Schilke, Wm.....	206 Clybourne av.....				1		1
Schloen, Wm.....	229 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Schmelz, John.....	660 Wells st.....				1		1
Schmidt, Herman.....	664 Milwaukee st.....				3		3
Schokonski Bros.....	138 N. Halsted st.....			1	3		4
Schroeder, Leopold.....	1013 W. Madison st.....			1	2		3
Schroeder, Wm. H.....	525 Western av.....				3		3
Schultz, Wm.....	887 N. Washtenaw av.....				1		1
Schulz & Amborn.....	446 W. Chicago av.....				1		1
Schulz, Fred W.....	338 Sedgwick st.....				1		1
Schuster, John.....	880 Racine av.....				4		4
Schwartz, Israel.....	152 W. Thirteenth st.....				1		1
Schwartz, Moses.....	411 W. Fourteenth st.....				2		2
Schwarz, Edward C.....	11951 S. Halsted st.....		1		2	1	3
Schwarz, P. M. & Co.....	75-77 S. Market st.....	4	2	31	8	6	45
Seeger, Fred & Co.....	79 Clark st.....			7			32
Segal, Nicholas.....	1176 Milwaukee av.....				2		2
Seifhelmer, Jacob.....	492 N. Park av.....				1		1
Selig & Brandt.....	290 Larrabee st.....				4		4
Shalek, Emil.....	867 Hinman st.....				1		1
Shableski, Frank J.....	19 Julian st.....		1	1	3	1	5
Sichra, Kate.....	417 W. Eighteenth st.....			3	4		7
Silverman, Solomon.....	750 Carroll av.....				2		2
Siska, Frank.....	845 S. Ashland av.....			2	2		4
Skallerup, James.....	869 Basil av.....				2		2
Slapak, John.....	1172 S. Oakley av.....				3		3
Smith, John.....	1353 W. VanBuren st.....				1		1
Smith, Joseph F.....	969 Talman av.....			1	1		2
Smith, Wm.....	367 Grand av.....				2		2
Smyth, Elizabeth.....	666 W. Twelfth st.....			1	1		2
Snow & Slade.....	11-13 Dearborn st.....			2	10		12
Sorrenton, C. J.....	157 Larrabee st.....				2		2
Sowka, Andrew.....	105 Cleaver st.....				2		2
Spanish Cigar Co.....	178 Dearborn st.....				3		3
Spector, Jacob & Bro.....	241 S. Peoria st.....	11	5	9	11	16	36
Spitzer, Bernhard.....	187 W. Twentieth st.....				1		1
Spohn & Walter.....	144 Dearborn av.....			1	8		9
Stamper, Joseph.....	102 W. Adams st.....				1		1
Starke, John P.....	609 S. Canal st.....				1		1
Steinmetz Bros.....	372 W. Blackhawk st.....				6		6
Steinmetz & Krauskopf.....	1006 N. California av.....				2		2
Stelzich & Co.....	474 S. Morgan st.....				2		2
Stencl, Anton.....	737 W. Eighteenth st.....			1	3		4
Sterzenbach, Matthew.....	146J W. Taylor st.....			1	1		2
Stochel, A. L.....	96 W. Eighteenth st.....			1	1		2
Stochel, Joseph.....	117 W. Nineteenth st.....			1	1		2
Stoeffhaus, Henry.....	872 W. Twenty-first st.....				1		1
Strauss & Hamburger.....	88-90 Lake st.....				8		48
Struss, Louis.....	285 W. Fourteenth st.....	1	2		7	3	10
Streit, John M.....	151 Bissell st.....				1		1
Strudemann, John.....	767 N. Western av.....				2		2
Stueber, Albert.....	264 Armitage av.....				3		3
Suarez, Victor.....	1353 W. Fulton st.....			1	2		3
Sues, Bernard.....	1087 Milwaukee av.....			1	6		7
Swartz, D. L.....	349 Wells st.....				1		2
Swope, John H.....	199 Ogden av.....				2		2
Sylvester, John H.....	948 N. Clark st.....				2		2
Szymaczak, John.....	706 Noble st.....	1		1	11	1	13
Teitelbaum, Wm.....	369 W. Division st.....				1		1
Tepper Bros.....	155 W. Fourteenth st.....			2	3		5
Theilman, Wm.....	350 Clybourne av.....				1		1

## Cigars—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employed.....
Tietz, George B.	622 W. Twenty-first st.				1		1
Till, Herman	42 Ayers ct.		1			1	3
Timmerhoff, Wm	503 Noble st.				10		12
Timpe, Louis	504 Milwaukee av.			1	5		6
Trilling, Charles	90 Judd st.				2		2
Trumbar, James M.	615 W. Fourteenth st.						1
Uhborn, Herman	304 Mohawk st.				3		3
Umbach, John	656 W. Nineteenth st.				1		2
Vallens, Eugene & Co.	1 Mich. av. and Randolph st. 227-229 E. Lake st.	34	2	222	487	36	745
Van Tefell, Andrew	386 Glenwood av.				11		13
Vavricek, Frank	461 W. Eighteenth st.		1		4	1	5
Vaxler, Isaac	192 W. Twelfth st.	1		1	2	1	4
Vennow, Henry W.	137 Sheffield av.				1		1
Verhaag, Joseph	491 Larrabee st.				1		1
Viereck, August	946 Washtenaw av.		1	1	2	1	4
Vogel, George	103 Vedder st.				1		1
Vokoun, Joseph	797 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Voss, Louis	76 Clybourne av.				2		2
Wahleck, Emil	107 Canalport av.				1		1
Waldo, Hugo	1777 N. Ashland av.				1		1
Wallace, Robert	285 W. Adams st.				1		1
Wallach, Abraham	164 Maxwell st.		1	1	3	1	5
Walsh, James W.	140 W. Madison st.				3		3
Wandersee, Herman	477 W. Twelfth st.				1		1
Weber, Otto	195 Larrabee st.				1		1
Webster, W. J. G.	332 W Harrison st.		1		1	1	2
Weidemann, Thr	363½ Rush st.				1		1
Weiler, Joseph	1039 S. Leavitt st.				2		2
Weinberger, Jacob	585 W. Chicago av.				3		3
Weingart, Solomon	473 S. Halsted st.				2		2
Weinreb, Philip	487 N. Clark st.	1	1	1	12	2	15
Weisberg, Benedict	442 W. Fourteenth st.			1	6		7
Weisberg, Morris D.	217 Maxwell st.		2	4	10	2	16
Weisfeld, D. & J.	491 S. Jefferson st.			2	3		3
Weiss, Joseph	328 Clybourne av.				1		3
Weitling, John	268 Clybourne av.				2		3
Weitzman, Samuel	557 S. Canal st.			4			4
Welfiek, Joseph	718 Loomis st.				1		1
Wellemaiter, Chas	767 W. Congress st.				1		1
Wellemaiter, Chas	324 Ogden av.			1	4	1	5
Weller, Wm	1502 Milwaukee av.				2		2
Weller, Valentine	803 W. Taylor st.				1		1
Wengler & Mandell	761-763 W. Madison				11		58
Wenke, John M.	83 W. Madison st.				2		2
Weyer, David	1379 W. Taylor st.				2		2
Weyl & Kroonen	195 Blue Island av.			1	2		3
Wieber, August	323 Cleveland av.				1		1
Wilhelm, Samuel	226 Wilmot av.				2		2
Wilhemadorfer, Gustav	661 Walnut st.				2		2
Willmovsky, Anton	589 Blue Island av.			1	2		3
Wilke, Theodore	531 Hastings st.			1	1		2
Williams, M.	637 W. Taylor st.		2	1	8	2	11
Winguth, Wm.	833 W. Twenty-first pl.				1		1
Wohlens, August	717 Elk Grove av.				2		2
Wohl, Peter	996 W. Madison st.			1	3		4
Wolf, Alvis & Co.	384-390 W. Twelfth st.		2	1	2	4	7
Wolfson, Abraham	73-75 Johnson st.			2	16	1	19
Wolfson, Samuel	180 Brown st.		1	1	2	1	4
Wolbroth, Emil	913 W. Twenty-first pl.				1		1
Zapel, Herman W.	1275 N. Ashland av.				3		3
Zeigler, Fred.	381 W. Chicago av.				1		1
Zimmerman, Katie	72 Willow st.				1		1
Zuracker, Alexander	261 W. Taylor st.	2	2	1		4	6
No. of establishments, 520		144	123	707	2,403	267	3,377

TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employed .....
Beck (August) & Co.....	392 N. Clark st.....	10	39	55	10	104	
Gradle & Strotz .....	309-213 S. Water st.....	17	53	19	19	85	
Reinbold & Co.....	18 S. Market st.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	
Spaulding & Merrick .....	Rush and Michigan sts.....	48	312	86	50	448	
Swedish Snuff Agency.....	768-772 Sedgwick st.....	.....	1	5	1	6	
No. of establishments, 5	.....	75	5	406	162	80	648

FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
American Brewing Co	922 N. Ashland av.	Brewery				43		43
Anheuser-Busch Co.	West end Harrison st.	"		1		9	1	10
Bartholomae & Licht Co.	684-706 Sedgwick st.	"				60		60
Bartholomae & Roeseig.	Twelfth and Brown sts	Brewery and bottling				45		45
Birk Bros	101-109 Webster av	Brewery				23		23
Bohemian Brewing Co.	684-706 Blue Island av.	"				22		22
Brewer & Hoffman.	43 South Green st.	"				14		14
Burkhart, Henry	Eighteenth and Jefferson sts	Mineral water				5	1	6
Butz, Alvin J.	21 River st.	Ale	1	4		21	5	30
Camwell Eagle Co.	404-416 Twenty-fifth st.	Brewery				15		15
Chicago Brewing Co.	McHenry st. and North av.	"				55		55
Cooke Brewing Co.	Lake Shore and Twenty-seventh st.	"				65		65
Corper, Carl	Thirty-ninth and Union sts	"		2		25	2	25
Dewes Brewing Co.	Rice st. and Hoyne av.	"				50		50
Eberlein, Gustav	562-564 N. Halsted st.	"				8		8
Ernst Bros	47-67 Larrabee st.	"				40		40
Fecker Brewing Co	Dudley st. and Bloomingdale road	"				90		90
Fortune Bros	Van Buren and Desplaines sts.	"				90		90
Gottfried Brewing Co.	Archer and Stewart aves	"		2		148	2	150
Haas Co.	619 South Halsted st.	Soft drinks				13		13
Hand (Peter) Brewing Co	37-39 Sheffield av.	"				35		35
Heim & Gabler	Ullman and Thirty-fifth sts	Brewery		3		138	3	141
Hoerber Brewing Co.	646-690 Hinman st.	"				19		19
Independent Brewing Association.	586-612 N. Halsted st.	"				30		30
Junks Brewing Co.	Thirty-seventh and Halsted sts	"				15		15
Keely Brewing Co.	Twenty-eighth and Groveland Park.	"		2		84	2	86
Lundin & Co.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	"		3		9	0	9
Madhews Soda Water Co.	317 Kilde st.	Juniper Ade.				13		13
McAvoy Brewing Co.	9340 S. Park av.	Soda water mfg.				13		13
Monarch Brewing Co.	702-711 W. Park av.	Brewery		3		187	3	190
Mullen Brewing Co.	467-471 W. Twenty-sixth st.	"				16		16
National Brewing Co.	840-850 W. Eighteenth st.	"				18		18
Northwestern Brewing Co.	781-831 Clybourne av.	"				65		65
O'Donnell & Duer	Fortieth and Wallace sts	"				45		45
Ogren Brewing Co.	625-629 Shober st.	Porter and ale				45		45
						30		30





*Summary Food Products—Chicago and Cook County.*

	Places inspected.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employees.....
Food trades as tabulated pp. 140-142.....	104	228	447	1,754	18,951	675	21,880
Candies and confections.....	29	364	31	988	859	395	2,192
Cigars.....	580	144	128	707	2,408	267	3,377
Tobacco.....	5	75	5	406	162	80	648
Breweries and soft drinks.....	50	4	82	34	1,986	36	2,056
Total.....	706	815	638	3,839	24,361	1,453	29,653

*Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16	Boys under 16	Females over 16	Males over 16	Children under 16	Total number em-
			years	years	years	years	years	ployés
Appli & Hoffmann.....	Ballou st. and Bloomingdale road.	Leather gloves.....	1		17	8	1	26
Akely J. C.....	294-296 Fifth av.....	Neckties.....			32	5		37
Alaska Fur Co.....	169 State st.....	Furs.....			17	12		29
American Glove Co.....	18-24 Churchill st.....	Gloves and mittens.....	2		11	12	2	25
American Novelty Co.....	356 Market st.....	Cloaks and suits.....			10	18		28
Apollo Manufacturing Co.....	161 Fifth av.....	Pants.....	1		32	11	1	44
Armstrong, Frank S.....	185-187 Wabash av.....	Uniforms, flags, banners.....			10	10		20
Bacharach I.....	32 N. Clark st.....	Shirts.....		1	10		16	27
Banner Waist Co.....	171 N. Canal st.....	Shirts, waists, wrappers.....	15		370	4		390
Barber, Geo. & Co.....	194-201 Madison st.....	Sportsmen's goods.....			94	15		109
Bartlett, Lincoln.....	46-50 Jackson st.....	Shirts.....			19			19
Baum (The C. F.) Co.....	290-292 Madison st.....	Buttons, trimmings, fringes.....			23	20		43
Belfield, Joseph & Co.....	Market and Jackson sts.....	Cloaks.....	7		75	65		140
Belfast Linen Co.....	266-268 Wabash av.....	Men's bicycle suits and jackets.....			8	4		12
Berlin (The) Store.....	291-293 S. Clark st.....	Men's furnishings.....			7	3		10
Bernstein-Bloom Shoe Co.....	296-300 S. Canal st.....	Shoes and slippers.....	5	7	21	46	12	79
Berry, L. S.....	111 State st.....	Furs.....			3	3		6
Risnop, A. & Co.....	156 State st.....	Hats and furs.....		1	15	14	1	30
Blackman, Wm. B. & Bro.....	Central Union Block.....	Shirts.....			16	2		18
Bloomberg Manufacturing Co.....	116-120 Market st.....	Shirts, waists and aprons.....			30	6		36
Bloomberg & Salomon.....	Central Union Block.....	Shirts, waists and cloaks.....			9	1		10
Bloom Bros.....	155-159 Market st.....	Shirts and overalls.....		1	5		1	6
Bradshaw Shoe Co.....	11-23 S. Jefferson st.....	Ladies shoes.....			27	35		62
Bromberg, Martin.....	198 E. Division st.....	Furs.....			14	7	2	23
Burnham Glove Co.....	318-320 Washington st.....	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	15	5		20
Calumet Shirt Co.....	266-298 Wabash av.....	Shirts.....			5	1		6
Carr & Co.....	319 W. Madison st.....	Shirts.....			4			4
Car, P. V. & Co.....	84 Adams st.....	Shirts.....			37	5	1	43
Carter & Holmes.....	280 Fifth av.....	Neckwear.....	1		3	2		5
Casler's Pleating Bazaar.....	78 State st.....	Pleating, buttons.....			23	2		25
Castle Shirt Co.....	260 State st.....	Shirts.....			25	2		27
Chicago Braiding and Embroidery Co.....	127-129 Market st.....	Cloak and dress trimmings.....	2		23	5	2	30
Chicago Burlap Shoe Co.....	415 Dearborn st.....	Burlap shoes.....			8			8
Chicago Coatsme Co.....	61 Washington st.....	Fancy costumes.....			6			6
Chicago Glove and Mitten Co.....	170 N. Halsted st.....	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	5	2	1	8
Chicago Hemstich Works.....	76-78 Monroe st.....	Hemstich goods.....			14	1		15
Chicago Knitting Mills.....	300-302 S. Clinton st.....	Knit goods.....	2		17	3		22

## Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.	Central Union Block.	Cloaks			40	15		55
Chicago Shoe & Slipper Co.	142-144 W. Washington st.	Shoes and slippers		1	11	33	1	36
Chicago Summer Neckwear Co.	147-153 Fifth av.	Neckwear			5			5
Cobb, M. R.	Madison and Dearborn sts.	Men's furnishings.			8	2		10
Cohen Manufacturing Co.	116-120 Market st.	Shirts and overalls			28	4		32
Columbia Overgater Co.	233 Jackson st.	Leggings			3	4		7
Columbia Slipper Co.	1387 Milwaukee av.	Slippers			1	5		6
Columbus Shirt Co.	150-152 Fifth av.	Shirts	1		74	10	1	85
Coyne Manufacturing Co.	260-262 Fifth av.	Men's furnishing goods.			50	9	1	60
Crane & French Neckwear Co.	151 Fifth av.	Neckwear			4	1		5
Crocker Uniform Co.	271-273 Madison st.	Uniforms and equipments.			22	20		42
Cutter & Crosette	237-243 Franklin st.	Neckwear			66			66
D'Ancona & Son.	187 State st.	Furs, parasols			4	2		6
Dearborn Shoe Co.	Twenty-seventh st. and Shields av.	Shoes		4	44	61	4	109
Decher, Mrs. Fannie.	336 N. Robey st.	Neckwear		1	24	2	1	27
Devers, G. & Co.	180 Wabash av.	Furs.			3	3		6
Diamond Hat Manufacturing Co.	302 Dearborn st.	Men's hats.			2	2		4
Dietzsch, A. Gustav	88 State st.	Feather manufacturing.			2			2
Dodd (Francis) Shirt Co.	Central Union Block.	Shirts			15	2		17
Dreyfus, J.	207 Michigan st.	Furs.			4			4
Dudley, C. W. & Co.	72 W. Lake st.	Shirts, overalls, sporting goods.			9	3		12
Dyke, Edward F. & Co.	Water and Franklin sts.	Shoes		1	24	20	1	45
Eiger, E.	151-153 Wabash av.	Hat frames			30	10		40
Eiseman, Kaiser & Co.	Monroe and Market sts.	Elastic goods			33	1		34
Eisenrath Glove Co.	Green and Randolph sts.	Gloves		3	79	53	13	145
Eisenstaedt Bros.	Jackson and Market sts.	Men's neckwear		1	124	17	19	158
Killinger, A. & Co.	278-286 Madison st.	Cloaks			5	15		20
Enterprise Cloak Co.	105-109 Madison st.	Cloaks and snits			39	55	1	85
Enterprise Knitting Works	732 W. North av.	Fascinators and ladies' skirts.			12		10	22
Eureka Hat Works	397 S. Canal st.	Silk hats			5	4		9
Excelsior Muslin Manufacturing Co.	254-256 Franklin st.	Wrappers and underwear			48	4		52
Fels, Harry	823 W. Polk st.	Overalls			1	3		4
Fels, Lester & Co.	155-159 Market st.	Shirts waists, overalls		1	30	1		32
Fiedler, A. B. & Sons	Eugene and Hammond sts.	Dress and cloak trimmings			29	15	8	53
Field, Marshall & Co.	241 Madison st.	Cloaks		3	172	32	6	210
Finkelspiel & Mickelson.	217 W. Fourteenth Place	Colored shirts.			12	6		18
Forsheim & Co.	116-130 Market st.	Men's shoes			70	150		220

Foster, Son & Co.....	173 Madison st.....	Uniforms, regalia.....	65	181
Freeman Fur Co.....	Central Union Block.....	Furs.....	9	4
Friedenthal Manufacturing Co.....	292-304 Market st.....	Shirts.....	15	31
Freytag, M.....	156-158 Fifth av.....	Furs.....	19	30
Friedlander, Brady & Co.....	1241-1249 State st.....	Knitted goods.....	304	340
Friedman, Leman.....	246 Market st.....	Furs.....	15	116
Gage-Downs Co.....	264-272 Fifth av.....	Corsets.....	202	225
Gleisdorf, G. F.....	195-197 Wabash av.....	Furs.....	2	8
Glanz, Chas.....	110 Madison st.....	Furs.....	22	30
Glass, Samuel.....	209-211 State st.....	Furs.....	4	9
Granat, Myer.....	Morgan and Twelfth sts.....	Shirts and overalls.....	5	3
Greenburg, Isaac C.....	2973 Cottage Grove av.....	Furs.....	8	6
Griswold, Palmer & Co.....	197-199 Adams st.....	Cloaks.....	197	187
Gross, Frank.....	741-745 Elk Grove av.....	Shirts.....	18	20
Hall, S. W.....	253-259 Elston st.....	Husking gloves.....	112	200
Hardy Bros.....	197 Madison st.....	Overgaiters and leggings.....	4	4
Harsdberger, Chas R.....	46-50 Jackson st.....	Men's suits.....	10	10
Hart Bros.....	46-50 Jackson st.....	Shirts.....	37	40
Heiprin, L. & Co.....	153-159 Franklin st.....	Men's furnishing goods.....	85	94
Herman Bros.....	216-232 Market st.....	Cloaks.....	71	111
Herzog, L. P. & Co.....	254 Monroe st.....	Furs.....	30	35
Hewes & Hofrander.....	293-254 Market st.....	Shirts and waists.....	6	8
Hill Suspender Co.....	187-189 Market st.....	Shirts and duck clothing.....	2	2
Hoenigsberger, A.....	155-159 Market st.....	Gloves.....	21	25
Hollstein, A. M. & Co.....	Van Buren and Market sts.....	Suspenders.....	2	8
Hoyt, G. W. & Co.....	241-245 Monroe sts.....	Furs.....	17	26
Hubka, J. H.....	77 Wade st.....	Cloaks.....	33	35
Hurtig, Otto & Co.....	63-65 W Washington st.....	Shoes.....	18	1
Hutchins Bros.....	112-116 Michigan st.....	Silppers.....	2	6
Hyman, Beiersdorf & Co.....	237-239 Monroe st.....	Shirts, pants, overalls.....	35	40
Hyman & Felbinger.....	38-40 Madison st.....	Shirts, knee-pants, waists.....	233	230
Israel, B. & Co.....	291-293 Market st.....	Furs.....	1	3
Iverson, Collar and Cuff Co.....	291 Jackson st.....	Cloaks.....	15	20
Jane, B. & Son.....	493 S. Husted st.....	Collars and cuffs.....	8	11
Jensen, Haus.....	Central Union Block.....	Wrappers and waists.....	14	17
Kahn Bros. & Co.....	48-50 Raline st.....	Wrappers and waists.....	16	15
Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co.....	238-240 Adams st.....	Gloves and mittens.....	46	27
Kantrowitz, G. A.....	Central Union Block.....	Men's furnishing goods.....	39	9
Karstrand, John.....	11-23 S. Jefferson st.....	Men's clothing.....	39	68
Kaufmann, Fred.....	67 Washington st.....	Men's shoes.....	32	68
Keith Bros.....	251 S. Clark st.....	Furs.....	4	8
Korpb, John F.....	240 W. Lake st.....	Men's clothing.....	20	25
Kronthal, B. & Bros.....	1-3 N. Clark st.....	Haus.....	2	4
Kuh, Nathan & Fischer.....	Franklin and Van Buren sts.....	Negligee shirts.....	25	3
Langdon Shirt Co.....	271-281 Madison st.....	Men's clothing.....	62	204
Laskin & Ziff.....	195-197 Market st.....	Shirts.....	30	34
Lanterer, George.....	143 LaSalle st.....	Furs.....	8	22
Lee, Albert A.....	249-251 Austin av.....	Regalia, costumes.....	6	1
Letewar, David.....	163 State st.....	Men's and boys' shoes.....	4	11
		Furs.....	2	3

## Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.					
		Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Levinson, David.....	221 Fifth av.....						6
Lewin, A. & Son.....	187-189 Market st.....	4	1	21	4	5	30
Lewis & Solomon.....	127-129 Market st.....			33			33
Lindauer Bros. & Co.....	199-209 Market st.....			18	10		28
Livingston, Aaron.....	Central Union Block.....			15			15
Locke, J. L.....	254-288 Monroe st.....			40			40
Lowett, M. R.....	256-260 Madison st.....	1		2	4	1	32
Low, Chas. R.....	125 Dearborn st.....			5			7
Lynn Shoe and Slipper Co.....	160-174 S. Clinton st.....	1		12	12	1	25
Mandell Slipper Co.....	312 W. Chicago av.....			2			11
Marcus & Son.....	161 Fifth av.....			24	8		32
Mattson Glove and Leather Co.....	143-145 Front st.....		2	7	6	4	17
Mauer, Chas.....	685 N. Ashland av.....	1	1	3	2	2	7
Mayer, E. L.....	215-221 Madison st.....			15			15
McCurrach, James & Co.....	252-254 Market st.....			30	2		32
McCleason, Benj.....	209 Maxwell st.....			10	4		14
Milligan, Robert.....	176 N. Halsted st.....		1	2	1	4	7
Morgan, Wm. E.....	191 Fifth av.....			3	4		7
Morris, Goldschmidt & Stern, or Cont. Tailoring Co.....	195 Market st.....	4		19	25	4	48
Mullin & Sons.....	65-67 W. Kinzie st.....		2	8	28	2	38
National Slipper Co.....	187 Cornell st.....			1	3		4
Naylor Shoe Manufacturing Co.....	198-204 S. Clinton st.....	1		19	20	1	40
Newman & Lyons.....	250-252 Market st.....			16	19		35
Nouparell Cloak Co.....	199-201 Van Buren st.....			30	15		45
North Chicago Knitting Works.....	258-260 Division st.....	9		19	11	9	49
Olson, Magnus.....	276 N. Clark st.....			18	1		19
Osborn, C. D. & Co.....	122-124 Market st.....			10	8		18
Ossner, Wm.....	225 Lake st.....			5	20		25
Oversler (Chicago) H. D. Co.....	15-17 N. Clinton st.....			5			5
Parisian Suit Co.....	370 W. Madison st.....			15	2		17
Perinasky, M. A.....	608 W. Madison st.....	2	4	10	5	6	21
Phielps, Dodge & Palmer.....	Twenty-seventh st. and Shields av.....		2	4	83	2	125
Pirochasky Bros.....	215 Van Buren st.....			2	4	9	13
Price & Wolf.....	195-199 S. Canal st.....			19	38	3	60
Princess Knitting Works.....	1056-1068 Belmont av.....	1		7	7	81	196
Reitler, Joseph.....	254 Monroe st.....	70	2	108	7	81	196
							11

Roberts Bros. ....	354-356 Franklin st. ....	Waterproof clothing. ....	25	1	26
Rose, Edward & Co. ....	Monroe and Franklin sts. ....	Men's clothing. ....	10	10	30
Roseenthal & Greenbaum. ....	195 Market st. ....	Cloaks and suits. ....	19	15	34
Roundy Regalia Co. ....	188 S. Clark st. ....	Regalia. ....	4	3	4
Royal Hook Glove Co. ....	169 Adams st. ....	Gloves. ....	27	8	35
Royal Trimming Co. ....	246-256 S. Market st. ....	Dress and cloak trimmings. ....	1	5	6
Salk & Kedansky. ....	188 W. Twelfth st. ....	Neckwear. ....	4	1	5
Salomon, H. ....	177 Adams st. ....	Shirt-waists. ....	1	1	17
Sawyer, Henry. ....	218-220 Washington st. ....	Shirts. ....	15	14	96
Schallman, J. M. ....	297 Madison st. ....	Furs, boots and shoes. ....	12	14	96
Schmidig Bros. & Co. ....	Jackson and Canal sts. ....	Waists and wrappers. ....	8	2	10
Schram, B. & Co. ....	297 Madison st. ....	Hats. ....	1	5	6
Schuberth, John. ....	118 Randolph st. ....	Underwear. ....	10	2	12
Schwaback, Ludwig. ....	179 E. Division st. ....	Shoes. ....	20	72	100
Schwab Bros. ....	166-174 S. Clinton st. ....	Shirts and overalls. ....	40	10	50
Seaman Bros. & Co. ....	244-246 Monroe st. ....	Boots and shoes. ....	185	404	625
Selz, Schwab & Co. ....	193 State st. ....	Furs. ....	70	15	85
Shayne, John T. & Co. ....	160-162 Market st. ....	Neckwear. ....	50	7	57
Shields, J. E. & Co. ....	264-270 Fifth av. ....	Novelties, headwear and neckwear. ....	52	11	63
Shouinger Bros. ....	222-228 Market st. ....	Cloaks. ....	80	83	164
Seigel, F. & Bro. ....	147-153 Fifth av. ....	Overgaiters and leggings. ....	16	4	20
Smith & Byron. ....	Peoria and 121st st. ....	Shoes. ....	71	151	243
Smith & Jones Co. ....	76-82 Illinois st. ....	Boots and shoes. ....	56	148	225
Smith (J. P.) Shoe Co. ....	114-116 Wabash av. ....	Straw goods and hat frames. ....	60	15	75
Smith, T. B. ....	250-262 S. Clinton st. ....	Knitted goods. ....	32	2	34
Siar Knitting Works. ....	219 State st. ....	Furs. ....	2	1	3
Stattman, G. W. ....	215-217 Van Buren st. ....	Hose supporters and notions. ....	26	6	32
Stein, A. & Co. ....	263 W. Fourteenth st. ....	Shirts. ....	7	3	12
Steinberg & Weinstein. ....	276-278 Franklin st. ....	Boys' clothing. ....	25	12	37
Stern & Bairs. ....	Market and Jackson sts. ....	Shirts and neckwear. ....	126	6	131
Thomas & Haydon. ....	8-17 Huron st. ....	Shoes. ....	29	73	124
Tilt (J. E.) Shoe Co. ....	16 Ewing place. ....	Neckwear. ....	5	5	35
Tower, Morris. ....	74-76 Madison st. ....	Furs. ....	6	3	9
Union Slipper Mfg. Co. ....	48-52 N. Clinton st. ....	Furs. ....	14	44	61
Union Slipper Mfg. Co. ....	186 Fifth av. ....	Shoes and slippers. ....	32	10	42
Vicker, Ball & Co. ....	106-112 Wabash av. ....	Shirts and overalls. ....	175	15	190
Wagner & Pardey. ....	128-130 S. Clark st. ....	Straw goods. ....	8	8	10
Weber, John. ....	271-285 Madison st. ....	Hats. ....	10	3	13
Weinschenker Bros. Co. ....	169 Sedwick st. ....	Shirts and overalls. ....	2	3	5
Western Glove Mfg. Co. ....	154 W. Division Block. ....	Gloves. ....	1	5	6
White Swan Slipper Co. ....	185 Market st. ....	Slippers. ....	1	4	20
Whitney, Christenson & Co. ....	Jackson & Fifth av. ....	Shirts. ....	31	11	47
Wilson Bros. ....	271 Madison st. ....	Men's clothing. ....	296	50	377
Winderker & Taylor. ....	155 W. Jackson st. ....	Men's furnishing goods. ....	5	2	323
Woodbridge, J. R. & Co. ....	.....	Bloomers. ....	6	1	7
.....	.....	Shirts, men's furnishings. ....	6	1	7
.....	.....	.....	883	142	6,102
.....	.....	.....	3,305	585	9,882

Number of places inspected—298.

*Summary Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County.*

	Places Inspected....	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Total garment trades as tabulated pp. 155-159 .....	208	383	142	6,052	3,305	525	9,882
Outside shops*—garment trades, not tabulated.....	1,715	1,181	126	7,780	5,817	1,307	14,904
Total.....	1,923	1,564	268	13,832	9,122	1,832	24,786

\*For lists of these shops see Appendix C.

Leather Manufactures—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employes.
American Oak Leather Co.	317 Lake st.	Cut shoe soles.	6	6	6	6	6	6
Barth, Joseph & Co.	Ballon st. and Bloomingdale road.	Tannery.	18	18	18	18	18	18
Bromberg Bros.	254 Madison st.	Trunks, bags and cases.	3	3	3	3	3	3
Brown, Henry.	759 Elston av.	Whips.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cable, Charles E.	46 Wells st.	Harness and saddlery.	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chicago Daab Re-Covering Co.	63 W. Washington st.	Buggy tops, aprons and cushions.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Chicago Rawhide Manufacturing Co.	75-77 Ohio st.	Belting, rope and laces.	1	1	1	1	1	62
Chicago Traveling Bag Co.	104-106 Franklin st.	Bags and valises.	4	27	4	27	31	31
Decker & Phillips	41-45 S. Jefferson st.	Straps and bags.	2	4	2	4	4	4
Dick, J. H.	Lake and State sts.	Trunks, bags and satchels.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Domann & Co.	317 Wells st.	Novelties.	4	5	4	5	5	5
Edler, F. H.	Dix & Sangamon sts.	Harness and saddlery.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eisenrath, W. N. & Co.	267-269 Wabash av.	Tannery.	350	350	350	350	350	350
Fenton, J. H. & Co.	Dominick st. and Webster av.	Harness, horse goods.	10	10	10	10	10	10
Gutmann & Co.	13-17 N. Green st.	Tannery.	30	30	30	30	30	30
Haskell Bros.	Bradley st. and Elston av.	Trunks.	25	25	25	25	25	25
Huch & Son.	315 Michigan av.	Tannery.	44	44	44	44	44	44
Kimball, C. P. & Co.	223-225 S. Peoria st.	Coach tops and harness.	3	3	3	3	3	175
Kiefer, L. & Sons.	300 Lake st.	Harness, horse goods.	2	2	2	2	2	139
Klein, Henry & Co.	19-31 Fleetwood st.	Shoe store supplies.	1	1	1	1	1	130
Lambert Leather Co.	183-189 Lake st.	Tannery.	1	1	1	1	1	130
Lanz, Owen & Co.	14-16 N. Canal st.	Fine specialties.	3	3	3	3	3	130
Laith, Jacob.	228 E. Elston av.	Liner soles and heels.	15	15	15	15	15	60
Lockwood & Co.	25 Crownwell st.	Whips and lashes.	1	1	1	1	1	6
Loeschner, Hermann & Co.	778 Elston av.	Fannery.	1	1	1	1	1	79
Maitner Bros. & Co.	34-36 Randolph st.	Focket books, fancy goods.	4	4	4	4	4	18
Merker Leather Goods Co.	340-342 Madison st.	Focket books, fancy goods.	15	15	15	15	15	15
Munson, Charles.	22-26 S. Canal st.	Belting.	3	3	3	3	3	60
Ortmayer, A. & Son.	72 Superior st.	Saddlery.	1	1	1	1	1	94
Riordan, T. G.	116-118 Illinois st.	Saddlery.	6	9	6	14	13	172
Risser, C. W. & Co.	Central Union block.	Bags, cases, straps.	2	2	2	2	2	268
Rosenblatt, H. M. & Co.	80-82 Wabash av.	Saddlery.	19	19	19	19	19	106
Ross, A. H. & Co.	237-239 Monroe st.	Cases and novelties.	5	5	5	5	5	130
Schumann & Co.	Mendie st. and Armlage av.	Tannery.	5	5	5	5	5	20
	73-83 Franklin st.	Harness.	15	15	15	15	15	15



*Leather Manufactures—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employees.
Scott, George M.	Johnson and Twenty-second sts.	Blacksmith bellows.				30		30
Sharp, Clarke & Co.	Bianche and Fleetwood sts.	Tannery.				115		115
Taylor, C. A.	130 W. Madison st.	Sample trunks and bags.				20		20
Walker & Straesberger.	43 W. Van Buren st.	Saddles.			1	5		6
Walker-Oakley Co.	Idgraham st. and Eison av.	Tannery.				88		88
Well, J. & Bros.	408-431 N. Halsted st.	Tannery.				140		140
Well, J. M. & V.	Coventry st. and North av.	Tannery.	6	6	2	34	0	49
Wilder & Co.	8-17 Huron st.	Cut soles.				81	0	81
Wilkinson, N. S. & J. B.	215 Superior st.	Jewelry cases.			3	0		3
Number of places inspected—4.			26	40	158	2,449	68	2,675

*Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employés
Acme Metal Co.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Bronze and brass castings.	6	0	7	28	0	6
Acme Spring Bed Co.	414-420 Forty-third st.	Springs and bedsteads.	1	10	19	470	11	35
Adams & Westlake.	Ontario, Franklin and Ohio sts.	Hardware specialties.	1	2	8	544	3	560
Aermco Co.	Rockwell and Fillmore sts.	Windmills, pumps.	1	0	3	544	4	550
Aetna Plating Works.	84 Market st.	Plating and oxidizing.	0	0	0	130	0	4
Ajjax Forge Co.	Hayne st. and Blue Island av.	Iron foundry.	0	0	0	43	0	43
Allen Paper Wheel Car Co.	Pullman.	Car wheels.	0	0	0	5	0	5
American Architectural Iron & Brass Works	Lake and Jefferson sts.	Design in iron and brass work.	0	0	0	3	0	3
American Curling Iron Works.	74 Market st.	Curling irons.	3	0	0	227	45	300
American Reflector and Lighting Co.	173-193 Mathew st.	Cutting irons.	4	41	28	0	0	7
American Silver Plate Co.	171 Franklin st.	Sheet iron and tin work.	0	5	1	21	5	35
American Spring Bed Co.	Lincoln st. and Austin av.	Coffin hardware.	0	1	0	4	1	5
Ames & Frost Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Spring beds.	0	12	0	238	13	250
Amos & Roberts.	Blackhawk st. and Cherry av.	Bicycles and beds.	0	0	0	8	0	8
Anderson Bros.	13 S. Canal st.	Brass patterns.	0	1	0	0	0	1
Anderson (The Carl) Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Brass foundry.	0	0	0	19	1	20
Anderson, J. A.	19-23 S. Jefferson st.	Engines and boilers.	0	0	0	3	0	3
Andrews & Johnson.	63-66 Indiana st.	Photographic apparatus.	0	0	0	73	0	73
Angell, E. F. & Co.	350-354 S. Clinton st.	Fans, engines, sheet metal.	0	2	1	0	9	11
Art Bedstead Co.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Special machinery.	0	0	0	30	0	30
Artemis Plating Works.	548-550 N. Halsted st.	Iron bedsteads.	0	6	0	17	6	23
Austin, F. C.	67-69 S. Canal st.	Plating.	0	0	0	160	0	160
Baggot, Edward.	Carpenier st. and Carroll av.	Road machinery.	0	0	0	19	0	19
Bagley, A. G. & Co.	169-171 Adams st.	Plumbing and fixtures.	0	0	0	5	0	5
Baldwin, L. S.	367 Illinois st.	Plumbing and fixtures.	0	0	0	28	2	30
Barber, A. C. Manufacturing Co.	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Electro platers.	0	2	0	12	0	12
Barnum & Richardson Manufacturing Co.	211-213 Randolph st.	Bronze and brass goods.	0	0	0	33	0	33
Bartlett, M. J.	111-113 Lake st.	Oil heaters.	0	0	0	35	0	35
Bastian (Chas. L.) Manufacturing Co.	64 S. Jefferson st.	Car wheels and castings.	0	0	0	35	0	35
Baur, Wm.	47-49 Dearborn st.	Metal novelties.	0	0	0	35	0	35
Beardsley Manufacturing Co.	110 Indiana st.	Brass foundry.	0	0	0	15	0	15
Becker & Harris.	90 Fifth av.	Razors, shears, tools.	0	2	0	14	2	16
Bennett & Johnson.	234 Lake st.	Light hardware.	0	1	0	15	1	15
Bergborn & Roberg.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Metal specialties.	0	0	0	18	0	18
Bergner, Paul E.	96 W. Lake st.	Brass foundry.	0	0	0	18	0	18
	18-20 W. Randolph st.	Tools and machinery.	0	0	0	18	0	18
	71-73 W. Randolph st.	Metal patterns.	0	0	0	6	0	6

FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Bitas, Chas. L. & Son.	355 S. Canal st.	Architectural iron works.				6		6
Blanchford, E. W. & Co.	70 N. Clinton st.	Pipes traps sheet and bar metal				60		60
	84-86 Pratt st.	Forge works				30		30
Bogle (The W. S.) Co.	176-178 W. Superior st.	Engines conveyors, elevators				60		60
	309 S. Clinton st.	Engines, pumps, machinery				15		15
Boland, W. J.	170 Madison st.	Plating				5		5
Bostad Manufacturing Co.	110 Lake st.	Wrought iron and wire goods				19		19
Booth, John.	154-156 LaSalle st.	Pneumatic transmitters.		1		17	1	18
Bosiedo Carrier Co.	176 W. Van Buren st.	Flows				130		130
Bradley (Davro) Manufacturing Co.	90-92 W. Van Buren st.	Architectural iron work				26		26
Braunmoeller & Mueller	Huron and Beagwick sts.	Metastware, bedsteads				15		15
Bretling (The) Manufacturing Co.	533 W. Thirtieth st.	Iron and copper cornices				9		9
Bremer & Bietenberg	Jackson and Clinton sts.	Iron foundry				6		6
Brown Bros. Manufacturing Co.	325-331 N. Lincoln st.	Stove and range repairs.				30		30
Brucker, M.	61-67 Michigan st.	Brass foundry				25		25
Bryant, J. H.	1170 W. Lake st.	General machinery				8		8
Burlock Manufacturing Co.	11-17 S. Canal st.	Elevator supplies		2		30	2	32
Burdett-Rowntree Manufacturing Co.	42-48 S. Canal st.	Boil and lock devices				19		19
Burton, A. G. & Son.	127-133 W. Washington st.	Power transmitting machinery				5		5
Caldwell, H. W. & Son Co.	218 Washington st.	Laundry supplies.			2			2
Calmet Manufacturing Co.	2529-2577 Leo st.	Printing machinery				72		72
Challenge Machinery Co.	Kenzie st. and Oakley av.	Architectural iron				125		125
Chicago Architectural Iron Works.	182-184 S. Clinton st.	Brass foundry		1		8	1	9
Chicago Brass Works.	87-89 W. Lake st.	Dies and presses		13		85	13	98
Chicago Die and Machinery Works.	Kennington st.	Drop forging				4		4
Chicago Drop Forge and Foundry Co.	384 S. Canal st.	Shafts, clipping machines, hardware		1		20	1	21
Chicago File and Rasp Co.	308-207 S. Canal st.	Gas and electric fixtures				65		65
Chicago Flexible Shaft Co.	47-49 S. Jefferson st.	Builders hardware		2		101	2	103
Chicago Fixture Manufacturing Co.	28-39 Erie st.	Patterns				103		103
Chicago Hardware Manufacturing Co.	194-198 S. Clinton st.	Architectural work		2		103	2	105
Chicago Last and Die Co.	2607-2627 S. Halsted st.	Scales, safes, specialties			5	30		35
Chicago Ornamental Iron Works.	147-151 S. Jefferson st.	Builders hardware		15		210	15	225
Chicago Scale Co.	Washington and Desplaines sts.	Sewing machines and bicycles				460		460
Chicago Sewing Co.	42 N. Halsted st.	Hardware specialties		1		28	7	35
Chicago Spring Mach. & Monarch Cycle Co.	Union Park pl. and Carroll av.	Stamped, japanned and pieceware				241		241
Chicago Spring Butt Co.	Green, Harrison and Congress sts.	Foundry		4		296	4	300
Chicago Stamping Co.	Twenty-second st. and Blue Island av.							
Chicago Stove Works.								

Chicago Tinware Co.	112-114 S. Franklin st.	Stamped and plated ware	46
Christy, F. C. & Co.	32-40 S. Jefferson st.	Metal engravers	17
Clark, Geo. M. & Co.	157-159 Superior st.	Gas and gasoline stoves	67
Clow, Geo. E. & Co.	57-59 S. Jefferson st.	Brass foundry	5
Collamore Manufacturing Co.	31-41 Indiana st.	Engines, machinery	28
Columbia Screw Co.	Pullman	Screws	41
Continental Bolt and Iron Works	Michigan and Franklin sts.	Boilers hardware	71
Corrugated Elbow Co.	215-217 Lake st.	Stove pipe	12
Corel Mfg Co.	8-10 S. Canal st.	File room machinery	16
	53 Judd st.	Iron and brass pipes and fittings	10
	32 1/2nd st.	Iron and brass pipe foundry	14
	11 N. Desplaines st.	Brass founders and finishers	3
	10 N. Jefferson st.	Brass founders and finishers	18
	102 Fulton st.	Iron pipes	183
	219 S. Jefferson st.	Elevators	380
Crane Elevator Co.	87 Huron st.	Engines and machinery	35
Crary, C. W. & Sons Co.	9-13 S. Union st.	Roasters and poppers	10
Cribbens, Sexton & Co.	50-100 Erie st.	Foundry	358
Crosby, G. A. & Co.	176-178 S. Clinton st.	Presses, dies	72
Cummings (The B. F.) Co.	232-234 S. Clinton st.	Perforators and stamps	19
Czar Cycle Co.	415 Fifth av.	Bicycles	72
Daemicke (Paul J.) Co.	Halsted and Fulton sts.	Bicycles	47
Dauchy Iron Works	84-92 Illinois st.	Butchers' tools, market fixtures	42
Davis, G. W. & Co.	96-100 N. Clinton st.	Ornamental iron work	25
Davis (The John) Co.	51-79 Michigan st.	Gauges, valves and traps	10
Davis & Rankin	240-254 W. Lake st.	Steam fitters' and plumbers' supplies	53
Dawson Bros.	197-207 N. Halsted st.	Dairy supplies	119
Deane, A. L. & Co.	52-54 Wabash av.	Tiles, grates, brass goods	76
Dearborn Foundry Co.	1525 Dearborn st.	Safes and deposit works	20
Deering Harvester Co.	Fullerton and Claybourne aves.	Foundry	112
Delano, R. A.	53-55 S. Jefferson st.	Farm machinery and binding twine	112
Diesel (Frank) Can Co.	701-707 N. Halsted st.	Shafting, hangers, pulleys	2
Diston (Henry) & Sons	Jefferson and Washington sts.	Tin and sheet iron work	128
Domestic Plating Works	11-17 S. Canal st.	Saws, tooth steel and file	12
Douglas, Frank	253-255 S. Canal st.	Plating, buffing	9
Dresser, L. J.	128-127 Indiana st.	Bicycles	102
Dudley Packing Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Die cutting	4
Eaton & Prince Co.	70-76 Michigan st.	Metallc packing	6
Eddy Foundry Co.	43-53 Indiana st.	Elevators	64
Edison Manufacturing and Plating Co.	45-47 S. Canal st.	Iron foundry	60
Edwards (W. S.) Manufacturing Co.	21 Lake st.	Brass specialties	3
Elevator Supply and Repair Co.	36 W. Monroe st.	Gas and electric fixtures	85
Ellis, Chas. S.	245-347 S. Canal st.	Elevator supplies	10
Elmes, Chas. F.	Morgan and Fulton sts.	Metal specialties	17
Enterprise Bed Co.	270 S. Clinton st.	Engineering machinery	80
Enterprise Wire Cloth Manufacturing Co.	48-52 N. Clinton st.	Spring beds	1
Excelsior Iron Works	100 N. Clinton st.	Decorative wire and iron work	24
Excelsior Machine and Boiler Works	Fourth and 1/2nd sts.	Building and mining machinery	44
Excelsior Manufacturing Co.	128-130 S. Clinton st.	Packers' machinery	35
Excelsior Steel Furnace Co.	38-40 W. Monroe st.	Bicycle sundries	20
Fairbanks, Morse & Co.	Lake and LaSalle sts.	Heating apparatus	39
		Scales	21

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Fassett & Sampson Co.	Sacramento and Carroll aves.	Wrought iron work.				35		35
Featherstone, A. & Co.	1600-1614 Armour av.	Bicycles and baby carriages.				687	20	687
Featherstone (John S.) & Sons	Halsted and Front sts.	Iron founders.		20	5	24		24
Fire Extinguisher Manufacturing Co.	316-331 S. Dearplains st.	Fire department supplies.				52		52
Fish, A. J. & Co.	248-245 Lake st.	Ovens, bakers' supplies.		1		5		5
Fitch & Thompson.	71 West Jackson st.	Bedsteads, cribs.		1		4		5
Floeken, Fred.	250 Lake st.	Designing and engraving.		1		3		4
Forsyth Bros. & Co.	68-70 S. Canal st.	Railway supplies.			2	4		6
Foster (R. C.) Manufacturing Co.	298 Dearborn st.	Brass castings.				4		4
Fowler Foundry Co.	Ninety-fifth st. and Stoney Island av.	Iron foundry.				63		63
Frake, James.	459 W. Kinzie st.	Brass specialties.				35		35
Fraser & Chalmers	Union and Fulton sts.	Mining machinery, engines.		9		766	9	775
Fresch (The Wm.) Co.	116-120 S. Clinton st.	Special machinery.				6		6
Freslag, J. F.	90-92 Illinois st.	Carriage lamp hardware.				5		5
Fulton Machine Works.	82-86 Fulton st.	Bicycles.		1		114	1	115
Furness Bros.	38-20 N. Dearplains st.	Steam pumps.				6		6
Gallaher & Speck.	47-49 Dearborn st.	Machinery.				11		11
Gauschow, Wm.	35-37 S. Canal st.	Mill work, gear cutting.				10		10
Garden City Fan Co.	Washington and Clinton sts.	Heating and ventilating apparatus.				50		50
Garden City Model Works.	124 S. Clark st.	Models and patterns.				5		5
Garden City Wire & Spring Co.	28-50 Chester st.	Wire and springs.		42		78	42	120
Gas Engine Supply Co.	92 W. Monroe st.	Special machinery.				15		15
Gates Iron Works.	650-680 Elston av.	Iron works.				300		300
Gibson (The Wm. D.) Co.	12-14 S. Jefferson st.	Springs.		4		91	4	95
Giesler, Henry & Co.	43-45 Franklin st.	Copper and sheet iron specialties.				11		11
Glader, Wm.	164 S. Clinton st.	Special machinery.		1		5	1	6
Gladiator Cycle Works.	109-115 W. Fourteenth st.	Bicycles.				15		15
Glen Valve Manufacturing Co.	110 Indiana st.	Valves.				5		5
Globe Light and Heat Co.	52-54 Lake st.	Bath tubs.				40		40
Goetz & Co.	16-18 S. Canal st.	Saws, knives, bits, cutters.				12		12
Goldt & Braden Manufacturing Co.	18-20 Michigan st.	Copper and iron works.		2		62		62
Golden & Jacobson.	103-105 S. Canal st.	Electro platers.				14	2	16
Gormully & Jeffery Manufacturing Co.	231-229, 222-228 N. Franklin st.	Bicycles.		17		688	17	725
Graham Bros.	63-65 W. Washington st.	Gas fixtures.				9		9
Grand Crossing Tack Co.	Seventy-ninth st. and S. Chicago av.	Tacks.		3		147	7	165
Gregory (Chas. E.) Co.	47-49 S. Jefferson st.	Electrical supplies.				8		8
Griffen, John J. & Co.	76 N. Clinton st.	Gas meters.		1		2	1	3



# FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Total number employees.....	Children under 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Girls under 16 years.....
Kernan & Sweeney.....	71 W. Washington st.	Furriaces	6		6			
Klenzie, W. F.....	2 LaSalle av.	Saddlery hardware	15		15			
King & Andrews.....	218-222 N. Union st.	Weight making	39		39			
Kirk & Miller Co.....	232-234 S. Clinton st.	Iron and brass frames	10		10			
Klein, Matthias & Son.....	89 W. VanBuren st.	Iron work	16		16			
Klemm, E. R.....	99-101 W. Monroe st.	Windlasses, jacks, machinery	4		4			
Klemm, Wm. W.....	138 W. Lake st.	Windlasses, jacks, machinery	6		6			
Kling, Chas.....	50-52 W. Washington st.	Patterns and models	16		16			
Knisely Bros.....	99-101 Bunker st.	Cornices, roofing	1		1			
Knisely & Yeldham Co.....	68-74 W. Monroe st.	Cornices, roofing	40		40			
Knudtson & Co.....	11-13 S. Canal st.	Machinists	7		7			
Knuth, Wm. C.....	116-120 S. Clinton st.	Machinists	7		7			
Kroeschell Bros. Co.....	41-55 Erie st.	Patterns and steam fitting works	135		135			
Kuhns, Arthur & Co.....	130-136 W. Washington st.	Tanks and cans	18	1	19			
Kurtz & Buhner.....	832-840 Austin av.	Iron foundry	75		75			
Lammert & Mann.....	51-55 S. Jefferson st.	Machinists	8		8			
Lausterman & Hague.....	177-179 S. Clinton st.	Machinists	9		9			
Lausten Lead Works.....	78-80 Pratt st.	Knife works	3		3			
Leger, Edward & Son.....	126 Franklin st.	Lead pipe, sheet lead	29		29			
Leiferman, Fred H.....	31-33 Indiana st.	Nickle, brass and wire work	6		6			
Lloyd, Geo. E. & Co.....	Canal and Jackson sts	Pattern making	40	1	44			
Lloyd Iron Roofing Co.....	99-101 W. Monroe st.	Electrotyping machinery	25		25			
Locking Umbrella Rack Co.....	9-13 S. Union st.	Roofing, ceiling, siding	15		15			
Loneragan & Palm.....	21-213 S. Clinton st.	Umbrella racks	5		5			
Mackie-Lovejoy Manufacturing Co.....	51-60 N. Clinton st.	Dies	9		9			
Malmgren, C. C.....	28-30 Market st.	Hardware specialties	48		48			
March Manufacturing Co.....	45-47 S. Canal st.	Die and model making	12		12			
March-Davis Cycle Co.....	96-100 N. Clinton st.	Bicycles	14		14			
Mark Manufacturing Co.....	197-207 S. Canal st.	Bicycles	24		24			
Marsh, James P. & Co.....	224-226 Washington st.	Hardware	60	1	60			
Mason, E. T. & Co.....	Lake and Market sts	Automatic air valves	15		15			
Mason & Davis Co.....	7740 S. Chicago av.	Cans tanks, boxes	41	4	45			
Mayor, Geo. M.....	79-81 Fifth av.	Stoves, funaces	67	2	69			
Maypole Bros.....	8-10 S. Canal st.	Special machinery	1		1			
McAndrews, Wm. T.....	10-14 Rockwell st.	Roofing, ventilating	7		7			
McCormick Harvesting Machine Co.....	81-84 Rockwell st.	Brass foundry	15		15			
McDonald, D. & Co.....	31 Island and Western av.	Reaper foundry	27		27			
McGill Bros.....	34-36 W. Monroe st.	Gas meters	1,573	27	1,600			
	307 S. Canal st.	Carrriage axles	9		9			
			7		7			



McGregor, Geo. D.	344-248 S. Clinton st.	Boiler works.	46
McGregor, Wm. & Co.	Carroll av. and San Francisco st.	Boiler works.	10
	192-182 N. Sangamon st.	Boiler works.	26
McGuire Manufacturing Co.	127-135 N. Morgan st.	Railroad forge works.	56
	34-36 W. Washington st.	Models, patterns.	6
McIntosh, J. A.	137 S. Canal st.	Gas and electric supplies.	8
McLean Amature Works.	Market and Ontario sts.	Fencing and gates.	111
McNilton Woven Wire Co.	28-30 Market st.	Screw, machine and brass work.	2
Metal Novelty Works.	76 Churchill st.	Galvanizing.	11
Miehle Manufacturing Co.	75 N. Clinton st.	Printing presses.	13
Miller, Jas. A. & Bro.	129-131 S. Clinton st.	Roofing, cornices.	200
Miller, Otto & Co.	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Printers' supplies.	156
Miller-Yastine Manufacturing Co.	72-88 Market st.	Cash registers.	3
Mitchell, C. H. & Co.	363-365 S. Clinton st.	Elevators.	8
Mohr, John & Son.	32-42 Milwaukee st.	Boilers.	50
Monaghan's Machine Works.	817-823 Carroll av.	Holting machinery.	83
Monzel, John.	103-105 S. Canal st.	Special machinery.	8
Morgan-Gardner Electric Co.	2638-2640 Shields av.	Railway and mining machinery.	4
Morris Drive Well Point Co.	123-125 LaSalle av.	Drive well points.	40
Morabeik, Philip.	103-105 S. Canal st.	Linware.	21
Mossely, Thos. C.	161 S. Canal st.	Bath tubs.	6
Munger-Colton Manufacturing Co.	142 Lake st.	Hardware specialties.	5
Munro, Daniel.	234-236 S. Jefferson st.	Iron foundry.	15
National Boiler Works.	60 Fulton st.	Iron foundry.	1
National Malleable Castings Co.	Twenty-sixth and Rockwell sts.	Iron foundry.	139
National Model Works.	85-87 Fifth av.	Models and patterns.	1,077
Nell, Wm. & Co.	11-13 Dearborn st.	Oil tanks.	23
Nelson & Kreuter.	42-44 S. Clinton st.	Laundry machinery.	7
New Era Gas Fuel Appliances Co.	Carroll and Ashland avs.	Gas stoves and heaters.	39
Nicol & Co.	55 W. Washington st.	Hardware specialties.	15
Nieman, A. Aug.	85 Fifth av.	Models and patterns.	8
Northwestern Boiler Works.	64 Michigan st.	Iron works.	10
Norton Bros.	Maywood.	Iron works.	7
O'Leary, Arthur J.	132-134 W. Lake st.	Cans, metal goods, special machinery.	26
Olmstead & Co.	75 N. Clinton st.	Iron works.	1,275
Olsen, C. & Son.	13-15 N. Canal st.	Iron works.	90
Olsen & Tilzner.	37-39 Ontario st.	Millwrighting.	1
Orr & Lockett.	50 State st.	Machinery.	21
Ostrander, J. W.	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Hardware.	27
Owens Brass and Copper Works.	224-226 Washington st.	Electrotypers' machinery.	6
Pacific Boiler Works.	48-52 W. Division st.	Compressed air apparatus.	17
Parsons, T. R.	68-70 S. Canal st.	Iron works.	11
Paulsen, T. C.	80 S. Market st.	Sewing machine attachments.	13
Payson Manufacturing Co.	1319-1325 Jackson boui.	Metal novelties.	11
Peacock, E. P.	143 S. Clinton st.	Hardware.	10
Peerless Plating Works.	2-4 LaSalle av.	Metal novelties.	14
Parkinson & Brown.	175 S. Dearborn st.	Plating, piano hardware.	6
Peter, John.	682-684 N. Wood st.	Roofing, vent flating.	19
Pickham, Thos. F.	63-65 Henry st.	Cornices, roofing.	1
		Boiler works.	30



FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed.
Pierce Manufacturing Co. and Chicago Car Seat Manufacturing Co.	Kinzie and Green sts.	Railway supplies.	1		24	39	1	64
Pioneer Radl Renewing Co.	Foot of Wabasha av.	Steel rail castings.				76		76
Plamondon Manufacturing Co.	37-37 S. Clinton st.	Power-transmitting machinery				90		90
Planchamp & Becker Co.	33-65 Washington st.	Plating			2	100		100
Piano Manufacturing Co.	124th st. and Center av.	Farm machinery				8		8
Powers Regulator Co.	32 Illinois st.	Temperature regulators.				8		8
Pringle & Brodie.	277-279 S. Canal st.	Special machinery.				2,697	89	2,786
Pullman.	128 S. Clinton st.	Car works.	10	20	177			217
Pumpelly-Sorley Co.	128 S. Clinton st.	Storage batteries				10		10
Q. & C. (The) Co.	2634-2644 Shields av.	Railroad specialties.				35		35
Rau Manufacturing Co.	128 Michigan st.	Metal specialties		3		12	3	15
Raymond Lead Co.	Lake and Clinton sts.	Shot, lead, pipe, sheet lead.		2		123	2	125
Reed, Chas. E.	172 S. Clinton st.	Patterns.				11		11
Reedy Elevator Manufacturing Co.	83-91 Illinois st.	Elevators.				15		15
Reimer, D.	Wood and Division sts.	Cornices, roofing.				6		6
Reuter, J. C.	59 S. Canal st.	Models.				5		5
Rice Engine and Boiler Co.	43-49 S. Canal st.	Engines, boilers.				12		12
Rice Machinery Co.	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Power-transmitting machinery				20		20
Rich, E. B. & Son.	52-58 W. Washington st.	Special machinery.				6		6
Richardson, M. A. & Co.	Washington and Curtis sts.	Tinware.				25		25
Robinson, J. E. & Co.	136-197 S. Canal st.	Electro-plating.		1		14	1	15
Robinson, Son & Co.	105 Lake st.	Furnaces				6		6
Rood, George L.	Lake and Clark sts.	Sheet iron work.				20		20
Roth, McMahon Co.	Monroe and Clinton sts.	Bakers' machinery				33		33
Roves, James	203-305 Dearborn st.	Printing press machinery	1			6	1	7
Rubel & Co.	75-77 Lake st.	Furnaces, ranges.				8		8
Rudolph, Franklin.	Superior and Sedgwick sts.	Sheet metal.				29	6	35
Rudolph & Krummel	95-100 N. Clinton st.	Machine works		6		36		42
Ryan, J. J. & Co.	68-74 W. Monroe st.	Brass foundry.				50		50
Schall, D. N.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Metal novelties.				5		5
Schillo & Crossmann Co.	37-95 W. Polk st.	Architectural iron work.				35		35
Schmid Bros. Manufacturing Co.	315-319 S. Clinton st.	Casket hardware.		1		11	1	12
Schomer, Henry	Canal and Harrison sts.	Beds and mattresses.				8		8
Schreider, A. E.	156-158 W. Ohio st.	Mining machinery.				19		19
Scoville, H. H. & Co.	350-264 S. Clinton st.	Cooking apparatus.				6		6
Seavey Bros. Manufacturing Co.	177 Randolph st.	Cooking apparatus.				4		4
Segar (C. T.) Manufacturing Co.	249-251 S. Canal st.	Beds and springs.		11		40	11	51

Sellers Manufacturing Co.	Chicago av. and the River.	Railroad supplies	67
Seng (The) Co.	14-16 N. Canal st.	Furniture fixtures	4
Sey, J. C.	179-181 Madison st.	Metal specialties	5
Shriedorff, Paul & Co.	196 S. Canal st.	Special machinery	12
Siemens & Haleke	Fourteenth and Fifty-second sts	Electric work	486
Sigwalt Manufacturing Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Engravers' supplies	8
Sinonds, Tyrrell & Co.	218-230 Washington st.	Cooking apparatus	10
Sinclair (S. H.) Co.	8-10 S. Canal st.	Laundry machinery	15
Singer Manufacturing Co.	31 S. Water st.	Sewing machines	31
Smeth, E.	2-16 N. Desplaines st.	Copper and brass works	36
Smiley, H. R.	47-49 S. Canal st.	Scales and weights	5
Smith, F. P.	48-52 N. Clinton st.	Wire and iron work	37
Smith, Geo. J.	15-21 N. Clinton st.	Beds and mattresses	11
Smith & Webster	71 W. Jackson st.	Plumber goods	3
Sphinx Cycle Co.	43-45 S. Canal st.	Bicycles	58
Standard Lamp Co.	17-19 S. Jefferson st.	Carriage lamps, hardware	6
Standard Electric Co.	315 S. Canal st.	Electrical machinery	20
Standard Knife Works	Madison and State sts.	Wood working knives	80
Stecher, Martin D.	236-240 Carroll av.	Etching, engraving	8
Stierling Cycle Works	218-228 Fullerton av.	Bicycles	8
St Nicholas Manufacturing Co.	128-130 S. Clinton st.	Special machinery	230
Stoelting Manufacturing Co.	195-199 S. Canal st.	Bicycles	157
Stout Manufacturing Co.	297 S. Canal st.	Curving irons	16
Strand Manufacturing Co.	35-41 Indiana st.	Tools, dies	24
Street & Kent Manufacturing Co.	109 S. Jefferson st.	Architectural iron	7
Stromberg-Carlson Manufacturing Co.	174 S. Clinton st.	Plumber supplies	15
Strowger Telephone Exchange	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Telephones	71
Sullivan Machinery Co.	54-60 N. Clinton st.	Telephone exchanges	10
Superior Machine Shop	196 W. Twelfth st.	Quarrying machinery	16
Swadkin, Alfred	75 N. Clinton st.	Wood-working machinery	22
Sweet, Frank W.	63-65 W. Washington st.	Machinery	15
Tarrant & Ramsey	46-66 Indiana st.	Edged tools	9
Tarrant, Robert	52-56 Illinois st.	Iron foundry	2
Temple Pump Co.	17-27 Meagher st.	Engines, machinery	34
Thomas Bros. Manufacturing Co.	45-49 S. Canal st.	Pumps	75
Thornburg Manufacturing Co.	110 S. Jefferson st.	Brass foundry	70
Tobin & Hamler Manufacturing Co.	Halsted and Twenty-second sts.	Mill and elevator supplies	20
Troy Laundry Machine Co.	395-401 Fifth av.	Machine and boiler works	19
Turner Brass Works	318 Dearborn st.	Laundry machinery	75
Turner Dickinson & Co.	109 N. Water st.	Metal specialties	108
Turner Electric Manufacturing Co.	Churchill st. and Milwaukee av.	Brass foundry	82
Turn Lock Enton Manufacturing Co.	11 S. Water st.	Iron foundry	35
Tuthill, Wm. H.	174 S. Clinton st.	Electric specialties	6
Uffel & Wilson	313-321 S. Clinton st.	Metal specialties	6
Union Brass Works	122-124 S. Jefferson st.	Carriage springs	59
Union Drop Forge Co.	127 Ontario st.	Tin and sheet iron work	6
Union Electric Works	64-72 Ohio st.	Brass foundry	13
Union Foundry Co.	297 S. Canal st.	Bicycle forgings	150
	Seventy-sixth st. and Greenwood av.	Electric works	5
		Iron foundry	56
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## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Union Horse Nail Co	603 W. Twenty-second st.	Horse nails			12	19		31
Union Lamp Co.	84-86 Market st.	Carriage lamps		2		23	3	26
Union Model Works	191-193 S. Clark st.	Models, specialties	1			5		5
Union Special Sewing Machine Co	60 Michigan st.	Special sewing machines		7		93	7	100
Union Wire Mattress Co	73-83 Erie st.	Mattresses		5	12	155	5	172
United States Boiler Works	903-907 S. Halsted st.	Boilers, tanks, coolers			15	15		15
Vanderpool & Co	497 W. Twenty-second st.	Metal specialties		1		25		25
Van Pelt, Geo. H.	Huron and Townsend sts	Leads, dies, patterns			64	1		65
Variety Steam Boiler Works	577-571 W. Kinzie st.	Boilers, tanks, stand pipes			7			7
Vaughan & Bushnell	577-587 Carroll av.	Metal specialties				35		35
Vulcan Iron Works	86 N. Clinton st.	Iron foundry			90			90
Wachs, E. H.	Indiana st. and LaSalle av.	Boilers, pumps, machinery			35			35
Warner & Schub	116-122 N. Lincoln st.	Bicycles	14			294	14	248
Warner, R. K.	93 W. Harrison st.	Cornices, roofing		4		6		6
Warren Tin and Sheet Iron Works	51-53 N. Jefferson st.	Tin and sheet iron work		3		13	3	16
Washington Electric Co.	295-297 S. Canal st.	Electric specialties				4		4
Washington Wire Works	47-53 N. Jefferson st.	Wire, iron and brass goods				56		56
Waters, F. & Co	145 W. Washington st.	Bicycles				12		12
Waters Bros.	148 N. Desplaines st.	Metal spinners				105	1	109
Watt & Craig Manufacturing Co	2421-2429 Wallace st.	Brass foundry	1		3	16		16
Weller Manufacturing Co.	118-120 North av.	Mill and elevator supplies				5		5
Wells, F. C.	116-122 S. Clinton st.	Pump works		2		697	3	700
Wells & French Co.	Paulina st. and Blue Island av.	Car and bridge building				6		6
Western Brass Works	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Brass and bronze hardware		2		163	9	1,434
Western Electric Co.	227-275 S. Clinton st.	Electrical apparatus		9	290	1,434		1,434
Western Screw Co.	Lincoln st. and Astor av.	Screws	1		8	21	1	30
Western Telephone Construction Co.	320-324 S. Clinton st.	Telephone appliances				973	25	1,000
Western Wheel Works	561 Wells st.	Bicycles	25			526	24	550
Whitman & Barnes Manufacturing Co	130th st. and Center av.	Edged tools				12		12
Wilcox, W. W. & Co.	196-197 Lake st.	Metal checks and tags				28		28
Wilks Manufacturing Co	115-123 S. Clinton st.	Tanks and heaters				6		6
Willie, Albert.	179-181 Lake st.	Furnaces, bakers' ovens				48		48
Williamson & Schroeder	206 Randolph st.	Gas and electric goods				20		20
Wilson, F. Cortez & Co.	239-241 Lake st.	Cans and tanks				12		12
Wilson Machinery Co.	Clinton and Washington sts.	Paper box machinery		5		15	5	20
Wing Manufacturing and Plating Co.	13-17 N. Jefferson st.	Hardware specialties				220		220
Winslow Bros. Co.	Ada, Fulton and Carroll avs.	Architectural iron works				230		230
Wold, Torris.	111-23 S. Jefferson st.	Dies, presses, special machinery				30		30

Wolf (L.) Manufacturing Co.....	{ 98-117 W. Lake st.	4	6	561	394	10	460
Wolf, Sayer & Heiler.....	{ Hoyne and Carroll avs.	2	2	15	435	2	437
Wollensak, J. F.....	Fulton and Peoria sts.	.....	.....	.....	115	.....	130
Wright Jacket Can Co.....	Canal and Washington sts.	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Zennert & Bro.....	69-71 W. Jackson st.	.....	8	.....	20	8	23
Ziska, Joseph.....	31-33 S. Canal st.	.....	1	.....	4	1	5
Zweller & Schmid.....	278 W. Thirteenth pl.	.....	1	.....	3	1	4
	15-17 S. Canal st.	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Number of places inspected—435.....		113	923	1,460	42,951	1,033	43,484

*Paper Boxes and Novelties—Chicago and Cook County.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females under 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Arnold, Chas.	15-17 S. Market st.				10		10
Arnold & Marquardt	47-49 W. Lake st	2	1	16	5	3	34
Bernstein, Abraham	223 W. Twelfth st.	1		4	4	1	9
Boston Paper Box Co.	44-46 LaSalle st.			8			8
Chicago Case Man'g Co.	47-49 W. Lake st.	11	1	13	5	12	30
Chicago Folding Box Co.	Washington and Union sts.	4	2	11	13	6	30
Chicago Label and Box Co.	Lake and Franklin sts.	7	1	5	39	8	52
Chicago Novelty Box Works	226-228 Lake st.	4	2	6	8	6	20
Clark & Pfister	51-53 S. May st.	12	4	31	21	16	68
Diamond Box Co.	485 Fifth av.	2		30	3	2	35
Economy Metal Edge Box Co	252-254 S. Clinton st.	5	2	11	10	7	28
Fischer Folding Box & L. Co	69-71 W. Jackson st.		1	1	8	1	10
Hauf & Kroeck	421-423 W. Lake st.	11	2	25	4	13	42
Hone & Davidson	127 W. Washington st.	2		18	10	2	30
Kneifer, Julius	76-78 Wabash av.	4	5	26	2	9	37
Lachman, Alex. H.	125-127 Rees st.	5	2	7	1	7	15
Miller, John C.	184 Washington st.			3	4		7
Northwestern Paper B. W'ks	386 Armitage av.			4			4
Ritchie, W. C. & Co.	Van Buren and Green sts.	74	18	230	73	92	395
Runtz, Henry & Co.	185-191 E. Kenzie st.	12	4	28	16	16	60
Schoettle, W. G.	146-148 W. Washington st.	6	2	13	4	8	25
Schmanski, F. H.	402 Blue Island av.	14		4	1	14	19
Schultz, H. & Co.	117-123 Market st.	23	5	159	74	33	266
Schuster, J. Henry	9-13 S. Union st.	6	1	6	1	7	14
Sefton (The J. W.) Mfg. Co.	7-13 S. Union st.	23	6	108	57	29	194
Wilcox-Potter Co.	187 Michigan st.			7	5		12
Number of places insp		233	59	774	378	292	1,444

Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employés.....
Acme Bindery.	63 W. Washington st.	Blank book manufactory.	.....	.....	4	3	.....	7
Acme Printing Co.	118 W. Van Buren st.	Printing, binding, etching.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Aldine (The) Press.	138-139 Franklin st.	Printing, embossing, designing.	.....	.....	2	5	.....	7
American File and Index Co.	71-73 Lake st.	Files and indexes.	.....	.....	32	7	.....	39
American Electrotyping Co.	340-344 Dearborn st.	Electrotyping.	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	16
American Press Association	192-194 Madison st.	Plate work.	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	16
American Printing and Binding Co.	362-368 Wabash av.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	12	36	.....	48
Amundson Printing and Binding Co.	83-85 Fifth av.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	10	20	.....	30
Anderson Bros.	354 Dearborn st.	Musical printing.	.....	.....	2	5	.....	7
Anderson & Co.	170 Madison st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	10
Anderson Printing Co.	183-187 N. Feorist.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	10	43	.....	55
Anthony, E. J.	354 Dearborn st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Armstrong, H. J. & Co.	183-187 N. Feorist.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	18
Arnold, T. B.	104-106 Franklin st.	Book publishing.	.....	.....	7	10	.....	15
Baker, Eugene & Co.	354 Dearborn st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	15
Barlow (W. B.) Printing Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Printing.	.....	.....	4	23	.....	31
Barlow-Sinclair Printing Co.	175 Monroe st.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	1	30	.....	31
Barnard & Miller.	44-46 LaSalle st.	Printing.	.....	.....	9	48	.....	59
Barnes, A. R. & Co.	65-70 Wabash av.	Printing, blank book manufactory.	.....	.....	2	29	.....	31
Barnhart Bros. & Spindler.	183-187 Monroe st.	Printing, blank book manufactory.	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	260
Barrett, John R. & Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Type foundry.	.....	.....	3	15	.....	32
Barstow, Fred J. & Co.	116 Fifth av.	Binding.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Becker, H. E.	303-305 Dearborn st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Becker, J. E. & Co.	363 W. Twelfth st.	Printing.	.....	.....	4	90	.....	94
Behring Engraving Co.	318 Dearborn st.	Designing, engraving.	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	13
Benedict, Geo. H. & Co.	175-177 S. Clark st.	Engraving, electrotyping.	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	70
Benedict, J. C.	152 Monroe st.	Printing.	.....	.....	2	40	.....	42
Buntley, Murry & Co.	116-118 Randolph st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Binner Engraving Co.	195-207 S. Canal	Engraving.	.....	.....	3	48	.....	52
Blakely Printing Co.	184-186 Monroe st.	Printing, binding.	.....	.....	2	97	.....	103
Blomgren Bros. & Co.	175 Monroe st.	Engraving, electrotyping.	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	55
Bond Bros. & Co.	85 Fifth av.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Bond & Chandler.	157 LaSalle st.	Engraving.	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Bowe & Babcock.	141-143 Michigan st.	Printing.	.....	.....	1	5	.....	6
Brenan, Edward.	261 Dearborn st.	Printing.	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10

## Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Brenckle, F. W. & Co.	15-21 LaSalle st.	Printing			6	6		6
Brinkstrud, S.	250 Lake st.	Binding		1	2	1	1	4
Brinkworth & Co.	323-325 Dearborn st.	Etching, engraving			5	5		5
Brock & Rankin.	87-91 Plymouth place.	Etching	4		26	20	4	50
Brown, Geo. E. & Co.	116-118 Randolph st.	Printing			8	8		8
Brown, Chas. G.	76 Fifth av.	Printing			2	3		5
Challinor, Pub. Co.	79-81 Randolph st.	Publishing			3	3		3
Cahn, H. P. & Co.	308 Dearborn st.	Publishing			10	10		10
Calumet Book and Engraving Co.	166-168 S. Clinton st.	Printing, blank book manufacturing			75	75		75
Cameron, A. Berg & Co.	71-73 Lake st.	Printing and binding			42	42		42
Cameron, P. & Co.	180-182 Monroe st.	Printing and embossing			9	9		9
Campbell-Friebe Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing and engraving			1	1		1
Cannon, James G.	Randolph and Clark sts.	Printing and embossing			12	12		12
Case, A. B.	81 Fifth av.	Printing			21	18	1	21
Central Show Printing Co.	170 Madison st.	Printing and engraving			6	6		6
Chapin & Cladin	140-146 Monroe st.	Engraving			35	35		35
Chicago Electrotyping and Stereotyping Co.	196-198 Clark st.	Electrotyping, engraving			7	113	7	123
Chicago Engraving Co.	305 Dearborn st.	Engraving	4		30	30		32
Chicago Newspaper Union	87-89 S. Jefferson st.	Newspaper plates			11	43		59
Chicago Photo. Engraving Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Engraving			6	28	2	32
Childs, S. D. & Co.	286-287 Fifth av.	Engraving			2	18		20
Christoph Lithographing Co.	140-142 Monroe st.	Printing, engraving, lithographing			1	14		15
Clancy, Mark	Clark and S. Water sts.	Printing, engraving, lithographing			1	14		15
Clohey & Co.	194-198 S. Clinton st.	Printing and lithographing			3	11		14
Clongher, J. C.	85 Fifth av.	Printing and binding			4	20		24
Cole, Geo. E.	86-88 Dearborn st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing			6	6		6
Collier (Clinton) Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing and publishing			1	29	1	30
Collins, J. J. & Co.	128-130 Franklin st.	Engraving, electrotyping			8	8		8
Colombian Engraving and Electrotyping Co.	87-91 Plymouth place.	Engraving, electrotyping			114	238	48	400
Commercial Printing Co.	196-198 Clark st.	Printing and engraving	46	2	5	30		45
Conkey (W. B.) Co.	63-71 Plymouth place.	Printing, binding, publishing			1	1		2
Continental Printing and Publishing Co.	51-55 Dearborn st.	Printing			5	30		35
Cook, C. H. & Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Lithographing	1		5	3	2	6

Cook, Ezra A.	17-19 River st.	1	1	3	2	5
Corbitt & Burnham	21-23 Plymouth place	1	1	16	1	30
Counthau, Kirschner & Co.	82-82 Fifth av.	1	1	15	1	30
Cox, A. J. & Co.	42 W. Monroe st.	1	1	14	1	46
Cram, Geo. F.	415-417 Dearborn st.	1	1	30	1	75
Cream, Geo. F.	415-417 Dearborn st.	1	1	46	1	93
Cushing Printing Co.	170 Madison st.	1	1	4	1	15
Date & Rungeles	189 Washington st.	1	1	11	1	18
Decker (E. J.) Co.	178-182 Monroe st.	1	1	4	1	43
Donist & Co.	87 Washington st.	1	1	20	1	4
Donnelly R. R. & Sons Co.	140-146 Monroe st.	7	1	28	1	180
Donohue & Henneberry	407-425 Dearborn st.	18	10	150	1	384
Douglass, Reed & Co.	85 Fifth av.	2	2	3	2	8
Drake, J. C.	155 W. Washington st.	1	1	22	1	2
Dreant Illustrating Co.	67 W. Washington st.	1	1	7	1	3
Dugran, W. G. & Co.	187 W. Washington st.	1	1	4	1	47
Dugran, W. P. Co.	167 Adams st.	1	1	7	1	31
Eagle Lithographing Co.	303-305 Dearborn st.	1	1	40	1	23
Earley & Hall's Printing Co.	198-198 Clark st.	1	1	25	1	9
Eastman Bros.	187 Washington st.	1	1	9	1	12
Edmonson, Alfred	418-430 Dearborn st.	1	1	3	1	40
Empire Saw Printing Co.	73-75 P. Plymouth place	1	1	15	1	42
Ettlinger, S.	178-180 Monroe st.	1	1	10	1	10
Ewell (The) Press	89 Fifth av.	1	1	4	1	7
Fac-Simile (The) Press	145-154 Monroe st.	1	1	11	1	12
Fathorn, H. J. & Co.	170 Madison st.	1	1	6	1	7
Flanders, K. & Co.	413-417 Dearborn st.	1	1	7	1	8
Fleming, Edward	333-335 Dearborn st.	1	1	3	1	4
Formby & Windsor	140-146 Monroe st.	1	1	10	1	10
Fort Dearborn Elec. Foundry	143 Monroe st.	1	1	17	1	23
Foster (The) Press	36 Randolph st.	1	1	13	1	12
Fountain, M. A. & Co.	341 Dearborn st.	1	1	14	1	140
Franklin Engraving Co.	155 State st.	1	1	5	1	38
Friend, Wm. & Sons	354 Dearborn st.	1	1	6	1	6
Fyfe, Alex. L.	167 Adams st.	1	1	36	1	95
Garden City Eng and Elec. Co.	340-342 Dearborn st.	1	1	11	1	12
Gaul, Wermich & Siebert	473 S. Halsted st.	1	1	4	1	40
Geringer, Aug.	260-264 N. Market st.	1	1	9	1	35
Ginzburg, M. Ph.	160-174 Adams st.	1	1	3	1	74
Globe Lithographing and Printing Co.	85 Fifth av.	1	1	7	1	7
Goetz Lithographing Co.	84-86 Fifth av.	1	1	8	1	8
Grant, W. D.	371 Dearborn st.	1	1	37	1	38
Gregory, Geo.	106 S. Jefferson st.	1	1	4	1	5
Gribler Bank Note Co.	140-146 Monroe st.	1	1	7	1	7
Grignon & O'Leary	51-55 Dearborn st.	1	1	8	1	75
Gulbert, James	59-61 W. Washington st.	1	1	9	1	10
Gunthorp-Warren Printing Co.	167 Adams st.	1	1	6	1	49
Haarvig, C. A. O.	51-53 W. Washington st.	1	1	6	1	6
Hack & Anderson	21-25 Plymouth pl.	1	1	30	1	63
Hair, (James T.) Co.	57 Washington st.	1	1	9	1	15
Hall (W. T.) Printing Co.	369-373 Dearborn st.	2	2	13	2	20
Halliday, J. W.						
Hamblin Printing Co.						
Lithographing						
Printing						
Printing and binding						
Book and map publishing						
Printing						
Printing blank book manufacturing						
Lithograph engraving						
Printing, publishing, binding						
Printing, publishing, binding						
Printing						
Etching, designing						
Printing and binding						
Lithographing						
Printing						
Printing and blank book manufacturing						
Printing and lithographing						
Printing						
Specialty printing						
Engraving, lithographing						
Printing						
Designing, engraving						
Blank book manufacturing						
Electrotyping, engraving						
Designing, printing						
Printing						
Engravers, electrotypers						
Embossing, engraving						
Printing						
Engraving, electrotyping						
Printing and publishing						
Printing						
Printing and lithographing						
Printing and lithographing						
Printing						
Lithographing						
Printing						
Printing						
Sample book manufacturing						
Printing						
Printing						
Engraving						



FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Hankel, Anna	340-342 Dearborn st.	Printing and lithographing.	1	4	14	1	6
Hanlon, John J.	178 Monroe st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing.			6		18
Hartman, Henry	Clark and Adams sts.	Lithographing.			3		6
Hazel, E. G. & Co.	170 Madison st.	Printing.		2	90		5
Hazlett, Geo. K. & Co.	87-91 Plymouth pl.	Printing.		7	12		23
Helwig, Louis & Co.	182 Madison st.	Embossing badges printing.		6	25		12
Herbert, (The) Press.	327 Dearborn st.	Printing and binding.		5	18		25
Heron Printing Co.	415 Dearborn st.	Printing.	1	1	2	1	10
Hess, M. A. Co.	195 Washington st.	Printing.		1	6		3
Heun & Lichtner	250-252 Lake st.	Printing.		1	6		6
Hevener & Hotchkiss.	166 S. Clinton st.	Printing.		2	20		22
Higgins, John L.	196-198 S. Clark st.	Printing and binding.	1	39	35	6	80
Hill (Geo. M.) Co.	172-176 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding.	5		22		27
Hilton, W. R.	63 Dearborn st.	Lithographing.			13		22
Hines, H. W. & Co.	300-306 Dearborn st.	Blank book manufacturing.		6	13		21
Hitchings & Thompson	85 Fifth av.	Printing.		1	5		6
Hoffman, H. H. & Co.	184-186 Monroe st.	Printing, blank book manufacturing.		5	18		23
Hollister, Wm. C. & Bro.	148-150 Monroe st.	Printing.		14	30		43
Hornstein Bros.	148-154 Monroe st.	Printing and binding.	5		52	4	70
Hornstein, Geo. & Co.	79 S. Fifth av.	Printing.		2	20		22
Howorka, H. P.	85 Fifth av.	Binding.		1	5		6
Huck & Charott.	89 Fifth av.	Printing, etching.			4		4
Huck, W.	89 Fifth av.	Printing, etching.			4		4
Hurley Printing Co.	85 Fifth av.	Printing.			8		8
Imperial Engraving Co.	Clark and Adams sts.	Engraving.	1	9	8	1	9
Jacobs, Coles & Co.	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Printing, engraving, binding.			28	4	41
Jefferson, W. J.	175 Monroe st.	Printing.	1	3	29	1	33
Johnson & Hendricks.	170-174 S. Clinton st.	Binding.		4	8		7
Johnson, Peter & Co.	167 Adams st.	Binding.		2	6		8
Johnson-White Printing Co.	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing.	1	5	59	1	65
Johnson (Wm.) Printing Co.	184-186 Monroe st.	Printing and binding.		1	14		14
Jones, J. M. W.	76 Sherman st.	Printing.		100	19	2	300
Jordan, Chas. W.	128 Franklin st.	Show printing.	2		8		8
Juergens Bros. Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Electrotyping.			33		33
Jungblut, F. G. & Co.	300-302 Clark st.	Electrotyping.			18		18

Kehm, Pietsch & Wilson	117-121 Lake st	Printing and binding	31	6	36
Kendig, Martin H.	85 Fifth av	Printing	5	1	6
Keogh (Edw.) Printing Co	167 Adams st	Printing	30	3	30
Kerr, Chas. H. & Co.	175 Monroe st	Printing and publishing	3	3	12
Kindergraven Literature Co.	166-170 S. Clinton st.	Printing and publishing	16	4	24
Kirchner, Mechel & Co.	85-87 Fifth av	Printing	4	2	4
Kittidge, R. J. & Co.	34 W. Monroe st.	Printing, designing, engraving	30	2	32
Knapf, Thos	341-351 Dearborn st.	Printing and binding	78	100	173
Knight, Leonard & Co.	194-202 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	61	6	67
Koven, Jacob	500 S. Canal st.	Printing	9	1	9
Kressman, Fred & Bro.	140-146 Monroe st.	Printing and lithographing	9	1	9
Langston, John W.	305-308 Dearborn st.	Printing	6	6	6
Laraine, Rabb & Deutsch.	85 Fifth av.	Printing	6	6	6
Leavelle, Edward	87 Fifth av.	Printing	4	4	4
Lee, C. W.	106 Washington st.	Printing	5	5	4
Levytype (The) Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Engraving	5	5	14
Libby & Sherwood Printing Co.	140-146 Monroe st.	Printing	4	4	14
Lindell, Alfred & Co.	Lake and Clark sts.	Printing	1	1	41
Lloyd, W. G.	128-130 Franklin st.	Black book manufacturing	21	1	10
Lockrow, Paul	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing, embossing	8	1	5
Loeber & Fiore	85 Fifth av.	Printing	4	3	7
Lowe, Chas. R. & Co.	93 Dearborn st.	Engraving	3	3	6
Lum, S. C. & Son	31 Jackson st.	Printing on cloth and leather	6	6	6
Magill, C. W.	36-38 Dearborn st.	Printing	5	5	5
Mandel & Murphy Co.	Madison and Market sts.	Designing, engraving	1	2	100
Manz, J. & Co.	183-187 Monroe st.	Engraving	1	2	5
Marble (The) Press.	11 S. Water st.	Engraving, embossing	5	1	8
Marler, Luse & Co.	139-141 Monroe st.	Type foundry	86	9	117
Marshall, Geo. E.	144 1/2 Monroe st.	Printing, blank book manufacturing	36	11	41
Marshall, Geo. E.	79-81 Fifth av	Printing	6	6	6
Martindale, Don M.	85 Fifth av.	Printing	5	5	5
Martin (W. C.) Printing Co.	166 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	1	10	5
Mayer, Hewson & Miller.	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing	14	14	14
McCabe, R. R. & Co.	117-121 Wabash av.	Engraving	18	1	30
McCluer Printing Co.	Jackson and Clinton sts.	Binding	9	2	19
*McClurg, A. C. & Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing	6	6	9
McDonald & Rapp	150 Monroe st.	Printing	5	4	5
McKinney, James	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing	4	4	4
McLellan, R. & Co.	84-86 Fifth av.	Printing	4	4	4
Mercantile Printing Co.	Clark and Lake sts.	Label and box printing	40	10	50
Merchants Publishing Co.	318 Dearborn st.	Music printing	2	2	4
Meredith, C.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Transfer printing	10	2	12
Meyerord (The) Co.	83-85 Fifth av.	Printing	2	2	2
Michel, Hermann	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Blank book manufacturing	2	2	2
Mills, J. S. & Co.	11 S. Water st.	Printing	3	3	3
Morgan (C. H.) Co.	215-217 Wabash av.	Music printing	38	1	42
National Music Co.	142 Monroe st.	Printing and publishing	19	4	23
News Publishing Co.	170 Madison st.	Printing	7	7	7
Nicoleson, M. A.	167 Adams st.	Printing	2	2	2
Nissen, Alfred C.	300-306 Dearborn st.	Lithographing	12	12	12
Northern Lithographing Co.					

\*Engraving department only.

## Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Novelty Printing Co.	113 Madison st.	Printing.	1	1	1	5	5	5
Occident Printing Co.	116 Wabash av.	Printing.	1	1	1	15	17	17
Orcutt (The) Co.	215 S. Clinton st.	Lithographing	2	1	1	80	87	87
Owen, C. O. & Co.	Monroe and Jefferson sts	Printing and binding	2	1	28	35	2	65
Palm, Knott & Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing.	1	1	4	10	14	14
Parker, Fred D. & Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Printing and engraving.	1	1	60	106	9	175
Pattibone, P. F. & Co.	44-50 S. Desplaines st.	Printing, binding and blank book mfg.	9	9	30	37	37	37
Pettibone, Sawtell & Co.	152 Monroe st.	Printing, binding and blank book mfg.	4	1	4	8	5	17
Phoenix Engraving Co.	185-187 Wabash av.	Engraving.	2	2	83	114	23	240
Photo Tint Engraving Co.	3-5 Fifteenth st.	Printing and lithographing	21	1	47	118	2	167
Pictorial Printing Co.	316 Dearborn st.	Printing and engraving.	1	1	6	6	12	12
Poole Bros.	358 Dearborn st.	Printing.	5	5	5	5	5	5
Porter, Wm. W. & Co.	298 Dearborn st.	Printing.	1	1	6	6	6	6
Pottlinger, W. H.	187 Washington st.	Printing.	1	1	2	4	1	7
Prentice, A. M. & Co.	Lake and Clark sts	Binding.	1	1	6	25	31	31
Prosch & Neumann	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing and publishing	1	1	10	15	25	25
Radcliffe, R. S.	1088 Wilcox av.	Printing, engraving and embossing	2	4	148	296	6	450
Rainbow (A. W.) Co.	166-168 Adams st.	Printing, engraving and binding	2	4	148	296	6	450
Rand, McNally & Co.	22 Randolph st.	Lithographing	1	1	11	18	1	19
Randolph Box and Label Co.	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Lithographing and printing.	1	1	11	11	1	11
Rascher Lithograph Co.	40 LaSalle st.	Map publishing	1	1	15	15	20	20
Rascher Insurance Map Co.	252 Washington st.	Printing	1	1	34	79	130	130
Regan Printing House	87-91 Plymouth pl.	Printing and binding	6	1	9	22	7	34
Ringer, P. & Co.	108-110 Randolph st.	Bookbinding	1	1	9	9	10	10
Robbins Bros. C. M. & Co.	Clinton and VanBuren sts	Printing.	1	1	12	12	13	13
Robinson & Smith	373 Dearborn st.	Printing.	3	3	12	12	3	15
Roder & Parker	340-362 Dearborn st.	Printing.	3	3	12	12	3	15
Rogers & Marlin	Clark and Adams sts	Engraving	1	1	6	6	5	5
Rogerson (The) Co.	184-186 Monroe st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing	2	2	5	38	39	39
Rogers & Marlin	Washington st. and Fifth av.	Printing and publishing	1	1	21	21	2	28
Rogers, Pitkin & Hall	118 Water st.	Printing and binding	1	1	10	29	1	40
Rogers & Wells	168 Wabash av.	Lithographing and blank book mfg	1	1	12	53	1	65

Rokker Printing Co.	194-202 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	2	38	2	106
Rossiter, Will.	79-81 Fifth av.	Music printing	1	8	3	5
Rowland, Ben W. & Co.	140-142 Monroe st.	Printing	1	27	1	7
Rubovits, E. & Son	163-165 Fifth av.	Printing and blank book manufacturing	1	1	96	64
Rubovits, Tobey	180-182 Monroe st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing	1	1	15	16
Standy Bros.	288 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	1	4	4
Schwab & Harnish	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing, designing and engraving	1	1	6	6
Schulken & Co.	196-198 Clark st.	Printing	1	1	11	12
Severinghaus & Bellfuss	148 Milwaukee av.	Printing	1	1	13	15
Shatock, M. G. & Co.	178 Monroe st.	Printing, binding and embossing	1	1	10	16
Shepard (The Henry O.) Co.	212-214 Monroe st.	Printing, binding and lithographing	1	40	180	160
Shober & Carqueville Lithograph Co.	Jackson and Canal sts.	Printing, binding and lithographing	13	7	108	130
Sinao (John) Printing Co.	88 Fifth av.	German newspaper plates	1	13	30	30
Skeen, Hicken & Co.	328-331 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	1	15	33
Smith, Dudley H.	334 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	1	15	5
Smith (Shes) & Co.	18-20 Custom House pl.	Printing and blank book manufacturing	1	26	46	74
Soderwall, Gus & Co.	Clark and Adams sts.	Printing	1	1	6	6
Spain, Ashworth Co.	85 Fifth av.	Printing, engraving and embossing	1	1	3	1
Staiger, C. M.	3 N. Clark st.	Printing	1	3	14	4
Standard Electrotype Co.	47-49 Dearborn st.	Electrotyping	1	4	8	16
Standard Type Foundry	340-342 Clark st.	Type foundry	1	4	18	17
Stanger, J. B. & Co.	340-342 Dearborn st.	Lithographing and printing	1	1	6	8
Staples, T. H. & Co.	318 Dearborn st.	Blank book manufacturing	1	1	2	1
Stationers Engraving Co.	173-175 Fifth av.	Engraving	1	3	5	8
Stern, Max & Co.	84-86 Fifth av.	Printing	1	10	10	12
Stewart, D. P.	215 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	1	5	6	12
Straub, J. A. Son & Co.	394-43 W. Washington st.	Printing	1	5	2	5
Stromberg, Allen & Co.	337-339 Dearborn st.	Printing and blank book manufacturing	1	5	55	60
Swift, A. L. & Co.	148 Monroe st.	Printing	1	25	20	25
Tablet and Ticket Co.	87-89 Franklin st.	Tablets and tickets	1	4	39	64
Taylor, Bayard	170 Madison st.	Printing	1	2	4	8
Taylor, Henry & Co.	69 Dearborn st.	Engraving and printing	1	2	5	3
Teel Bros.	170 Madison st.	Engraving and binding	1	3	27	33
Thayer & Jackson Stationery Co.	245-247 State st.	Printing	1	11	4	8
Thiesing, E. L.	199 Clark st.	Engraving	1	10	20	35
Thompson (Sison) & Co.	180-182 Monroe st.	Printing and binding	1	10	20	35
Tiffany, H. S. & Co.	196-202 Clark st.	Printing	1	9	9	9
Tyler, W. H. & Co.	61 LaSalle st.	Engraving and etching	1	4	11	11
Vandercook Engraving Co.	358 Dearborn st.	Engraving and etching	1	4	4	7
Walker & Goodwin	170 Madison st.	Printing	1	2	5	5
Walker, W. C. & Co.	90-92 Fifth av.	Lithographing and map publishing	1	2	6	8
Wangersheim, Samuel	288 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	4	4	4
Ward & Trevette	85 Fifth av.	Printing	1	10	11	21
Watters, W. J. & Co.	140-146 Monroe st.	Blank book manufacturing	1	8	8	8
Weinhardt, A. M.	71 Washington st.	Designing and engraving	1	5	5	6
Welscher, A. G.	196 Clark st.	Printing	1	5	5	6
Western Label Co.	112-114 Fifth av.	Printing	1	5	5	6
Western Newspaper Union	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Newspaper plates	1	50	50	50

*Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Total number employees.....
Wiggins, John B .....	44 Madison st. ....	Engraving .....	6
Williamson, Wm .....	1-3 N. Clark st. ....	Printing .....	5
Wilson, P. M .....	88-88 Fifth av. ....	Engraving and lithographing .....	7
Winship & Co .....	31-33 Plymouth pl. ....	Printing and binding .....	110
Winterburn Show Printing Co .....	166 S. Clark st. ....	Printing .....	16
Woman's Temperance Pub. Association .....	181 LaSalle st. ....	Printing and publishing .....	100
Wuestefeld, F. ....	88-88 Fifth av. ....	Printing .....	5
Zeece, A. & Sons .....	300-306 Dearborn st. ....	Lithographing and engraving .....	20
Number of places inspected - 206			386
			117
			179
			2,186
			6,874
			9,866

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employés
Abbott, W. W.	182 Wabash av.	Picture frames and mats		4	12	9	9	21
Acme Box Co.	283-289 S. Canal st.	Packing boxes		4		31	4	35
Adam, Peter.	355 Cleveland av.	Cigar boxes		4		2	6	6
Adley Manufacturing Co.	194-202 North Union st.	Picture frames		17	17	60	17	94
American Show Case Works	27 Lake st.	Mirrors and store fixtures				10		10
Andrews, A. H. & Co.	311 W. Twenty-second st.	Office furniture and desks		4	4	312	9	325
Arndt, John.	376-384 S. Canal st.	Furniture		5		30	5	35
Arnold, C. C.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Marquetry, fine sawing		1		9	1	10
Automatic Folding Bed Co.	Page st. and Austin av.	Folding beds				25		25
Aviezas, Leopold.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Furniture		4		92	4	96
Balkwill & Patch	387-405 W. Kimzie st.	Pianos				27		27
Barr Manufacturing Co.	927-929 N. Western av.	Saloon and store fixtures		2		48	2	50
Barth, Herman.	53-65 Dayton st.	Furniture				30		30
Bauer, Julius & Co.	61-65 Clybourne place	Special cabinet work		30		88	30	118
Bauerle & Stark.	284-290 W. Ohio st.	Trunks and bags	2			119	40	161
Becker, P. & Co.	212-214 W. Polk st.	Basket and veneer manufacturing		35	2	41	9	50
Benedict, L. & Son	284-240 N. Green st.	Packing boxes		1		59	1	60
Bennett, A.	Twenty-second and Morgan sts.	Store and office fixtures				5		5
Benning, J. B.	23-27 N. Jefferson st.	Organs		7		153	7	160
Bent, Geo. P.	Saugamon st. and Washington boulev.	Picture frames and mouldings		22		78	22	100
Berg, Ole.	Ada st. and Carroll av.	Furniture		2		6	2	7
Betsche, Chas. W.	89 W. Chicago av.	Sash, doors, blinds				20		20
Betzels, Chas.	330-322 S. Clinton st.	Wood turning				6		6
Bingham, B. T.	22-24 S. Jefferson st.	Bank and office fixtures				40		40
Bingenthal, A. & Co.	160-162 Fifth av.	Show cases, mirrors				32		32
Bodach, Chas.	154-156 W. Thirtieth st.	Cooperage				18		18
Bodda, Theodore.	178 Wabash av.	Musical instruments				15		15
Bohmann, Joseph.	292-294 W. Chicago av.	Furniture		1		39	1	40
Borwardt, Ernest Co.	209 W. Lake st.	Wood tanks				4		4
Bradshaw, Hugh.	Thirty-first and Halsted sts.	Sash, doors and blinds				30		30
Breth, F. P.	10-12 North Canal st.	Letter files				9	26	35
Brown & Beeley.	Market, Huron Superior sts.	Billiard tables and fixtures		5	19	48	5	64
Brunavick Balke-Collender Co.	81-83 Jackson st.	Picture frames and fixtures				15		15
Byrden, F. A. & Co.	120th and Peoria sts.	Packing pallets		14		60	14	80
Burgland & Sheed.								

FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Burkhartmeier Bros.	33-37 N. Peoria st.	Cooperage				12		12
Buss & Geris.	Weed and Dayton sts.	Pianos				230	8	238
Burr, Bradley	73-83 N. Ashland av.	Wagonmaking	6			9		9
Campbell Bros. Manufacturing Co.	Ohio and Franklin sts.	Sash doors, blinds				32		32
Carlson Contracting Co.	Jackson and Desplandnes sts.	Stores, bank and office fixtures	2			8		8
Carsley Manufacturing Co.	252 LaSalle st.	Interior finishing				61	2	63
Central Manufacturing Co.	37-41 Armour st.	Furniture				60		60
Chicago Ave. Manufacturing Co.	75-81 W. Chicago av.	Sash, doors, blinds				20	5	25
Chicago Box Co.	145 Ontario st.	Cigar boxes	2			13		15
Chicago Cork Co.	Clint n and Dekoven sts.	Burial cases, caskets				38		38
Chicago Cottage Organ Co	203-205 S. Canal st.	Organs	2			5		7
Chicago Hotel Cabinet Co.	Twenty-second st. and Dale place.	Furniture, desks				386	14	400
Chicago Moulding Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Interior finishing				5		5
Chicago Packing Box Co	125 N. May st.	Packing boxes				232	13	245
Chicago Picture Frame Works	Foot of N. Carpenter st.	Frames and mouldings	43			143	32	186
Chicago Sash Door Manufacturing Co.	209-213 S. Clinton st.	Sash, doors, blinds	2			90		92
Chicago Store Fixture Co.	48-62 W. North av.	Bank and office fixtures				10		10
Chicago Veneer Co.	306-308 S. Clinton st.	Veneers, mahogany lumber				10		10
Chicago Wood Packing Co.	505-513 W. Kinzie st.	Letter files, specialties				15		15
Clark, E. B. & Co.	243 Wells st.	Mouldings, art novelties				18		18
Colby, J. A. & Sons	156-170 Mather st.	Furniture				25		25
Colson & Miller	85-89 W. Fourteenth place	Furniture frames				9		9
Columbia Parlor Frame Co.	53-55 S. Clinton st.	Sash, doors and blinds				75		75
Columbia Planing Mill	139 Blackhawk st.	Patterns				10		10
Commons & Sandham	Weed st. and Smith av.	Pianos, organs				125		125
Conover Piano Co.	76-78 W. Monroe st.	Packing boxes				52		52
Consumers' Box Co.	949 S. Paulina st.	Furniture				93		93
Continental Manufacturing Co.	Ohio and Kingsbury sts.	Packing boxes	12			90		102
Cook & Rathborne Co.	126-134 Weed st.	Packing boxes				10		10
Cook, W. M. & Sons	Lumber and Union sts	Sash, doors, blinds				4		4
Cory, C. P. & Co	53 E. North av.	Picture frames				9		9
Curley, James C. & Co	41-45 S. Jefferson st.	Burial caskets				2		2
Decorators' Supply Co	52-54 W. Van Buren st.	Burial caskets				6		6
	330 S. Clinton st.	Interior finish				25		25
	308-219 S. Clinton st.							



Dancer, M.	Twenty-fourth and Butler sts.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	2	26
Duncan & Johnson.	72-76 Ewing st.	Show card framing.	1	2	26
Dunfee, J. & Co.	65-67 Diller st.	Marquetry.	1	1	17
Dux, Joseph.	278-289 Madison st.	Patterns.	1	5	18
Ebhart & Simon Manufacturing Co.	Elizabeth and Fulton sts.	Mantels.	1	5	175
Ehrhart, Louis.	Fullerton and Western aves.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	8	175
Elzner, John.	221-223 W. Kinzie st.	Cooperage.	1	49	47
Empire Moulding Works.	152 Fulton st.	Mouldings, casels, screens.	1	8	110
Excelsior Cork Cutting Co.	76-78 Market st.	Corks.	1	7	84
Excelsior Show Case Co.	61 Dearborn av.	Office and store fixtures.	1	5	17
Farson & Libby.	62-68 S. Sangamon st.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	2	39
Feldman, B.	28-35 N. Desplaines st.	Picture frames and mouldings	1	4	41
Fenske Bros.	100 W. Division st.	Upholstered furniture.	1	14	21
Findeisen N. & Co.	31-57 Institute place.	Store and office fixtures.	1	15	15
Flinnan & Co.	301-303 Lake st.	Mouldings.	1	4	46
Findelien & Kropf.	124-140 W. Lake st.	Plumbers wood work	1	4	40
Fischer (Wm. E.) Co.	82-91 Illinois st.	Cigar boxes.	1	35	45
Ford, W. H.	37-41 Austin av.	Cooperage.	1	50	73
Frank & Slevers.	286-384 W. 13th place.	Furniture.	1	29	51
Franklin, Chas.	359 N. Canal st.	Stair builders.	1	7	81
Franklin, Samuel.	447-453 S. Morgan st.	Frames, mouldings.	1	5	810
Frees & Peters.	296-300 N. Carpenter st.	Wagons, buggies.	1	8	8
Fritts, D. H. & Co.	1013 N. Campbell av.	Refrigerators.	1	5	5
Gairing & Wilmes.	111-113 N. Wood st.	Mouldings.	1	14	106
Garden City Billiard Table Co.	468-472 W. Lake st.	Picture frames, mouldings	1	1	1
Garden City Box Co.	179-183 Illinois st.	Billiard tables.	1	10	10
Garrison Wood Turning Co.	112-114 Indiana st.	Cigar boxes.	1	16	9
Geisler, John A. & Co.	51-57 Institute place.	Wood turning.	1	80	39
Gauger, Ferdinand.	Twenty-second and Laflin sts.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	43	2
Genisch & Hartmann.	185-189 W. Thirteenth st.	Cooperage.	1	16	15
Gerold, C. A.	197 W. Chicago av.	Architectural carving.	1	10	23
Geffert, Wm.	63-65 N. Clark st.	Pianos.	1	23	23
Giffert & Lane.	Clinton and Mather sts.	Furniture.	1	29	30
Globe Moulding Co.	367-369 W. Randolph st.	Furniture.	1	6	6
Goodwills, D. M.	Henry and Brown sts.	Picture frames, mouldings	1	144	14
Grand Crossing Building Supply Co.	Alport and Twenty-second sts.	Packing boxes.	1	86	14
Gunderson, S. T. & Son.	Twenty-seventh st. and Chauncey av.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	40	40
Hafner Furniture Co.	2631-2652 Dearborn st.	Mouldings.	1	40	40
Hallam Furniture Co.	Twenty-second bet. Loomis & Laflin sts.	Upholstering.	1	86	4
Halverson & Bredshall.	330-338 N. Wood st.	Packing boxes.	1	83	84
Hamilton Organ Co.	267-269 N. Green st.	Furniture.	1	19	20
Hamline, L. M. & Co.	85-89 Henry st.	Folding beds.	1	34	1
Hanke Bros.	74-80 Moffatt st.	Organs.	1	73	2
Hanson, Hans.	129-137 N. Ada st.	Furniture.	1	20	20
Hanson, Louis.	57-59 Austin av.	Furniture.	1	61	4
Harsha (L. R.) Manufacturing Co.	126-138 N. Curtis st.	Wagons, buggies.	1	10	10
Hartwell (E. A.) Co.	Robey st. and Carroll av.	Moulding manieles, frames	1	46	4
	Desplaines and Fulton sts.	Picture frames, mouldings	1	76	8
		Sash, doors, blinds.	1	94	94



## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Hartwell, Edwin S.	Ashland and Clybourne avs.	Planing mill.	.....	.....	.....	58	2	89
Harry Bros & Foley	Loomis and Twenty-first sts.	Sash, doors, blinds	.....	.....	.....	40	2	40
Hauske, August & Co.	108 Weed st.	Furniture frames	.....	2	.....	118	2	130
Headen & McAuley	112-118 Indiana st.	Brewery tanks	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	13
Heise, Edward	337-9 N. Clark st.	Coffin boxes	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Hellmuth, Michael	100-102 Cornell st.	Cooperage	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	19
Henry, G. & Co.	232-235 Monroe st.	Club furniture.	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Herhold, F. & Sons	150-160 W. Erie st.	Chairs.	.....	15	.....	126	15	141
Heyden, Fred	415-422 Hawthorne av.	Parquetry.	.....	1	.....	19	.....	20
Heywood & Morrill.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Turning.	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	10
Hill (F. H.) Co.	Rockwell and Taylor sts.	Rattan works.	.....	36	.....	679	38	750
Hochschild, C. A. & Co.	255-263 Washington boulevard	Undertakers supplies	.....	2	.....	172	6	198
Hollander & Freiberg.	61-65 Clybourne place.	Furniture.	.....	4	.....	6	.....	6
Holly, Frank & Sons.	31-41 Indiana st.	Picture frames, mouldings.	.....	8	.....	52	3	55
Holmquist & Co.	507-509 W. Twenty-first st.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Home Rattan Co.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Specialties.	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	15
Horn Bros, Manufacturing Co.	Wells and Steel sts.	Rattan work.	.....	9	.....	226	11	269
Hornthal & Co.	335-339 S. Canal st.	Furniture.	.....	2	.....	69	.....	69
Hornung Manufacturing Co.	75-73 W. Washington st.	Barrels casks.	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Huetter, Jacob	249 Wells st.	Barbers furniture	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Hulse (The E. M.) Co.	703-713 Center av.	Door and window screens.	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Husche, Chas.	2100 Grose st.	Lounges	.....	1	.....	36	1	37
Huff, Louis	Foot of Michigan st.	Picture frames, mouldings.	.....	11	.....	73	7	80
Inter Building Co.	245 Wells st.	Packing boxes.	.....	6	.....	114	6	120
Jacobs, A. & Co.	2300-2308 LaSalle av.	Interior finishings.	.....	1	.....	35	.....	36
Jackson, Wm.	82-92 Fulton st.	Interior finishings	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	79
Jessen & Rosenberg	233-241 Noble st.	Bank and office fittings	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Johnson, A. J. & Sons.	213 Wells st.	Furniture.	.....	.....	.....	371	34	405
Johnson & Deangett.	233-235 N. Green st.	Chair builders	.....	31	.....	35	.....	35
Johnson Chair Co.	210-216 N. Carpenter st.	Cooperage	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Johnson, F. & Co.	103-105 N. Lincoln st.	Mouldings.	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Johnson & Tomek.	Wood, Ellen and Park sts.	Furniture.	.....	18	.....	368	19	400
Karpen & Bros.	33-31 N. Jefferson st.	Turning.	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Keller, E. A.			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Keller, George	21 Indiana st.	Picture frames	16
Kern, Chas.	190 S. Jefferson st.	Wagons	9
Ketchum & Roth-child	1243 Wabash av.	Furniture	1
Kimball, W. W. & Co.	284 Hawthorne av.	Furniture	136
Kinley Manufacturing Co.	Twenty-sixth and Rockwell sts.	Pianos and organs	34
Kirchoff, Herrmann	Van Buren st. and Hoyne avs.	Rattan work	3
Klicka, Joseph	Milwaukee and Oakley av.	Sash, doors, blinds	36
Knaack, Henry	114-116 S. Jefferson st.	Picture frames, mouldings	18
Kuans & Green Manufacturing Co.	28 Indiana st.	Furniture	20
Koehn, Theo. A.	281-288 Hawthorne av.	Furniture frames	2
Kraus Bros.	158-170 Wells st.	Barbers supplies	163
Kresel, Chas.	366-372 N. Green st.	Furniture	1
Krzesink Bros.	62-66 Frank st.	Sash, doors, blinds	1
Krzikowsky, Ferdinand	379 Fulton st.	Cigar boxes	8
Kuhn, Fred	Lake and Jefferson sts.	Book cases and desks	5
Lake Street Carriage and Wagon Co.	411 W. Lake st.	Wagons	25
Larson, C. & Co.	773-775 Carroll av.	Picture frames, mouldings	11
Larson, M.	143 W. Lake st.	Wagons	20
League, Wm.	Austin av. and Page st.	Picture frames, moulding	18
Lidell & Williams	124-126 N. May st.	Office furniture	20
Lumber District Mill Co.	240-244 Austin av.	Office furniture	20
Lumbermens Mill Co.	20 Rawson st.	Coopersage	25
Lyon & Healy	591-597 Austin av.	Horse trimmings	2
Madson & Inson Manufacturing Co.	443-473 W. Twenty-first st.	Sash, doors, blinds	125
Mages, George C. & Co.	Throop st. and Twenty-first pl.	Sash, doors, blinds	3
Marcellais, Ferd.	Robey st. and Bine Island av.	Mill work	4
Mataska, A.	Randolph st. and Ogden av.	Musical instruments	4
Maxwell Bros.	169 Austin av.	Mouldings	3
McBreen Manufacturing Company	61-69 St. John's pl.	Picture frames, mouldings	3
McFarlane, Henry	85 N. Elizabeth st.	Trucks, wagons	1
McKay & Son	46 N. Elizabeth st.	Folding beds	45
McLain Bros.	Twenty-first and Loomis sts.	Packing boxes	6
Meichol Bros.	15-17 Illinois st.	Sash, doors, blinds	26
Melink, John	245 Wells st.	Wagons	6
Merie & Heaney Manufacturing Company	Harrison and Clinton sts.	Mouldings	1
Mertz, G. & Son	82-84 Fulton st.	Furniture	9
Midland Desk Manufacturing Co.	Paulina and Cornelia sts.	Barber's furniture	1
Mintegen & Wells	160-162 S. Clinton st.	Store and office fixtures	24
Moeller & Kolb	309-315 Superior st.	Cigar boxes	17
Moore, George P.	82-88 Fulton st.	Office furniture	10
Moore, John & Co.	130 Fulton st.	Saloons and store fixtures	7
Moore Organ Co.	109-111 Wabash av.	Picture frames	30
Morris (Nelson) & Co.	Peoria and Kinzie sts.	Interior mouldings	6
Mossop, Robert J. & Co.	Forty-sixth and Clark sts.	Organs, sewing machine furniture	17
Muller Bros.	306-309 N. Ashland av.	Packing boxes	13
National Book and Picture Co.	138-140 Wabash av.	Mantels, sideboards	15
	153-155 S. Jefferson st.	Picture frames	1
			29

FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employees
National Parlor Furniture Co.	302-304 Wabash av.	Furniture	1	3	1	55	8	55
Neil, Wm. & Co.	11-13 Dearborn st.	Tanks	1	1	1	8	8	8
Newcomb-Macklin Co.	37-369 Wabash av.	Picture frames	4	4	18	18	4	18
Newman Bros. & Co.	Dix st. and Chicago av.	Organs	2	2	46	46	2	46
Newman Molding Co.	48 Indiana st.	Picture frames	1	1	10	10	4	21
Niemann & Co.	954-962 N. Rockwell st.	Furniture	1	1	15	15	1	15
Niemann-Weinhardt Co.	892-406 N. Wood st.	Tables	4	4	66	66	4	70
Normast, Louis F.	251-262 N. Green st.	Tables	4	4	91	91	4	95
Northwestern Show Case Co.	112 W. Lake st.	Show cases	1	1	12	12	1	12
Ontio Beal and Barrel Co.	Brown and Twenty-first sts.	Boxes and barrels	5	5	25	25	5	30
Ohrlich & Golbeck	Shumard and Carroll avs.	Furniture	1	1	80	80	1	80
Olson, Andrew J.	92 Thirti-fifth st.	Sash, doors, blinds.	1	1	43	43	1	43
Olson & Comstock	Union Park pl. and Carroll av.	Piano cases and stools	6	7	60	60	6	73
Olson, C. S. & Co.	Georgia and Kinzie sts.	Furniture	1	1	29	29	1	30
Olson, R. & Co.	888-890 N. Oakley av.	Office furniture	1	1	16	16	1	16
O. Mara Parlor Frame Co.	304-306 S. Clinton st.	Furniture frames	3	3	25	25	3	25
Ott Lounge Co.	65 Clybourne pl.	Lounges	10	1	10	10	3	14
Paepke-Leicht Lumber Co.	East end Illinois st.	Packing boxes	10	10	250	250	10	360
Palmer, Fuller & Co.	Twenty-second and Union sts.	Sash, doors, blinds.	17	17	303	303	17	320
Panlan, Peter	822 W. Indiana st.	Wagons	5	5	86	86	5	86
Patzack, F. & Co	Seventy-sixth and Russell sts.	Sewing machine furniture.	1	1	100	100	1	100
Peoples Lumber Co.	Clybourne Place bridge	Planing mill	1	1	55	55	1	55
Peterson, A. & Co.	Armour st. and Austin av.	Office furniture	1	1	103	103	1	104
Peterson (George I.) Co.	273-281 N. Sangamon st.	Mantels	7	7	47	47	7	54
Peterson, Leonard & Co.	52-58 W. Washington st.	Turning	1	1	10	10	1	10
Peterson & Orbeson.	900-906 Campbell av.	Store fixtures	1	1	30	30	1	30
Peterson & Owerson.	Sangamon st. and Austin av.	Furniture	1	1	30	30	1	30
Peterson, S. M. & Co.	129-130 N. Union st.	Doors, frames, sash	1	1	30	30	1	30
Pihl, E. P.	139 Blackhawk st.	Stairs, posts, rails	1	1	30	30	1	30
Pilon, Paul	245 Wells st.	Moldings	1	1	2	2	1	3
Polite, R. E.	306-318 S. Clinton st.	Tables, stands, hat racks	3	3	27	27	3	30
Press (The Adam J.) Co.	242-246 N. Green st.	Picture frames, moldings.	2	2	48	48	2	50
Rath Coopersage Co.	1849-1863 Milwaukee av.	Coopersage	4	4	41	41	4	45
Raubold & Lambin.	19-21 N. Ann st.	Picture frames, moldings	4	4	26	26	4	30
Rauch, Albert	83-87 W. Chicago av.	Chamber furniture	3	3	15	15	3	18
Rehkopf, F. A.	743-745 W. Lake st.	Wagons, buggies.	6	6	60	60	6	66
Reidtorff & Co.	504 Clybourne av.	Stove boards	1	1	45	45	1	45
Revell, Alex. H. & Co.	431-437 Fifth av.	Store and office fixtures	1	1	45	45	1	45

Rhodes & Jacobs Manufacturing Co.	273-276 S. Canal st.	Picture frames, moldings	18
Rice & Co.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Store and office fixtures	6
Richter, August F.	42-56 Huron st.	Picture frames, moldings	136
Rinn (Philip) Co.	Division and Crosby sts.	Sash, doors, blinds	14
Ristow-Roth Manufacturing Co.	98-104 E. North av.	Sash, doors, blinds	73
Riswig, Jacob	697 Austin av.	Offices and store fixtures	48
Rittenhouse & Embree	Thirty-fifth st. bridge	Interior finishings	37
Roberts, E. L. & Co.	Twenty-second st. and Union pl.	Sash, doors, blinds	8
Russell Piano Co.	171 S. Canal st.	Pianos	39
Rutshelimer, E.	249 Wells st.	Picture frames	4
Ryan, D. W.	17-39 Coventry st.	Turning	45
Sager, Hochberger & Keller	598 S. Halsted st.	Cooperage	7
Salter, Geo. W. & Co.	74-76 W. Lake st.	Furniture	1
Sandstrom, Baldwin & Co.	Mozart st. and Bloomingdale road	Turning	3
Schaff, Adam	398-400 W. Monroe st.	Moldings	6
Schick, W. F.	120-130 N. Union st.	Pianos	2
Schoen (John A.) Co.	243-245 Wells st.	Furniture	40
Schram Bros.	120-122 Illinois st.	Furniture	25
Schraub & Ahrens	496-498 Clybourne av.	Picture frames, moldings	6
Schukraft, Wm	14-30 Armour st.	Sash, doors, blinds	7
Schultze Bros	632-638 S. Halsted st.	Wagons, buggies	10
Schultz M. Co.	241 Fulton st.	Tables	11
Schuttler & Hotz	Rockwell st. and Bloomingdale road	Tables	5
Seaman, Cox & Brown	45 W. Monroe st.	Sewing machine furniture	12
Seelig, Conrad	137-147 N. Hoyne av.	Wagons	26
Sherman, I. N. W.	2332 S. Canal st.	Cooperage	126
Show Case Supply Co.	318-324 Fifth st.	Cooperage	13
Simons, S. & Co.	518-526 W. Twenty-first st.	Wagons	348
	21 N. Elizabeth st.	Moldings, mill work	16
	15-17 Lake st.	Printers furniture	30
	29-31 N. Jefferson st.	Furniture	40
Slouin, Deveney & Co	385 N. Green st.	Furniture	15
Smith, Anton	471-481 Clybourne av.	Picture frames, moldings	31
Smith & Barnes Piano Co.	127 N. Carpenter st.	Pianos	175
Smith, Henry L.	Twenty-second and Laflin sts	Cooperage	5
Soper Lumber Co	186-202 N. Union st.	Packing boxes	30
Sparr & Weiss	73-78 Carroll av.	Moldings	40
Sprague, Smith & Co.	34 W. Erie st.	Furniture	25
Square Match Co.	114-116 N. Peoria st.	Machines	2
Standard Box Co.	Seventy-sixth and Wallace sts	Packing boxes	1
Staver & Abbott Manufacturing Co.	Canal and Sixteenth sts	Buggies, carts	10
Storey & Clark Organ Co.	306-308 S. Clinton st.	Organs	183
Strahan Architectural Supply Co.	703 Center av.	Interior finishings	12
Straight, G. W.	Lumber and Canal sts	Folding beds	1
Tegtmeyer, Chas. W.	937-941 N. Western av.	Packing boxes	44
Teamer, Julius & Co	518-526 W. Twenty-first st.	Saloon and store fixtures	45
Thornton, Wm. H.	252 N. Halsted st.	Moldings	74
Thornton, Th	218 Wabash av.	Furniture	11
Thurber, W. Scott	36-40 Churchill st.	Picture frames, moldings	80
Toby & Christensen	804 Hawthorne av.	Furniture	5
Tonk Manufacturing Co		Piano stools and scarfs	6
			19
			30
			102
			22
			16
			18
			6
			150
			75
			2
			48
			1
			29
			8
			35
			80
			4
			45
			8
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			31
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			7
			90
			10
			11
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			26
			137
			363
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			45
			11
			85
			30
			6
			19
			30
			102
			16

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Trus & Trus Co.	Lincoln st. and Blue Island av.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Tunk, Richard	132-134 W. Lake st.	Bamboo furniture.	.....	1	.....	7	.....	8
Union Planing Mill Co.	309 W. Twenty-second st.	Mill work.	.....	4	.....	27	.....	31
Union Saw & Case Co.	167-169 Randolph st.	Store and office fixtures.	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	48
U. S. Desk Manufacturing Co.	241-247 Bloomingdale road.	Hardwood interiors.	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
U. S. Show Case Co.	49 Franklin st.	Store and office fixtures.	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Uise, A. H. & Co.	Lake and Curtis sts.	Picture frames, moldings.	.....	15	.....	106	.....	120
Vineyard Wood Rim Co.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Bicycle rims.	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Vogler & Gendler Co.	407-411 Wells st.	Trunks.	.....	6	.....	107	.....	113
Volker & Klein Manufacturing Co.	157-159 S. Jefferson st.	Picture frames, moldings.	.....	.....	1	28	.....	29
Voltz, Geo. & Co.	359 S. Heald st.	Wagons.	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Voudfraesek, M. & Co.	363 W. Twelfth st.	Furniture.	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
VonPlaten & Dick.	Leonia and Twenty-first pl.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	55
Wakenfield (Italian Co)	1179-1217 S. Robey st.	Rattan work.	.....	3	.....	165	.....	168
Warren, Wm. H.	Blackhawk st. and Smith av.	Interior finishings.	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	60
Weber Vagon Co.	Eighty-first and Wallace sts.	Wagons.	.....	3	.....	117	.....	120
Wiese, Geo. B.	154-164 Austin av.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	47
Western Planing and Manufacturing Co.	754-764 Austin av.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50
Whitman, O. A.	731-733 W. Kinzie st.	Rattan work.	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	25
Wick Organ Co.	Carroll av. and Union Park pl.	Organs.	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Wilco, T. & Co.	209-211 S. Clinton st.	Mill work.	.....	.....	.....	103	.....	104
Wildner, Geo.	424-428 Maxwell st.	Furniture.	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	55
Williams, J. W. & Sons	183 S. Canal st.	Pianos, organs.	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Wilson Manufacturing and Supply Co.	309 211 S. Clinton st.	Brewers chips, vinegar shavings.	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	15
Windsor Folding Bed Co.	Sheldon st. and Carroll av.	Furniture.	.....	.....	.....	131	.....	135
Wintermeyer, Julius C.	198-196 W. Twenty-first st.	Packing boxes.	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Wolf (J. F.) Manufacturing Co.	351 S. Canal st.	Tables.	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	60
Wolf Bros. Manufacturing Co.	Erie, Curtis and Carpenter sts.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Wolf & Noilau	35-45 Fullerton av.	Sash, doors, blinds.	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	70
Zangerie & Peterson Co.	687-701 Clybourne av.	Furniture frames.	.....	.....	.....	146	.....	150
Zacherle & Co.	11-13 N. Ann st.	Pianos.	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	15
Number of places inspected—328.			91	1,166	486	18,362	1,257	20,104

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County.

DUSTERS, BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Brand, S. H. & Co.	94-101 W. Monroe st.	Wire and bristle brushes.	1	1	2	2	1	3
Chicago Feather Duster Co.	94-106 Mather st.	Weather dusters	7	5	20	10	7	45
Chicago Sweeper Co.	53-155 S. Jefferson st.	Houeloid specialties	15	5	23	17	5	62
Pearborn Duster Co.	4-52 S. Canal st.	Feather dusters	3	4	11	16	13	62
Florence Duster Co.	98-300 N. Halsted st.	Feather dusters	3	4	11	16	3	15
Gertz, Lombard & Co.	39 Grand av.	Brushes	4	4	9	10	4	106
Illinois Broom Co.	136 W. Washington st.	Brooms, whisks.	1	1	9	13	1	23
Kaefer, Michael	148 Wells st.	Brooms	1	1	1	2	1	1
Keller, F. T.	173 W. Fifteenth st.	Brooms	1	1	1	2	1	2
Klockow, Wm.	17 Park st.	Brooms	1	1	1	2	1	3
Madsen, Andrew	493 N. Paulina st.	Brooms and brushes	1	1	1	2	1	3
Nemitz Bros.	302 W. Chicago av.	Brushes	1	1	3	3	1	3
Nemitz, Fred	406 Noble st.	Brushes	1	1	4	4	1	4
Phoenix Broom and Brush Co.	106 Franklin st.	Wire work	1	1	3	3	1	3
Ross, Bernhardt	162 W. Fourteenth st.	Brushes	1	1	7	2	7	2
Woven Down Duster Co.	158-155 S. Jefferson st.	Dusters.	7	1	7	2	7	16
Number of places inspected—16.			92	11	86	197	43	325

## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

## GLASS MANUFACTURES

NAME	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
American Looking Glass Co.	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Beveling and silvering		1		24	1	25
Andronette & Co.	27-29 S. Clinton st.	Beveling and silvering				47		47
Biedry, Joseph.	108 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering				6		6
Bridley & Co.	10-30 River st.	Beveling and silvering		7		98		105
Chicago Art Glass Co.	211-213 Randolph st.	Art glass work				14		14
Dunston Mfg. Co.	221 E 16th st.	Glass namo plates			2			2
Ebert, Wm.	546 W. North av.	Beveling and staining				8		8
Frankel & Biedenweg.	57-63 Illinois st.	Art glass work		3	62	92	3	160
French Mirror Beveling Co.	305-325 S. Jefferson st.	Beveling and silvering		1		34	1	36
Galloway Glass Co.	325-347 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering				6		6
Healy & Williet.	325 Wabash av.	Art glass work				48	3	51
Illinois Glass Co.	109 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering		3		20		23
Imaella Co.	303-307 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering				39		39
McCully Glass Co.	346-348 Wabash st.	Art glass works				3		3
Nisch, Geo. A.	217 Washington st.	Art glass works		1		31	1	32
Nelson, Theodors T.	31 S. Canal	Plain and beveled glass		2		13	2	15
Rawson & Evans.	151-153 W. Washington st.	Etching, embossing, chipping				6		6
Schueler & Mueller.	84-86 Market st.	Art glass work		1		2		3
Siman, John.	215-217 S. Clinton st.	Art glass work		1		2		3
Stuess Glass Co.	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Art glass work				15		15
Trent, Geo. W. & Co.	Jackson and Desplaines sts.	Art glass work		1		16		17
Twiford, H. B. & Co.	256 Wabash av.	Beveling and silvering				10		10
Western Land Blast Co.	Jackson and Clinton sts.	Beveling, embossing, chipping		21		46	21	68

Number of places inspected—21.

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.  
HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Male over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
American Mattress Co.	330 Milwaukee av.	Mattresses.	1	1	2	3	1	6
Boyer, F. & D.	231 E. Randolph st.	Window shades.	1	1	2	2	1	6
Chicago Fringe Works.	Harrison st. and Wabash av.	Drapery trimmings.	7	2	54	12	9	76
Chicago Hassock Co.	41 W. Van Buren st.	Hassocks, ottomans.	4	3	16	2	4	5
Chicago Loop and Fortlere Co.	7019 Center av.	Upholstery	4	3	16	4	4	23
Cold Blast Feather Co.	66-66 W. Van Buren st.	Pillows, mattresses, feathers	1	3	5	22	4	31
Emmerich, Chas. & Co.	176-181 S. Canal st.	Feathers	1	3	19	9	12	23
Excelsior Quilting Co.	380-274 Fifth av.	Mattress covers, table pads	7	1	44	18	8	65
Jackson Fringe Co.	184 W. Washington st.	Drapery and furniture trimmings.	1	1	85	19	10	99
Jantzen, Bernard.	55-57 W. Washington st.	Embroidered pillow shams.	9	1	4	2	1	6
Mansour, E. L. Co.	46-49 Randolph st.	Upholstery and drapery trimmings.	1	1	1	1	1	4
Marcus, M. H. & Bro.	176-181 S. Canal st.	Quilted covers, pads.	1	1	1	1	1	4
Miller, H. C. & Co.	28 Chicago av.	Mat and rug weaving.	1	1	1	1	1	4
Oleon Rug Co.	375 W. Lake st.	Carpets, rugs	1	1	1	1	1	4
Opaque Shade Cloth Co.	121st. and Peoria sts.	Window shades.	3	2	26	89	5	120
Peters Trimming Co.	239 Fulton st.	Furniture fringes, gimpes.	17	17	17	17	17	39
Phoenix Trimming Co.	572-576 Clybourn av.	Furniture fringes, draperies.	17	17	53	25	17	125
Queen Down Quilting Co.	66-68 W. Van Buren st.	Down and cotton quilts.	2	2	10	11	4	25
Sanitary Feather Co.	Canal & Harrison sts.	Feathers, pillows, cushions.	2	1	2	2	2	5
Schotte, C.	18-20 N. Canal st.	Window shades.	8	8	2	29	3	34
Schultz & Hirsch.	260-262 S. Desplaines st.	Pillows, down goods.	15	15	46	3	3	54
Smith, Hiram P.	113-115 W. Van Buren st.	Mattresses, feathers	7	7	7	1	8	8
Wade Bros. Button Co.	76 Market st.	Upholstery buttons.	8	7	1	1	1	8
Wecker, A. & Son.	441 S. Halsted st.	Mattresses.	2	2	2	4	2	6
Wilson, James H. & Co.	Central Union Block.	Piano covers.	59	18	30	358	76	873
Number of places inspected—25			59	18	439	358	76	873



*Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.*  
INKS, PAPER AND STATIONERY SUPPLIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employés
Batterman, John	164-168 Randolph st.	Envelope making.	1		13	4	1	18
Buckie Roller Co.	421 Dearborn st.	Printers' rollers.				7		7
Carier & Barnard	116 Monroe st.	Printing ink.				6		6
Carier, Diamond & Co.	375 Erie st.	Ink.			8	2		6
Central School Supply House.	173-175 Fifth av.	Topographical maps.			20	31		51
Chicago Ink Co.	59-61 S. Canal st.	Ink and mucilage.			1	3		4
Chicago Mailing Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Envelope making.			1	3		4
Denny Tag and Envelope Co.	50-52 Michigan st.	Envelope and tag making.	11	1	6	9	12	23
Dick (A. E.) Co.	132-134 Lake st.	Waxed paper.			14	7		15
King Manufacturing Co.	266 Dearborn st.	Copying books and ink.			5	7		12
Lavelle, H. C.	199 Randolph st.	Envelopes.			4			4
Luck & Ransom.	88-90 Fifth av.	Envelopes and cards.	6		12	2	6	20
Meccalf Stationery Co.	186 Wabash av.	Stationery.	1		11	23	1	35
Olmstead, W. A.	182-184 Wabash av.	School supplies.			2	10		12
Out, Louis & Co.	140 Madison st.	Stationery.		1	2	1	1	4
Post, Jacob & Brunning.	Clark and Adams sts.	Blue print paper.			6	8		8
Sanford Manufacturing Co.	213-220 Fulton st.	Ink.		1	27	31	1	59
Sewell, Alfred B.	170 Madison st.	Envelope making.			2	2		4
Sewell-Clapp Manufacturing Co.	S. Water st and Fifth av.	Envelope making.	1		14	15	1	30
Tipper, H. M. & Co.	3 N. Clark st.	Envelope making.			5	6		6
Wade, S. M.	99 LaSalle av.	Paper.			5	4		9
Number of places inspected—31.			20	3	149	170	23	365

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

MARBLE, MOSAIC AND TERRA COTTA WORK.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Caretti, John & Co.	383 Michigan st.	Roman marble mosaic.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Chicago Interior Decorating Co.	149-150 Michigan av.	Mosaic, grates, tiles	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
Deprato Statuary Co.	Van Buren and Canal sts	Religious statuary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
Findall & Mally	735-739 W. Kinzie st.	Marble, mosaic, tile work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Guttler, Gustav	90 Wells st.	Plaster ornaments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Henry, Frank	112-118 Michigan st.	Marble and mosaics	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Keating, Michael	152-155 S. Jefferson st.	Marble, tile and mosaic work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
Marthens & Mead	313-321 S. Clinton st.	Marble, tile and mosaic work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Northwestern Terra Cotta Co.	Clybourne and Wrightwood avs.	Architectural terra cotta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450
Planta, John	Dearborn st. and Custom House pl.	Plaster ornaments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Prerotti, V. & Co.	Desplaines st. and Austin av	Statuary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Number of places inspected—11.	.....	.....	12	12	20	657	14	689

## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

## PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, GLUES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
								.....
Adams & Elting	54 Waldo pl.	Wood stain				8		8
Allen Paint and Putty Co.	214 S. Clinton st.	Wood finishers supplies				4		4
Alston Manufacturing Co.	Wade, Currier and Crittenden sts.	Oils, paints				30		30
Armour Glue Works	Thirty-first and Benson sts.	Glue				339	3	405
Armstrong, D. R. & Co.	124-126 Fulton st.	White lead, paints	1		63	6		6
Arnstein, Eugene	115 Franklin st.	Liquid paints, bronze			6			6
Bracle & Vrooman	347 S. Water st.	Leads, paints, oils				9		9
Calumet Paint Co.	Pullman	Paints			1			1
Champion Chemical Works	195-197 Michigan st.	Lye, potash, soda			1	15		16
Chapbell Chemical Co.	Twenty-first st. and Stewart av.	Chemical preparations			10	35	1	46
Chicago Varnish Co.	871 Elston av.	Varnish			1	105		106
Chicago White Lead and Oil Co.	Green and Fulton sts.	Paints, oils			1	13		14
Chicago Wood Finishing Co.	259 Elston av.	Wood stains			1	25		26
Coit & Co.	33-35 W. Washington st.	Paints				20		20
Cox, W. H.	339 W. Indiana st.	Gold leaf, bronze				40		40
Crescent Linseed Oil Co.	65-60 W. Division st.	Linseed oil and cakes	1		4	9	1	14
Crown Lubricator Co.	7924-7928 Wallace st.	Axle grease, oils				4		4
Darling & Co.	Forty-second st. near Ashland av.	Glue, fertilizing				60		60
Devoe & Reynolds Co.	228-234 S. Clinton st.	Paints, colors, varnishes			15	39		54
Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Co.	211-213 S. Clinton st.	Paints			3	8		11
Frazer Lubricator Co.	Superior and Kingsbury sts.	Axle grease	1		4	10	1	14
Freund Bros Manufacturing Co.	3132-3134 S. Canal st.	Paints and colors				25		25
Hail Linseed Oil Works	Seventy-seventh st. and Greenwood av.	Linseed oil				6		6
Heath & Milligan	90-100 Seward st.	Paints				98		104
Hooker (H. M.) Co.	Randolph and Clinton sts.	Paints, oils		2	7	78	2	80
Illinois Gine Co.	Gross av. and Forty-fifth st.	Glue	1			21	7	29
Inland White Lead Co.	149-151 Huron st.	White lead				24	1	25
Johans (H. W.) Manufacturing Co.	240-242 Randolph st.	Asbestos goods		1		12	1	13
Johnson Paint Co.	232 S. Clinton st.	Paints				15		15
Jukes & Shafer	184 S. Jefferson st.	Enameling and japanning			8	12	3	15
Kotzenberg (The) Co.	4203 S. Halsted st.	Paints				15		15
Lawson Varnish Co.	467-479 West Kenzie st.	Varnishes and japane				30		30
Lister Joseph	1158-1160 Elston av.	Glue				90		90
Magie Bros	9-11 N Canal st.	Oils		2		3	2	5
Northwestern Fertilizing Co.	Union Stock Yards	Glue and fertilizers				115		115



Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

PHARMACISTS, PROPRIETARY MEDICINES, SURGICAL SUPPLIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Baker, Chas. S. & Co.	Seventy-eighth st. and Greenwood av.	Manufacturing pharmacists.			5	10		15
Beggs Manufacturing Co.	148-145 Ontario st.	Medicines		1	8	11		20
Butler (B. M.) Chemical Co.	Armitage av. and Paulina st.	Manufacturing pharmacists.	1		12	7	1	20
Chapman Chemical Co.	11 S. Water st.	Manufacturing pharmacists.				4		4
Common Sense Truss Co.	58 State st.	Trusses			6	9		15
DeWit, E. C. & Co.	160-162 Superior st.	Medicines	2		17	14	2	33
Emmert Proprietary Co.	155 W. Washington st.	Medicines			10	30		40
Fahrney (Dr. Peter) & Sons Co.	112-114 S. Hoyne av.	Medicines			3	8		11
Frank & Kravzmueller	56 Dearborn st.	Surgical instruments		1	3	25	1	29
Geneva Optical Co.	67-69 Washington st.	Spectacles and eye glasses		3	7			10
Hamlin's Wizard Oil Co.	21 LaSalle st.	Medicines		1	34	20		54
Hardy, F. A. & Co.	311-313 Madison st.	Spectacles and eye glasses			2	12		14
Hausemann & Dunn	72-74 Wabash av.	Manufacturing pharmacists.			66	12		78
Lord Owen & Co.	194 Madison st.	Dental instruments		1	4	1		6
Mason, L. J. & Co.	631-531 Wabash av.	Medicines			11	5	1	16
McGill, J. A. & Co.	3-4 Hubbard ct.	Physical apparatus			2	25		27
McIntosh Battery and Optical Co.	147-155 W. Polk st.	Drug millers			30	30		60
Murray & Nickel Manufacturing Co.	69-71 West Jackson st.	Physical apparatus			6	4		10
Osborn, C. V.	State and Adams sts.	Electric bells and appliances			6	4		10
Owens Electric Belt Co.	85 Fifth av.	Dental instruments			1	5		6
Petrof, Adolph	161 Colorado av.	Medicines			25	37		62
Sawyer, A. P.	73-75 W. 16th st.	Pharmaceutical chemists			6	6		12
Seattle & Hereth Co.	462-988 N. Curtis st.	Manufacturing chemists			2	9		11
Sethness Chemical Co.	73 Randolph st.	Surgical instruments			5	5		10
Sharp & Smith	17-19 River st.	Pharmaceutical chemists			6	7		13
Shoemaker & White Co.	39 W. Washington st.	Denitrifiers			5	35		40
Tarr, W. W.	75-77 Wabash av.	Physicians' supplies			8	2		10
Tranx, Greens & Co.	Western and Wilcox avs	Medicines						
West (The John C.) Co.			3	3	174	413	6	593
Number of places inspected, 29.								

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County.—Continued.

PORTRAIT AND PHOTOGRAPHIC WORK.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Abbott, A. H. & Co.....	50 Madison st.	Portraits and line framing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Acme Copying Co.....	302-304 W. Van Buren st.	Portrait enlarging	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	17
Artists' Print Co.....	218 Dearborn st.	Portrait enlarging	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	13
Chicago Electric Light Enlarging Co	61-63 Clybourn pl.	Portraits and line framing	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	12
Chicago Portrait Co.....	166-168 S. Clinton st.	Portraits and line framing	.....	2	.....	12	.....	18
Consolidated Portrait and Frame Co.	218-219 S. Clinton st.	Portraits and line framing	.....	.....	16	44	.....	60
Great Western Art Co.....	170 Madison st.	Portrait enlarging	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	8
Ingalls, James.....	62-64 Wabash av.	Portrait enlarging	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	23
Johnson & Steines.....	166-172 S. Clinton st.	Photo-solar printing	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	6
Lindholm, Maurice S. & Co.....	15-31 N. Clinton st.	Portrait enlarging	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	24
Model Portrait Co.....	71 West Jackson st.	Portraits and line framing	.....	1	.....	13	.....	15
Number of places inspected—11.	.....	.....	.....	8	41	103	8	197

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

RUBBER GOODS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employees.....
Boche Engraving Co.	166 Randolph st.	Stencils and stamps				20		20
Bosley (The D. W.) Co.	218-210 Washington boui.	Rubber window cleaners				4		4
Chicago Stencil Works	Clark and S. Water st.	Stencils, stamps and brands.		1		4	1	5
Eagle Stamp Works	196 S. Clark st.	Stamps and presses.				6		6
Garretson Geo. & Co.	LaSalle and Water stis.	Stamps.		1		3	1	4
Martin, C. W. & Co.	148-154 Monroe st.	Stamps.			6	14		19
Mechanical Rubber Co.	Rockwell st. and Grand av	Belting, hose and and tubings.		2		172	2	175
Morgan & Wright	82-86 N. May st.	Piping, tubing, tiring and belting		2	17	106	2	126
Oram, James C. & Co.	331-339 W. Lake st.	Piping, tubing, tiring, belting		2	15	533	2	550
Safford, Charles	Clark and S. Water stis	Stencils and stamps.				4		4
Smith (Roger) & Co.	177 Madison st.	Stamps.		1		4		4
Superior Rubber Type Co.	Clinton and VanBuren stis	Stamps.		1		1	2	3
Swisher (The R. D.) Manufacturing Co.	155 Fifth av.	Rubber type and price markers.			10	13		23
Tenney, J. F.	177 Madison st.	Stamps.		6		6		12
	70 Madison st.	Stamps, stencils and seals.				15		15
Number of places inspected, 15.....			1	9	47	906	10	963

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

SIGNS AND ADVERTISING NOVELTIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Advance Sign Co.	19-21 S. Canal st.	Signs.	1	1	1	7	1	8
Ash, H. B.	260 Dearborn st.	Signs.				4		4
Bencich, Henry	129 N. Clark st.	Signs.				4		4
Hair (W. F.) Co.	171 Madison st.	Signs.				4		4
Chase (B. F.) Co.	176 Madison st.	Signs.				11		11
Chicago Sign Board Co.	30-32 N. Canal st.	Signs.				6		6
Chicago Sign Works	286 Dearborn st.	Signs and sign boards				13		13
Chicago Waterproof Sign Co.	300 S. Clinton st.	Signs.				14		14
Cotesock, H. H.	199 S. Clark st.	Signs.	2	2	4	21	2	27
Cross Press and Sign Co.	246-210 Illinois st.	Signs.				3		3
Degenhardt, Chas.	Noble st. and Chicago av.	Advertising novelties.				8		8
Donker, Edward.	51-55 Dearborn st.	Advertising novelties.				7		7
Frink, J. B.	7 S. Clark st.	Signs.				1		1
Hinds & Kocham.	Lake st. and Fifth av.	Advertising novelties.				6		6
Marks Sign Co.	160 Superior st.	Signs.				20		21
McGrath, John J.	79-81 Randolph st.	Signs.				6		6
Schurkowsky, H. J.	84-86 W. Chicago av.	Signs.				8		8
Shank, Chas. W.	318-322 W. VanBuren st.	Advertising novelties.				22		25
Stadler (The Geo.) Co.	41 Grand av.	Advertising novelties.				12		12
Townsend, Hostetter & Co.	Fulton and May sts.	Advertising novelties.	1	1	1	24	1	26
Tripp & Co.	121 Fifth av.	Signs.				5		5
Weinberg, Bennett	268 W. Fourteenth st.	Signs.	1	1	2	3	1	4
Whiteford, James Y.	13-17 S. Canal st.	Signs.				4		4
Number of places inspected—23			12	12	9	202	12	223



## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

## SOAPS AND PERFUMES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16	Boys under 16	Females over 16	Males over 16	Children under 16	Total number em-
			years	years	years	years	years	ployés
Baldwin (B. D.) Co.	6-8 S. Market st.	Perfumes			6	5		11
Buck & Raynor	Franklin and Randolph sts.	Perfumes				2		4
Burr, David & Co.	126 Indiana st.	Toilet soaps			1	5		6
Chicago & Western Soap Works	Kingsbury and Superior sts.	Soaps and perfumes	5	2	17	20	7	44
Consolidated Perfume Co.	57 W. Washington st.	Powders and flavors			3	1		4
Electric Soap Co.	87-83 Churchhill st.	Soap chips				3		3
Fairbanks, N. K. & Co.	225 E. Nineteenth st.	Soap, toilet and tin cans.	12	19	163	316	21	500
Fairchild, E. W. & Bros.	Michigan st. and LaSalle av.	Soap, toilet and tin cans.						2
Graham Bros. & Co.	631-628 W. Lake st.	Toilet soaps			15	17		32
Kirk, James B. & Co.	334-326 N. Water st.	Soaps and perfumes	4	2	46	348	136	530
Kirk (Wallace) Soap Co.	415-407 North st.	Soaps			7	16	2	25
Schmidt, Geo. A.	415-407 North st.	Soaps			4	10		14
Strang, C. H. & Co.	18-30 Madison st.	Arnica soaps			5	13	1	19
Vesunum Soap Co.	18-30 Madison st.	Soaps						4
Wristley, Allen E.	470-468 Fifth av.	Toilet soaps	16	13	15	57	29	101
Number of places inspected—15.			37	149	266	520	196	1,268

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations - Chicago and Cook County - Continued.

TENTS, AWNINGS, CORDAGE, BAGS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Armstrong, Wm.	186 Lake st.	Tents, awnings, flags, covers.			5	5		10
Bennett & Co.	82 N. Canal st.	Awnings.			3	1		4
Bertley & Gerwig.	69 W. Washington st.	Awnings, tents, flags.			4	4		8
Carpenter, Geo. B. & Co.	322-238 S. Water st.	Sails, cordage, twine.			18	15		33
Channon (H.) Co.	24-26 Market st.	Awnings, tents, flags.			12	18		30
Columbia Awning Co.	Shober st. and North av.	Awnings, tents, flags.			2	2		4
Cook, E. C. & Bros	32-42 Dearborn st.	Awnings, tents, flags.	1		45	39	1	85
Ederer, E. J. & Co.	151-153 Wabash av.	Fish nets, hammocks.	2		14	2	2	18
Johnson, J. N.	46 Wells st.	Canvas covers, tents, awnings.			2	6		8
Kelsey, M. A.	51-45 Clybourne place.	Hammocks, webbing, fly nets.			23	40	2	65
Murray & Co.	Jefferson and Randolph sts.	Awnings, tents, covers.	12	3	48	17	15	80
Neahr, M. J. & Co.	89-95 S. Clinton st.	Bags.			182	145	30	347
Number of places inspected—12.			15	5	182	145	30	347

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.

UNCLASSIFIED.

NAME.	LOCATION.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed.
Baker, Edward F.	126-127 Indiana st.	Fly paper preparations				3		3
Bryson Fiber Co.	283 S Canal st.	Shoddy making			2			2
Chicago Corundum Wheel Co.	960 Ballou av.	Emery wheels, oil stones			2	16		18
Chicago Fireworks Co.	73 Churchill st.	Fireworks, torpedoes	14	3	9	1	17	30
Chicago Fire Proof Covering Co.	Grosses Point	Fireworks, torpedoes	3	5	10	23	2	35
Chicago Hair and Bristle Co.	Union Stock Yards	Steam pipe and boiler coverings				70	7	77
Eagle Corundum Wheel Co.	71-75 W. Jackson st.	Preparing bristles and hair				8		8
Hepner, Wm.	57 W. Washington st.	Wig making			6	1		7
Inventors' Manufacturing and Trading Co.	72 W. Lake st.	Puzzle making	4	1	3	4		8
Krause, Boice & Co.	280 Madison st.	Umbrellas, walking sticks			10	1		11
Lewis & Gray	174 S. Clinton st.	Undertakers supplies			18	2		20
Power, F. E. & Co.	61 Washington st.	Lamp shades			6	13		19
Rosset Bros.	11-17 S. Canal st.	Bottle caps			3	3		6
Schnelder, E. & Co.	Wallace st. and Twenty-fourth pl	Candles	2	1	15	49	1	65
Stein, Hirsch & Co.	2397 Archer av.	Shoddy making			13	23	9	45
Stevens, F. K.	936-938 N. Paulina st.	Wool pulling, skin picking	9		13	11	1	34
Weil & Eisenbrath	Saugamon, Pratt and Superior sts.	China decorating			4	8		12
Western Decorating Works.	11-13 Madison st.	Wreath making			10	1	2	13
Zirnow & Bensemaere	132 Chicago av.							
Number of places inspected—20			34	28	132	299	57	478

*Summary—Chicago and Cook County.*

TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Food .....	708	815	638	3,839	24,361	1,453	30,653
Garments .....	1,923	1,564	268	13,833	9,128	1,832	34,766
Leather.....	44	28	40	158	2,449	68	2,675
Metal.....	435	113	920	1,460	40,991	1,083	43,484
Paper boxes.....	26	223	59	774	878	292	1,444
Printing.....	296	179	147	2,186	6,874	326	9,366
Wood .....	328	91	1,166	485	13,362	1,357	20,164
Miscellaneous.....	269	212	284	1,744	6,264	496	8,494
Total .....	4,029	3,235	3,522	24,478	103,791	6,757	140,066

## ALTON.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Alton Brewery	Brewery				6		6
Alton Novelty Mfg. Co.	Foundry and machine shop				8		8
Alton Packing Co.	Beef and pork packers				40		40
Assman, Otto	Cigars		1		2	1	3
Bluff City Brewery	Brewery				7		7
Brueggemann, Henry	Cigars				4		4
Brueggemann Bros	Custom tailors				3		3
Darmuelle, H. S.	Cigars				1		1
Dick, Frank	Cigars			1	1		2
Duncan Found. & Mach. Wks.	Foundry and machine shop				20		20
Fabrig, John A.	Cigars				2		2
Fischer & Winter	Sash, doors, blinds				15		15
Happood Plow Co.	Plows, sulkeys, gangs				50		50
Holl, Joseph E.	Cigars		1		5	1	6
Horn Bros.	Custom tailors				5		5
Illinois Glass Co.	Bottle making	3	500	47	1,250	503	1,800
Joesting & Son	Custom tailors				3		3
Kranz, Henry	Cigars				1		1
Kranz, Jacob	Cigars				3		3
Levedy, Fred.	Cigars				1		1
Linsig, Chas.	Cigars				1		1
Mortiz, Henry C. G.	Custom tailors				8		8
Neininger, John A.	Cigars				2		2
Piasa Woolen Mill Co.	Hosiery			29	20		49
Rathgeb, Michael	Custom tailor				4		4
Rippe, William H.	Cigars				2		2
Siegel, David.	Custom tailor				3		3
Spalding, Valens F.	Cigars				1		1
Stritmatter, Chas. A.	Custom tailor				5		5
Volbracht, Fred.	Cigars				8		8
Wutzler, H. A.	Cigars		1		7	1	8
No. of places inspected—31		3	504	77	1,488	507	2,072

## AURORA.

American Well Works	Well, min'g, wa'r w'ks mach'ry				186		186
Aurora Autom'ic Mach'ry Co.	Special automatic machinery				120		120
Aurora Bl'ching & Dye W'ks	Bleached sheetings	3	3		21	3	27
Aurora Brewing Co.	Brewery				15		15
Aurora Cooperage Co.	Tuba, barrels, pails				75		75
Aurora Corset Co.	Corsets	36		231	42	36	309
Aurora Cotton Mill	Cotton mills	56	49	197	57	105	359
Aurora Iron Works	Plumber's machinery			1	24	1	25
Aurora Knitting Works	Knitted goods			2	4		6
Aurora Mfg. and Tool Co.	Tool making		1		21	1	22
Aurora Silver Plate Mfg. Co.	Gold and silver plating		1	5	109	1	115
Aurora Soda Works	Soda and baking powders				20		20
Chi. & Aurora Smelting Co.	Smelting and refining				155		155
Chicago Corset Co.	Corsets	83	25	392	20	108	520
Frazier (W. S.) & Co.	Carts, buggies, bicycles				85		85
Hartsburg & Hawksley Co.	Sash, doors, blinds				37		37
Hercules Ice Machine Co.	Ice mak'g, refriger'ng mach'ry				225		225
Hill, L. O. & Co.	Sash, doors, blinds				21		21
Hoyt & Bro Co.	Planing mill machinery				125		125
Jobbins & Van Ruyambeke	Manufacturing chemists				35		35
Johns & Brown Co.	Sash, doors, moldings				35		35
Love Bros.	Architectural iron works				120		120
Manhattan Manufacturing Co.	Summer clothing, bicycle suits			45	3		48
North Aurora Creamery Co.	Butter and cheese				10		10
Pritchard (C. L.) Mfg. Co.	Wagons, buggies			1	28	1	30
Rathbone, Sard & Co.	Stove foundry		4		116	4	120
Ritchie, W. C. & Co.	Paper boxes	6			20	7	33
Sperry, D. R. & Co.	Hollow ware foundry				25		25
Western Wheeled Scraper Co.	Graders and scrapers			1	199	1	200
Wilcox Mfg. Co.	Door-hangers, h'rdw're spec'l's				56		56
No. of places inspected—30		181	86	901	1,996	267	3,164

BATAVIA.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Challenge Wind & Feed Mill Co.	Mills, pumps, tanks				195		195
Newton Wagon Co.	Wagons				150		150
U. S. Wind and Mill Co.	Mills, pumps, tanks		2		208	2	210
Western Paper Bag Co.	Bags, manilla pa'r, wood dishes	3		94	53	3	150
No. of places inspected—4		3	2	94	606	5	705

BELLEVILLE.

Belleville Keg Factory	Kegs and tubs		5		21	5	26
Belleville Stove Works	Iron foundry		2		223	2	225
Blomenkamp & Co.	Sash, doors, blinds		1		14	1	15
Burckhardt, Chas.	Cigars				2		2
Eagle Foundry Co.	Iron foundry				35		35
Ehinger Bros.	Sash, doors, blinds				8		8
Excelsior Foundry Co.	Iron foundry				30		30
Gundlack, Phillip M.	Iron drills				10		10
Harrison Machine Works	Thrashing machines				125		125
Hartman, Hay & Reis	Steel cut nails		24		176	24	200
Heinzelman Bros.	Carriages				9		9
Itzner, Martin J.	Cigars		1		2	1	3
Itzner, Anthony	Brickmaking		1		65	1	66
Kaemper, Louis	Cigars				5		5
Lewis, Charles R.	Clothing			30	10		40
Ludwig & Stegmeyer	Wagons, buggies				5		5
Merker & Wirsing	Carriages, surreys				10		10
Meyer, Henry	Cigars				5		5
Reis, Valentine & Sons	Sash, doors, blinds		1		11	1	12
Stanley (The Geo. W.) Co.	Tacks and nails		2		13	2	15
Star Brewery Co.	Brewery		1		44	1	45
St. Clair Foundry	Machine castings				27		27
Viehmann, Henry	Cigars				7		7
Western Brewery Co.	Brewery				40		40
Wilkins, Frank	Cigars				2		2
No. of places inspected—25			38	30	899	38	967

BELVIDERE.

Cleveland Spring Bed Co.	Cots, cribs, spring beds		2	2	18	2	17
Elgin Creamery Co.	Butter and cheese			3	15		18
National Sewing Machine Co.	Sewing machines, bicycles		2	4	819	2	825
No. of places inspected—3			4	9	847	4	860

BLOOMINGTON.

Bloomington Stove Co.	Stove foundry				35		35
Continental Packing Co.	Pork packers		1	6	66	6	74
Ela Manufacturing Co.	Grocers shelf goods				4	1	13
Lancaster Caramel Co.	Caramels	45	5	149	35	58	237
Ma Girl & Dietrich	Hot air furnaces				9		14
Martens, Christian C.	Carriages and bicycles				1		9
Pentagraph Printing Co.	General printers, binders		2	47	38	2	87
Wakefield, C. & Co.	Proprietary medicines				12	1	23
No. of places inspected—8		45	12	216	212	64	492

## CAIRO.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Bode, August.	Cigars				1		1
Boyd Manufacturing Co.	Shirts, overalls, pants.			18	4		17
Burgland & Shead.	Pail staves and heads.			18	6		24
Carey-Halliday Lumber Co.	Boxes and fruit baskets.	5		29	1		30
Chicago Mill and Lumber Co.	Packing boxes.	18		182	18		200
Halliday (H. L.) Milling Co.	Cooperage.			10			10
Himmelberger & Friant Co.	Hardwood interior finish.			60			60
Kelley Bros.	Builders wood work.			7			7
Lancaster & Rice Mfg Co.	Builders supplies.			25			25
Langan, P. T.	Sash, doors, blinds.			31			31
Nordman, Fred.	Barrel staves and heads.			25			25
Singer Mfg Co.	Sewing machine woodwork.	12		158		12	170
Teichman, Fred.	Cigars	3		15		3	19
Woods, Edward.	Candy making.			1			1
No. of places inspected—14			40	14	566	40	620

## CANTON.

Armstrong (The) Co.	Cigars			12	28		40
Burnap Bros.	Cigars			20	4		24
Canton Cigar Box Co.	Cigar boxes			15	8		23
Conklin & Beam.	Cigars			3	21		24
Dean (The W. O.) Co.	Cigars	1		77	59	1	137
Divilbliss, J. U. & Co.	Cigars	1		22	25	1	53
Eyerly, W. H. & Bros.	Cigars			25	25		50
Parlin & Orendorf Co.	Agricultural implements.				450		450
Savill & Rafferty.	Cigars			12	28		40
Savill, S. M. & Sons.	Iron foundry				6		6
No. of places inspected—10		2		196	664	2	822

## CENTRALIA.

Broeker Bros.	Cigars				3		3
Centralia Fruit & Veg. Can. Co.	Can making and canning.			65	25		100
Eis, Gustav E.	Cigars.				10		10
No. of places inspected—3				65	48		113

DECATUR.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Bigby, Pitner & Co.	Burial shoes.			15			15
Broderr, C. M. & Co.	Confectionery				2		2
Chambers, Bering, Quinlan Co.	Agricultural implements.				85		85
Decatur Coffin Co.	Coffins, undertakers supplies.			15			80
Decatur Cracker Co.	Crackers, biscuit		1		24	1	25
Decatur Furniture Co.	Furniture		2		163	2	165
Decatur Lumber & Mfg. Co.	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.				62		62
Decatur Novelty Works	Steam pumps, boilers		1		14	1	15
Decatur Steel Roofing Co.	Pipes, eave troughs, hangers.				2		2
Haworth & Sons	Planting machinery				27		27
Home Mfg. Co.	Jackets, wrappers, night robes.			9			9
Huff Bros. Mill Co.	Doors, sash, blinds, moldings.				37		37
Loeb Foundry Co.	Iron castings.				12		12
Lyon & Armstrong Co.	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.				29		29
Race Clothing Mfg. Co.	Men's clothing	8	1	71	10	4	85
Scott Mfg. Co.	Horse sweat collars.	1	4	11	29	6	45
Shellabarger Mill and Elevator Co.	Flour and corn mill				37		37
Tait, F. B. & Co.	Agricultural implements.		1		39	1	40
Union Iron Works	Machinery				70		70
Warren & Durfee Mfg. Co.	Agricultural implements.				10		10
Williams Mfg. Co.	Grain weighers, shovel boards.				2		2
No. of places inspected—21.		4	10	121	639	14	774

DEKALB.

Bradt & Shipman	Gloves.			10	5		15
DeKalb Fence Co.	Wire fences				55		55
DeKalb Overall Co.	Overalls, blouses, jackets.			20	5		25
Ellwood, Abram	Agricultural implements.		1		74	1	75
Ellwood (I. L.) Mfg. Co.	Wire fences				175		175
Haish Mfg. Co.	Wire fences				53		53
Leonard-Atkinson Co.	Shoes			155	75		230
Ogden & Stevens.	Fur hats		4	15	3		18
Kable Bros	Kegs		4		21		25
Superior Barbed Wire Co.	Wire, nails and staples.		1		244	1	245
No. of places inspected—10.			6	200	710	6	916

DIXON.

Anglo-Swiss Cond. Milk Co.	Can making, milk condensing.	4	4	53	82	8	143
Brink & Deeter Co.	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.				33		33
Dixon Shoe Co.	Shoes.		6	66	114	6	186
Fargo, C. H. & Co.	Shoes.	1	2	33	89	8	123
Fletcher Mfg. Co.	Sash, doors, moldings				4		4
Heed, A. & Sons.	Pianos				30		30
Reynolds Wire Co.	Wire screen cloth				12		12
Riverside Shoe Co.	Shoes.	2	3	116	100	5	311
Squires, Geo. H.	Paper boxes.			10	4		14
No. of places inspected—9.		7	15	278	558	22	858



## EAST ST LOUIS.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Total number em- ployés.....					
		Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	
Adolph, Wm. H.....	Cigars.....				3	3	
American Planing Mill Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds.....				15	15	
Consol. Steel & Wire Co.....	Woven wire.....				12	12	
East. St. Louis Lumber Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.....				12	12	
East St. Louis Packing Co.....	Pork packers.....				20	20	
Elliot Frog and Switch Co.....	Railway frogs and switches.....				150	150	
Empire Carbon Works.....	Bone black.....				7	7	
Heim Brewery.....	Brewery.....				75	75	
Jones, Wm. W.....	Kegs.....	4		14	4	18	
Missouri Malleable Iron Co.....	Iron foundry.....	3	6	291	3	300	
Morris (Nelson) & Co.....	Beef and pork packers.....	8		842	8	850	
Obear-Nestor Glass Co.....	Bottle making.....	60	6	74	60	140	
Spannagles Mineral Water Co.....	Soda and mineral waters.....				3	3	
St. Clair Planing Mill Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds.....				18	18	
St. Louis Fireworks Co.....	Fireworks.....	1	11	18	1	30	
St. Louis Syrup Refining Co.....	Refining syrups, jelly making.....			20		30	
Swift & Co.....	Beef and pork packers.....	2		598	2	600	
Todd Pulley & Shafting Works.....	Pulleys, shafting, machinery.....				75	75	
Tudor Iron Works.....	Iron foundry.....	9		891	9	900	
Western Forge & Roll'g Mills.....	Forge work.....				18	18	
No. of places inspected—20.....			87	33	3,156	87	3,276

## ELGIN.

Bakef, L. A. & Co.....	General machinery.....				56	56
Brintnall, Horace C.....	Interior finishings.....				10	10
Cook (David C.) Pub. Co.....	Printing and binding.....	3		118	3	216
Creamery Package Mfg. Co.....	Cheese boxes, butter tubs.....				45	45
Cutter & Crossette.....	Shirts.....	3		119	3	179
Elgin Butter Tub Co.....	Tube and pails.....		8		77	8
Elgin Caramel Co.....	Candy.....	55	15	75	80	235
Elgin Eagle Brewing Co.....	Brewery.....				13	12
Elgin National Watch Co.....	Watches.....	1	3	1,133	1,169	2,305
Elgin Packing Co.....	Canned goods.....				6	6
Elgin Saddlery & Harness Co.....	Carriage and horse furnishings.....				19	19
Elgin Sewing Machine and Boycle Co.....	Sewing machines, bicycles.....				25	25
Elgin Silver Plate Co.....	Coffin hardware.....		4	64	59	126
Elgin Soap Works.....	Soap.....				11	11
Elgin Wind Pow'r & Pump Co.....	Mills, towers, tanks.....				37	37
Illinois Watch Case Co.....	Watch cases.....	2	6	55	167	226
Ludlow (Geo. W.) Co.....	Shoes.....	2		71	77	150
Moseley & Co.....	Watchmakers tools.....				25	25
New York Condens'd Milk Co.....	Condensed milk, canned goods.....	1		89	156	246
Pauley, Joseph J.....	Cigars.....				5	5
Pitz, Otto.....	Book binding.....				2	7
Rinehelmer Bros.....	Office fixtures.....				32	32
Seaver, Geo. & Co.....	Bicycle rims, fenders, guards.....				5	5
Schmidt, Chas. J.....	Cotton batting.....				10	10
Webber & Potterman.....	Cigars.....				5	5
Woodruff (The C. H.) Co.....	Mills, shellers, special mach'ry.....				36	36
No. of places inspected—26.....		67	81	1,736	2,330	4,151

FREEMPORT.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Arcade Mfg. Co.....	Hardware specialties.....		4		101	4	105
Baier & Ohlendoff.....	Brewery.....			1	25		26
Bentley, Henry D.....	Piano stools.....				37		37
Black, G. G. & Son.....	Paper boxes.....		1	3	9	1	13
Burdette Organ Co.....	Organs.....		2		55	2	57
Burrell Bros.....	Vinegar.....				12		12
DeNore, L. M. & Co.....	Hardware specialties.....				15		15
Henny Buggy Co.....	Carriages, buggies.....			25	75		100
Johnson Wheel Co.....	Wheels.....		2		56	2	58
Leonhardt Vinegar & Yeast Co	Vinegar, compressed yeast.....				15		15
Meyer, Harold.....	Boots and shoes.....			12	65		77
Robinson Mfg. Co.....	Carriages, wagons.....			2	91		93
Schmich, M. & Co.....	Brewery.....				14		14
Shoemaker Incubator Co.....	Incubators.....				35		35
Standard Store Service Co.....	Automatic carriers.....				20		20
Stover Bicycle Co.....	Bicycles.....		3		172	3	175
Stover Mfg. Co.....	Farm implements.....		3		222	3	225
Stover Novelty Works.....	Special machinery.....				25		25
Tuckett, John E. & Son.....	Tobacco works.....			25	37		62
Union Mfg. and Plating Co.....	Hardware specialties.....				55		55
Waddell Bros.....	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.....				28		28
Warner Mfg. Co.....	Hardware specialties.....				55		55
Woodman & Hewitt Mfg. Co.....	Mills, pumps.....				65		65
No. of places inspected—33.....			15	68	1,284	15	1,367

FULTON.

Fulton Sash and Door Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.....				55		55
Mississippi Valley Stove Co.....	Stoves and ranges.....				96		96
No. of places inspected—3.....					150		150

GALENA.

Banner Cigar Co.....	Cigars.....			3	4		11
Galena Shoe Co.....	Shoes.....			15	59		73
Stroebe, Wolfram.....	Shoes.....			10	18		28
Windsor Heater Co.....	Steam heat radiators.....				25		25
No. of places inspected—4.....				28	109		137

GENEVA.

Appleton Mfg. Co.....	Agricultural implements.....				225		225
Howell (The W. H.) Co.....	Laundry irons, registers, pumps.....		3		72	3	75
Pope (Chas.) Glucose Co.....	Confectioners' glucose.....		1		134	1	136
No. of places inspected—3.....			4		421	4	425

## GENOA.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Sels, Schwab & Co.....	Boots and shoes.....		2	35	73	2	110

## GRANITE CITY.

American Steel Foundry Co..	Steel and iron work..				300		300
Continental Wire Co.....	Wire works.....				280		280
Granite City Steel Co.....	Steel plate.....				300		300
No. of places inspected—3.					880		860

## HANOVER.

Hanover Woolen Mfg. Co....	Woolen mill.....		1	60	94	1	155
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## JOLIET.

Adam, Wm. J.....	Wire fences and specialties..				13		13
Baackes & Co.....	Ashley wire mill.....				40		40
Bates Machine Co.....	Iron foundry.....				150		150
Central Carpet Lining Co....	Felt paper, pads, lining.....		2	3	2		7
Consol. Steel and Wire Co...	Wires, nails, staples.....		3		647	3	650
Fox Solid Pressed Steel Co...	Car trucks.....				310		310
Great Western Tin Plate Co.	Tin plate works.....		4		166	4	170
Hacker (C) Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings..				21		21
Harting, John.....	Packing boxes.....				3		3
Heggie Bros.....	Boilers.....				25		25
Humphrey & Sons.....	Iron foundry.....				49		49
Illinois Steel Co.....	Steel mill.....		7		2,103	7	2,110
Joliet Bale Tie Co.....	Wire specialties.....				5		5
Joliet Building Supply Co...	Interior finishings.....				9		9
Joliet Manufacturing Co.....	Corn shellers, horse power.....				70		70
Joliet Mound Drain Tile Co.	Tile, pipe, fire brick.....				27		27
Joliet Stove Works.....	Ranges, heaters.....		2		148	2	150
Kilmer Bale Tie Co.....	Wire specialties.....		1		64		65
Phoenix Horse Shoe Co.....	Horse shoes.....		19		231	19	250
Raible Bros.....	Cooperage.....		11		31	11	42
Smith, Andrew H.....	Paper mill.....				11		11
No. of places inspected—21			49	3	4,125	49	4,177

## JACKSONVILLE.

Capps, J. & Sons.....	Jacksonville woolen mills.....	1	5	49	130	6	175
Cassel Bros.....	Cigars.....				4		4
Newman, W. & Co.....	Shirts, pants, duck clothing.....			50	5		55
No. of places inspected—3.		1	5	99	139	6	234

## KEWANEE.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Remains over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Bohenberger, John	Cigars				1		1
Boss (The) Manufacturing Co.	Clothing, husking gloves	2	1	63	19	3	85
Harris, Lee L.	Cigars				1		1
Kelm, George	Cigars		1		2	1	3
Kewanee Boiler Co.	Boilers, heaters, shell work		1		139	1	140
Peters' Pump Co.	Force pumps, corn planters		1		32	1	33
Tarpley, Samuel M.	Cigars				4		4
Tufveson, Nels.	Doors, window frames				4		4
Western Tube Co.	Tubing	18	29	92	1,511	47	1,650
No. of places inspected 9		20	33	155	1,711	53	1,919

## LA SALLE.

Mathlessen-Hegelar Zinc Co.	Smelt'g & acid wks., mill rol'g		7		698	7	700
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## LINCOLN.

Cork-faced Collar Co.	Horse collars				25		25
Herman, John B.	Carriages				4		4
Sheer & Schweikert	Carriages, buggies, wagons				18		18
No. of places inspected—3					42		42

## LOCKPORT.

Barrows Lock Co.	Hardware specialties		7	7	66	7	80
Consolidated Steel & Wire Co.	Wire, wire nails, rods, staples		1		349	1	350
Desplaines Valley Co.	Cereal millers	2		11	21	2	34
Norton & Co.	Flour, flour barrels		2		29	2	31
No. of places inspected—4		2	10	18	465	12	495

## MADISON.

Madison Car Co.	Car shops		3		997	3	1,000
Standard Oil Co.	Cooperage		9		188	9	177
No. of places inspected—2			12		1,165	12	1,177

## MENDOTA.

Henning & Sons.	Brewery				30		30
Tower (J. D.) & Bro.	Cultivators, pulverizers				45		45
No. of places inspected—2					65		65

## MOLINE.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Barnard & Lea.....	Mill and elevator machinery..				250		250
Cooper, Chas. J.....	Harness and straps.....				30		30
Deere & Co.....	Agricultural implements.....				800		800
Deere & Mansur Co.....	Agricultural implements.....		4		396	4	400
Dimock, Gould & Co.....	Lumber, laths, pails.....				55		55
Moline Furniture Co.....	Furniture.....				54		54
Moline Plow Co.....	Agricultural implements.....		5		845	5	850
Moline Pump Co.....	Pumps, windmills.....				95		95
Moline Wagon Co.....	Wagons.....		13		362	13	375
Mutual Wheel Co.....	Wheels.....		6		99	6	105
Sechler (D. M.) Carriage Co.....	Carriages, buggies.....		2	2	108	2	112
Union Malleable Iron Co.....	Iron and brass castings.....		4		246	4	250
Wilson-Moline Buggy Co.....	Carriages, buggies.....				60		60
No. of places inspected—13			34	2	3,400	34	3,436

## MORRISON.

Illinois Refrigerator Co.....	Refrigerators.....		2		28	2	30
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## MOUND CITY.

McDowell, John.....	Lumber and boxes.....		3		23	3	26
Miss. Valley M. Ry. & D. Co.....	Ship building.....				150		150
Mound City Furniture Co.....	Furniture.....		1		74	1	75
Mound City Stave Factory.....	Barrel staves and headings.....		4		46	4	50
National Pump Co.....	Wooden pumps.....				120		120
Willamson, Albert W.....	Lumber, sash, doors, blinds.....				15		15
No. of places inspected—6			8		427	8	435

## OTTAWA.

Bach, M. W. & Co.....	Horse collars, fly nets.....		1	6	4	1	12
Colwell, Thos. & Hugh.....	Lumber, sash, doors, blinds.....				10		10
Corcoran (The J. C.) Mfg Co.....	Harness.....				15		15
Chapelle (E. de La) & Co.....	Glass chimneys.....		18	19	182	18	230
Hess, A. & Co.....	Cigars.....	1	1		19	2	22
Hess, Crotty & Williams.....	Fire brick.....				22		22
King & Hamilton Co.....	Corn shellers, cultivators, etc.....				80		80
King, H. C.....	Pumps, packing boxes.....				4		4
Ottawa Bottle and Flint Glass Co.....	Bottle-making.....		36		64	36	120
Ottawa Fire Clay & Brick Co.....	Fire brick and clay goods.....				80		80
Pioneer Fireproof Const'n Co.....	Fire brick and tile.....				160		160
Sanders Bros. Mfg. Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings.....		5		35	5	40
Stiefel Mfg. Co.....	Pantaloon, overalls.....		7		48	7	55
No. of places inspected—13		8	61	77	648	69	794

## PECATONICA.

Pecatonica Shoe Co.....	Ladies' shoe.....			31	44		75
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## PEKIN.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Acme Harvester Co	Agricultural implements			2	73		75
Conklin-Hippen Co	Lumber, blinds, sash, doors				6		6
Duisdieker Foundry Co	Sump extractors, metal spect's		1		21	1	22
Gehrig, Edward	Cigars				5		5
Haschert, Albert L.	Cigars				8		8
Hinners & Albertsen	Organs				20		20
Moenkemoeller, John	Cigars				4		4
Pekin Milling Co	Flour mill.				5		5
Pekin Plow Co	Agricultural implements		3		77	3	80
Pekin Steam Cooperae Co.	Cooperae				65		65
Smith, T. & H. & Co.	Wagons		1		124	1	125
Weber & Voll	Machinists				3		3
Zimmer, E. & Co.	Sash, doors, blinds.				10		10
No. of places inspected—13			5	2	421	5	428

## PEORIA.

Allaire, Woodward & Co	Pharmaceutical chemists			41	32		73
American Biscuit and Mfg Co	Biscuits, confectionery	2	1	44	36	3	83
American Glucose Co	Sugar		2	5	666	2	673
Avery Planter Co	Agricultural implements				230		230
Bath, Henry A. & Sons	Sash, doors, blinds, moldings				16		16
Clarke & Forbes	Store and office fixtures				10		10
Cody (Joseph) & Sons	Boilers, tanks and smoke stacks				15		15
Comstock-Avery Furniture Co	Furniture			5	15		20
Culter & Proctor Stove Co.	Stove foundry		2		78	2	80
Donmeyer, Gardner & Co.	Flour Mills				9		9
Enterprise Carriage Co	Carriages				9		9
Franks, J. W. & Sons	Lithographing, printing		3	5	37	3	45
Frederick, H. N. & Sons	Harness				15		15
Garside Manufacturing Co	Planing mill, packing boxes				25		25
Gaus, Wm. P.	Confectionery		1	14	10	1	25
Gentes, Chris.	Carriages, buggies, wagons		1		7	1	8
Gift, J. W. & Co	Flour mill				5		5
Gippe Brewing Co	Brewery			1	30		31
Gollon, M. H. & Co	Malsters				6		6
Hanna Wagon Co	Farm wagons				30		30
Hart Weigher Co	Grain weighing machines				6		6
Herschel Manufacturing Co.	Agricultural implements		1		34	1	35
Hine, Edward & Co	Printing and binding				14		14
Hoffman, Chas. B.	Cigars		1		4	1	5
Hoffman, Jacob	Cigars		3	1	11	3	15
Hutchinson Cooperae Co.	Cooperae		20		180	20	200
Ide (F. F) Manufacturing Co.	Bicycles				40		40
Illingworth, Emmett	Rubber stamps, plates, type				1		1
Kelly, Stephen	Malster				4		4
Kinsey & Mahler Co	Brass and copper work				78		78
Lelsey Brewing Co	Brewery				24		24
Lewis Frank P.	Cigars		1	11	18	1	30
Lucas, A. & Sons	Iron shutters, doors, frames				24		24
Luthy & Co	Bicycles				25		25
Madigan, Walsh & Co	Cooperae				50		50
McAleenan & Co	Boilers, heaters, tanks				30		30
Meyer Furnace Co.	Furnaces				8		8
Mitler & Co	Brewery				6		6
Peoria Casket Co	Caskets, undertakers supplies				7		7
Peoria Cooperae Co	Cooperae		7		93	7	100
Peoria Cordage Co	Binder twine, rope	11	16	49	159	27	235
Peoria Cracker & Confl'y Co	Confectionery		2	21	17	2	40
Peoria Foundry Co	Iron castings				18		18
Peoria Grape Sugar Co	Grape sugar refinery				280		280
Peoria Lounge & Mattress Co	Furniture		2	2	10	2	14
Peoria Paper Box Factory	Paper boxes	1	1	6	2	2	10
Peoria Plating Works	Gold and silver plating		1		5	1	6
Peoria Pottery Co	Pottery		3	12	136	3	150

## PEORIA—Concluded.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years	Total number employed.
Peoria Printing & Stat'y Co.	Printing and binding		1		9	1	10
Peoria Steam Marble Works.	Marble mosaics				75		75
Rogers (The) Co.	Hardwood interior finishings				50		50
Rouse, Hazard & Co.	Bicycles		2		48	2	50
Selby, Starr & Co.	Agricultural implements				125		125
Snow & Bates	Wood turning				7		7
Steward & Merriam	Oat meal mills		1	6	19	1	26
Stuber & Kuch.	Tinware, shipping boxes		5		13	5	18
True Fit Manufacturing Co.	Overalls, shirts, pants			15	110		125
Truesdale Manufacturing Co.	Sash, doors, blinds		1		49	1	50
Tucker Furniture Co.	Upholsterers			2	6		8
Union Brewing Co.	Brewery				12		12
Wahlfeld Woodwork Mfg Co	Sash, doors, blinds, fixtures				45		45
Ward, J. N. & Co	Overalls, jackets, shirts, pants		9	141	11	9	161
Western Awning Co.	Awnings, tents, camp supplies				1		1
Western Stove Works.	Stove foundry				13		13
No. of places inspected—64		14	87	381	3,157	101	3,639

## PERU.

Brunner, C.	Portable Acme scale				60		60
Illinois Zinc Co.	Spelter and sheet zinc				498	2	500
Maze, Walter H. & Co.	Lumber, lath, shingles		2		5	2	7
Peru Wheel and Plow Co.	Wheels, farming implements		2		98	2	100
Star Union Brewing Co.	Brewery				12		12
Western Clock Mfg. Co.	Clocks		6	27	40	6	73
No. of places inspected—6.			12	27	713	12	762

## PRINCETON.

Makutchan (W. H.) Carriage Co.	Carriages				35		35
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## ROCK FALLS.

Columbus Straw Paper Co.	Wrapping paper mill			12	53		75
Eureka (The) Co.	Wagons, carts, carriages				15		15
Eureka Furniture Co.	Tables, chairs		9		26	2	30
Keystone Mfg. Co.	Agricultural implements				250		250
Lawrence Bros.	Hardware specialties		4		24	4	28
Schnitz, Peter	Butter tubs				8		8
Sterling Mfg. Co.	Agricultural implements				76		76
No. of places inspected—7.			6	12	463	6	481

ROCKFORD.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Barnes, W. F. & John Co. ....	Iron and wood work'g mach'ry				210		210
Blakeman & Dobson Mfg. Co.	Doors, sash, blinds, churns				45		45
Burson Knitting Co. ....	Hosiery mill.		1	47	32	1	70
Central Furniture Co. ....	Furniture				125		125
Cream City Mirror Plate Co.	Mirrors		13		41	13	54
East Rockford Mantel Co. ....	Mantels, furniture				125		125
Emerson Mfg. Co. ....	Agricultural implements				240		240
Forest City Knitting Co. ....	Hosiery mill.	37	2	47	14	39	100
Forest City Furniture Co. ....	Furniture		2		125	2	127
Illinois Chair Co. ....	Chairs		5		120	5	125
Illinois Sewing Machine Co.	Sewing machines				150		150
Ingersoll Milling Machine Co.	Milling machinery				75		75
London Furniture Co. ....	Parlor furniture				35		35
Love Mfg. Co. ....	Iron foundry				145		145
Mechanics' Furniture Co. ....	Furniture				155		155
Nelson Knitting Co. ....	Hosiery mill.	67	11	233	189	78	500
Palace Furniture Co. ....	Furniture				55		55
Palmer (H. H.) Co. ....	Churns				45		45
Price, Henry W. ....	Gloves and mittens		1	18	66	1	85
Rockford Bolt Works. ....	Drop forgings, bolts, nuts				55		55
Rockford Burial Case Co. ....	Coffins			8	36		44
Rockford Chair & Furn're Co	Furniture				110		110
Rockford Clothing Co. ....	Clothing			104	53		157
Rockford Co-op. Furnit're Co	Furniture				115		115
Rockford Frame & Fixt're Co	Fancy fixtures, frames				54		54
Rockford Malleable Ir'n W'ks	Iron foundry		4		216	4	220
Rockford Mitten & Hos'ry Co	Hosiery mill.	22	5	240	98	27	385
Rockford Overalls Mfg. Co. ....	Overalls, shirts		3	77	11	3	91
Rockford Paper Mills. ....	Straw wrapping paper				1	32	33
Rockford Silver Plate Co. ....	Electro-plating				47		100
Rockford Standard Furn. Co.	Furniture				125		125
Rockford Watch Co. ....	Watchmaking			25	38		63
Rockford Woolen Mills. ....	Woolen mill.			30	3		23
Royal Mantel and Furn're Co	Wood mantels.				135		135
Skandia Plow Co. ....	Agricultural implements				55		55
Star Furniture Co. ....	Furniture		1		114	1	115
Ulrich, Henry. ....	Paper boxes.		1	8	9	1	18
Union Furniture Co. ....	Furniture				175		175
West End Furniture Co. ....	Furniture				95		95
No. of places inspected—39.		126	49	885	3,564	175	4,624

ROCK ISLAND.

Geiger, Jos. G. ....	Cigars			3	15		18
National Cracker Co. ....	Cracker baking	1		6	18	1	20
Rock Island Lum'r & Mfg Co	Sash, doors, interior finishings.	1			199	1	200
Rock Island Plow Co. ....	Agricultural implements	6			269	6	275
Rock Island Stove Co. ....	Stoves and ranges				160		160
Variety Wood Works. ....	Store and office fixtures	1			18	1	14
Volk, John & Co. ....	Sash, doors, blinds.				55		55
Warnock & Ralston	Soap.				26		26
No. of places inspected—8.			9	9	749	9	767

ST. CHARLES.

Crown Electrical Mfg. Co. .	Electrical and metal goods	1	15	84		1	50
Moline Malleable Iron Co. ....	Link belting, iron castings	12		218		12	225
National Milk-Sugar Co. ....	Condensed milk, canned goods.			23			23
St. Charles Condensed Co. ....	Condensed cream		17	25			42
St. Charles Tile Works	Tiles and rasps			25			25
No. of places inspected—5.			18	32	320	13	365



## SPRINGFIELD.

NAME.	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY.	Total number em- ployed.....					Children under 16 years.....	Total number em- ployed.....
		Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	.....		
Etna Foundry & Machine Co	Iron foundry and machine shop	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50	
Barker Mine Car Foundry Co	Mine cars, wheels, trucks	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	43	
Coats, Fred R	Watch jewels and materials	.....	.....	3	3	.....	6	
Godley, Frank	Shoddy mill	.....	.....	4	6	.....	10	
Ide, A. L. & Son	Engines	.....	1	.....	74	1	75	
Illinois Watch Co	Watches	.....	1	149	50	1	200	
Sattley Mfg. Co	Agricultural implements	.....	.....	.....	160	.....	160	
Springfield Boiler & Mfg. Co.	Boilers, tanks, plate-iron work	.....	1	.....	49	1	50	
Springfield Iron Works	Rolling mill, foundry	.....	8	.....	92	8	100	
Springfield Woolen Mills	Woolen mills	.....	.....	63	70	.....	133	
Wabash (The) R. R. Co.	Machine shops	.....	.....	.....	274	.....	274	
No. of places inspected—11.	.....	.....	11	219	871	11	1,101	

## STERLING.

Charter Gas Engine Co.....	Engines, mill machinery	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	85
Novelty Iron Works.....	Iron novelties	.....	1	.....	44	1	45
Rock Falls Mfg. Co.....	Coffins, caskets	.....	.....	5	84	.....	40
Sterling Hearse Co.....	Hearses	.....	1	.....	39	1	40
No. of places inspected—4.	.....	.....	8	5	152	3	160

## STREATOR.

Alliance Mfg. Co.....	Wagons, carriages	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Anderson & Barr Clay Co.....	Brickmaking	.....	2	.....	73	2	75
Iwan Bros.....	Iron foundry	.....	2	.....	6	.....	8
Patch & Swift.....	Architectural iron	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Rosene, John & Co.....	Custom clothing	.....	.....	17	15	.....	32
Schmidt, George A.....	Doors, sash, blinds, moldings	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Stawber (A.) Mfg. Co.....	Clothing	8	.....	47	15	8	70
Streator Bottle and Glass Co.	Bottle-making	.....	90	.....	360	90	450
Streator Cathedral Glass Co..	Rolled plate, opalescent glass	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	35
Streator Clay Mfg. Co.....	Sewer pipe	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	60
Streator Tile Works.....	Sewer tile, paving brick	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	35
United Glass Co.....	Window glass	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	300
No. of places inspected—12.	.....	8	94	64	823	103	926

## SYCAMORE.

Chicago Insulated Wire Co...	Insulated wire	.....	.....	.....	23	45	68
Patten (Frank C.) Co.....	Brass and iron foundry	.....	.....	.....	227	.....	227
No. of places inspected—2.	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	272	295

## VANDALIA.

Browning, James H.....	Hardwood lumber	.....	1	.....	9	1	10
Eyster, John A.....	Barrel staves, headings	.....	1	.....	11	1	12
Fram, Robert S.....	Hardwood lumber	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Gillette, Oscar S.....	Logs, lumber	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Herman, Max C.....	Cigars	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Midland Paper Co.....	Paper mill	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	34
Roth, John.....	Cigars	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Russell, John.....	Cooperage	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Vandalia Foundry.....	Brick machines	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
No. of places inspected—9.	.....	.....	2	.....	69	2	94

## SUMMARY—1895.

The inspections for 1895 include the towns and cities of Alton, Aurora, Batavia, Belleville, Belvidere, Bloomington, Cairo, Canton, Centralia, Chicago, Decatur, DeKalb, Dixon, East St. Louis, Elgin, Freeport, Fulton, Galena, Geneva, Genoa, Granite City, Hanover, Jacksonville, Joliet, Kewanee, LaSalle, Lincoln, Lockport, Madison, Mendota, Moline, Morrison, Mound City, Ottawa, Pecatonica, Pekin, Peoria, Peru, Princeton, Rock Falls, Rockford, Rock Island, Saint Charles, Springfield, Sterling, Streator, Sycamore, Vandalia—48.

TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.....
Food products, including candles, cigars, tobacco and breweries.....	815	928	712	4,651	28,569	1,640	34,860
Garments.....	1,968	1,837	841	16,524	10,777	2,178	29,479
Glass.....	7	3	704	72	2,186	707	2,965
Leather.....	51	29	45	175	2,588	74	2,887
Metal.....	600	194	1,170	8,118	65,439	1,304	69,856
Paper boxes, cases, etc.....	31	240	62	821	409	803	1,532
Printing.....	302	182	158	2,358	7,072	335	9,765
Wood.....	462	91	1,380	571	26,182	1,421	28,174
Miscellaneous.....	304	283	880	2,335	7,853	668	10,901
Total.....	4,540	3,727	4,897	30,670	151,075	8,624	190,369

## SUMMARY—1894.

The inspections for 1894 include the towns and cities of Alton, Aurora, Bloomington, Chicago, Decatur, Elgin, Joliet, Peoria, Quincy, Rockford, Streator, Waukegan and South Waukegan—12.

TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.....
Food products, including candles, cigars, tobacco and bottling.....	712	1,192	894	4,006	23,910	1,996	29,912
Garments.....	1,651	1,311	267	13,275	8,120	1,468	22,863
Leather.....	34	17	44	128	1,783	61	1,967
Metal.....	383	106	1,075	1,759	34,225	1,181	37,169
Paper boxes, cases, etc.....	29	223	51	788	383	333	1,404
Printing.....	122	169	154	1,998	4,313	323	6,584
Wood.....	375	102	1,453	516	18,501	1,555	20,572
Miscellaneous.....	179	261	1,002	1,920	6,462	1,263	9,646
Total.....	3,440	3,200	4,980	24,335	97,600	8,130	130,066

## INCREASE—1895.

Summary for 1895.....	4,540	3,727	4,897	30,670	151,075	8,624	190,369
Summary for 1894.....	3,440	3,200	4,980	24,335	97,600	8,130	130,066
Increase.....	1,100	527	.....	6,335	53,475	494	60,303
Decrease.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....



## APPENDIX C.

Lists of the Outside Shops employed by the Cloak Manufacturers, the Manufacturers of Ready-made Clothing, and the Merchant Tailors of Chicago; furnished by them in accordance with the requirement of Section 7 of the Factory Law.

## CLOAKS.

*Biefeld, Joseph & Co.—Cloaks—Market and Jackson Streets.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector P. Ewald Jensen, February 21, 1895, and August 16, 1895.)

O. Brall, 71 Mather st.; later address, 223 west 12th st.	T. Kraus, 423 west Division st.; later address, 557 north Wood st.
B. Bresofsky, 71 Mather st.	L. Levy, 21 Margret st.
S. Bernson, 263 west 14th st.; later address, 228 Maxwell st.	D. Karatsk, 236 west North av.
A. Bennett, 679 west 19th st.	H. Loeff, 223 Maxwell st.
A. Davis, 765 west 20th st.	B. Lubiejewski, 155 west Division st.; later address, 146 Blackhawk st.
L. Douberstein, 71 Brigham st.; later address, 777 Milwaukee av.	S. Strobinsky, 165 Maxwell st.
F. Douberstein, 45 Tell pl.	Mrs. B. Tessmer, 967 north Western av.
S. Fishman, 68 Bauwans st.	Wertheimer & Wohl, 799 south Ashland av.
S. Greenberg, 156 west Taylor st.	L. Weisenhofer, 177 east Division st.
S. Jastrow, 166 Maxwell st.	L. Wittenberg, 110 Brown st.
	S. Zobel, 523 west Division st.; later address, 374 west North av.

*Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.—Central Union Block; successors to R. Munzer & Co., and manufacturers for John V. Farwell & Co.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, February 23, 1895, and August 15, 1895.)

M. Schallman, 168 Maxwell st.	S. Rosenblum, 549 west 14th st.
Louis Levin, 157 Blackhawk st.	W. Mullen, 364 14th st.
Philip Cohen, 217 Maxwell st.	A. Sadinger, 235 west North av.
L. Greenberg, 189 west 14th st.	Mrs. Thompson, 714 Davis st.
D. Silverstein, 112 Brown st.	H. Miller, 43 Waller st.
P. Darhut, 599 west 17th st.	Staugby, 314 west Erie st.
L. Blumenthal, 372 Canal st.	S. Broder, 667 north Oakley av.

*Field (Marshall) & Co.—Cloaks—241 Madison Street.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, February 23, 1895, and August 14, 1895.)

Jacob Lasky, 547 south Jefferson st.	M. Greenspan, 708 west 18th st.
M. Rosenberg, 175 Newberry av.	N. Davis, 652 west 30th st.
A. Cohn, 310 west 14th st.	Sam Trochman, 294 west Division st.
Wm. Hansen, 335 west Ohio st.	N. Luthé, 34 Utica st.
Lin Hansen, 231 west Huron st.	J. Johnson, 267 Noble st.

*Griswold, Palmer & Co.—Cloaks—197-199 Adams Street.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Sarah Cunningham, April 1, 1896, and Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 14, 1896.)

Miss E. Sorensen, 110 Bingham st.  
Mrs. G. Kohnke, 198 Seminary av.  
Anton Stephens, 616 west 19th st.  
L. Stuhiman, 716 north Ashland av.  
John Detlefsen, 883 north Rockwell st.  
Henry Schwalb, 633 north Western av.; later  
address, 423 west Division st.  
R. Lewin, 78 Bunker st.  
J. Sullivan, 128 Mozart st.  
H. Rallowitz, 142 west 12th st.; later address,  
490 Canal st.

L. Rosenzweig, 141 west Division st.  
Chas. Monash, 252 west 14th st.  
L. Goldberg, 82 Wilson st.  
L. Brown, 318 west 12th st.; later address, 37  
Newberry av.  
L. Goldstein, 18 Newberry av.  
M. Beresofski, 119 Brown st.  
F. Schleman, 1307 west North av.  
H. Schlapik, 418 west 14th st.  
Otto Peterson, 297 Noble st.  
W. Rosenberg, 511 Jefferson st.

*Heilprin, L. & Co.—Cloaks—246-252 Market Street.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, February 21, 1896, and August 17, 1896.)

A. Rogoff, 441 south Jefferson st.; later ad-  
dress, 289 Forquer st.  
T. Manhold, 723 south Halsted st.  
J. Haken, 155 west Taylor st.  
L. Radowetzky, 258 14th st.  
A. Zelsler, 223 west North av.

J. Weizenfeld, 237 Maxwell st.  
S. Ross, 96 Bunker st.  
J. Rosenblum, 238 Maxwell st.  
W. Bergman, 270 Forquer st.  
Ecker, Union Central bldg.

*Hollstein, A. M. & Co.—Cloaks—Van Buren and Market Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 1, 1896.)

L. Hansen, 233 west Huron st.  
Mrs. Mary Smith, 652 west 20th st.  
Peter Darhut, 539 west 17th st.

Joe Bellnaky, 723 west 18th st.  
A. Meyer, 507 Jefferson st.

*Israel, B. & Co.—Cloaks—Successors to Mannheimer, Lepman & Israel, 221-223 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 14, 1896.)

M. Rieger, 708 north Oakley av.  
A. Raymer, 633 Shober st.  
J. Rosenberg, 226 Maxwell st.  
L. N. Peterson, 414 west Ohio st.  
S. Cohen, 102 Julian st.  
M. Greenspan, 708 west 18th st.  
A. Stark, 708 Racine av.  
Glenweiss & Gelubter, 71 Brigham st.  
J. Berger, 71 Brigham st.

A. Levy, 589 south Canal st.  
S. Greenspan, 536 west 16th st.  
Mrs. A. Smith, 616 west 19th st.  
J. Weizenfeld, 237 Maxwell st.  
M. Silver, 530 north Ashland av.  
M. Rothstein, 260 Mozart st.  
M. Eichenbaum, 883 north California av.  
A. Mayer, 505 south Halsted st.

*Rosenthal & Greenbaum—Cloaks—195 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 14, 1896.)

J. Bernstein, 155 west 12th st.  
N. Berman, 618 south Halsted st.

B. Roday, 646 north Wood st.  
T. Zegda, 784 west 22d st.

*Siegel, F. & Brothers—Cloaks—230-240 Market Street.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, February 23, 1895, and August 16, 1895.)

J. Bellinski, 723 west 18th st.  
 J. Bernstein, 155 west 12th st.  
 M. Brust, 82 Wilson st.  
 Cartson, 469 Grand av.  
 J. Davis, 609 south Canal st.  
 S. Eichner, 172 Potomac av.  
 Friedman, 580 south Canal st.  
 Farley, 223 west Huron st.  
 Goldbach, 274 west 13th st.  
 Goldstein, 18 Newberry av.  
 Greenstein, 387 west 14th st.  
 Greenspan, 708 west 18th st.  
 L. Hanson, 2-3 Huron st.  
 W. Hanson, 355 west Ohio st.  
 Israelson, 227 west 14th st.  
 H. Israelson, 165 Maxwell st.  
 Jaffe, 71 Waller st.  
 Johnson, 267 Noble st.  
 Korbus, 71 west Division st.; later address, 423 west Division st.  
 Mrs. Kohnke, 193 Seminary av.  
 M. Kastel, 112 Brown st.  
 H. Kastel, 183 Brown st.

D. Kastel, 492 Morgan st.  
 Karasek, 155 west Division st.  
 Mrs. Kaplan, 598 north Clark st.  
 Moss, 395 west North av.  
 Maltz & Co., 492 south Morgan st.  
 Newman, 56 Bauman st.  
 Mrs. Nelson, 414 west Ohio st.  
 Nederwitz, 557 north Wood st.  
 Mrs. Osborne, 355 west Ohio st.  
 O. Peterson, 414 west Ohio st.  
 Mrs. Rudolphson, 1318 Burchall av.  
 Koenzswieg, 202 west 14th st.  
 Reichman, 102 Bunker st.; later address, 481 south Haleted st.  
 Riley, Mrs., 39 Snell st.  
 Raffowich, 490 Canal st.  
 H. Schlapik, 8 Margaret st.  
 J. Seigan, 228 Maxwell st.; later address, 82 Wilson st.  
 Scott, 453 south Canal st.  
 M. Weinstein, 195 14th st.; later address, 145 Newberry av.  
 J. Zimmerman, 89 Snell st.

*Wise, S.—Cloaks—231 Jackson Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 17, 1895.)

H. Miller, 80 Stave st.  
 J. Newman, 56 Bowman st.  
 Mrs. Gooding, 3631 Cottage Grove av.  
 Mr. Klyman, Bowman and Elk sts.  
 Jake Cohn, 162 west 12th st.

Joe Hicken, 155 Taylor st.  
 Ross, 511 Jefferson st.  
 S. Den, 78 Barbour st.  
 M. Silver, 530 north Ashland st.  
 Mrs. Stanley, 244 west Erie st.

CLOTHING.

*Abt, L. & Sons—Clothing—218-220 South Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

Bartik, 572 Center av.  
 Mich. Danols, 906 VanHorn st.  
 Kosatka, 111 west 15th st.  
 Kubesh, 1023 Fairfield av.  
 Mats, 42 Ingraham st.  
 M. Michael, 79 Wade st.  
 Proepal, 987 VanHorn st.  
 F. Reich, 949 Gerard st.  
 John Sowka, 108 Cleaver st.  
 Ignatz Sowka, 120 west Division st.  
 A. Swoboda, 594 Alport st.  
 James Shufel, 673 Throop st.  
 Vancura, 486 west 17th st.  
 Zerwinska, 251 west 20th st.  
 Yefshak, 517 west 20th st.  
 Joe. Kovar, 471 west 20th st.  
 Jac. Kovar, 59 Tell place  
 J. Bengston, 745 Elk Grove av.  
 Jos. Meneshek, 629 west 21st st.

E. Anderson, 26 Gault place.  
 John Auster, 646 May st  
 Bolstad & Williams, 186 Townsend st.  
 L. Bobrisky, 711 Holt av.  
 F. J. Goyke, 429 Ellston av.  
 Emil Kranszky, 99 west 19th st.  
 W. Milkie, 117 Blaine av.  
 Wm. Matuzewsky, 1017 Dudley st.  
 A. Olson, 306 Noble st.  
 Joe Zimmerman, 604 Blue Island av.  
 A. Thomas, 112 Mohawk st.  
 Chas. Johnson, 148 Fowler st.  
 A. Olson, 66 Gault place.  
 Hoff & Co., 23 24 Temple st.  
 O. Milburn, 1004 Sheffield av.  
 A. Neve, 138 Nebraska av.  
 J. Peterson, 358 Orchard av.  
 John Widman, 277 east Division st.  
 E. Mikelson, 286 Superior court.

*Armstrong, Frank A. & Co.—Uniforms—185-187 Wabash Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector P. M. Powell, 1895.)

Mrs. Naustengel, 943 Sheffield av.  
 Mrs. Nambly, 709 Harrison st.

Miss Anna McCarthy, 709 Harrison st.

*Becker, Mayer & Co.—Clothing—218-220 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, Aug. 9, 1895.)

S. Kopelski, 60 Augusta st.  
 F. Roth, 565 25th court.  
 W. Fricke, 708 Morgan st.  
 Finchel Bros., 34½ Ashland av.  
 J. Urbanzyck, 668 Elk Grove av.  
 F. Prange, 559 Ellston av.  
 A. Schultz, 684 20th st.  
 J. Back, 242 Southport av.  
 C. Kuchar, 531 west 25th st.  
 J. Sinda, 573 Noble st.  
 F. Ludvick, 1140 Albany av.  
 J. Fikeys, 954 VanHorn st.  
 J. Dittman, 98 Front st.  
 J. Bloom, 1087 Dudley st.  
 F. Kolar, 663 25th st.  
 I. Green, 684 west 20th st.  
 L. Vandermyde, 555 west 15th st.  
 Ig. Wojalewicz, 67 Keenan st.  
 C. Krusz, 49 Fremont st.  
 C. Dvorak, 878 west 19th st.  
 K. Gasbalski, 253 west Polk st.  
 B. Blaskovsky, 90 Sobleski st.

A. Cholke, 127 Ward st  
 M. Tegge, 841 north Hoyno st.  
 J. Burrichintake, 880 west 18th st.  
 J. Goldberg, 450 south Clinton st.  
 J. Dopke, 114 Perry st  
 A. Kolberg, 69 McReynolds st.  
 P. Hoffman, 118 Augusta st.  
 L. Valefaki, 839 Webster ave  
 J. Kominofsky, 155 west 12th st. and 549 Dixon st  
 D. Stern, 194 west 12th st.  
 M. Williams, 567 west 19th st.  
 A. Schmidt, 555 Holt av.  
 J. Fricke, Hoyno and Hinman sts.  
 Lipman, 171 Augusta st.  
 M. Peterson, 198 Humboldt st.  
 J. Carlson, 182 Nebraska st.  
 Mrs. Classen, 63 Greenwich st.  
 L. Ritter, 217 Canal st.  
 M. Zahner, 1007 Milwaukee av.  
 P. Sparby, 216 Washington st.  
 A. Dietz, 115 Binzham st.

*M. Born & Co.—Tailors for the Trade—246-256 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 6, 1895.)

J. Ruc, 84 Kramer st.  
 Bouzek, 202 west 19th st.  
 C. Baumel, 640 west 19th st.  
 J. Bounel, 643 west 18th st.  
 Jos. Bauer, 878 west 18th st.  
 John Bauer, 677 Alport st.  
 Sig. Baburek, 644 south Halsted st.  
 Jos. Behounek, 567 west 19th st.  
 Cerny, 420 Washburne av.  
 Cesek, 901 west 19th st.  
 A. Dertina, 222 west 18th st.  
 Ehrhardt, 129 west 18th st.  
 Frak, 574 west 17th st.  
 Greber, 643 west 18th st.  
 A. Horky, 677 Alport st.  
 Chas. Herman, 2687 west Polk st.  
 T. Zahoda, 668 Throop st.  
 J. Kakacek, 538 west 17th st.  
 Jos. Kosatka, 827 Henry st.  
 Kuklan, 810 Spalding av.  
 Karbel, 162 DeKoven st.  
 Kadic, 140 DeKoven st.  
 Klein, 182 south Clark st.  
 Jos. Kybic, 661 west 18th st.  
 Jos. Kocka, 26th st. and Oakley av.  
 Chas. Kahoutek, 160 DeKoven st.  
 Chas. Liska, 675 Loomis st.  
 Lals, 252 Maxwell st.  
 Matt. Lucasek, 783 Alport st.  
 Jos. Lucas, 549 west 19th st.  
 M. Morris, 76 Fifth av.  
 Mannis, 518 south Halsted st.  
 Maryska, 699 Alport st.  
 Meeka, 146 west Taylor st.  
 Muller, 34 Lubeck st.  
 J. Novak, 8 Walleck pl.

Novy, 617 west 20th st.  
 Punochochar, 715 Throop st.  
 Prill, 92 Cleaver st.  
 Pinkus, 87 Lull pl.  
 Pindelk, 58 Brown st.  
 Pearlman, 589 south Halsted st.  
 Priedelman, 754 Alport st.  
 Paunaska, 952 VanHorn st.  
 Rosenthal, 76 Fifth av.  
 Rada, 467 Washburn av.  
 Rosa, 188 Ambrose st.  
 Reis, 29 Cleaver st.  
 Rosemark, 698 Armitage av.  
 Oldrich Staeber, 539 west 20th st.  
 Sigel, 626 VanHorn st.  
 Svick, 604 west 20th st.  
 Svotus, 214 west Taylor st.  
 Schuber, 157 Frankfort st.  
 W. Schurman, 209 east VanBuren st.  
 Trussa, 682 VanHorn st.  
 Chas. Olsen, 187 Milton av.  
 Hagelin & Carlson, 192 Division st.  
 P. Benson, 84 Milton av.  
 I. P. Larson, 190 Huron st.  
 Carlson Bros., Vedder and Larrabee sts.  
 B. Olson, 18 Beethoven pl.  
 F. Walevac, 626 VanHorn st.  
 L. Lundin, 191 Milton av.  
 Linquist & Carlson, 40 Wendell st.  
 Dahlborn & Odell, 144 Vedder st.  
 Ubers, 456 Washburn av.  
 Vesely, 672 May st.  
 Wallin, 88 McGovern st.  
 Wagner, 172 Potomac st.  
 John Zika, 272 Potomac st.

*Cuhn, Wampold & Co.—Clothing—204 Monroe st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb 26, 1895.)

M. Anderson, 327 west Ohio st.  
 J. P. Anderson, 888 Campbell av.  
 Blomgren Bros., 314 Sedgwick st.  
 F. Budilocky, 704 May st.  
 F. Haumel, 73 Clayton st.  
 R. Bartel, 727 north Paulina st.  
 M. Bernstein, 11 Kramer st.  
 B. V. Barsh, 644 west 19th st.  
 Mrs. M. Claassen, 53 Greenwich st.  
 W. Carlson, 277 east Division st.  
 C. Carlson, 854 Seymour st.  
 Mrs. Christafessen, 817 Dania av.  
 P. Cersan, 129 Blackhawk st.  
 C. Dvorak, 857 west 9th st.  
 M. Dvorak, 909 w. st 18th st.  
 Jos. Ecclesal, 1103 Litchfield av.  
 Th. Eugh, 366 west Erie st.  
 S. Eckemann, 56 Gault pl.  
 C. Fiala, 139 Bunker st.  
 A. Fiala, 139 Bunker st.  
 R. Fiala, 141 Bunker st.  
 John Forheit, 21 McMullen st.  
 E. Figalla, 284 west 18th st.  
 J. Fick, 929 Hinman st.  
 John Gerson, 564 north Ashland av.  
 F. Goicks, 429 Elston av.  
 J. Grant, 133 Nebraska av.  
 C. H. ider, 937 west 18th st.  
 J. Hodans, 1136 Sawyer av.  
 A. M. Halline, 5 Lull pl.  
 C. Hitezenann, 845 15th st.  
 C. G. Herat, 144 Vedder st.  
 E. Herst & Co., 43 Wendell st.  
 A. Harlin, 202 west 19th st.  
 Joe Houdek, 156 Hastings st.  
 J. M. Johnson, 164 north Carpenter st.  
 V. Jisan, 572 west 36th st.  
 V. Jaras, 90 Clayton st.  
 Mrs. M. Jindra, 11 Collins ct.  
 Mrs. Jorgenson, 1022 Milwaukee av.  
 E. Kla z, Samuel and Clarinda sts.  
 J. Kipkowsky, 43 Bauwans st.  
 I. Kudner, 1546 west 4th pl.  
 J. Kaminsky, 40 Ingraham st.  
 J. Klots, 306 Mozart st.  
 P. Kammen, 1702 Milwaukee av.  
 Kreuger, C., 344 west North av.  
 J. e Kodak, 630 Alport st.  
 Aug. Loeck, 637 south Union st.

John Lycsewick, 815 south Ashland av.  
 F. Mannke, 81 Marlon pl.  
 J. Mshinski, Noble and Bradley sts.  
 O. Milburn, 1004 Sheffield av.  
 John Michalek, 638 Throop st.  
 K. Maiz, 44 Ingraham st.  
 F. Mader, 56 Tell pl.  
 F. Negendank, 718 north Wood st.  
 Neis Nelson, 179 east Division st.  
 Th. Niemetz, 128 Cornell st.  
 Jos. Novak, 1189 Albany av.  
 Th. Niering, 126 Blackhawk st.  
 P. Otto, 1011 Van Horn st.  
 K. Osmansky, 964 Dudley st.  
 J. Olson, 26 Gault pl.  
 E. Olson, 268 Humsey st.  
 F. Prybyl, 683 Alport st.  
 V. Parlac, 909 17th st.  
 Alf. Peterson, 26 Gault pl.  
 M. Polivka, 687 Alport st.  
 J. Prepichal, 30 Zion pl.  
 Jos. Placek, 131 Bunker st.  
 J. Pottleman, 1022 west 18th st.  
 Prstlysky, 134 Wabansia av.  
 Miroo Rohn, 633 Davis st.  
 F. Roll, 37 McHenry st.  
 P. Sparby, 214 Washington st.  
 J. Swirha, 1063 Douglas boul.  
 B. Scott, 133 Nebraska av.  
 Mrs. R. Sasa, 707 19th st.  
 Mrs. E. Stephens, 176 north May st.  
 V. Slapack, 364 west 18th st.  
 F. Schuis, 831 Lincoln st.  
 H. Stangby, 224 west Erie st.  
 L. Schneeweiss, 603 Throop st.  
 Joe Slapel, 681 Alport st.  
 Smaer, 152 Blackhawk st.  
 W. A. Tuite, 111 Courland.  
 A. Thomas, 112 Mohawk st.  
 A. Thuma, 666 Alport st.  
 Jas. Triska, 691 Alport st.  
 J. Vosak, 873 Fairfield.  
 Mrs. M. Vorlicek, 554 Throop st.  
 C. Vonderbeck, 4001 State st.  
 M. Williams, 1096 Albany av.  
 L. Wawarsky, 9 19th pl.  
 Zeller & Zeller, 114 Burling st.  
 S. Zimnak, 1227 Hinman st.

*Chicago Supply Co.—Clothing—Central Union Block.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 27, 1895.)

A. Farber, 356 west 20th st.  
 C. Lundquist, 56 Gault pl.

Frank Noetting, 34 Julian st.

*Clement, Bane & Co.—Clothing—Adams and Franklin sts.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 22, 1895.)

A. Ankerverg, 10 Chatham ct.  
 M. Anderson, 597 Dixon st.  
 John Blaha, 653 west 18th st.  
 Aug. Boggda, 237 west 18th st.  
 H. Dahl, 46 Cornelia st.  
 F. Duacek, 617 Throop st.  
 Henrietta Erickson, 140 Jane st.  
 J. Greensa, 114 Lincoln st.  
 Mrs. Gunderson, 130 Samuel st.  
 F. Hrudu, 405 west 16th st.  
 Julia Bros., 199 Sedgwick st.  
 Frank Johnson, 81 Elm st.  
 John Kresl, Center av. and 16th st.  
 Wm. Kubin, 777 Alport st.  
 H. Kreuger, 610 north Paulina st.  
 J. Kasper, 869 19th st.

P. Kuffel, 681 Dixon st.  
 J. Lurgren, 56 Gault pl.  
 B. Lieski, 171 Augusta st.  
 A. Lugwick, 184 west Blackhawk st.  
 H. Los, 265 Noble st.  
 Lungquist & Olson, 56 Gault pl.  
 G. Prebenson, 130 Samuel st.  
 F. Prepichal, 723 Loomis st.  
 Aug. Schmidt, 555 Holt av.  
 P. Smeyer, 153 Blackhawk st.  
 J. Stanick, 2909 South Union st.  
 K. J. Soustoby, 328 Homer st.  
 A. Thomas, 112 Mohawk st.  
 J. Vlasek, 505 west 25th st.  
 J. Wedmann, 277 east Division st.



*Cohn Brothers—Clothing—156-158 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

Wm. Bohl, 850 west North av.  
 P. P. Sparby, 214 Washington st.  
 Jacob Gratzyk, 155 Cleaver st.  
 J. Lunggren, 56 Gault pl.  
 Chas. Hommel, 90 Fiek st.  
 F. Lampke, 723 Dixon st.  
 N. Rohr, 78 Brigham st.  
 L. Heinick, 34 Julian st.  
 A. Gollneck, 704 north Lincoln st.  
 Mrs. A. Fromm, 709 Elk Grove av.

A. Kolberg, 45 McReynold st.  
 T. Topel, 706 north Paulina st.  
 Wm. Bohl, 40 Julian st.  
 Frank Mader, 56 Fell place.  
 Frank Keander, 37 Emma st.  
 H. Peterson, 18 Wendell st.  
 Simon & Kohn, 308 14th st.  
 Glenner & Schults, 493 south Morgan st.  
 J. Krael, 533 south Center av.  
 A. C. Multen, 13 Chatham ct.

*Cohn, Meyer—Clothing—167-169 Fifth av.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1895.)

Jos. Kriech, 415 17th st.  
 J. Rhoad, 92 High st.  
 H. Linkin, Jane and Rumsey sts.  
 K. Nave, 854 Campbell av.  
 W. Rohrer, 80 Brigham st.  
 J. Friedle, 1049 Troy st.  
 Schneeweis, 608 Throop st.  
 H. Ecker & Son, 474 Robey st.

Jos. Chalk, 754 Loomis st.  
 Fred Dolezal, 616 Throop st.  
 J. Rebuk, 573 Center av.  
 M. Weissbaum, 221 May st.  
 Ials, 78 Fiek st.  
 Thaisen, Division and Rumsey sts.  
 Frank Novotna, 723 Loomis st.

*Daube, Cohn & Co.—Clothing—240-242 Jackson Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 26, 1895.)

J. H. Holland, 561 Larrabee st.  
 A. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 W. J. Smith, 4567 State st.  
 J. Mulier, 646 Southport av.  
 H. Marx, 569 south Canal st.  
 N. Finkelstein, 655 north Ashland av.  
 N. Swanson, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 A. Tucker, 454 south Jefferson st.  
 Sabaaky, 144 Cleaver st.  
 Urbaneaky, 708 Elk Grove av.  
 P. C. Harrigty, — west 19th st.  
 Myer Mandel, 10 Kramer at  
 M. Lawinon, 284 Maxwell st  
 J. Grigal, 720 north Ashland av.  
 L. Rothman, Wood and Thomas sts.  
 S. B. Rosberg, 1515 north Clark st.  
 F. Sonka, 1021 north Robey st.  
 Weisbaum, 229 north May st.  
 Moskowitz, 180 Samuel st.  
 P. Otto, 1011 VanHorn st.  
 Mrs. Jahnke, 75 Washburne av.

C. Schwengel, 1059 Nelson st.  
 Max Periman, 444 Jefferson st.  
 C. Gemkow, 1011 west 18th st.  
 S. Friedman, 110 Brown st.  
 Bubke, 56 Sheffield av.  
 M. Maherschefky, 1017 Dudley st.  
 J. Savage, 859 Dixon st.  
 E. Kraneky, 397 west 19th st.  
 I. Monheit, 450 south Clinton st.  
 M. Baumgartner, 905 north Lincoln st.  
 Blaskowitsky Bros., 30 Sobleski st.  
 H. Jonson, 81 Elm st.  
 Fiegenholts, 131 Taylor st.  
 Rosenthal, 564 north Ashland av.  
 Sotlinger, 189 west Taylor st.  
 ———, 397 Desplaines st.  
 I. B. Knutson, 155 north May st.  
 Clemetz, 215 Maxwell st.  
 H. Ecker & Sons, 474 north Robey st.  
 Rolanson, 775 Dania av.

*Ederheimer, Stein & Co.—Clothing—Market and Jackson Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 9, 1895.)

M. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 N. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 J. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 J. Bengston, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 J. Bloom, 1087 north Dudley st.  
 J. Budelofsky, 97 Fiek st.  
 E. Eckeman, 56 Gault pl.  
 Fenchal Bros., 342 north Ashland av.  
 A. Glowezowski, 1067 north Dudley st.  
 F. Hasek, 1198 west 21st st.  
 T. Havlik, 1024 Troy st.  
 J. Hoffman, 440 Canal st.  
 Mrs. Hopkinson, 332 south Oakley av.  
 V. Jerabek, 964 west 19th st.

Mrs. Koller, 608 Throop st.  
 K. Killian, 1815 Hinman st.  
 E. Kluge, 242 Orchard st.  
 Edstrom, 28 Byron av.  
 Gulbrandson, 287 Thomas st.  
 Hawley, 365 Noble st.  
 Knut-on, 155 north May st.  
 Larson, 542 Thomas st.  
 Nicolaison, 179 east Division st.  
 Olson, 143 Front st.  
 Peterson, 268 Orchard st.  
 Kommi, 853 Maplewood av.  
 Sevanson, 133 Nebraska av.

*Ederheimer, Stein & Co.—Clothing—Concluded.*

Sutherland, 585 north Hoyno st.  
 Monstiby, 167 north Sangamon st.  
 G. Lederer, 863 west 18th st.  
 L. Lehman, 87 High st  
 J. Lesak, 669 west 21st st.  
 M. Macharn, 1009 Troy st.  
 J. Mras, 405 west 17th st  
 V. Mrasek, 757 Alport st  
 J. Nemecek, 629 west 21st st.  
 J. Olson, 26 Gault pl.  
 V. Polonet, 376 Laughton st.  
 V. Pechnek, 593 Center av.  
 F. Prucha, 558 west 19th st.  
 Mrs. Rott, 674 west 19th st.  
 R. Reich, 730 Noble st.  
 Mrs. Schach, 613 Melrose st  
 N. Severson, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 Miss Schmitt, 814 Cleveland av.  
 J. Sluka, 971 west 18th st.  
 F. Sowka, 1091 north Robey st.  
 Shoffel, 678 Throop st.  
 A. Tucker, 454 Jefferson st.  
 Tuma, 648 west 18th st.  
 Warda, 715 west 18th st.  
 Bohanka, 579 west 17th st.  
 Mrs. Landgraft, 70 Gault pl.  
 Lechinski, 143 west 14th st.  
 P. Sabanski, 143 Cleaver st.  
 Skupnewitz, 2 Blucher st.  
 Rosenthal, 210 west 14th st.  
 A. Anderson, 76 Orchard st.

Baumgarten, 907 north Lincoln st.  
 Belz & Eggert, 213 Ramsey st.  
 B. Bendek, 564 Laffin st.  
 N. Cohler, 380 Clinton st.  
 Carlson, 277 east Division st.  
 Hrudu, 403 west 16th st.  
 Helm, 730 Girard st.  
 Heska, 1088 Albany av.  
 Hardman, 982 Kedzie st.  
 Kaczowski, 178 Augusta st.  
 Periman, 454 Jefferson st.  
 Roepke, 499 north Ashland av.  
 Schwenson, 677 Elk Grove av.  
 Stern, 194 west 12th st.  
 Stolle, 1666 north Oakley av.  
 Sax, 121 Blue Island av.  
 Thomas, 112 Mohawk st.  
 Wawaacki, 474 west 14th st.  
 Tegge, 841 north Hoyno st.  
 Leschenger, 283 Wabansia av.  
 Feigenholz, 109 Taylor st.  
 Nalevac, 625 VanHorn st.  
 Bodensteln, 196 Augusta st.  
 Oshermann, 25 Brown st.  
 Mandel Cohn, 26 Newberry av.  
 Voricek, 800 Van Horn st.  
 Piestman, 215 Taylor st.  
 Kuderle, 212 DeKoven st.  
 A. Olson, 306 Noble st.  
 Slepcka, 648 west 18th st.  
 Witzel, 982 west 12th st.

*Etteleon, Julius & Co.—Clothing—230-232 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

John Olson, 72 Dickens av.  
 Louis Lipman, 171 Augusta st.  
 Isaac Shinn, 218 Henry st.  
 Leo Andrejewsky, 87 Elston av.

Ed Olson, 162 Rumsey st.  
 Albert Winseloff, 764 west 19th st.  
 Finkelstein, \_\_\_\_\_.

*Goldman, R.—Clothing—Central Union Block.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, Feb. 23, 1895.)

J. Goldstein, 112 Brown st.  
 C. Eyllenfeld, 955 Hinman st.  
 John Oldson, 72 Dickens av.

A. Neve, 133 north Nebraska av.  
 M. Swanson, 141 Elk Grove av.  
 J. Betke, 56 Sheffield av.

*Goldschmidt, M. M. & Co.—Clothing—155-159 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 8, 1895.)

Salsman & Schwartz, 85 18th st.

Chas. Hitzeman, 17th and Lincoln sts.

*Grossman, Michaelsohn & Co.—Clothing—202-204 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 27, 1895.)

K. B. Olson & Co., 741 Elk Grove av.  
 Anton Johnson, 325 west Ohio st.  
 Levison & Cohn, 233 west 14th st.

Sol Fiehner, 172 Potomac av.  
 Knud Nelson, 81 Elm st.

*Gulman, Ullman & Silverman—Clothing—Franklin and Monroe sts.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 30, 1895.)

F. Bambas, 862 south Ashland av.  
 J. Kaddick, 188 DeKoven st.  
 A. Lelezwick, 134 Blackhawk st.  
 B. Leska, 171 Augusta st.  
 J. Malek, 1060 Van Horn st.  
 J. Prepechal, 31 Zion pl.  
 J. Rada, 36 Zion pl.  
 C. Samz, 191 Newberry av.  
 A. Sowka, 12 Chapin st.  
 J. Sowka, 106 Cleaver st.  
 J. Weyna, 706 north Ashland av.  
 F. Remus, 596 Dickson st.  
 B. Kunik, 510 west 19th st.  
 T. Lehman, 87 High st.  
 J. Vostrasky, 97 Fisk st.  
 T. Michulecky, 547 west 20th st.  
 J. Aaron, 811 north Lincoln st.  
 G. enner & Schultz, 499 south Morgan st.  
 J. Sibrava, 141 Taylor st.  
 F. Suk, 269 west 20th st.  
 M. Kvech, 836 south Ashland av.  
 J. Halsman, 762 west 17th st.  
 W. Meine, 44 Keenon st.

F. Kvanil, 547 west 16th st.  
 J. N. Ljunggren, 56 Gault pl.  
 F. Koc, 580 west 12th st.  
 Mendel & Freedman, 10 west 18th pl.  
 M. Oxelman, 325 west Ohio st.  
 H. Ecker, 474 north Robey st.  
 Mrs. C. Gandler-on, 149 Samuel st.  
 Johnson & Dahl, 267 Noble st.  
 Lundquist & Oleon, 56 Gault pl.  
 R. Sennerstadt, 267 Noble st.  
 Mrs. Erickson, 184 Mozart pl.  
 F. Johnson, 81 Elm st.  
 F. Noetting, 34 Julian st.  
 C. Krueger, 344 west North av.  
 G. Nebel, 893 north Lincoln av.  
 W. Witt, 1038 west 19th st.  
 Mrs. Scheffka, 184 west North av.  
 J. Schmidt, 555 Holt av.  
 J. Dopke, 167 High st.  
 B. Blaskowski, 30 Sobieski st.  
 J. Modisan, 652 north Paulina st.  
 G. Sandler, 329 north May st.  
 M. Bergman, 81 Elm st.

*Hirt, Schaffner & Marx—Clothing—Market and Jackson sts.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 12, 1895.)

F. Balek, 616 Throop st.  
 A. Behrendt, 141 Cornelia st.  
 J. Desek, 711 Van Horn st.  
 J. Fencel, 34 Zion pl.  
 E. Figas, 1237 Hinman st.  
 R. Gohl, 850 north Paulina st.  
 J. Hron-k, 284 west 20th st.  
 J. Hronick, 565 west 19th st.  
 M. Homolka, 578 Throop st.  
 J. Herda, 654 Throop st.  
 J. Hora, 11 Seward st.  
 C. Henning, 86 Evergreen av.  
 V. Jerabek, 964 west 19th st.  
 J. Kolka, 626 21st st.  
 J. Kodat, 820 Alport st.  
 J. Keera, 468 west 19th st.  
 J. Kotrba, 174 west 19th st.  
 V. Kanka, 60 Emma st.  
 J. Komoron, 611 west 20th st.  
 J. Libera, 770 Alport st.  
 J. Moravec, 586 Throop st.  
 F. Moravek, 40 Emma st.  
 S. J. Marsalek, 578 Throop st.  
 A. Megredle, 171 west 16th st.  
 K. Nebransky, 436 west 18th st.  
 F. Opyla, 727 north Campbell av.  
 F. Pionsek, 134 Brown st.  
 F. Prucha, 659 west 19th st.  
 J. Pilot, 657 Cornelia st.  
 A. Radke, 635 Morgan st.  
 J. Sevcik, 285 west Taylor st.  
 J. Sabatka, 36 Jane st.  
 J. Slaby, 322 west 18th st.  
 F. Stocsek, 1062 Oakley av.  
 J. Straka, 833 Alport st.  
 J. Soufel, 443 west 19th st.  
 L. Svikhart, 1321 Hinman st.  
 Soufel Bros., 820 west 18th st.  
 J. Suchan, 670 Alport st.  
 J. Strejc, 1124 Sawyer av.  
 F. Uber, 176 Washburne av.  
 M. Voche-ka, 13 Washburne av.  
 J. Zak, 14 Zion pl.  
 T. Zak, 748 Alport st.  
 V. Zaloudek, 539 west 20th st.

J. Vinap-l, 708 Van Horn st.  
 F. Vandracek, 665 H. ary st.  
 V. Reznicek, 452 west 19th st.  
 J. Flapa, 759 south Paulina st.  
 F. Matousek, 572 Center av.  
 J. Cuchna, 727 Loomis st.  
 Zamecnik, 48 Emma st.  
 I. Sowka, 120 west Division st.  
 J. Houdek, 183 west 19th st.  
 J. Myd.l, 444 west 19th st.  
 J. Wocasek, 48 Cornell st.  
 J. Mrac, 405 west 17th st.  
 F. Hasek, 1193 west 21st st.  
 J. Pavlin, 850 south Ashland av.  
 A. Bolsted, 186 Townsend st.  
 E. T. Benson, 8 Chatham ct.  
 A. Drentz, 8 Chatham ct.  
 F. A. Johnson, 81 Elm st.  
 C. Lindblum, 272 north Halsted st.  
 L. J. Laarveld, 247 Vine st.  
 R. Molkenstine, 899 west 20th st.  
 F. Minke, 31 Marion pl.  
 L. Ross, 335 west Ohio st.  
 G. Sandler, 228 north May st.  
 C. Wellman, 73 Ellen st.  
 H. Thompson, 259 west Ohio st.  
 A. R. Triskv, 1229 west 17th st.  
 J. Hochstetter, 418 west Chicago av.  
 Blomgren Bros., 214 Sedgwick st.  
 A. Bloom, 648 Holt av.  
 C. S. Lind, 418 Wabansia av.  
 T. Eng, 356 west Erie st.  
 W. T. Grant, 183 Nebraska av.  
 J. P. Johnson, 26 Gault pl.  
 J. J. Lundsten, 81 Elm st.  
 S. Mellen, 239 north May st.  
 F. Root, 396 Sheffield av.  
 K. Nelson, 81 Elm st.  
 E. Mikkelsen, 396 west Superior st.  
 H. Johnson, 74 Byron av.  
 K. M. Larson, 97 north Center av.  
 S. Lundin, 191 Milton st.  
 N. Nelson, 25 Gault pl.  
 L. Edstrom, 38 Byron av.

*Henny Hefter & Co.—Clothing—Market and Quincy Sts.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1895.)

Mona-h, 1057 Marianna st.  
Frank Thulze, 831 Lincoln st.  
L. Lippman, 179 Augusta st.

P. G. Pederson, 112 Cleveland av.  
Minnie Glassem, 63 Greenwich st.

*Hefter, Livingston & Co.—Boys' and Children's Clothing—155-159 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1895.)

John G. Anderson, 24 Gault pl.  
Swan Anderson, 24 Gault pl.  
Frank Clerson, 1300 north Leavitt st.  
Mrs. Engelram, 675 west 15th st.  
Gold & Friedman, 45 Tel pl.  
J. Grenander, 60 Cornelia st.  
F. Gehrke, 429 Elston av.  
Mrs. Hanson, 48th and Lake sts.  
P. C. Hearightly, 447 west 14th st.

A. Kohlberg, 69 McReynolds st.  
F. Kurz, 718 Blaine st.  
H. Luken, Jane st. and Ashland av.  
J. E. Lundberg, 61 Morgan st.  
E. Mikleson, 228 Superior st.  
L. Rothman, 483 Wood st.  
J. Ryerson,  
Schumacher & Bergen, 82 1/2 Sedgwick st.  
J. Urbanczyk, North and Elk Grove ave.

*Hirsch, Elson & Co.—Clothing—160-162 Market St.*

E. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
P. Coor, 380 west 18th st.  
J. Dvorak, 514 west 18th st.  
J. Devon, 374 Southport av.  
H. Fromm, 335 Cleveland av.  
P. Fromm, 26 Eugene st.  
L. Green, 434 west 20th st.  
W. Gregerson, 92 Powell av.  
C. Helen, 730 Girard st.  
C. Hanson, 228 west Superior st.  
J. Hubemy, 721 Morgan st.  
C. Jukel, 164 Washington st.  
J. Janota, 30 Zion pl.  
F. Klapp, 216 Girard st.  
W. Krahulic, 16th and Loomis sts.  
Mrs. Kutcher, 322 Noble st.  
R. J. Kolberg, 69 McReynolds st.

S. Lundin, 191 Milton av.  
G. Lampke, 520 north Franklin st.  
H. Mohr, 678 west 19th st.  
Mrs. Meyer, 245 Marvin st.  
C. Rukert, 97 Keenon st.  
T. Roat, 731 Halsted st.  
T. Smith, 393 Dayton st.  
W. J. Smith, 457 State st.  
S. Swenson, 56 Gault pl.  
F. Schroeder, 28 Keenon st.  
A. Schurr, 810 Noble st.  
F. Kravpl, 547 west 16th st.  
J. G. Anderson, 24 Gault pl.  
C. Strand, 47 west Fullerton av.  
J. Kratch, 872 south Robey st.  
F. Polacek, 677 Throop st.

*S. Isador—Clothing—90-98 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

Finkelstein, 82 Mantene ct.  
L. Tichen, 220 west Division st.  
Nathan Rower, 82 Brigham st.  
H. Lincoln, Jane st. and Ashland av.

C. Rolandson, 775 Dania av.  
A. Tucker, 451 Jefferson st.  
Simon & Cohn, 208 west 14th st.

*Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co.—Clothing—Adams and Market Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 26, 1895.)

M. Aarons, 244 Rumsey st.  
A. S. Eichner, 1 Crystal pl.  
Robt. Ku-hin-ki, 478 Ellston av.  
C. Lubke, 322 west 18th st.  
J. P. Anderson, Seymour and Wabansia av.  
Miss Farley, 39 Snell st.  
H. Perlman, 556 Jefferson st.  
E. Kohn, 39 Fisk st.  
J. Harous, 548 north Robey st.  
Wm. Prangerberg, 114 Lincoln ave.

J. Kipkouski, 43 Bonwana st.  
Belz & Ezgert, 213 Rumsey st.  
A. Schmidt, 447 north Ashland av.  
L. Ross, 344 west Ohio st.  
Max Ross, 157 west 14th st.  
Joseph Modslan, 652 Paulina st.  
Joseph Nering, 126 west Blackhawk st.  
A. Johnson, 335 west Ohio st.  
G. Prebenson, 130 Samuel st.  
Mrs. Gunderson, 130 Samuel st.

*Isador Kaufman & Bros.—Clothing—Adams Street and Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, Dec. 12, 1895.)

L. Vandermyde, 555 west 15th st.  
 Albert Miscook, 1234 Sawyer av.  
 D. Katz, 86 Judd st.  
 John Panoch, 1949 Hinman st.  
 John Budilanski, 97 Fisk st.  
 Joe Ferdinand, 340 west 12th st.  
 G. Prebensen, 180 Samuel st.  
 J. H. Hollander, 254 Larabee st.  
 Frank Melka, 181 Wabansia av.  
 Frank Kierskowiak, 1089 north Robey st.

John Peterson, 96 Gault pl.  
 Albert Jagucki, Blackhawk st.  
 Frank Heisa, 450 Fry st  
 J. M. Cornell, 110 Brown st.  
 Swartz & Weinberg, 14 Newberry av.  
 M. Weisman, 71 Brigham st  
 N. Lechninsky, 511 Jefferson st.  
 J. Cohen, 290 18th st.  
 A. Lewin, 155 12th st.

*The Chas. P. Kellogg Co.—Clothing—233-235 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 8, 1895.)

Olin & Lindblad, 56 Gault pl.  
 Theo Topel, 786 north Paulina st.  
 Mrs. R. Rothman, 483 north Wood st.  
 Wm. Treder, 914 west 20th st.  
 Herman Zink, 1227 north Ashland av.  
 Cecilia Rak, 740 Loomis st.  
 Mrs. F. Grishoff, 530 south Morgan st.  
 D. Blumenthal, 375 west Division st.  
 Herman Radlof, 774 west 20th st.  
 John Gore, 260 Wabansia av.  
 Jim Hosek, 803 Van Horn st.  
 John Zeller, 114 Burling st.  
 August Leffner, 413 Elston av.  
 John Dalke, 26 Dean st.  
 John Butke, 56 Sheffield av.  
 Augusta Peters, 680 south May st.  
 Emma Wischman, 2265 Main st.  
 Agnes Smith, 531 west 28th st.  
 Anton Fiala, 490 west 18th st.  
 Mrs. Chris Hamaan, 267 west Blackhawk st.  
 Rudolph Molkenatino, 999 west 30th st.  
 Albert Kaufman, 408 Wa-hburne av.  
 Wm. Matuzewski, 1017 Dudley st.  
 Albion Nelson, 56 Gault pl.  
 Julius Skoczki, 935 Lill av.  
 A. Palanz, 876 west 18th st.  
 August Smith, 555 Holt av.  
 L. Rothman, 483 north Wood st.  
 Jacob Pohnke, 95 Hissell st

Mrs. Anna Hanson, 123 Cornell st.  
 Mrs. Mary Bey, 537 Henry st.  
 Mrs. Miller, 1247 west 18th st.  
 Frank Hedgins, 1048 Sawyer av.  
 Antonia Listina, 579 Center av.  
 Wm. Schillanek, 689 west 14th st.  
 J. G. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 Jo. Doubek, 796 west 17th st.  
 Louisa Helms, 78 Roubie st.  
 Nathan Salpeter, 82 Wilson st  
 Johanna Winters, 631 south May st.  
 R. Sangerman, 66 Judd st.  
 Mrs. Ernestina Cuson, 222 west 18th st.  
 Geo. Nebel, 693 north Lincoln st.  
 Edward Kanie, 925 south Leavitt st.  
 Mrs. Emma Gardner, 345 west Polk st.  
 Miss Fannie Van, 493 west 20th st.  
 Melnick & Rosenthal, 124 Barher st.  
 Robert Klein, 325 Cleveland av.  
 J. Gracyk, 165 Cleaver st.  
 Neis Swenson, 748 Elk Grove av.  
 John Hendricks, 522 south Wood st.  
 August Fischer, 83 Cleaver st.  
 Mrs. Christina Schultz, 623 Nhoher st.  
 Walenz Wilkowskl, 817 south Wood st.  
 Mrs. Albert Wanzioff, 764 19th st.  
 John Perina, 819 south Ashland av.  
 Louis Wowersky, 9 west 19th st.

*Kohn Bros.—Clothing—136-144 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

J. P. Anderson, Wabansia and Campbell avs.  
 E. Anderson, 23 Gault pl.  
 J. Ankerberg, 158 Wesson st.  
 Ankerberg, 214 Temple st.  
 J. Budilofsky, 800 18th st.  
 Joe Bach, 232 Southport av.  
 M. Blazek, 45 Cornelia st.  
 A. Bach, 83 California av.  
 J. Rebs, 66 Wa-hburne av.  
 H. Herkart, 1118 Van Horn st.  
 Baumei, 72 Clayton st.  
 F. Cler-on, 12 Leavitt st.  
 J. Cizek, 627 west 14th st.  
 P. Cler-on, 96 Blackhawk st.  
 J. Chihak, 643 17th st.  
 E. Cuson, 293 west 13th st  
 J. Dlouhy, 292 Center av  
 F. Dressel, 561 west 19th st.  
 M. Davitt, 418 west 19th st.  
 D. Decker, 597 Center av.  
 Jack Deron, 374 Southport av.  
 Gus Engstrom, 50 Cornelia st.

G. Eysenfeldt, 955 Hinman st.  
 A. Fiala, 129 Bunker st.  
 J. Fikesch, Van Horn st.  
 C. Gata, 25 Samuel st.  
 J. Goldfarb, 187 Taylor st.  
 D. Goldstein, 1039 Milwaukee av.  
 Hultar-n & Co., 197 Townsend st.  
 J. Havioek, 8185 Butler st.  
 J. Hrstha, 1088 Albany av.  
 F. E. Hallberg, 42 Vedder st.  
 J. Houda, 96 Fisk st.  
 C. Hitzeman, 845 west 17th st.  
 J. Idemeyer, 965 west 19th st.  
 J. M. Johnson, 269 Noble st.  
 J. Jaracek, 845 west 17th st.  
 A. Johnson, 623 north Talman av.  
 Hulda Johnson, 236 Superior st.  
 James Klecan, 481 Lincoln st.  
 Joe Kovar, 471 west 20th st.  
 H. Kruegar, 510 Paulina st.  
 W. Kanka, 60 Emma st.  
 J. Kourson, 1013 Western av.

*Kohn Bros.—Clothing—Concluded.*

C. Kruse, 49 Fremont av.  
 Kurta, Blanche st.  
 R. W. Lundquist, 56 Gault pl.  
 C. Lundquist, 188 Weason st.  
 A. Macek, 287 west 13th st.  
 A. Manda, 80 Fry st.  
 T. Miarik, 2986 Union st.  
 T. Mattie, 708 Loomis st.  
 T. Mackis, 450 north Ashland av.  
 J. Macek, 713 Van Horn st.  
 J. Mrazek, 625 Van Horn st.  
 W. Michaels, 336 north Center av.  
 J. Metzger, 183 Ambrose st.  
 S. Melline, 231 north May st.  
 J. Moravitz, 566 Throop st.  
 Moravic, 90 Emma st.  
 Mydill, 444 west 19th st.  
 A. Neva, 138 north Nebraska av.  
 Nele Nelson, 177 Division st.  
 Frank Netrefa, 191 Forquer st.  
 Knute Nelson, 81 Elm st.  
 A. Nelson, 56 Gault pl.  
 C. Nelson, 1539 Western av.  
 N. Osberg, 355 Ohio st.  
 Okam, 77 Fremont st.  
 H. E. Ohlson, 145 Front st.  
 A. Ohlson, 306 Noble st.  
 J. Pavlin, 853 Ashland av.  
 N. Pearson, 1169 Maplewood av.  
 J. Pliob, 637 Cornelia st.  
 P. Pisinger, 570 Center av.  
 F. Polenz, 876 west 18th st.  
 J. Prohaska, 407 west 11th st.  
 M. Romml, 853 Maplewood av.  
 Mrs. Reilly, 39 Snell st.  
 A. Ross, 137 Cleaver st.  
 S. B. Rosburg, 1550 north Clark st.  
 L. Ryshavy, 335 west 18th st.  
 F. Shuk, 259 west 30th st.  
 V. Sherry, 239 25th pl.  
 J. Stanek, 2809 Union av.  
 J. Schram, 42 Will st.  
 T. Sacek, 571 Ladin st.  
 A. Stoick, 81 Kroll st.  
 W. Slespecka, 73 Emma st.  
 H. Strand, 706 Shober st.  
 F. Spolander, 177 Humboldt st.  
 C. Schwanabeck, 639 Murgau st.

Swanson, 123 Nebraska av.  
 M. Svoysa, 438 west 13th st.  
 L. Smerts, 73 Clayton st.  
 Mrs. Stevenson, 176 north May st.  
 C. Staal, 88 Adalalde st.  
 C. Shalk, 1001 west 19th st.  
 M. L. Simmonds, 578 north Market st.  
 F. Sokup, 14 McMullen ct.  
 K. S. Sonstiby, Homer and Rockwell sts.  
 Miss Sorensen, 895 Tallman av.  
 R. Thomas, 112 Mohawk st.  
 H. Treder, 390 Henry st.  
 R. Tennerstadt, 367 Noble st.  
 A. Tyre, 783 Lincoln av.  
 J. Yodecka, 696 Alport st.  
 J. Wildauer, 48 Cornell st.  
 A. Wacker, 49 Emma st.  
 J. Woykowsky, 896 west 19th st.  
 A. Yefcheck, 617 west 20th st.  
 M. Zamecnik, 140 Emma st.  
 J. Zbnyk, 74 Emma st.  
 L. Adler, 443 west 19th st.  
 L. Bington, 56 Gault pl.  
 Bogda, 1048 Van Horn st.  
 C. Carlson, 133 Nebraska av.  
 S. Eckman, 56 Gault pl.  
 T. Graposky, 538 Henry st.  
 J. Goldberg, 78 Ewing st.  
 C. P. Herrightly, 417 west 14th st.  
 A. Havlin, 303 19th st.  
 J. Hochstaedter, 418 w-st Chicago av.  
 J. Jirsa, 723 Loomis st.  
 John Jerovsky, 1315 Sacramento av.  
 J. Kriha, 415 west 17th st.  
 J. Kristie, 624 Van Horn st.  
 Lemki, 84 Crittenden st.  
 C. Marquardt, 935 Hinman st.  
 S. J. Marsalek, 689 Alport st.  
 T. Medwetsky, 615 Clybourne av.  
 P. Otto, 1011 Van Horn st.  
 H. Bleskowsky, 30 Soblesky st.  
 J. Ohlson, 72 Dickenson av.  
 G. Poleska, 929 west 18th st.  
 J. Straka, 533 Alport st.  
 J. Smerts, 73 Clinton st.  
 J. Smyrtha, 1062 Douglas boui  
 M. Urbanaky, 1031 west 19th st.  
 C. Vanderheit, 4001 State st.

*Kuh, Nathan & Fischer—Clothing—Franklin and Van Buren Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 4, 1895)

Harry Peterson, 18 Wendell st.  
 A. Carlson, 84 west Huron st.  
 A. Olson, 56 Gault pl.  
 Catherine Larson, 542 Thomas st.  
 E. Rost, 895 Sheffield av.  
 J. Zimmerman, 33 Dickens av.  
 M. Claassen, 63 Greenwich st.  
 S. Erickson, 184 Mozart st.  
 H. Hoff, 22 Temple pl.  
 P. Hawley, 267 Noble st.  
 Eaga Stephens, 176 north May st.  
 M. Johnson, 65 Emma st.  
 P. Axelson, 235 west Ohio st.  
 E. Lindenburg, 23 Temple ct.  
 F. A. Johnson, 81 Elm st.  
 C. Franz Sons & Co., 927 west 17th st.  
 F. Rost, 1105 Van Horn st.  
 K. B. Olsen & Co., 741 Elk Grove av.  
 R. Nowakowska, 35 Homer st.  
 W. Husack, 566 Noble st.  
 Chas. Petzman, 31 Keenan st.  
 P. Hoffman, 108 Augusta st.  
 A. Klepa, 1063 south Robey st.  
 H. Treler, 331 west 13th st.  
 A. Haller, 1078 west 30th st.;

H. Gutke, 1016 west 30th st.  
 M. Borchert, 787 west 20th st.  
 R. Saas, 707 west 19th st.  
 M. Berg, 587 west 14th pl.  
 A. Benkr, 1063 Van Horn st.  
 J. Pldrman, 1023 west 18th st.  
 J. Kernon, 57 Brown st.  
 S. Schmitt, 554 Mozart st.  
 J. Kovar, 59 Tell pl.  
 V. Klezan, 481 south Lincoln st.  
 S. J. Marsalek, 578 Throop st.  
 Wm. Rutsen, 28 Ripell st.  
 Henry Stehl, 284 Wellington st.  
 J. Gerson, 564 north Ashland av.  
 G. Koller, 809 west 30th st.  
 J. Kotlinger, 558 north Paulina st.  
 J. Votracky, 97 Plsk st.  
 F. Waldeck, 1065 north Robey st.  
 C. Swanabeck, 699 south Morgan st.  
 J. Lazina, 573 west 18th st.  
 Th. Leder, 730 north Ashland av.  
 A. Felt, 9 Evans ct.  
 A. Plass, 510 Throop st.  
 F. Hardlicka (J. Chaloupka, successor), 79 Wade st.

*Kuh, Nathan & Fischer—Clothing—Concluded.*

Joe Nening, 142 west Blackhawk.  
 A. Hultin, 12 Chatham ct.  
 C. Frank, 395 Wabasha av.  
 E. Williams, 37 Cleveland av.  
 S. Hoffman, 668 Holt av.  
 J. Nemezeck, 80 Johnson st.  
 F. Swecal, 608 Holt av.  
 Th. Plenzeck, 181 Brown st.  
 A. Nelson, 56 Gault pl.  
 K. Cerney, 454 south Clinton st.  
 Thelsen & Mahris, 280 west Division st.  
 A. Dietze, 105 Bingham st.  
 Ed. Karles, 925 south Leavitt st.  
 A. Uher, 176 Washburne av.  
 Wm Gutke, 1008 west 21st st.  
 J. H. Ler, 182 north Sangamon st.  
 M. B. Lund, 820 Talman av.  
 L. Voersky, 9 19th pl.  
 J. Dopke, 114 Perry st.  
 G. Poleky, 920 18th st.  
 M. Brohl, 161 west 19th st.  
 Frank Gilke, 635 Van Horn st.  
 Thomas Grabosky, 665 Henry st.  
 A. Stastny, 466 west 19th st.  
 J. Kurz, 68 Clayton st.

F. Herson, 27 Rose st.  
 R. Tinnerstadt, 255 Noble st.  
 M. P. Pederson, 196 Humboldt st.  
 J. Nirmitz, 124 Cornell st.  
 L. Edstrom, 86 Byron av.  
 Jacob Doran, 374 South av.  
 Joseph Savage, 559 Dixon st.  
 C. Stranch, 47 west Fullerton av.  
 Herman Radlof, 774 west 24th st.  
 J. Anderson, 898 north Campbell av.  
 Gus Schalk, 1001 west 19th st.  
 A. Koberg, 69 McReynold st.  
 J. Budikewsky, 800 west 18th st.  
 James Dobeck, 796 west 17th st.  
 H. Laarveldt, 227 Vine st.  
 E. Sandberg, 187 Larrabee st.  
 E. Basse, 668 Polk st.  
 H. Conroy, 562 south Morgan st.  
 W. Belkhofer, 76 Delaware pl.  
 Lindholm & Co., 144 Vedder st.  
 Richard Bork, 968 west 21st st.  
 Dahlborn & Odell, 144 Vedder st.  
 Gus Carlson, 40 Wendell st.  
 P. Cigneris, 330 Desplaines st.  
 Granath & Haglund, 286 Townsend st.

*B. Kuppenheimer & Co.—Clothing—Adams and Franklin Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 8, 1895.)

Albert Schilhanek, 482 Jefferson st.  
 M. Matoneck, 722 Loomis st.  
 J. Huhemy, 270 west 24th st.  
 J. Falvert, 448 Washburne av.  
 Molkenstein, 899 west 24th st.  
 E. Olsen, 298 Rum-ay st.  
 W. Huhemy, 721 Morgan st.  
 Vorhota, 360 west 18th st.  
 Vistein, 101 Spaulding av.  
 J. Turck, 550 west 19th st.  
 V. Profant, 19th st. and Ashland av.  
 E. Jun-t, 602 west 16th st.  
 J. Lohre, 684 Ashland av.  
 F. David, 130 Barber st.  
 C. Slahy, 14 Nutt ct.  
 L. Nosek, 816 Alport st.  
 L. Stepbanski, 618 north Ashland av.  
 Prepechal, 722 Loomis st.  
 J. Schayer, 797 west Division st.  
 F. Naved, 666 Throop st.  
 J. Yansik, 84 14th pl.  
 P. A. Anderburg, 24 Temple pl.  
 R. Klein, 395 Cleveland ave.  
 F. Cera, 82 O'Brien st.  
 Burkovec, 14 Nutt ct.

Bozefski, 597 Lavin st.  
 T. Klavatsny, 255 Johnson st.  
 F. Klara, 442 west 19th st.  
 W. Nesbaum, 229 north May st.  
 J. Bronsek, 622 Loomis st.  
 L. Edstrom, 86 Byron av.  
 F. Zacher, 500 west 20th st.  
 F. Lundsten, 81 Elm st.  
 Benson Co., 8 Chatham ct.  
 Dahm, 78 Brigham st.  
 Bolstad Williams, 186 Townsend st.  
 Frieske, 1297 west 17th st.  
 C. Mauke, 81 Dudley st.  
 S. J. Mellen, 229 north May st.  
 J. O. Shellstadt, 76 north Center av.  
 M. T. Grant, 138 Nebraska av.  
 Opitz, 1018 Van Horn st.  
 W. Hinak, 666 Noble st.  
 L. Jilk, 722 Loomis st.  
 Bobrocke, 711 Holt av.  
 Nelson, 26 Gault pl.  
 Schafske, 134 North av.  
 L. Zimmerman, Mozart and Dickens av.  
 M. A. Romme, 863 Maplewood av.  
 Carlson, 42 Wendell st.

*Lindenthal & Goodman—Clothing—196-200 Market Street.*

(List as sent by mail, March 2, 1895.)

M. Axelson & Co., 325 west Ohio st.  
 Nels Anderson, 56 Gault pl.  
 P. A. Anderberg & Son, 23 Temple pl.  
 B. Blaskowski, 25 Sobieski st.  
 Louis Bengaton, 56 Gault pl.  
 I. Bethke, 75 Sheffield av.  
 A. Bogda, 927 west 18th st.  
 F. Cezek, 627 west 18th st.  
 N. Cuhler, 380 south Clinton st.  
 I. Dittman, 28 Front st.  
 M. Eckman, 26 Gault pl.  
 Erickson, 149 Jane st.  
 Kett, 9 Evans ct.

I. Fickesque, 954 VanHorn st.  
 Wm Fricke, 708 south Morgan st.  
 S. Friedman, 13 Kramer st.  
 Firstman & Finkelstein, 78 Wilson st.  
 A. Glowensky, 1179 north Robey st.  
 S. Goodman, 75 Bunker st.  
 F. Hansen, 278 Indiana av.  
 R. Hanson, 929 west 22d st.  
 Chas. Johnson, 65 Emma st.  
 John Krech, 872 west 19th st.  
 A. Kolberg, 69 McReynold st.  
 I. Krominofsky, 155 west 12th st.  
 Philip Kuffel, 631 Dickson st.

*Lindenthal & Goodman—Clothing—Concluded.*

E. Kluge, 242 Orchard st.  
 S. Leslinsky, 142 14th st.  
 A. Liewreka, 184 Blackhawk st.  
 C. Nelson, 1539 north Western av.  
 I. Nydowsky, 650 Dixon st.  
 P. Prange, 559 Elston av.  
 I. Perlman, 171 west 14th st.  
 I. Perlsteln, 450 Jefferson st.  
 B. Powelsky, 440 63rd st.  
 T. Pospal, 937 VanHorn st.  
 A. Polenz, 876 west 18th st  
 I. Rachofsky, 294 Maxwell st.  
 M. Rosenthal, 564 north Ashland av.

Gus Schalk, 1001 18th st.  
 Wolf Sax, 549 Canal st.  
 A. Shefka, North and Elston avs.  
 L. Schwertfeger, 737 west 14th st.  
 John Swerz, 73 Clayton st.  
 S. Strech, 159 Division st.  
 Ntern, 168 Taylor st  
 W. J. Smith, 4567 State st.  
 H. S. Scott, 133 Nebraska st.  
 R. Tennersted, 285 Noblest.  
 A. Tucker, 73 Bunker st.  
 Jacob Morgan, 19 Willis st.  
 A. Wenzloff, 764 west 19th st.

*L. Loewenstein & Sons—Clothing—Franklin and Quincy Streets.*

John Heiseman, 766 west 20th st.  
 John Chieburn, 685 Loomis st.  
 Jos. Kabot, 548 west 19th st.  
 James Hadeneck, 766 west 18th st.  
 F. Jarobsky, 361 Washburne av.  
 V. Pechous, 592 Center av.  
 F. Pospichal, 644 west 18th st.  
 F. Dolezal, 856 south Wood st.  
 J. Zayecsk, 1118 VanHorn st.  
 J. Resheck, 1634 west 23rd st.  
 Jos. Siprove, 144 Taylor st  
 F. Madwetzke, 618 Clybourne av.  
 Jacob Aaron, 811 north Lincoln st.  
 John Oldson, 36 Gault pl.  
 John Bengston, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 G. Moller, 809 west 20th st.  
 L. Bengston, 56 Gault pl.  
 J. G. Peterson, 179 east Division st.

S. Anderson, 28 Gault pl.  
 G. Johnson & Co., 145 Fowler st.  
 Belz & Eggert, 313 Runney st.  
 Anderson & Ntrom, 116 Oak st  
 L. Willer, 20th st and Oakley av.  
 J. Felk, Hinman and Hoyne sts.  
 M. Zeller & Co., 114 Burling st.  
 J. Knatle, 628 Van Horn st.  
 M. Hanzl, 1311 Albany av.  
 B. Wawecka, 474 west 14th st.  
 Mrs. Arnold, 1082 Oakley av.  
 E. F. Benem, 8 Chatham ct.  
 H. W. Nicollasen, Division and Penn sts.  
 Mrs. P. Johnson, 83 east Chicago av.  
 Mrs. Erickson, 134 Mozart st.  
 M. Romins, 863 Maplewood av.  
 J. Zimmerman, Byron and Mozart st.

*John G. Miller & Co.—Clothing—194-198 Fifth Avenue.*

(List as furnished Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1895.)

F. Fleck, 865 west 19th st.  
 C. Kuchav, 530 west 25th st.  
 F. Ramus, 598 Dickson st.  
 M. Anderson, 597 Dickson st.  
 F. Carney, 247 Marvin st.  
 F. Nefesa, 191 Forquer st.  
 A. Olson, 56 Gault pl.  
 E. Rost, 896 Sheffield av.  
 J. Lindberg, 63 Mozart st.  
 Hoff & Co., 24 Temple st.  
 C. Hanson, 386 Superior st.

N. K. Lar-on, 542 Thomas st.  
 Bendik, 646 Loomis st.  
 Miller, 61 north Wright st.  
 C. Lind, 419 Wabanus av.  
 Meyers, 245 Marvin st.  
 Fukey, 94 VanHorn st.  
 Frick, 929 Herman st.  
 Hoffman, 108 Augusta st.  
 F. Johnson, 81 Elm st.  
 Newman, 414 west 18th st.  
 Navak, 1189 Albany av.

*Morganthau Bros.—Clothing—202-204 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 9, 1896.)

M. Axelson & Co., 325 west Ohio st.  
 John Bohanka, 596 17th st.  
 B. Blaskofsky, 25 Noble-ki st.  
 E. Carlson, 834 Seymour st.  
 Carl-on Bros., 366 west 14th st.  
 Dithman, 93 Front st  
 F. J. Erickson, 608 Shober st.  
 A. Fromm, 709 Elk Grove av.  
 M. Finkelstein, 656 north Ashland av.  
 Joe Ficke, 944 VanHorn st.  
 Floertine & Finkelstein, 416 west Taylor st.  
 T. Findlay, 50 Augusta st.  
 J. Groscek, 155 Cleaver st.  
 Al. Goldberg, 86 Dixon st.  
 Elba Johnson, 151 Stave st.

Kobles, 1155 Davidson st.  
 A. Kolberg, 45 McReynolds st.  
 Kopelsky, 80 Augusta st.  
 F. Kolar, 563 26th ct  
 T. Krystal, 626 VanHorn st.  
 J. Kolar, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Carl Krum, 49 Fremont st.  
 H. Linker, Ashland av and Jane st.  
 X. Lamke, 93 Crittenden st  
 L. Lindemann, 517 Glenwood st.  
 Mrs. K. Larson, 542 Thomas st.  
 L. Lalla, 78 Fisk st.  
 F. Mrder, Tell pl.  
 S. Pisch, 687 Noble st.  
 F. Franze, 539 Elston av.



*Morganthau Bros.—Clothing—Concluded.*

T. Roll, 87 McHenry st.  
 F. Sebek, 1181 Sacramento av.  
 F. Stoner, 19 Flak st.  
 Lee Stern, 168 west Taylor st.  
 T. Stroicky, 1017 Elk Grove av.  
 C. H. Simon, 917 Milwaukee av.

Savare, 46 Emma st.  
 Smith, 4587 State st.  
 B. Satinger, 397 Desplaines st.  
 Wagner, 19 Will st.  
 J. Wechselblatt, 113 Bunker st.  
 M. Zalmer, 1007 Miles av.

*Morris, Goldschmidt & Stern (also the Continental Tailoring Co.)—Tailors to the Trade—196-198 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1895.)

Carlson, 14 Vedder st.  
 Julien, 199 Sedgwick st.  
 Anderson, 26 Gault pl.

Anderson & Hake, 280 Division st.  
 Levison & Cohn, 488 south Halsted st.

*Pfalszer, Sutton & Co.—Boys' and Children's Clothing—Franklin and Van Buren Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 5, 1895.)

L. Aendermyde, 558 west 15th st.  
 J. Hollander, 254 Larrabee st.  
 Mrs. Fred Schmidt, 298 Dayton st.  
 T. Roat, 791 north Halsted st.  
 W. J. Smyth, 4557 State st.  
 Will Fricke, 708 south Morgan st.  
 Frank Hansen, 2276 west Indiana st.  
 Mrs. E. Savage, 44 Emma st.  
 N. Finklestein, 685 north A-hland av.  
 Newman & Feldberg, 121 Brown st.  
 N. Sorenson, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 Schatz & Glenner, 492 south Morgan st.  
 J. M'ranan, 207 west 13th st.  
 J. Wagner, 19 Will st.  
 N. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 Eckman, 59 Gault pl.  
 J. S. Anderson, 26 Gault pl.  
 Kopel-ki, 60 Augusta st  
 F. Matwatzki, 615 Clybourne av.  
 J. Huber, 187 Oagood st.  
 P. C. Hearlighty, 417 west 14th st.  
 L. Benson, 56 Gault pl.  
 Wm. Rutsen, 28 Bissell st.  
 Miss Jenicka, 264 west Taylor st.  
 J. Aaron, 811 north Lincoln st.  
 A. Tucker, 451 south Jefferson st.  
 S. Clonage, 215 Maxwell st.  
 M. Levison, 264 Maxwell st.  
 J. Sowka, 108 Cleaver st.  
 I. T. Rosenthal, 210 west 14th st.  
 Arkin Bros., 103 Brown st.  
 J. Younggren, 56 Gault pl.  
 A. Schults, 684 west 20th st.  
 C. Jemkow, 1011 west 18th st.  
 E. Olson, 268 Ramsey st.  
 J. Gors, 280 Wabasha av.  
 Mrs. Anderson, 78 Orchard st.  
 F. Hruda, 408 west 16th st.

Zehmanski, 569 Blue Island av.  
 Lippman, 171 Augusta st.  
 S. Linn, 596 Jane st.  
 Thomas, 113 Mohawk st.  
 C. Schwegel, 680 Southport av.  
 K. Kubz, 718 Blaine st.  
 L. Vovvik, 9 19th pl.  
 Mrs. Trader, 331 west 13th st.  
 J. Dopke, 114 Perry st.  
 Goyke, 429 Elston av.  
 F. Miller, 61 north Wright st.  
 Bugda, 927 west 18th st.  
 Mrs. Salensky, 1017 Van Horn st.  
 R. Neve, 233 north Nebraska av.  
 Lyberg & Roslund, 191 Milton av.  
 J. Wedman, 277 east Division st.  
 Erickson, 668 Shober st.  
 J. Ryerson, 1543 north Western av.  
 Mrs. Dietz, 105 Brigham st.  
 J. Olson, 72 Dickens av.  
 E. Olson, 287 Noble st.  
 H. Ecker, 474 north Robey st.  
 C. Carlson, 133 Nebraska av.  
 Anderburg, 22 Temple pl.  
 Miss Sutherland, 643 north Hoyne av.  
 O. Staal, 88 Adelle av.  
 Mrs. Engelrahn, 675 west 15th st.  
 Sebler, 437 south Jefferson st.  
 S. Friedman, 13 Kramer st.  
 Mrs. E. Cuson, 222 west 13th st.  
 D. Stern, 194 west 13th st.  
 H. Colar, 880 south Clinton st.  
 Weisshankel, 237 Maxwell st.  
 Weiss & Miller, 902 west 14th st.  
 Monheit, 459 south Clinton st.  
 J. Pilot, 185 west 12th street.  
 Kominofsky, 145 west 13th st.  
 Kominofsky, 549 Dixon st.

*Rosenwald & Weil—Clothing—Jackson and Market Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 9, 1895.)

J. Anderson, 893 Seymour av.  
 J. Abrahamson, 161 Mozart st.  
 J. Ankerberg, 8 Chatham st.  
 E. Benson, 8 Chatham st.

F. Blinn, 646 Holt av. and 739 Holt av.  
 Mrs. Brenner, 233 north May st.  
 Balz & Eggert, 918 Ramsey st.  
 P. Berglund, 155 north May st.

*Rosenwald & Weil—Clothing—Concluded.*

Wm. Carlson, 277 east Division st.  
 Mrs Conroy, 647 Henry st.  
 Geo. Donald, 8 Edward st.  
 Jos. Denmark, 643 Center av.  
 B. Dahm, 78 Brigham st.  
 Jos. Hubery, 270 west 7th st.  
 J. M. Johnson, 61 north Carpenter st. (entrance on Indiana)  
 W. Milka, 817 Blanche st.  
 Hans Loe, 265 Noble st.

J. Nyman, 944 Washburn av.  
 Chas. A. Nelson, 70 Milton av.  
 O. Peterson, 287 Noble st.  
 Jos. Pavlin, 860 south Ashland av.  
 John Schmidt, 1017 Robey st.  
 J. Schlemann, 1631 Milwaukee av.  
 T. Stroick, 1017 Elk Grove av.  
 M. Stangby, 214 west Erie st.  
 Frank Zemanaze, 556 Center av.

*E. Rothschild & Bros.—Clothing—203-205 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 26, 1896.)

Mrs. Anderson, 78 Orchard st.  
 Jos. Blum, 1067 Dudley st.  
 Blomgren Bros., 214 Sedgwick st.  
 A. Bogda, 227 west 18th st  
 Duchinsky, Lincoln and 24th sts.  
 Jos. Denmark, 643 south Center av.  
 E. Fighas, 834 west 19th st.  
 Anton Fenzel, 699 west 18th st.  
 S. Gaufreund, 201 Newberry av.  
 Chas. Herst, 144 Vedder st  
 Jacob Jacobs, 2508 south Canal st.  
 M. Krech, 826 south Ashland av.  
 Jos. Kottlenger, 558 north Paulina st.  
 T. Latsky, 204 Cleaver st.  
 John Moews, 371 north Paulina st.  
 F. H. Menke, 31 Marion pl.  
 C. Mikkelsen, 286 west Superior st  
 John Morovec, 566 south Throop st.

F. Olson, 267 Noble st.  
 J. Perlman, 171 west 14th st.  
 M. Perlman, 165 west 12th st.  
 Jos. Pecklo, 592 Blue Island av.  
 M. Roenthal, 564 north Ashland av.  
 E. Stone, 84 Wilson st.  
 Frank Schmeat, Webster av. and Robey st.  
 Joseph Schayer, 178 Rumsey st.  
 F. Skupenevez, 2 Blucher pl.  
 H. Stehl, 284 Wellington st.  
 R. Rothman, 483 north Wood st.  
 Chas. Schwanabeck, 639 south Morgan st.  
 R. Willer, 639 west 18th st.  
 A. Wurtzman, 532 west 14th st.  
 Henry Zitnek, 640 west 19th st.  
 Zulanaky, 698 Dickson st.  
 Peter Zitnek, 699 Alport st.

*J. Shapera & Co.—Boys' and Children's Clothing—150-152 Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 27, 1896.)

Johnson & Dahl, 267 Noble st.  
 N. Johnson, 961 Mead st.  
 M. Weisman, 288 west North av.

H. Marks, 569 south Canal st.  
 H. Krueger, 570 north Paulina st.

*Shauer Bros. & Co.—Clothing—127 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1896.)

Frank Kopriva, 565 Throop st.  
 F. Nulevas, 625 Van Horn st.  
 Gold & Friedman, 43 Tell pl.

John Witzel, 63 Cypress st.  
 Kusicks, 43 McMullen ct.

*Simon, Leopold & Solomon—Clothing—199-201 Market st.*

(List as given April 9, 1896.)

C. Polandson, 775 Danis av.  
 C. Johnson, 65 Emma st.  
 M. T. Grant, 894 Seymour st.  
 Frank Dindker, 81 Elm st.  
 R. Finstedt, 225 Noble st.  
 J. S. Blein, 343 west Ohio st.  
 Morris Green, 527 north Ashland av.  
 Anton Johnson, 535 west Ohio st  
 J. Ulstedt, 64 Macedonia st.  
 C. Mikkelsen, 266 west Superior st.  
 H. E. Olson, 145 Front st.  
 M. Zahn, 1007 Milwaukee av.

Frank Noetting, 34 Julian st.  
 C. Wellman, 75 Ellen st.  
 F. J. Golke, 429 Elton av.  
 W. Husak, 566 Noble st.  
 John Dalke, 26 Dean st.  
 Frank Topel, 766 north Paulina st.  
 Chas. Walke, 591 north Dudley st.  
 Leon Walsky, 259 Weber av.  
 Wm. Maturiewsky, 1017 Dudley st.  
 Wm. Meinke, 48 Keosau st.  
 Philip Keffel, 681 Dixon st.  
 A. Anderson, 57 Milton av.

*Simon, Leopold & Solomon—Clothing—Concluded.*

A. W. Pizybeleki, 181 Wabansia av.  
 Joe Shilhanock, 196 west Taylor st.  
 V Herda, 656 Throop st.  
 John Friedel, 1049 Troy st.  
 N. J. Marsalek, 578 Turpoop st.  
 L. Stepanaki, 618 north Ashland av.  
 P. Shapero, 131 Newber y av.

H. Moskowitz, 137 Samuel st.  
 Aug. Stepanaki, 663 Holt av.  
 Frank Shapinewicz, 2 Blucher st.  
 L. Wojaslewicz, 67 Keeno i st.  
 S. Zullnakv, 698 Dixon st.  
 S. B. Rosberg, 1350 north Clark st.

*A. L. Singer & Co.—Clothing—168-170 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

Thos. Engh, 356 west Erie st.  
 Andrew Behrendt, 141 Cornelia st.  
 Frank Schultz, 831 north Lincoln st.  
 Joseph Slapek, 997 west 2:d st.  
 John Foyt, 594 17th st.  
 Volla, 524 25th st.  
 Kristol, 626 Van Horn st.  
 Dolez d, 1008 Fairfield av.  
 Dahm, 78 Brigbam st.  
 M. Green, 527 north Ashland av.  
 Larsen, 542 Thomas st.  
 Johnson & Dahl, 267 Noble st.  
 Welsbaum, 229 north May st.  
 Resab, 517 Ambrose st.  
 Smetoma, 1189 south Albany av.  
 Lindenberg, 63 Mozart st.  
 Frick, 929 Hinman st.  
 T. Vlach,

Henrichs, 520 south Wood st.  
 Martin, 445 west 25th st.  
 Kollar, 568 20th pl.  
 Chmelik, 737 Loomis st.  
 Garbaisky, 253 west Polk st.  
 Clemage, 552 Dixon st.  
 Gould, 43 Tell pl.  
 Kolberg, 45 McReynolds st.  
 H. Laneveld, 227 Vine st.  
 Matersbesky, 1017 Dudley st.  
 Kunik, 510 west 19th st.  
 Blaskowsky, 39 Sobleski st.  
 Topal, 766 north Paulina st.  
 Sibel, 211 13th pl.  
 Olson, 145 Front st.  
 Wm. Mantel, 507 south Jefferson st.  
 Stangby, 214 west Erie st.

*Spitz, Landauer & Co.—Clothing—152 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

J. Anderson, 699 north Paulina st.  
 Axelson & Co., 325 west Ohio st.  
 P. A. Anderberg, 22 Temple st.  
 Wm. Bohl, 40 Julian st.  
 C. Carlson, 132 Nebraska av.  
 H. Dahl, 46 Cornelia st.  
 A. Fromm, 709 Kirk Grove av.  
 Feirtman & Fenkelstein, 215 west Taylor st.  
 S. Fenchel, 312 north Ashland av.  
 J. Graycyk, 147 Cleaver st.  
 John Gre, 290 Wabansia av.  
 P. C. H. rrighty, 415 west 14th st.  
 M. Hirschberg, 617 south Halsted st.  
 W. Husak, 566 Noble st.  
 Carl Jaekel, 161 Washburn av.  
 I. Kalseer, 718 Loomis st.  
 J. Kominofski, 155 west 12th st.  
 A. Kolberg, 69 McReynolds st.  
 F. Ksander, 27 Emma st.

P. Kuffel, 631 Dixon st.  
 F. Klopp, 808 Girard st.  
 J. Klats, 308 Mozart st.  
 C. Lindeman, 617 Glenwood av.  
 F. Lemke, 728 Dixou st.  
 B. Linken, 518 north Ashland av.  
 E. Maack, 278 Clybourne pl.  
 F. Mader, 56 Tell pl.  
 Aug. Prieska, 1297 west 17th st.  
 S. Pisch, 34 Ingraham st.  
 F. Prunze, 559 Klston av.  
 L. R thman, Wood and Thomas sts.  
 F. Roll, 37 McHenry st.  
 J. Strumann, 207 west 13th st.  
 F. Skupenwitz, 2 Blucher st.  
 W. J. Smith, 4357 State st.  
 D. Stern, 191 west 12th st.  
 J. Urbanczyk, 355 west Ohio st.

*Standard Pants Co.—Pants and Vests—218-220 Market st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

W. Trader, 914 west 30th st.  
 F. J. Golke, 429 Elston av.  
 John Schram, 87 Lubcek st.

L. Lippman, 171 Augusta st.  
 Annie Johnson.  
 Lundberg.

*Stern & Beirs—Boys' and Children's Clothing—276-278 Franklin Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 9, 1895.)

Dome, 509 Otto st.  
 Casino, 652 west 19th st.  
 J. Schmitt, 700 Ashland av.  
 Cuson, 222 west 18th st.  
 Smeab, 343 west 18th st.  
 Erickson, 666 Shober st.  
 Schultz, 684 west 20th st.  
 Goldman, 184 Johnson st.  
 Nuss, 84 Homer st.  
 Wheeler, 59 Albany av.  
 Rosin, 262 Maxwell st.  
 Finkelstein, 58 Wilson st.

Zoellner, 983 Leavitt st.  
 Blaskowski, 31 Sobleski st.  
 Kopski, 61 Augusta st.  
 Hiber, 29 Crittenden st.  
 rahrnel, 359 north Paulina st.  
 Mellin, 229 north May st.  
 Le-ky, 171 Augusta st.  
 Strulek, 1017 Elk Grove av.  
 Olson, 268 Runsey st.  
 Nelson, 179 east Division st.  
 Henrighy, 417 west 14th st.  
 Rothman, 488 north Wood st.

*Straus, Glaser & Co.—Clothing—248-250 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 25, 1895.)

Joe Guthart, 136 west North av.  
 A. Oken, 77 Fremont st.  
 John Cimanski, 249 Center av.  
 J. Urbancsek, 365 west North av.  
 J. Ryerson, 1543 north Western av.  
 Wolf Sax, 549 south Canal st.  
 F. Osmaneki, 984 Dudley st.  
 Peter Cerson, 129 west Blackhawk st.  
 H. Ecker & Son, 474 north Robey st.  
 J. Nerring, 126 west Blackhawk st.  
 A. Prieske, 1297 west 17th st.  
 E. Erickson, 741 north Wahthenaw av.

C. Steiner, 466 west 19th st.  
 Geo. Bald, 1102 Wellington av.  
 L. Seehus, 251 May st.  
 H. Kreger, 510 north Paulina st.  
 Chas. Schwegel, 1059 Neilson st.  
 C. Rehoe, 131 west 19th st.  
 F. Kottaba, 593 Latin st.  
 Frank Pruby, 51 Augusta st.  
 J. Dittman, 93 Front st.  
 Urban-ky, 1031 west 19th st.  
 B. Soukup, 880 Alport st.

*Strauss & Morris Co.—Clothing—195 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1895.)

L. Wellman, 73 Ellen st.  
 H. Strabel, 622 Morgan st.  
 Frank Kriha, 415 west 17th st.  
 W. Strobel, 1062 Troy st.  
 I. Jarousek, 753 Paulina st.  
 I. Puma, 638 west 18th st.  
 I. Chlebesum, 695 Loomis st.  
 I. Bogda, 927 west 18th st.  
 I. Zemansky, 569 Blue Island av.  
 M. Ross, 269 west 13th st.  
 S. I. Mellin, 229 north May st.  
 I. Rudolph, 18 LeMoynes st.

Ch. Opitz, 1010 VanHorn st.  
 . . . Holandson, 775 Danla av.  
 L. Heinrich, 34 Julien st.  
 A. Herda, 656 Throop st.  
 I. Serpan, 780 west 18th st.  
 I. Kovar, 59 Tell pl.  
 I. Koudelka, 1295 Hinman st.  
 V. Vodak, 486 west 18th st.  
 L. Wawreka, 474 west 14th st.  
 M. Franck, 232 Center av.  
 Miss Anderson, Paulina and Julien sts., south-west corner.

*Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom—Clothing—244-246 Jackson Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, Dec. 2, 1895.)

J. Blaskowsky, 1191 north Leavitt st.  
 H. Blaskowsky, 30 Sobleski st.  
 J. Deron, 374 Southport av.  
 I. Fierstein, 477 south Halsted st.  
 John Gove, 260 Waban-la av.  
 K. S. Goldstein, 69 west 14th st.  
 Goldner & Dresser, 153 Southport av.  
 H. Haslop, 231 west north av.  
 Hellprin, 157 west Taylor st.  
 Ivers & Kraft, 76 Webster av.  
 Mrs. T. Kriemel, 122 west 17th st.

H. Kotler, 361 west 14th st.  
 L. Kauffman, 118 west Taylor st.  
 L. Lipmann, 171 north Augusta st.  
 R. Moubet, 381 south Clinton st.  
 A. Peters, 171 west 19th st.  
 J. G. Peterson, 26 Gault pl.  
 M. Rosenthal, 564 north Ashland av.  
 Theo. Rost, 791 north Halsted st.  
 S. Weinschenker, 42 O'Brien st.  
 J. Winters, 681 May st.

*L. C. Wachsmuth & Co.—Clothing—Market and Quincy Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

J. Blumenthal, 368 Rumsey st.  
 W. Kohl, 40 Julien st.  
 Chas. Carlson, 140 Hudson av.  
 Wit. Farber, 858 west 20th st.  
 John Figdel, 1049 Troy st.  
 Miss Gunderson. Samuel and Emelia sts.  
 L. Edstrom, 89 Byron av.  
 Carl Ellenfeld, 955 Hinman st.  
 Aug. Gabriel, 878 Shober st.  
 I. Gulbrandson, 387 Thomas st.  
 Aug. Golaich, Wood and Augusta sts.  
 A. Gaidus, 637 west 15th st.  
 Morris Kramer, 414 west 14th st.  
 A. Kolberg, 69 McReynolds st.  
 Mich. Kuechinsky, 571 Dixon st.  
 E. H. Krueger, 510 north Paulina st.  
 M. Michael, 79 Wade st.  
 Chas. Lindeman, 517 Glenwood av.  
 J. Lehmann, 687 High st.  
 Frank Prucha, 504 west 18th st.  
 P. Peterson, 198 Humboldt st.  
 J. Polenz, 876 west 18th st.  
 George Nobel, 893 north Lincoln st.

Miss Rothman, Wood and Thomas sts.  
 Retzki, 283 Armitage av.  
 Frank Roll, 87 McHenry st.  
 John Remus, 596 Dixon st.  
 W. A. Tulte, 111 Cortland st.  
 R. Tennerstadt, 367 Noble st.  
 E. Swanson, 191 Milton av.  
 Inga Stevens, 176 north May st.  
 Emil Schwartzeger, 78 west 14th st.  
 A. Schmeles, 447 north Ashland av.  
 J. Stroeck, 1017 Elk Grove av.  
 A. Strand, 706 Shober st.  
 F. Schottola, 510 west 19th st.  
 Jos. Urbansck, 365 west North av.  
 Mich. Urbanski, 1031 west 19th st.  
 V. Wilkowski, 817 south Wood st.  
 Wegima, 706 north Ashland av.  
 Frits Zalta, 955 Hinman st.  
 M. J. Zahnen, 1047 Milwaukee av.  
 Frank Zurich, 552 Dixon st.  
 W. Zajack, 635 Throop st.  
 L. Heinrich, 84 Julien st.

*Whitney, Christenson & Co.—Clothing—155-159 Market Street.*

(As given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 7, 1895.)

Johnson & Dahl, 267 Noble st.

*S. Wilkowsky & Son—Clothing—264-266 Franklin Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 7, 1895.)

C. Willman, 78 Ellen st.  
 J. Schram, 87 Lubeck st.  
 G. Prebenson, 130 Samuel st.

A. Behrendt, 141 Cornelia st.  
 W. Miens, 44 Keenon st.

*Work Bros. & Co.—Clothing—Market and Van Buren Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 9, 1895.)

Frank Schroeder, 947 west North av.  
 M. Swyoer, 423 west 18th st.  
 N. Goldfish, 445 west Taylor st.  
 J. Morrish, 774 west 20th st.  
 J. Wetherman, 317 west Polk st.  
 James Marsake, 1211 south California av.  
 Frank Hruby, 1319 south California av.  
 Wm. Bennick, 93 Newberry av.  
 J. Robick, 229 west 12th st.  
 J. Hroback, 59 Fisk st.  
 J. Spufka, 261 Washburne av.  
 Chas Gebcki, 185 Hastings st.  
 Geo. Paffenberg, 78 Clark st.  
 Peter Monka, 1031 north California av.  
 A. Peterson, 1231 Grove av.  
 Chas. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
 H. Goldberg & Son, 104 Franklin st.  
 Ernest Gutka, 126 Melrose st.  
 C. Wellman, 74 Ellen st.  
 C. J. Nordina, 191 Milton av.  
 V. Monka, 15 Coblents st.  
 Joseph Longer, 588 west 18th st.  
 John Houske, 12 Olive st.  
 Charles Green, 311 west Taylor st.  
 M. Burnstine, 21 Kramer st.  
 M. Brochert, 787 west 20th st.  
 A. Berkovitz, 291 west 20th st.  
 M. Dongola, 906 Van Horn st.

G. Engstrom, 50 Cornelia st.  
 Wm. Fricke, 703 Morgan st.  
 J. Goldberg, 219 west 14th st.  
 John Granander, 50 Cornelia st.  
 C. Hanning, 86 Evergreen st.  
 John Larsen, 50 Cornelia st.  
 H. Lyberg, 191 Milton av.  
 L. Lipmann, 171 Augusta st.  
 John Lindberg, 63 Mozart st.  
 John Mishu-ki, 638 Noble st.  
 J. Noeidsowske, 650 Dixon st.  
 A. Roika, 655 south Morgan st.  
 Sax Wolf, 549 Canal av.  
 A. Schrumm, 310 Noble st.  
 Chas Strand, 11 Tremont st.  
 L. Thiesee, 218 west Division st.  
 S. Trichman, 26 Thomas st.  
 M. Ursemann, 65 Emma st.  
 Frank Lidinsky, 246 Market st.  
 J. Ryerson, 1543 north Western av.  
 G. Litewski, 70 Ennis st.  
 J. Micholek, 633 Throop st.  
 B. Blaskowski, 80 Sobleski st.  
 A. Olason, 306 Noble st.  
 D. Millard, 1043 west Twentieth st.  
 Frank Smith, 552 Dixon st.  
 Perkins & Gettlejohn, 507 Jefferson st.  
 M. Harsberg, 617 south Halsted st.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

*Frank E. Allen—Merchant Tailor—Room 401, 21 Quincy Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 7, 1895.)

T. Larchman, west Adams st., near Clinton.  
John L. Lee, 162 north Sangamon st.

Thompson Bros., 86 Center av.

*The American Tailors—Clark and Monroe Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 1, 1895.)

John Harper, 186 5th av.  
S. Klein, 191 5th av.  
Mr. Rubenstein, 23 Commercial av.  
E. Johnston, 12 Hill st.

Mr. Swanson, 91 Milton av.  
F. Lindholm, 144 Vedder st.  
O. G. Johnson, 199 Clark st.  
L. Z. Johnson, 143 Ems st.

*Amos & Winters—Tailors—115 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 29, 1895.)

Carson Bros., Vedder st., cor. Larrabee.  
Johnson, 290 Townsend st.

J. C. Errickson, Oak st., cor. Larrabee.

*Anderson & Co.—Tailors—152 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 9, 1895.)

O. La Mountain, 485 west Van Buren st.  
F. Backstrom, 186 Lincoln av.  
H. Larson, 228 west Ohio st.

O. Olson, 153 LaSalle st.  
N. Holmberg, 249 Division st.

*A. E. Anderson—Tailor—196 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1895.)

Lindquist, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Edenberg, 825 Sheffield av.

Johnson, 323 Cleveland st.

*Anderson & Stack—Tailors—112-114 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 9, 1895.)

John Kronquist, 180 Townsend st.  
O. C. Olson, 806 Davis st.  
Anton Dedrikson, 617 north Campbell av.  
James Sedahl, 1 Franklin st.  
H. F. Dahl, 686 west North av.  
E. McKeever, 185 Madison st.  
J. Matthews, 194 south Clark st.

Mrs. Donaldson, 1570 Buckingham pl.  
Mrs. Lind, 1640 Fletcher st.  
W. H. Trump, 185 Madison st.  
P. Olson, 111-115 Sedgwick st.  
Hilding, n. w. cor. Franklin and Lake sts.  
Huerlin, n. w. cor. Franklin and Lake sts.

*Arnheim—The Tailor—155 Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 9, 1896.)

M. Goldstein, 444 Wells st.  
 J. Highfield, 230 Townsend st.  
 A. Anderson, 1639 Fletcher st.  
 John Soucek, 1080 Douglas blvd.  
 John Harper, 188 Fifth av.  
 Swanson, 181 Milton av.  
 Brown, 183 Clark st.  
 H. Bilky, 193 Clark st.  
 A. Dahlstrom, 277 east Division st.  
 Beranek, 232 Marvin st.  
 Meuchemic, 26 Wells st.

Leaf, 191 Milton av.  
 Noedin, 191 Milton av.  
 Novak, 157 Huron st.  
 Laudin, 157 Huron st.  
 Hurke, 324 west Ohio.  
 Schell, 47 Beet av.  
 Greenland, 93 Milton av.  
 Carlson, 252 north Curtis st.  
 J. Jacobson, 41 Cornell st.  
 J. Anderson, 280 east Division st.

*L. Arnheim—Tailor—175-177 Clark Street, cor. Monroe.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, Feb. 28, 1896.)

Silean, 58 west Huron st.  
 Frank, 575 north Halsted.  
 Swansen, 191 Milton av.  
 Johnson, 280 Townsend st.

Rolenberg, 181 south Clark st.  
 Goldman, 179 east Madison st.  
 Arnstein, 179 east Madison.

*Joseph Back—Tailor—12 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 27, 1896.)

Ax Dahlgreen, 1000 Sheffield av.  
 J. Neledock, 9 Raymond ct.  
 A. Be-hie, 1133 George st.  
 W. Schmidt, 668 Throop st.  
 C. Christian-en, 37 Helme st.  
 John Peterson, 181 south Clark st.  
 Joseph Rissman, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Franz Farnck, 150 Barkley st.  
 Peter Churan, 504 Ashland av.

Max Mittacher, 44 LaSalle st.  
 J. Mueller, 229 VanBuren st.  
 J. Larson, 791 north Washtenaw st.  
 John Olson, 646 School st.  
 Nels Hansen, 54 west Harrison st.  
 L. P. Engelson, 40 Wendel st.  
 Chas. Vokoun, 648 west 18th st.  
 August Schneiderback, 618 Nelson st.  
 Robt. Mureinkowski, — LaSalle st.

*Henry Bath & Co.—Tailors—133 Wells Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 15, 1896.)

Phil Sprenger, 402 Wells st.  
 Harlsen, 181 Clybourne av.

Trstnjach, 135 east Erie.  
 Karovir, 554 west Superior st.

*Becvar Bros.—Tailors for the Trade—177-179 Adams St.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 27, 1896.)

Charles Hearst, 144 Vedder st.  
 Olson & Lindquist, Gault pl., cor. Elm st.

Joseph Anderlick, 471 west 19th st.

*H. Behl—Tailor—724 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 4, 1896.)

Sherrer, 734 Fulton st.  
 Frank Potesuki, 914 west 17th st.

W. Rothenberger, 77 Kendall st.

*John Benesch—Tailor—366 Ogden av.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 12, 1895.)

Frank Benesch, 4 Myrtle st.  
A. Trester, 38 Yeaton st.  
A. Reich, 1411 Harvard st.

F. Bauman, 12 Cypress st.  
A. Mikita, 12 Almond st.  
F. Vadrinska, 518 Marshfield av.

*Harry Berger & Co.—Tailors—178-180 Madison st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 25, 1895.)

Henricksen, 206 north Morgan st.  
Hilding, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Peterson, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Engman, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Hollander, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Samuelson, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Berquist, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Lagerholm, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Larsen, Franklin, cor. Lake st.  
Gundlach, 821 north Robey st.  
Melander, 146 south Water st.  
Mylen, 25 Adelaide av.

Mason, 1049 south Seminary av.  
Christianson, 928 north Kedzie av.  
Lyden,  
L. J. Bergquist, 144 LaSalle av.  
M. Ruasso, 185 east Madison st.  
Peterson, 952 north Washtenaw av.  
Cenlick, — west 12th st.  
Thoren, 365 Austin av.  
Johnson, 1083 west North av.  
Shere, 289 west Division st.  
Ella Nelson, 499 Sedgwick st.  
Olson, Union Shop.

*Bergman & Greenebaum Co.—Tailors—167-169 Fifth av.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1895.)

Gus Rydell, 125 Superior st.  
Geo. Bruch, n. e. cor. Madison and 5th av.  
J. Highfield, 230 Townsend st.

C. G. Hearst & Co., 144 Vedder st.  
H. Levv, Central Union blk.  
T. E. Dahl, n. e. cor. Madison and 5th av.

*M. J. Berkson—(Enterprise Custom Pants Manufacturers)—234 Fifth av.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1895.)

T. Stroick, 1017 Elk Grove av.

T. Thalssen, 218 west Division st.

*L. M. Berwin—Tailor—167 Dearborn st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 31, 1895.)

N. Nelson, 840 Clifton av.  
H. T. Dahl, 648 west North av.  
P. Samuelson, 228 Lake st.  
C. O. Wallin, 146 south Water st.

H. Koehler, 622 Otto st.  
N. A. Johnson, 108 Cleveland av.  
G. Carlson, 40 Wendel st.

*M. Born & Co.—Tailors—267 South Clark st.*

O. J. Johnson, 183 Sedgwick st.  
Lundquist & Carlsson, 40 Wendel st.

Ed Brown, 199 Clark st.  
Jlimansky, 780 Alport st.

*M. Born & Co.—Tailors—45 South Clark st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, Feb. 28, 1895.)

A. Locust, 577 west 18th st.  
J. Budell, 889 Markham av.  
Th. Artman, 2849 Emerald st.

Leaf, 18 Vine st.  
Ch. Hearst, 144 Vedder st.



*M. Born & Co.—Tailors—250 State Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 22, 1895.)

Kurtman, 212 Randolph st.  
Elafson, 188 Sedgwick st.  
Hagelin, 40 Wendell st.  
Novak, 125 Blackhawk st.

Johnson, 188 Sedgwick st.  
Sack, 415 North av  
Leska, 484 west 18th st.

*Brown & Brown—Tailors—324 Dearborn Street, Monon Block.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 17, 1895.)

Mr. England, 53 Clarkson av.  
John Lundstrom, 142 La Salle st.

John Lundquist, 119 Townsend st.  
Frank Lundstrom, 6915 Green st.

*Jacob L. Cahn—Custom Tailors for the Trade—150-152 Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 4, 1895.)

James Hynek, 348 Washburn av.  
F. Highfield, 171 Oak st.  
Wm. Bruderle, 946 north Fairfield av.  
J. Vlasaty, 928 west 19th st.  
Jos. Vavra, 521 Lincoln st.

J. Novak, 157 Clark st.  
Charles Pihon, 674 south May st.  
Joseph Williams, 524 Glenwood av.  
John Highfield, 280 Townsend st.  
Charles A. Nelson, 70 Milton av.

*Campbell Tailoring Co.—409 Security Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 28, 1895.)

J. Helas, 165 east Chicago av  
Edward Samuelson, 125 Dearborn st.

Mr. Nelson, 179 east Division st.  
Johnson & Williams, 128 Townsend st

*Carver & Mackay—Tailors—109 Adams Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 27, 1895.)

Frank Sherman, 684 north Ashland av.  
C. R. Anderson, 141 south Water st  
August Schullin, 2387 north Western av.  
John Lundquist, 929 Kimball av.  
Erickson, 924 Melrose st.

Korsan, 769 Armitage av.  
Algreen, 40 Wendell st.  
Rosenquist, northwest corner Clark and south  
Water sts.

*Chicago Co-operative Supply Co.—247 Randolph Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 21, 1895.)

Franzsen & Anderson, 18 Beethoven pl.  
John A. Stemmler, 139 north Paulina st.

Charles Beyer, 468 west Chicago av.  
Lundin, 19 Milton av.

*Chicago Tailoring and Furnishing Co.—321 Dearborn Street, Manhattan Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

Albert Cullas, 71 Burling st.  
S. Barsky, 501 south Jefferson st.

J. Lee, 162 north Sangamon st.  
A. Bergman, 81-83 Elm st.

*S. H. Churchill & Co.—Tailors—276 State Street.*

Holz, 296 State st.

L. Kuntzman, Van Buren and Dearborn sts.

*Colby & French—Tailors—95 Washington St.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 21, 1895.)

Albin Anderson, 86 Townsend st.  
Mrs. Fritts, 313 west Jackson st.  
Mrs. Healy, 1287 west Madison st.  
Miss Morris, 167 Dearborn st  
P. M. Milke, n. w. cor Clark and south Water  
Vaswark, 84 Johnson st  
Gus Carlson, 40 Wendell st.  
A. Peterson, 1229 Oak Grove av.

Charles Layenberg, 126 Dearborn st.  
C. A. Carlson, 141 south Water st.  
F. Havlik, 44 LaSalle st.  
O. Wislring, 1229 Oak Grove av.  
F. Olsen, south Water and Clark sts.  
F. Hall, 221 west Indiana st.  
Wm. Brown, 89 Emma st.  
N. Johnson, 12 Vine st.

*W. J. Collins—Tailor—116 Monroe St.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, Feb. 26, 1895.)

A. Brander, south Franklin st  
W. Krause, 45 Seminary av  
A. Peterson, 979 north Talman av.  
Frank Caldwell, 5th av, cor. Madison.  
John Dahlsen, 143 Oak st.  
Otto Isaacson, 141 south Water st.  
Frank Mulacek, 185 Madison st.  
J. Rasmussen, 94 Townsend st.  
O. M. Swanson, 94 Townsend st.  
August Ahlberg, 40 Wendell st.

C Lehman, 22 Mozart av.  
Emil Granath, 218 Oak st.  
Henry Ranstedt,  
H. Larsen, 228 west Ohio st.  
P. A. Kilstrom, Austin, Ill.  
Henry Timmerman, 80 Rees st.  
John Seaquist, 274 east Division st.  
S. Hanson, 156 north Ashland av.  
C. A. Wallin, 826 Sheffield av.

*Commerford—Tailor—175 Dearborn St.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 1, 1895.)

S. Koksberg, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Dahlgren, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Swartz, 1000 Sheffield av  
Hogland, 1000 Sheffield av.

G. Selander, 141 south Water st.  
Miller, 708 Clifton av  
Soudell, 831 Seminary av.  
Bergman, 1131 Melrose st.

*James Conlon, Jr., & Co.—Tailors—25 North Clark St.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 15, 1895.)

C Swanson, 19 Oak pl.  
Peter Pearson, 1003 Sheffield av.  
John Nelson, 214 Sedgwick st.

P. Seborg, 1002 Sheffield av.  
Gust Hydell, 140 Wendell st.  
C. G. Holmquist, 977 Seminary av.

*Crittenden—Tailor—27 Wabash Av.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 2, 1895.)

M. Kerns, 171 Randolph st.  
J. Polk, 397 west Ohio st.  
A. Barnes, 171 Randolph st.  
Steven Tedeski, 64 Pleasant pl.  
Hendricks, 141 south Clark st.

John Fyehland, 231 west Indiana st.  
Dahlen, 383 Wells st.  
Nelson & Jordenson, 236 Townsend st.  
Schwartz, 40 Wendell st.

*A. E. Croft Co.—Chicago Opera House Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 16, 1895.)

A. Peterson, 1227 Oak Grove av.  
Henry Peyer, 520 south Wood st.  
Charles Nelson, 155 north May st.  
M. Anderson, 37 Milton av.  
G. Erickson, Clark st. cor. south Water st.  
J. Hondeck, 625 Laflin st.

C. Fressat, 44 LaSalle st.  
Christian Boher, 719 Dania av.  
James Montelin, 151 south Clark st.  
Dahlborn & Odell, 144 Vedder st.  
O. G. Westergren, 1227 Oak Grove av.

*William Curran—Tailor—55 W. Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 21, 1895.)

Robinson, 1234 west Fifteenth st.  
Mich. Gleason, 186 Madison st. cor. Fifth av.

B. Crepen, 146 Monroe st.  
Rasmussen, 637 Armitage av.

*James Cushing—Tailor—208 S. Halsted Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 7, 1895.)

James Kaplan, 496 Lincoln st.

John Jeort, Eighteenth st.

*H. L. Dahl—Tailor—130-132 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 27, 1895.)

A. Nickleson, First National Bank Building.  
A. Wagner, First National Bank Building.  
C. Lange, First National Bank Building.  
H. Frederickson, Austin, Ill.  
C. Hanson, 690 Campbell av.  
A. W. Moren, Lake st. cor. Franklin.

J. Ludquist, 434 Thomas st.  
A. Ludquist, 434 Thomas st.  
H. Holter, 293 west Erie st.  
H. Lund, 323 west Ohio st.  
H. Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
C. W. Englund, 566 west Division st.

*George W. Davis—Tailor—37 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 26, 1895.)

John Arntzon, 186 Richmond st.  
P. Christianson, 319 Humbolt st.  
C. Denland, 523 west Ohio st.  
Charles Granath, 1029 north Clark st.  
John Lindour, 906 Melrose st.  
L. Larson, 223 Humbolt st.

A. Olander, 260 Hanover st.  
O. Olson, 34 east Monroe st.  
W. H. Trump, 185 Madison st.  
P. Weinstrom, 125 Hudson av.  
Miss Waag, Dearborn st. cor. Monroe st.  
Otto Weiss, 155 Washington st.

*J. L. Day—Tailor—Auditorium Annex.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 9, 1895.)

John Nadherny, corner 4th av. and Van Buren st.  
Frank Nadherny, corner 4th av. and Van Buren st.  
N. Hayek, corner 4th av. and Van Buren st.  
Beranek, 404 Morgan st.  
Radlec, 286 State st.

Vavrinek, 84 Johnson st.  
Vokorn, 639 west 18th st.  
Rastner, 315 Ashland av.  
Placek, 95 Forquer st.  
Kratochvil, 443 South Desplaines st.

*H. Debus & Co.—Tailors, 184-186 Dearborn street.*

(List given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 4, 1895.)

Gus Carlson, 40 Wendell st.

Miss Gall, Delaware place near State st.

*M. DeLce & Co.—Tailors—215-217 VanBuren street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

John Harper, 186 Fifth av.  
N. Fine, 187 east Washington st.F. Mancke, 31 Marvin place.  
A. M. Helene, 5 Blucher st.*A. A. DeVore & Sons—Tailors—Michigan avenue and Adams street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 27, 1895.)

Miss O. Arnte, 558 California av.  
Jack Flickinger, 16 Arthington place.  
Mr. Johnson, 332 Cleveland av.  
A. Leaf, 13 Vine st.  
J. L. Lee, 160-162 north Sangamon st.  
Carrie Wonn, 107 Winchester av.  
Mrs. J. Parkinson, 744 Jackson biv.  
Charles Johnson, 1544 School st.  
O. Donnell, 708 41st st.  
Mrs. Seymour, 536 Henry st.  
Mrs. Irwin, 79 Hammond st.  
Mrs. Blair, 618 Wells st.  
Mr. Newfelst, 756 Hinman st.  
Iwen, 913 Belmont st.  
J. A. Isaacson, 1145 north Western av.  
Lindwall, 940 Talman av.  
Lindquist, 962 Talman av.  
Lindstrom, 93 29th pl.  
Samnelson, 44 LaSalle stJ. Sodouski, 514 west Superior st.  
F. T. Matthews, 194 south Clark st  
F. A. Frodier, 194 south Clark st.  
Frank Appel, 677 Elk Grove av.  
John Flanagan, 3449 State st.  
Martin, 281 Flournoy st.  
John Larson, 5th av., corner Madison st.  
John P. Lunde, Ravenswood.  
G. Wohlful, 44 LaSalle st.  
F. Zeigler, 302 Hanover st.  
O. E. Skogland, 890 north Fairfield av.  
F. Flickinger, 5th av., corner Madison st.  
B. J. Bjertnes, 315 west Erie st.  
Budeel, 802 Taylor st.  
W. Kraus, 188 Sheffield av.  
Frank Kadle, 397 State st.  
Anton Julenek, 185 Madison st.  
Belin, 185 Madison st.*Diamond & Co.—Tailors—195 West Madison street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 21, 1895.)

F. Lindholm, 144 Vedder st.  
A. Fauzer, 522 Wood st.

R. Johnson, 12 Hill st.

*John J. Deorak & Co.—Tailors—604-606 Blue Island avenue.*

(As given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 1, 1895.)

Kate Laisen, 771 Van Horn st.

*Alexander Dunlop—Tailor—123 Dearborn street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1895.)

Maloney, 187 east Superior st.  
Flashaar, 685 Burling st.  
Boldt, 1010 Halsted st.  
Hanson, 90 Bismarck ct.  
Christiansen, 762 Dania av.  
Cairnduff, 34 Ashland st.  
Koeber, 737 Hinman st.  
Seltzer, 655 Racine av.Simpson, 225 west Erie st.  
Lundel, 261 Certland st.  
Schultz, 5128 State st.  
Friedland, 111 Hudson av.  
Berkman, 143 Townsend st.  
Chaekoski, 260 Dayton st.  
DuWalt, 279 Clark st.  
Friedland, 865 Basil av.

*Modeste Dupius—Tailor—239 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1895.)

Alex Bergquist, 924 south Port av.  
 Beachvar, 568 south Throop st.  
 B. Bugg, 1709 Dearborn st.  
 O. Franzen, 191 Milton av.  
 E. Franzen, 977 Kimball av.  
 J. A. Johnson, 332 Cleveland av.  
 Andrew Muncen, 62 north Clark st.  
 Samuel Olson, 95 Bingham st.  
 Frank Sokup, 259 Forquer st.

Vocesky, 580 west Twenty-first st.  
 E. Dahlin, 191 Milton av.  
 John Spann, 239 Dearborn st.  
 Charles Nordgoen, 239 Dearborn st.  
 Robert J. Lammer, 239 Dearborn st.  
 Cronberg, 574½ north Market st.  
 A. Monson, 268 Elm st.  
 C. O. Peterson, 18 Sedgwick ct.  
 C. G. Nordgren, 160 Chestnut st.

*A. Eisenbach—Tailor—533 West Twelfth Street.*

(As given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 6, 1895.)

Frank Vohorn, 606 Throop st.

*Ellis, The Tailor—2200-2204 State Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 19, 1895.)

Morris, Twentieth and State sts.  
 Klein, 2318 Archer av.

Nordin, 109 Milton av.

*The Edward Ely Co.—Tailors—163-165 Wabash Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1895.)

A. Lindstrom, 988 Herndon st.  
 L. Larson, 223 Humboldt st.  
 Rasmussen, 297 west Chicago av.  
 W. Olsen, 744 Maplewood av.  
 Charles Anderson, 163 Wabash av.  
 J. M. Johnson, 470 Cleveland av.  
 Wm. Peterson, 898 Dania av.  
 H. Hide, 160 Twenty-third pl.  
 Jensen, 102 Mozart st.  
 N. B. Anderson, 133 Armour st.  
 A. G. Lundberg, 5944 Augusta st.  
 F. Enbee, 1706 Melrose st.  
 A. Schwanke, 131 north Sangamon st.  
 Louis Pfuller, 391 North av.  
 W. J. Jangstrom, 225 Lake st.  
 L. J. Johnson, 596 Dania av.  
 G. Roesner, 306 Burling st.  
 J. Nedherm, Rialto 707.

Schobel, 861 Washtenaw av.  
 Friedland, 913 Mitchell av.  
 C. J. Erickson, 1652 north Halsted st.  
 Ehetrom, 1002 Sheffield av.  
 G. Ebstrom, 79 Baxter st.  
 V. Horachek, 573 south Wood st.  
 A. Levin, 228 Lake st.  
 O. Olson, 117 Center av.  
 Hedburg, 1032 Sheffield av.  
 O. G. Olson, Dania av.  
 S. Holmslad, south Water st. cor. Clark st.  
 A. Carlson, 64 School st.  
 C. Haren, 1047 Seminary av.  
 Empire Clothing Co., 493 south Halsted st.  
 H. Goldberg, 104 Franklin st.  
 M. Lipman, Maxwell st. cor. Union st.  
 A. Cohn, Maxwell st. cor. Union st.

*Milian Engh—Tailor—473 West Madison st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 4, 1895.)

Louis Hoef, Ohio st. cor. Hobbie st.  
 C. Matson, 385 Ohio st.  
 Strom, 461 Indiana st.  
 John Olson, 812 Dania av.  
 S. Hansen, Superior st. cor. Ashland av.

L. Krabong, Clark st. cor. south Water st.  
 O. Engle, Ohio st. cor. Hobbie st.  
 E. Halvorsen, 185 north May st.  
 P. Peterson, 185 north May st.  
 Fredericksen, 185 north May st.

*Fass Bros.—Tailors—161 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 1, 1896.)

E. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
Morbeck, 42 Wendell st.  
Halbeck, 1038 Sherman st.  
Eng & Anderson, 113 Madison st.  
Rosenberg, n. e. cor. Clark and Madison sts.  
Kurtzman, 214-216 Randolph st.

Levy, Madison st. cor. Market st.  
Jonas, 179 east Madison st.  
Pffaffenberger, Clark st. cor. Randolph st.  
Nelson & Johnson, Elm bet. Hobbie & Towns'd.  
Schan, \_\_\_\_\_

*Fox Bros.—Tailors—91 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 5, 1896.)

C. O. Wallen, 146 south Water st.  
John Francen, 977 Kimball av.  
O. Francen, 191 Milton av.  
L. Hall, 328 west Ohio st.  
S. Byartinas, 315 west Erie st.  
F. Waterman, 1000 Talman st.  
A. Halbquist, 9 Goethe st.  
S. Lindquist, 40 Wendell st.  
S. A. Rosenquist, 146 south Water st.  
Charles Funk, 148 south Water st.  
M. I. Brickman, 146 south Water st.  
J. Erickson, 146 south Water st.  
E. Dell, 7 Sedgwick st.  
T. G. Hagland, 1483 north Western av.  
F. Burkland, 62 Clark st.

O. Morme, 1000 Sheffield av.  
H. Nehus, 191 Milton av.  
John Hallberg, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Geo. Stark, 44 LaSalle st.  
O. Milander, 146 south Water st.  
F. O. Lindall, 749 Racine av.  
A. Brand, 1 Franklin st.  
E. Dahlstrom, 106 Garfield av.  
S. Thomas, 365 Austin av.  
A. Hall, 111 Sedgwick st.  
G. Gilbertson, 238 north Market st.  
Herman Peterson, 12 Clybourne av.  
L. J. Axelson, 146 south Water st.  
H. S. Dall, 686 west North av.

*Fox & Strauss—Tailors—115 Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 28, 1896.)

Highfield, 230 Townsend st.  
Hagelin and Carlson, 192 Division st.  
Barnes, 184 Sebor st.  
Larsen, 116 Oak st.

Koatka, 327 Henry st.  
Laboda, 10 Kramer st.  
Czarnitzki, 65 Emma st.  
Faber, 673 north Ashland av.

*Franche—Wallin Co.—Tailors—Michigan Avenue and Adams Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 21, 1896.)

O. Dahlgren, 1000 Sheffield av.  
G. Dahlgren, 1535 north Western av.  
A. Greenquist, 673 north Lincoln st.  
A. Holm, 1016 Sheffield av.  
Anton Jahnek, 512 S. Lincoln street.

G. Lindberg, 1316 Maplewood av.  
Charles A. Nistelhorn, 707 Rialto.  
John Osberg, 1316 Maplewood av.  
Peter Wermblad, 40 Wendell st.

*H. J. Franks & Co.—Tailors—168 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 12, 1896.)

H. Bliskey, 187 south Clark st.  
Joseph Damak, 673 north Western av.  
J. Christie, 673 north Western av.  
Peter Bendel, 267 Washburn av.  
V. Benton, 199 south Clark st.  
Chas. Engburg, 403 16th st.  
Isaac Guldemann, 181 east Madison st.

Jacob Kramer, 418 14th st.  
S. Clein, 132 Clark st.  
O. Olsen, 66 north Center av.  
V. Novak, 151 south Clark st.  
James Novotny, 133 north Francisco st.  
Alfred Panzer, 671 west 12th st.

*M. Freeman—Tailor—186 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 22, 1895.)

Miss Annie Gall, 42 Delaware pl.  
Miss Lizzie McDonald, 3902 Prairie av.  
G. Lagerholm, 167 Milton av.  
G. R. Lagerholm, 167 Milton av.  
P. Nelson, 811 Montrose Blvd.

C. J. Erickson, 1632 north Halsted st.  
Oscar Swanberg, 910 Mitchell av.  
G. Larsen, 791 Washetouaw av.  
C. G. Haren, 161 south Clark st.  
D. Olson, 126 Dearborn st.

*Fred Frosch & Son—Tailors—33 Washington Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 4, 1895.)

A. Schmidt, 888 73d st.  
F. Johnson, 1216 Lincoln st.  
Andrew Brander, 1 Franklin st.  
Aug. Kruger, 959 north Halsted st.  
M. Jacobson, 126 Dearborn st.

H. Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
F. O. Lindall, 749 Racine av.  
Anderson, LaSalle st.  
A. Rasmussen, 523 west Ohio st.

*Gardner & McMillen—Tailors—Boyce Building.*

(List as sent to office by mail, May 28, 1895.)

Aug. Schmidt, Madison av. cor. 73d st.  
Gus Carlson, 40 Wendell st.  
M. Rada, 185 Madison st.  
Joe Flala, 185 Madison st.  
E. F. Franks, 576 north Market st.  
Frank Havlik, 44 LaSalle st.

H. Ecker & Sons, 474 north Robey st.  
John Harper, 186 5th av.  
A. Kruger, 467 north Wells st.  
J. Johnson, Lake st. cor. Franklin st.  
F. Buchwalter, 185 Madison st.

*J. L. Gatzert & Co.—Tailors—179-181 Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1895.)

A. Anderson, 44 LaSalle st.  
C. M. Anderson, 817 north Franklin st.  
K. Baulin, 105 Bunker st.  
Wm. Brown, 800 Dudley st.  
C. Darger, 8707 Portland av.  
E. Frank, 575 north Market st.  
D. H. Isaacson, 16 Wendell st.  
J. Jacobson, 41 Corneil st.  
J. Jedomeki, 537 north Wood st.  
J. Katerski, 44 LaSalle st.  
E. Krap, 2333 south Canal st.  
Krantz, 717 Dixon st.

D. Meyer, 43 Mara av.  
J. L. Peterson, 355 Orchard st.  
Partie, 697 west 18th st.  
L. Quater, 187 Clark st.  
M. Felik, 125 25th pl.  
Soderborg, 299 south Canal st.  
Schultzse.  
V. Sticha, 181 west 15th st.  
Schneider, 58 O'Brien st.  
M. Schensehi, 156 Taylor st.  
J. Frenel, 506 Sedgwick st.  
E. Goss, 171 E. Randolph st.

*Glasser & Rock—Tailors—94-96 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 27, 1895.)

Jones, 45 LaSalle st.  
F. Larson, 809 Wells st.  
J. Frank, 61 Whiting st.

Miss Benquist, Oak st. cor. Market st.  
C. H. Loderberg, 750 north Campbell av.  
E. Granath, 383 Wells st.

*David Goldstine—Tailor—482-484 Halsted Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 5, 1895.)

M. Schneider, 321 Taylor st.  
 Albert Cohn, 476 Union st.  
 E. Feigas, 834 west 19th st.  
 D. Edelstein, 539 north Wood st.  
 H. Galdvrog, 304-6 Franklin st.

H. Perlman, 556 Jefferson st.  
 M. Martel, 435 Throop st.  
 H. Hamburger, 447 south Halsted st.  
 J. Novack, 70 Kramer st.  
 P. Grady, 192 Ewing st.

*Wm. H. Grubey—Tailor—111 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 1, 1895.)

G. Pisora, 627 Roscoe st.  
 M. Krantz, 44 Evergreen av.  
 Charles Adin, 57 Milton av.  
 E. Fabi, 649 Burling st.  
 A. Sieloff, 106 Iowa st.  
 O. Gronning, 102 Crystal st.  
 A. Rodewald, 29th st. cor. Hanover.  
 M. Sternberg, 471 Potomac av.  
 C. Pisora, 867 Sheridan av.

John Ube, 1783 north Clark st.  
 E. Nahn, 141 east Erie st.  
 J. Weber, 44 LaSalle st.  
 C. Halstrom, 159 Cleveland st.  
 J. Miller, 586 Racine av.  
 F. W. Malzahn, 702 west Lake st.  
 John Kotarski, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Mrs. M. Payne, 775 Walnut st.  
 John Mracek, 812 Spalding av.

*Grus & Luken—Tailors—111-113 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 26, 1895.)

Kessler, 68 Gault pl.  
 Dahl, 229 Sheffield av.  
 Peterson, 228 east Lake st.  
 Cienskowsky, 137 Burling st.  
 Richter, 2601 Portland av.  
 Neelson, 1049 Seminary av.  
 Anderson, 287 north Market st.  
 Fasshauser, 223 Janseen av.  
 Johnson, 1016 Sheffield av.  
 Hovin, 5700 Wentworth av.  
 Joergens, 126 Dearborn st.  
 Hylander, 126 Dearborn st.

Rasmussen, 523 W. Ohio st.  
 Syrquist, 126 Dearborn st.  
 Leonard, 5 Garden st.  
 Carlson, Whiting st. west of Market st.  
 Freiberg, 78 Clifton av.  
 Israelson, 865 Clifton av.  
 Certiz, 295 north Market st.  
 Heerlin, Whitney st. west of Market.  
 Halverson, 181 north May st.  
 Sprengel, 449 north Wells st.  
 Ruden, 151 Clark st.

*Gutwillig Bros.—Tailors—390 State Street.*

Nelson & Johnson, 226 Thompson st.  
 Joe Novak, 409 Washburne av.  
 Schliesinger, 179 Clark st., room 8.

J. Marochek, 502 west 14th st.  
 R. Sura, 36 O'Brien st.

*J. B. Hall Co.—Tailors—184 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 31, 1895.)

Miss Morris, room 619, 167 Dearborn st.  
 Frank Holluk, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Lozenberger, 44 LaSalle st.

Miss Healy, 347 Washington st.  
 Hans O. Low, 205 Noble st.  
 S. Kernanskee, Fullerton av.

*H. H. Hammond—Tailor—189 Wubash Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 21, 1895.)

John Lindahl, 5340 LaSalle st.  
 John Pederson, 151 Clark st.  
 Carl Ingstroms, 3005 Portland av.  
 Frank Palm, 886 Clifton av.  
 John Johnson, 151 Clark st.

Miss Peterson, 178 Sedgwick st.  
 Frank Jensen, 98 Newberry av.  
 J. A. Johnson, 332 Cleveland av.  
 P. A. Gill, 291 north Franklin st.  
 Mr. Rudine, 151 Clark st.



*Christian Hansen—Tailor—Room 9, 113 Adams Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1896.)

John Hoffstad, 391 west Erie st.  
 Ole Jarlsberg, 375 west Erie st.  
 John Fortune, 166 west Huron st.  
 K. S. Clauson, 181 north May st.  
 C. W. Englund, 538 west Division st.

O. A. Arntson, 186 Richmond st.  
 G. Lundin, 264 Hirsch st.  
 N. Hansen, top floor, northeast corner Madison  
 and Fifth av.

*A. P. Hanson—Tailor—53 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 25, 1896.)

H. Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
 Louis Berg, 396 west Chicago av.

R. Peterson, 397 Cortland st.

*Hardy Bros.—Tailors—197 Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1896.)

A. Shamerski, 72 Pleasant pl.  
 M. Navrot, 44 LaSalle st.  
 A. J. Wickland, 3022 5th av.  
 A. Herdicha, 341 west 13th st.  
 J. Williams, 594 Glenwood av.  
 A. Matson, 568 Norman av.  
 O. Dickman, 1526 Milwaukee av.

V. J. Kannah, 484 Washburne av.  
 A. Levy, 3091 State st.  
 C. Peterson, 14 Moffet st.  
 J. Hess, 836 Seminary av.  
 J. Nelson, 776 Dania av.  
 A. Anderson, 57 Milton av.  
 Chas. Edstrom, 40 Wendell st.

*Hart & Oberndorf—Tailors for the Trade—Adams Street and Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 7, 1895.)

A. Bergman, 81 Elm st.  
 Ohezeck, 901 19th st.  
 N. Fine, 187 Washington st.

John Harper, 186 5th av.  
 T. Lindholm, 144 Vedder st.  
 Nelson, 70 Milton av.

*Harvey Co.—Tailors and Livery Makers—79 Jackson Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 23, 1896.)

Olson, 198 Oak st.  
 Blazek, 419 Washburne av.  
 Zika, 800 west Taylor st.

Leaf, 18 Vine st.  
 Lamontaine, 435½ VanBuren st.

*John L. Haverkamp—Tailor—192 Randolph Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 4, 1895.)

Ernest Kleeman, 238 Vine st.  
 Chas. Endorf, 860 Mead st.  
 Wm. Blettner, 768 west 14th st.  
 John Bank, 449 Ashland.

Hildebrand, 917 Washtenaw av.  
 F. Stous, 5637 Wabash av.  
 B. Kluth, 185 Hastings st.  
 Ch. Wahrman, 1435 Montana.

*Frank Heinig—Tailor—Monroe Street and Michigan Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 21, 1896.)

H. Schneider, 478 Clybourne av.  
 J. Tennefelt, 3020 Butler st.  
 Jos. Jaeger, 614 17th st.  
 O. J. Nelson, 5520 Peoria st.  
 S. Swanson, 730 Wells st.  
 John Nordquist, 3011 Wentworth av.

D. Green, 658 south Fairfield av.  
 C. Trempler, Glencoe.  
 Maggie Kennedy, 44 LaSalle st.  
 John Horacek, 812 Spaulding av.  
 George Mamek, 124 east Erie st.

*Heller & Benson—Tailors—Rooms 711-713 Schiller Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, April 24, 1896.)

J. Johnson, 317 Franklin st.  
 Elopsen, 183 Sedgwick st.

Anderson, flat 50, 113 Sedgwick st.

*Henke & Gibault—Tailors—Washington Street and Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1896.)

J. Meyerhofs, 145 Bunker st.  
 J. Krystack, 11 Coblenz st.  
 A. Andrae, room 10, 1 Franklin st.

J. Senke, 700 Noble st.  
 T. Pakinekl, 635 north Ashland av.

*C. Hintze—Tailor—101 Wells Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 15, 1896.)

Anders, 758 west 20th st.  
 Noesen, 774 Lincoln av.  
 Reimers, 917 21st.  
 Marunde, 32 Burling st.

R. Grenz, 204 Blackhawk st.  
 Schulz, 18 Hineche st.  
 Palm, 313 Larrabee st.

*Henry Hirsch—Tailor—185 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1896.)

Fuerstcek, 67 Kramer st.  
 A. Metuka, 27 Almont st.  
 P. Kesall, Johnson and 18th sts.

O. J. Melin.  
 Brown, 67 Emma st.

*Horne & Co.—Tailors—1331 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 26, 1895.)

J. Kapron, 526 Lincoln st.  
 Thompson Bros., 228 Girard av.

L. B. Knutson, 155 north May st.

*Will S. Hussander—Tailor—106 North Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 12, 1896.)

V. Nordin, 320 Market st.  
 Gust. Johnson, 69 Cleveland av.  
 J. H. Sanford, 37 Chatham ct.

L. B. Knudson, 155 north May st.  
 P. Benson, 187 Townsend st.

*The Ideal Tailors—155-161 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 27, 1895.)

Borston, 199 south Clark st.  
N. Kramer, 408 14th st.  
Jelinek, 968 Washtenaw av.

Carson, 191 Milton av.  
Swanson, 191 Milton av.  
Johnson, 12 Lisle st.

*Irwin Tailoring Co.—76 Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 5, 1895.)

M. Zajcett, 625 Throop st.

Pechinski, 635 north Ashland av.

*Wm. Jacobson—258 West Madison Street and 297 Blue Island Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 28, 1895.)

Schulz & Glennert, 492 Morgan st.

Abram Falk, 409 west 13th pl.

*Jerrens—Tailor—Tucoma Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1895.)

A. Floessler, 2906 Calumet av.  
A. Johnson, 873 west Erie st.  
J. E. Dahlstrom, 981 north Western av.  
Fred Olsen, 317 north Franklin st.  
Wm. Schmidt, 668 south Throop st.

O. Nyberg, 349 north Franklin st.  
Rosalek, 28 O'Brien st.  
Mathous, 469 19th st.  
D. Westerling, 277 east Division st.  
J. Lindholm, 40 Wendell st.

*Even Johnson & Co.—Tailors—79 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 25, 1895.)

F. J. Johnson, 12 Clybourne av.  
C. Severt, 3265 Archer av.  
M. J. South, Water and Clark sts.  
Chas. Merchell, 247 west Taylor st.  
J. Lafravis, 6410 Wentworth av.  
Chas. Hedberg, 891 Sheffield av.

Gust. Holmsted, Water and Clark sts.  
A. Hanson, 86 Evergreen av.  
Mrs. Mulvaney, 67 Milton av.  
Chas. Safstrom, 96 Bissell st.  
Aug. Erickson, 148 north Ada st.  
A. Pederson, Oak Grove and Clark sts.

*G. A. Jumrich—Tailor—10 Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

W. Powlowski, 701 Noble st.  
W. Wozmy, 235 Augusta st.

J. Santwowski, 739 north Lincoln st.

*Fred Kauffman—Tailor—251 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 26, 1895.)

A. Hogren, 911 Basil av.  
F. Housner, 70 Kramer st.  
C. Olson, 137 Milton av.  
C. Nelson, 70 Milton av.  
Samberg & Simon, Larrabee st.

C. Elopson, 183 Sedgwick st.  
Lundin, 37 Milton av.  
J. Houdek, 625 Laffin st.  
Czalski, 33 Will st.  
Kottlowski, 691 Noble st.

*Henry Kauffman—Tailor—Clark and Water Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 28, 1895.)

E. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
S. Entler, 214 Randolph st.  
A. Hildlund, 66 Larrabee st.

Olson, 198 Oak st.  
Burg, 368 north Market st.  
Nelson Bros., 52 Gault pl.

*Kelley Bros.—Tailors—268 State Street.*

John Nelson, 944 Hogan av.  
Sam Penn, 318 Johnson av.

Johnson, 317 Franklin st.  
F. Benn, Werder st., near California av.

*J. R. Kennedy—Tailor—129 East Twenty-second Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 17, 1895.)

S. L. Johnson, 145 Ems st.  
A. F. Samuelson, 523 north Lincoln st.

August Anderson, 911 Basil av.

*J. W. Kilmore—Tailor—185 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 3, 1895.)

A. Rasmussen, 126 Dearborn st., room 33.  
Aug. Rusen, 62 north Clark st., room 14.  
Oscar Lundgren, 62 north Clark st., room 14.  
P. A. Felln, 1000 Sheffield av.  
L. Peterson, 1000 Sheffield av.  
S. Hermanson, 1000 Sheffield av.

J. P. Nygren, 44 LaSalle st.  
O. Isaacson, 141 south Water st.  
N. Nelson, 840 Clifton av.  
Geo. Bruck, 194 Clark st., room 28.  
Aug. Erickson, 687 North av.

*Sam Kinstler & Co.—Tailors—320 State Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 11, 1895.)

Mr. Carlson, 146 south Water st.  
John Mahr, 2623 Wentworth av.  
John Svec, 2631 Archer av.  
R. Sura, 36 O'Brien st.  
Chas. Beckstrom, 18 Hill st.

A. W. Johnson & Co., 284 north Market st.  
E. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
Carl Phion, 674 May st.  
F. Swanson, 191 Milton av.

*C. C. Knapstein—Tailor—257 Blue Island Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 6, 1895.)

Modry, Jefferson st., near Wilson st.

Herant, Washburn av., west of Lafin st.

*C. T. Knight—167 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector P. W. H. May 3, 1895.)

J. Wickland, 302½ Fifth av.  
 J. Kline, 133 Clark st.  
 Anderson, 18 Hill st.  
 L. Goldberg, 156 Johnson st.  
 Schrader, 2948 Lowe av.  
 L. Wickeser.  
 P. Scanlan, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Salunder, 167 Locust.  
 S. P. Ingleson, 40 Wendell st.  
 Frasset, 44 LaSalle st.  
 F. O. Lundahl, 749 Racine st.  
 G. Swansch, 40 Wendell st.  
 Sedahl, 465 Milwaukee av.  
 F. Gundlach, 821 north Robey st.  
 F. Larson, 267 Franklin st.  
 S. Nordstrom, 267 Franklin st.  
 Jogo, 278 west North av.  
 John E. Dahlstrom, 981 north Western av.

O. Stauquist, 62 north Clark st.  
 L. Freeland, 855 Bissell st.  
 V. Salberg, 884 Milwaukee av.  
 A. Swenson, 2007 California av.  
 C. G. Swansen, 18 Hill st.  
 V. Stauquist, 1570 Buckingham place.  
 V. Eggan, 662 Dania av.  
 J. Lee, 162 north Sangamon st  
 L. Wickeser, 55 Clifton av.  
 Carl Elofson, 183 Sedgwick st.  
 O. Johnson, 183 Sedgwick st.  
 Beckstrom, 18 Hill st.  
 C. Olsen, 137 Milton av.  
 M. P. Nelson, 169 Elm st.  
 C. O. Hoglund, 296 Courtland st.  
 H. C. Loe, 265 Noble st.  
 J. Olsen, 307 Sedgwick st.

*H. Koenigsberger—Tailor—63 Wells Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 19, 1896.)

John Kloczek, 210 Wells st.  
 R. Moore, — Wendell st.  
 ——— Bergman, Larrabee and Elm sts.  
 Adolph Estrom, 189 Townsend st.

P. Holm, 173 Elm st.  
 Gus Hermstrom, 190 east Division st.  
 Chas. Pierson, 260 Chicago av.

*Lamm & Co.—Tailors—196-200 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 16, 1895.)

J. Gresens, Henry and Troop sts.  
 Aug. Votifka, 500 Lincoln st.  
 Tramek, 440 west Nineteenth st.  
 Young, 1066 west Nineteenth st.  
 Vokaty, 141 DeKoven st.  
 Houska, 12 Olive st.  
 Paulson, 633 Chicago av.

Baumgarten, 845 Turner av.  
 Laska, 675 Loomis st.  
 Krai, 1536 Fortleth place.  
 Rendak, 474 west Twentieth st.  
 Prucha, 504 west Nineteenth st.  
 Vesily, 198 west Nineteenth st.  
 Seskind, 396 Desplaines st.

*Ellsworth Landen—Tailor—112 Ogden Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 12, 1895.)

Max Rosenthal, 76 Fifth av.  
 Louis Eckstrom, 230 Samuel st.

A. Weinbeck, 40 Wendell st.

*F. C. Lange & Co.—Tailors—589 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 26, 1896.)

Wm. Renter, 233 west Huron st.  
 H. Werber, 861 Elk Grove av.

Jacob Schweisel, 448 Indiana st.  
 Heinze, 626 west Twelfth st.

*Frank Lantz—Tailor—196 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1896.)

N. O. Rosengren, Sedgwick and Goethe sts.  
 Samuelson, 94 Townsend st.  
 Mrs. Melrini, 57 Milton av.

T. Lantz, 34 Oak place.  
 Swanberg, — Shober st.  
 Hayfeldt, 230 Townsend st.

*E. Lederer & Co.—Tailors—81 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 22, 1895.)

P. Benson, 92 Milton av.  
S. Levy, 116 east Madison st.

A. Leaf, 13 Vine st.

*LeGrand Merchant Tailoring Co.—Suite 905-906 Masonic Temple.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 2, 1895.)

John Harper, 186 Fifth av.  
C. G. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
E. Herst, 144 Vedder st.

C. Carlson, 43 Wendell st.  
J. D. Hyleen, 739 Roscoe st.

*C. G. Leopold—Tailor—165 VanBuren Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 1, 1895.)

Geo. Williams, 169 Townsend st.  
Herman Carlson, 144 Vedder st.  
Frank Lindholm, 144 Vedder st.

A. Amanson, 66 north Center av.  
M. Morris, 76 Fifth av.  
F. Dolezal, 145 Bunker st.

*Louis Levy—Tailor—349 Blue Island Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 5, 1895.)

Nicholl, 325 Blue Island av.  
Krakuska, 506 Twentieth st.  
Kaatz, 278 Twelfth st.

Cenek, 197 DeKoven st.  
Svoboda, 261 Washburn av.  
Buhl, 579 Throop st.

*Lindsay Bros.—Tailors—9-11 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

John Sheffield, 1000 Sheffield av.  
John Bergen, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Joseph Nadering, room 11, 102 east VanBuren st.  
A. W. Ballou, 601 Park av.  
Ole O. Hagen, 523 west Ohio st.  
Charles Vallin, 825 Sheffield av.  
Jacob Gunther, 1313 Cornelia st.  
P. M. Johnson, 62 north Clark st.  
D. DuWalt, room 5, 279 south Clark st.

John Olsen, 260 north Carpenter st.  
Edward P. Goettel, 156 Bissell st.  
Nels Hanson, 186 Madison st.  
Theo. Walterman, 1000 Talman av.  
C. C. Brethauer, 889 Elk Grove av.  
Richard Christiansen, 363 Grand av.  
Steffan Kabatck, 196 Lewis st.  
A. Schreuder, 328 west Erie st.

*J. F. Lindsey & Co.—Tailors—157 Washington Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 21, 1895.)

S. C. Youngren, 950 north Clark st.  
Martin Johnson, 617 north Campbell av.  
Geo. Nelson, 74 Evergreen av.  
Richard Roberts, 435 west Lake st.  
Hans Hawkinson, 5708 Carpenter st.

John Nelson, 2371 Hubbard st.  
Gus Nelson, 2369 Hubbard st.  
E. H. Nelson, 9449 Indiana st.  
Mr. Bankerstrom, 73 Edgewood av.

*Frank Lintz & Co.—Tailors—433 South Hulsted Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 2, 1895.)

Vavrenek, Marshfield av. near Twelfth st.

Felikan, 518 Blue Island av.

*Lundahl & Co.—Tailors—36 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 26, 1895).

John Peterson, 228 Lake st.  
C. Lindstrand, 501 Walnut st.  
Alex Grand, 185 Madison st.  
P. A. Gill, 291 north Franklin st.  
A. Kozolowski, 654 west 19th st.

A. Peterson, 317 north Franklin st.  
C. H. Soderberg, 750 north Campbell av.  
Kekberg, 34 east Monroe st.  
Wm. Hartmann, 781 Racine av.

*P. C. MacDonald—Tailor—115 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 29, 1895).

Hogren, 915 Basil av.

J. H. Harper, 186 Fifth av.

*Mulum & Kimmey—Tailors—42 Monroe Street.*

N. Erickson, 820 Noble av.  
A. W. Boat, 883 Sheffield av.  
G. Holmsted, south Water and Clark sts.

R. Johnson, 233 north Market st.  
J. Ramussen, 297 Chicago av.

*H. M. Marks & Co.—Tailors—187-189 Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 28, 1895).

Joe Belac, 58 Barber st.  
August Benson, 1643 Elston av.  
Mr. Christensen, 37 Heine st.  
Joe Capon, 526 south Lincoln st.  
E. Carlson, 36 Chatham st.  
C. Friedland, 111 Hudson av.  
F. Havicek, 510 Clairmont av.  
R. Holm, 748 north Oakley av.  
A. Halbeck, 188 Lubeck st.  
F. Janek, 130 west 19th st.  
Mr. Knsic, 406 west Erie st.  
J. Hennesey, 92 Cypress st.  
F. Krejci, 434 17th st.

John Kuncel, 184 west 19th st.  
Mr. Lindquist, 40 Wendell st.  
F. Merwitz, 586 Center av.  
Chas. Nelson, 70 Milton av.  
F. Newbath, 1109 Madison av., Lake View.  
N. Nelson, 438 St. Elmo st., Gross Park.  
M. Olson, 1623 Elston av.  
Jow Petrusek, 681 Van Horn st.  
F. Schau, 68 west Huron st.  
Joe Sommers, 434 Washburn av.  
A. Ulrich, 337 west 18th st.  
John Viska, 101 west 19th st.

*Marous—Tailor—189 Blue Island Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 28, 1895).

John Kuska, 168 Taylor st.  
C. F. Phillips, 661 Morgan st.  
V. Pechal, 556 20th st.  
V. Mraz, 742 Loomis st.

F. Holjnich, 435 west 17th st.  
A. Koetchriz, 17 19th pl.  
Jos. Peterzilka, 701 May st.

*George W. Mathews—Tailor—4 Monroe Street.*

(List as received at office by mail, March 2, 1895).

N. Bengston, 644 School st.  
A. Hultgren, 740 north Rockwell st.  
G. Hultgren, 191 Milton av.  
C. Johnson, 40 Wendell st.  
H. A. Kellberg, 808 north Rockwell st.  
Carl Larson, 644 School st.  
A. Lofstedt, 1610 Clifton av., Maplewood.  
N. Magnusson, 811 Herndon st.  
J. F. Nelson, 5622 Peoria st.  
N. J. Nelson, 146 south Water st., room 27.  
Andrew Olsen, 646 School st.  
Axel Olsen, 649 Melroe st.  
P. Osbar, 92 Cleveland av.  
A. Peterson, 807 north Rockwell st.

J. Pilat, 117 Iowa st.  
C. Roser, 146 south Water st.  
N. Rosengren, 146 south Water st., room 10.  
G. Wannberg, 1418 Roscoe st.  
E. Bengstrom, 3123 Oak Park av., Berwyn.  
B. J. Hanson, 218 Evergreen av.  
J. Johnson, 67 north Center av.  
E. M. Krouss, 764 Southport av.  
V. Larson, 3123 Oak Park av., Berwyn.  
G. Lund, 1826 west Monroe st.  
Mallow, 976 north Halsted st.  
Jacob Ramated, 98 Burling st.  
A. Schwartz, 1002 Sheffield av.  
E. Soderman, 1722 Briar pl.

*M. H. McCarthy & Co.—Tailors—120 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1895.)

F. Dahlman, 546 Milwaukee av.  
A. W. Swanson, 1823 George st.  
John Johnson, 487 north Park av.  
B. Bjork, 851 Racine av.  
J. P. Mumm, 45 Mohawk st.  
Miss A. Johnson, 413 Lincoln av.  
S. Krantz, 717 Dixon st.  
Chas. Edenberg, 825 Sheffield av.  
S. A. Danielson, 319 north Market st.

John A. Grace, 146 south Water st., room 17.  
Lippe, 150 Ohio st.  
G. Gudmanson, 401 west Erie st.  
Valentine Smith, 63 north Clark st.  
N. Johnson, 12 Vine st.  
John A. Friedholm, 243 Townsend st.  
A. Ruffert, 689 west North av.  
Frank Kedlac, 2815 south State st.

*J. P. McGrath—Tailor—119 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 26, 1895.)

C. Hanson, 619 Campbell av.  
O. Meline, 19 Attrill st.  
C. Elfeon, 287 north Franklin st.  
E. Thomason, 648 Maplewood av.

N. Wechselberger.  
J. Sevartson, Union shop.  
J. Weber, Union shop.  
F. Lundstrom, 6316 south Carpenter st.

*R. McKnight—Tailor—91 Dearborn st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 5, 1895.)

Joseph Anglan, 4444 Langley av.  
J. Carlson, 778 Dania av.  
Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
Nelson, 472 west Superior st.

W. Tonka, 3145 Wallace st.  
H. Wench, 162 Washington st.  
P. Walsh, 124 Dearborn st.

*James McMillan & Co.—Tailors—34 Monroe Street, Ely Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 2, 1895.)

Daniel Bue, 178 north Halsted st.  
Peter Farren, 919 north Rockwell st.  
Miss Regan, 375 Wabash av.

T. Dantreskee, 738 north Lincoln st.  
Chas. Ekblad, 933 Sheffield av.

*John F. McRae—Tailor—590 West Lake Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 9, 1895.)

Mr. Lee, corner Sangamon and Indiana sts.

Thompson, 38 Center av.

*A. Meyer—Tailor—219 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 21, 1895.)

Chas. Carlson, 105 Hudson av.  
J. Franik, 988 18th st.

A. Brown, 246 west Huron st.

*Michaels & Co.—Tailors—265 Franklin Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 3, 1895.)

R. Tomas, 179 Madison st.  
F. Linka, 17 Fisk st.  
Simon & Cohen, 308 west 14th st.  
E. Johnson, 12 Hill st.

C. Herat, 144 Vedder st.  
Bernstein, 199 south Clark st., room 66  
Dahlblom, 377 Division st.  
Olson, 18 Patovan pl.



*Miller & Co.—Tailors—Suite 3 Dexter Building, 84 Adams Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 2, 1895.)

John Harper, 186 Fifth av.  
John Highfield, 230 Townsend st.

J. Jacobson, 51 Cornell st.

*L. A. Mitchell—Tailor—115 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

H. Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
Ernest Swanberg, 136 Potomac av.  
A. Burg, 767 west Erie st.  
Ole Dickman, 1626 Milwaukee av.  
John Anderson, 6 Sedgwick ct.Wm. Sandstrom, 146 south Water st.  
Chas. Rosan, 146 south Water st.  
Victor Lindberg, 61 LaSalle st.  
J. Olson, 812 Dania av.*Murphy Bros.—Tailors—109 Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 28, 1895.)

John Hubemy, 731 Morgan st.  
Thos. Kral, 532 Henry st.  
Peter Drack, 565 Center av.  
J. Soucek, 1090 Douglas Park boul.  
Sommer, 434 Washburne av.  
Nelson, northwest corner Clark and south  
Water sts.Jacobson, 228 east Lake st.  
A. Torgenson, 19 Keith st.  
M. Kubal, 1133 Albany av.  
C. Simon, 228 east Lake st.  
M. Huska, 116 Ewing st.  
F. Newquist, 228 Lake st.*National Tailoring Co.—242-244 Market Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Jensen, March 5, 1895.)

Williams & Netterberg, 169 Townsend st.  
H. Carlson, 144 Vedder st.  
Anderson & Strom, 169 Oak st.C. Nordin, 26 Gault pl.  
Chas. Carlson, 140 Hudson st.*Nelson & Holland—Tailors—167 Dearborn Street, Stock Exchange Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 31, 1895.)

John Anderson, 753 Racine av.  
O. M. Swenson, 94 Townsend st.  
John Osberg, 1634 Maplewood av.  
Otto Schraeter, southeast cor. Noble and Erie sts.L. Anderson, 39 Humboldt st.  
Samnelson, 94 Townsend st.  
Nels Swanstrom, Erie near May st.*M. Newfield—Tailor—122-124 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 2, 1895.)

O. Novell, 49 Edgewood av.  
Backstrom, 1 Franklin st.  
Wm. Anderson, corner 5th av. and Madison st.F. Dahlstrom, 106 Garfield av.  
Chris. Bauer, 119 Dania av.

*H. S. Newton—Tailor—494 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 25, 1895.)

A. F. Ackeman, 541 Erie st.  
E. Lindstrom, 1718 north Clark st.  
Gus Sand, 1336 west Monroe st.

Mrs. Julia Colberg, 92 Cornelia st.  
Miss V. Parkenson, 57 Myrtle st.

*Nicoll, The Tailor—Clark and Adams Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1895.)

J. Armstrong, 179 Madison st.  
J. Bastach, 1131 Oakdale av.  
C. Badznak, 138 Newberry av.  
W. Basanek, 98 Newberry av.  
S. Brown, 735 Maplewood av.  
H. Conrad, 285 west Taylor st.  
J. Dvorak, 779 Alport st.  
V. Deveaux, 259 Center av.  
Mrs. Gray, 60 north Wells st.  
J. Harper, 86 Fifth av.  
Hyman Quater, 187 Washington st.  
J. Habada, 28 Kramer st.  
Joe Habada, 28 Dussold st.  
J. Hallachek, 708 Van Horn st.  
Mrs. Hansen, 884 north Robey st.  
Otto Johnson, 20 Garfield av., Ravenswood.  
Andy Johnson, 162 north Sangamon st.  
J. Jacobson, 30 Fry st.  
C. Klotz, 499 south Lincoln st.  
Paul Klukowski, 325 Jefferson st.  
J. Kadlec, 41 west 25th st.  
F. Kolar, 124 west 31st st.  
J. Kestner, 499 Deepplains st.  
Mrs. Kelley, 6017 Ellis av., 3d flat Thomas hotel.  
W. Krocck, 38 Kramer st.

F. Lupen, 369 Washburne av.  
A. Larada, 151 south Clark st.  
F. Lundholm, 144 Vedder st.  
E. W. Lundstrom, 1718 north Clark st.  
J. Lindholm, 1660 School st., Lake View.  
J. Mathews, 469 west 19th st.  
F. Malek, 851 south Wood st.  
J. Novak, 409 Washburne av.  
E. Nordin, 191 Milton av.  
Chas. Olsson, 187 Milton av.  
Mrs. Olsson, 741 Maplewood av.  
J. J. Reyser, 199 south Clark st.  
J. Peseck, 840 Alport st.  
L. Quater, 187 Clark st.  
W. Ross, 919 Maplewood av.  
J. Rosiek, 28 O'Brien st.  
J. Steneck, 614 Throop st.  
A. Stecka, 698 south May st.  
R. Sura, 441 south Jefferson st.  
J. Schaub, 141 Bunker st.  
A. Stein, 5549 Wentworth av.  
L. Sevecki, 623 west 31st st.  
F. Thomas, 36 Emma st.  
J. Thiel, 453 west 19th st.  
R. E. Thompson, 35 north Center av.

*C. & L. Nye—Tailors—261 Blue Island Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 28, 1895.)

Frank Sierba, 418 west 17th st.  
Joe Filep, 521 18th st.

Danbek, 756 west 17th st.  
Fiala, 189 Bunker st.

*Frank O'Brien—Tailor—125 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 25, 1895.)

E. Frank, 575 north Market st.  
J. Livandreski, 15 Ward st.  
A. Fort, 556 Center av.

W. Behrens, 180 Clybourne av.  
Dedeck, 776 north Halsted st.  
Bloom, \_\_\_\_\_.

*John O'Connell—Tailor—164 Adams Street—Rand-McNally Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 7, 1895.)

Chivoake, 360 Dayton st.  
Johnson, 348 north May st.  
Johnson, 152 LaSalle st., room 48.  
Bergquist, 153 LaSalle st., room 48.  
Gulbradson, 133 Rumsey st.  
Vetterlund, 385 N. Wells st.  
Ibeon, 1 Franklin st.  
Bolander, 226 Lake st.

Hearlin, 226 Lake st.  
Herashek, 512 Lincoln st.  
Ecklund, 258 Hirsch st.  
Ostrand, 284 Hirsch st.  
Olsson, 15 Snell st.  
Halverson, 131 north May st.  
Kannuck, 434 Washburne av.

*O. G. Olson--Tailor--42 Monroe Street--Palmer House.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 27, 1895.)

C. O. Benep, 1789 north Clark st.  
 B. Christensen, 181 north May st.  
 A. Frieberg, 40 Wendell st.  
 J. Janson, 148 Sedgwick.  
 M. P. Hyden, 185 Madison st.  
 O. Francisen, 191 Milton av.  
 H. Eckland, 206 Sedgwick st.  
 O. E. Scogland, 890 Fairfield av.  
 Fred Hanson, 166 Elm st.  
 A. Helquist, 9 Goethe st.  
 C. Heron, 1047 Seminary av.  
 J. Ackerson, 1485 north Western av.  
 J. Rummung, 40 Wendell st.  
 L. Johnson, 3084 Wentworth av.  
 F. Horak, 510 19th st.  
 N. Enberg, 4127 St. Lawrence av.

P. A. Hogland, 1002 Sheffield av.  
 F. Salmonson, 154 Larrabee st.  
 C. Hielln, 277 north Market st.  
 J. W. Sheen, 1115 Herndon av.  
 R. Johnson, 223 north Market st.  
 C. Peterson, 263 west Erie st.  
 Miss Alice Steele, 183 Loomis st.  
 Miss L. Mathews, 182 Loomis st.  
 A. Anderson, 40 Wendell st.  
 S. Christensen, 219 Humboldt st.  
 Seaquist, 178 Milton av.  
 E. Edenburg, 825 Sheffield av.  
 B. F. Bugg, 1706 Dearborn st.  
 A. E. G. Olson, 135 Humboldt st.  
 W. Swanson, 140 Townend st.

*C. F. Orr & Co.--Tailors--130 LaSalle Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 4, 1896.)

H. Stoffers, 659 Blue Island av.  
 A. Lindquist, 218 north May st.  
 N. Sinclair, 151 south Clark st., rooms 14 and 15.  
 O. Melander, 146 south Water st., room 27.  
 O. Ekrim, 30 Potomac av.  
 H. Larson, 323 west Ohio st.

J. P. Olson, 15 Snell st.  
 S. J. Mellin, 229 north May st.  
 Thomas Anderie, 1833 west 40th pl.  
 P. Berglund, 155 north May st.  
 Mikestrand, 228 Lake st.

*Oscar, the Tailor--Southwest Corner State and Quincy Streets.*

Morris, 76 Fifth av.  
 Rosenthal, 76 Fifth av.  
 Peter Jorgenson, 18 Elm st.

P. Swanson, 1137 George st.  
 Swanson, 191 Milton av.

*Lewis F. Oxen--Tailor--320 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 25, 1895.)

A. Halquist, 9 Goethe st.  
 A. Zimmerman, 580 north Francisco st.  
 E. Halverson, 181 north May st.

Louis Larson, 163 Barclay st.  
 Hall, 323 west Ohio st.

*Pershing & Anderson--Tailors--207-211 East Jackson Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, December 2, 1896.)

Mr. Jacobson, 25 Fry st.  
 Frank, 574 north Market st.  
 Hulton, Hobby and Gault pl.  
 Greens, Throop and 14th pl.  
 Isaacson, 308 north Market st.  
 Krupp, 2388 south Canal st.  
 Kreitzman, 59 Snell pl.  
 Wolf, Horn & Levy, 100 east VanBuren st.?

H. S. Simon, 185 Larrabee st.  
 Schon, 58 west Huron st.  
 Schults, 344 Wabansia av.  
 Thompson Bros., 85 Center av.  
 D. J. Zorga & Co, 156 Townsend st.  
 H. Quater, 187 Washington st.  
 L. Quater, 187 Clark st.  
 Brown, 189 Clark st.

*Peterson & Hansen—Tailors—Room 215—Northwest Corner Madison and Market Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

J. P. Lungren, northwest corner Lake and Franklin sts.  
P. Pearson, 12 Gault pl.  
E. Stevenson, Huron and Wood sts.  
A. Hanson, 36 Evergreen av.

Mrs. Folgin, 105 Barkley st.  
C. Wellman, Ellen and Lincoln sts.  
P. Hanson, 883 west Chicago av.  
E. Mickelson, 286 west Superior st.

*J. Lincoln Pfaff Co.—Tailors—185 Dearborn Street—Adams Express Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 22, 1895.)

J. A. Isaacson, 1332 Burchall av.  
A. Bergston, 98 Oak st.  
S. L. Johnson, 145 Emma st.  
John Simpson, 225 west Erie st.  
Frank Oliver, 141 south Water st.

Loudeen, 141 south Water st.  
Lee Merchzenek, 185 Madison st.  
L. Bohls, 141 Madison st.  
A. Lindquist, 550 west Superior st.  
J. Growbawaeki, 2449 Wentworth av.

*Pitt & Co.—Tailors—144 Fifth Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 19, 1895.)

A. Jacobson, 959 Milwaukee av.  
Geo. Ruck, 1865 west 22nd st.  
Wm Johnson, 660 north Western av.  
John Zit, 702 VanHorn st.

Navroteki, 135 Cornelia st.  
E. Erickson, 58 Alice pl.  
T. Grabowski, 57 Tell pl.

*Plymouth Rock Pants Co.—72 Adams Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 27, 1895.)

John Harper, 188 Fifth av.  
C. Beckstrom, 18 Hill st.

John Highfield, 230 Townsend st.

*H. G. Purinton—Tailor—McVicker's Theatre Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

J. A. Johnson, 356 north Market st.  
Alex Johnson, 708 Clifton av.  
O. F. Lundquist, 424 Thomas st.  
C. J. Hvelm, 291 Franklin st.  
Frank Zeigler, 1 Franklin st.

Jacob Kraft, 1 Franklin st.  
D. Counihan, 24 Hope st.  
Mias Ohlson, 305 Illinois st.  
A. Olander, 1049 Otto st.  
Kittle Hawkins, 347 Wabansia av.

*Quinn & Heerssen—Tailors—185 Dearborn Street—Adams Express Building.*

Geo. Nelson, 185 Madison st.  
S. H. Hoglund, 1483 north Western av.

C. O. Hoglund, 875 Basil av.  
A. Erlandson, 1000 Sheffield av.

*Thomas Read—Tailor—Southwest Corner LaSalle and Madison Streets, Room 2.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 2, 1895.)

W. O. Alexander, 345 Austin av.  
Louis Wanberg, 424 west Huron st.

Joseph Nedoma, 37 Almond st.  
Louis Philip, 281 Polk st.

*John F. Reid Co.—Tailors—231 Dearborn Street—Great Northern Hotel.*

Nora Mehan, 498 37th st.  
F. A. LeGros, 108 Franklin st., room 26.

Frank Eckstrom, 3154 south Canal st.

*Wm. H. Reid, Jr., & Co.—Tailors—198 Dearborn Street, Corner Quincy.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 4, 1895.)

R. Schultz, 2171 Commercial av.  
J. W. Carlson, 1133 Fletcher st.  
H. Tepar, 194 Clark st., room 29.  
Wm. Rechtel, 194 Clark st., room 29.  
A. Rude, 1660 Milwaukee av.  
F. B. Trumburg, 7026 Stony Island av.  
Geo. Fisher, 279 Armitage av.  
J. Larson, 1524 School st.  
O. Jarsick, 246 Center av.

A. L. Lumstrom, 6831 Green st.  
Chas. Kunlin, 36 Cleveland av.  
C. Lehman, 34 Mozart st.  
W. Stinquist, 1494 Roscoe st.  
A. Swartz, 315 Elm st.  
Wm. Hermbloom, 261 north Elizabeth st.  
H. Schiller, 48 Woodside av.  
F. A. Zelijoss, 520 south Wood st.

*Reinach, Ullman & Co.—Tailors to the Trade—173 Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

Jos. Morovek, 90 Emma st.  
M. Anderson, 677 north Oakley av.  
R. Jonas, 179 Madison st.  
J. Fallout, 448 Washburne av.  
S. Klein, 182 Clark st.

R. Sura, 26 O'Brien st.  
J. Sokowsky, 491 north Ashland av.  
J. Thelle, 453 west 19th st.  
J. Wergberg, 423 west Superior.

*Rezanka Bros.—Tailors—263 Blue Island Avenue.*

(As given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 28, 1895.)

Frank Vokum, 606 Throop st.

*Ritchie & Anderson—Tailors—Suite 730-731 Chicago Stock Exchange.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 2, 1895.)

Mr. Kjellin, 121½ Superior st.  
Highfield, 230 Samuel st.  
Johnson, 40 Wendell st.

Peterson, 290 Sedgwick st.  
Thorlason, room 27, Clark and south Water sts.

*Rose & Co.—Tailors—127 South Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 1, 1895.)

F. Florian, 773 north Washtenaw av.  
M. Rosenthal, 87 5th av., room 12.  
Chas. Green, 311 Taylor st.  
Joe Meeke, 144 Taylor st.  
A. Plackey, 447 Jefferson st.  
Anton Urbank, 369 12th pl.  
Tony Kaabon, 584 Center av.  
M. Morris, 87 5th av.

Joe Liaka, 484 18th st.  
Laxner, Throop st., between 17th and 18th sts.  
Svoyee, 145 Newberry av.  
Shuster, 812 west 18th st.  
Chas. Olson, 137 Milton av.  
Jurgerson, 15 Ellen st.  
Eggetrom, 230 Townsend st.  
Carlson & Lingquist, 46 Wendell st.

*Edward Rose & Co.—Tailors—Franklin and Monroe Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 7, 1896.)

Chas. Schau, 58 Huron st.  
Dahlbloom & Odel, 44 Vedder st.  
A. Carlson, 44 Vedder st.

A. Herst, 44 Vender st.  
E. Herst, 44 Vedder st.  
C. Carlson, 140 Hudson av.

*B. Rosenthal & Co.—Tailors—332 West Twelfth Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 8, 1895.)

Frank Kriha, 415 17th st.  
John Kriz, 638 Center av.  
Frank Novotny, 784 Wood st.  
John Cedik, 698 Lawndale av.

A. Kaufman, 208 Washburne av.  
A. Herskowitz, 427 west Taylor st.  
Theodore Lang, 457 16th st.  
Sindler, 18th pl. and Morgan st.

*Joe Rothschild & Co.—Vests—215 VanBuren Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

A. Strand, 706 Shober st.  
John Larson, 14 Attrill st.

Joe Ryerson, 1543 north Western av.  
Louis Finkelstein, 2 Lull pl.

*Royal Tailors—163-165 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 25, 1895.)

Bloom, 230 west Erie st.  
Benson, 92 Townsend st.  
Dvorak, 772 west 12th st.  
Emanuel, 1084 Washington boul.  
Goldman, 179 east Madison st.  
Houska, 116 Ewing st.  
Jelenek, 108 19th st.  
Klein, 132 south Clark st.

Kovar, 471 20th st.  
Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
Lindholm, 144 Vedder st.  
Oman, 181 Larrabee st.  
Olson, 127 Milton av.  
Peterson, 897 Portland st.  
Straka, 655 south May st.  
Zecaga, 186 Townsend st.

*Samuels Bros.—Tailors—697 South Halsted Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 11, 1895.)

Kreuzer, 24 Evans ct.  
S. J. Mellin, 229-233 north May st.

Olson, Noble st. cor. \_\_\_\_\_

*Samuelsons—Tailor—Room 33, 125 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1895.)

Johnson, 169 Townsend st.

Mrs. Lee, Sangamon st., near Indiana st.

*F. Schaefer—Tailor—157 VanBuren Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

Knudson, 155 north May st.

Hogren, 911 Basil av.

*Schaub Bros.—Tailors—80-82 Monroe Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 16, 1895.)

John Steiniger, 284 Washburne av.  
 Fred Acker, 340 Lake st.  
 Jos. P. Kraus, 762 Southport av.  
 Nels Hanson, 84 west Huron st.  
 A. W. Dahlgren, 1008 Sheffield av.  
 Jos. Hejl, room 11, 108 Van Buren st.  
 John M. Johnson, 470 Cleveland av.  
 A. Beshla, 1131 Gorge st.  
 H. Zorn, 634 Melrose st.  
 Nora McFadden, 79 Hammond st.  
 Mrs. Lind, 1640 Fletcher st.  
 A. O. Arntson, 186 Richmond st.  
 Alfred Anderson, 823 Clifton av.  
 Chas. Bergman, 1131 Melrose st.  
 H. Berg, 150 Potomac av.

John Holms, 1015 Sheffield av.  
 A. A. Hultgren, 716 Dania av.  
 Hans Pearson, 716 Dania av.  
 John Olson, 43 Goethe st.  
 Oscar Lundell, 831 Seminary av.  
 Oscar Andersen, 557 Campbell av.  
 Frank Janaschek, 150 Barclay st.  
 John Johnson, 408 west North av.  
 S. A. Risberg, 165 Johnston av.  
 Gus Olson, 108 Hobbie st.  
 Chas. Seabranck, 15 Oak pl.  
 A. Gustafson, 741 Elk Grove av.  
 Frank Linder, 13 Hill st.  
 A. G. Loveblad.

*Charles Schonlau—Tailor—Dearborn and Van Buren Streets, and Washington Street and Fifth Avenue.*

(Lists as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 28, 1895, and Deputy Inspector Powell, March 4, 1895.)

M. Anderson, 491 west Huron st.  
 Frank Brunn, 80 Emma st.  
 John Bodell, 802 west Taylor st.  
 P. Baumrock, 721 west 18th st.  
 G. Erickson, 228 Lake st.  
 J. C. Kondelik, 815 15th st.  
 Otto Koester, 141 south Water st.  
 John Larson, 1534 School st.  
 Vincent Monke, 15 Coblenz st.  
 John Nordeen, 145 Sedgwick st.  
 N. Nelson, 254 north Market st.  
 F. Sokup, 259 Forquiter st.  
 C. W. Oberg, 25 Thomas st.  
 P. O. Salfstrom, 590 Jane st.  
 N. Visner, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Otto Weisa, room 65, 162 Washington st.  
 John West, 25 Thomas st.  
 Olof Worel, 49 Edgewood av.

Sahiburg, 334 Milwaukee av.  
 A. Anderson, 35 Thomas st.  
 S. Backstrom, 136 Lincoln av.  
 John Carlsson, 812 Dania av.  
 P. E. Florence, 919 north Rockwell st.  
 Joe Plantish, 563 Center av.  
 Frank Jensek, 98 Newberry av.  
 John Molin, 776 Sedgwick st.  
 T. McHugh, 844 west Madison st.  
 A. Sielnizinski, room 10, 1 south Franklin st.  
 S. L. Johnson, 145 Elm st.  
 May Irwin, 79 Homan av.  
 C. A. Peterson, 18 Sedgwick st.  
 A. G. Johnson, 38 Chatham ct.  
 C. P. Peterson, 111 east North av.  
 V. Johnson, 739 north Western av.  
 A. Carlsson, 151 south Clark st.

*Sellstrom & Kilby—Tailors—48 North Clark Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, April 12, 1895.)

Gust Seestrom, 443 Berteau av.  
 Tina Seestrom, 443 Berteau av.  
 J. Stone, 443 Berteau av.  
 Albin Mellin, 443 Berteau av.  
 Swanson, 443 Berteau av.  
 Wenstrom, 85 Cleveland av.

Johnson, 28 Wilson av.  
 Hyleen, 1492 Roscoe st.  
 Nelson, 52 Gault pi.  
 Johnson, 38 Chatham ct.  
 L. Olson, 108 Bingham st.  
 C. Olson, 108 Bingham st.

*Joseph Short—Tailor—275 Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 28, 1895.)

Peter Neffing, 376 Warsaw av.  
 W. Turnquist, Franklin and south Water sts.

Peter Nelson, 468 May st.

*J. Solomon & Co.—Tailors—215-221 Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 7, 1895.)

Houska, 12 Olive st.  
Foreman, 100 Van Buren st.  
Carlson, 277 east Division st.  
Archambault, 535 west Madison st.  
Oman, 181 Larrabee st.

Marcus, 363 Western av.  
Peterson, 358 Orchard st.  
Quater, 187 Washington st.  
Trietes, 313 Jackson blvd.  
Blumenthal, 256 Rumsey st.

*B. J. Soper—Tailor—83 Dearborn Street.*

M. Farrell, 280 Calumet av.  
J. Olson, 198 Oak st.

Max Rosenthal, 76 6th av.

*Harry M. Stevenson—Tailor—193 Wabash Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 22, 1895.)

T. F. Lantz, 34 Oak pl.  
John Olson, 646 School st.  
Olof Olson, 646 School st, Gross Park.  
A. G. Hvasas, 831 Seminary av.  
Chas. Messethan, Rialto bldg.  
Chas. Carlstrom, 1002 Sheffield av.  
A. Wikman, 1002 Sheffield av.  
C. Wikman, 1002 Sheffield av.  
Gns Hanson, 1002 Sheffield av.  
F. L. Lutz, 1002 Sheffield av.  
John Anderson, 100. Sheffield av.  
E. Allen, 1002 Sheffield av.  
C. Allen, 1002 Sheffield av.

Frank Hillstrom, 18 Hill st.  
August Smith, Franklin and Lake sts.  
John Olson, 43 Goethe st.  
John Johnson, Schiller and north Park av.  
E. Allen.  
Fletcher.  
C. Allen, Sheffield av.  
Gust Johnson, 302 Oak st.  
Axel Hvaseman, 831 Seminary av.  
E. G. Young, 144 Thompson st.  
W. W., 57 Milton av.  
A. G. Lovblad, 182 Johnson av.  
Axel Fahliquist, 449 Garfield blvd.

*Frank Spamer—Tailor—41 Randolph Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 21, 1895.)

H. Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
M. J. Bloomquist, 291 Franklin st.  
John Sandberg, Jefferson park.  
Herman Albrecht, 81 Concord pl.  
M. Anderson, 491 west Huron st.

Chas. Nelson, 472 west Superior st  
G. Freidlund, 913 Mitchell av.  
Mrs. Sanders, 146 south Water st., room 27.  
Miss Ella Steele, 610 west Erie st.

*Strauss Bros.—Tailors for the Trade—185-189 Van Buren Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

S. Lanxner, 508 Throop st.  
J. Litwan, 441 Desplaines st.  
Joe Arnstein, 177 east Madison st.  
Chas. Pullman, 181 Oak st.

John Nelson, 945 Hangan av.  
H. Larson, 168 Thompson st.  
D. J. Zoega, 186 Townsend st.

*Strauss & Co.—Tailors—285 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 21, 1895.)

S. Lundine, 191 Milton av.  
R. E. Thompson, 268 Grand av.

Pullman, 181 Oak st.



*Edward E. Strauss—Tailor for the Trade—Van Buren and Franklin Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 1, 1895.)

Kucero, 158 Bunker st.  
Thompson, 35 north Center av.

S. Lundin, 191 Milton av.

*Maurice Strauss—Tailor—270 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 26, 1895.)

J. Lundquist, 119 Townsend st.  
Flossen Bros., 183 Sedgwick st.  
J. Montelin, 5813 Carpenter st., Englewood.M. Friedman, 66 Elizabeth st.  
Miss Donaldson, 1570 Buckingham pl., Lake  
View.*S. A. Swanson—Tailor—163 Wabash Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1895.)

C. Larson, 1003 Sheffield av.  
G. Liljegren, 1002 Sheffield av.  
G. Hanson, 1002 Sheffield av.  
C. Johnson, 1002 Sheffield av.  
F. G. Brosing, 40 Wendell st.  
L. Lindquist, 40 Wendell st.Parson, 43 LaSalle st  
J. P. Samuelson, 42 LaSalle st.  
J. P. Jorgenson, 690 Danla av.  
F. Fransen, 977 Kimball av.  
T. Bjertnes, 315 west Erie st.  
L. Holmberg, 34 Monroe st.*Tanner & Lheureux—Tailors—152 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 2, 1895.)

C. Powley, 279 south Clark st.  
M. Anderson, 677 north Oakley av.  
J. Green, 409 Maxwell st.  
Bjurnstrom, 840 Clifton av.  
M. Nelson, 738 Clifton av.  
A. Lidsell, 1570 Buckingham pl.N. Nelson, 738 Clifton av.  
L. Norstrom, 267 north Franklin st.  
P. Hanson, 383 west Chicago av.  
N. A. Johnson.  
Donaldson, 1570 Buckingham pl.  
P. Kehletrom, 186 Madison st.*Tingle & Munson—Tailors—125 Dearborn Street—Room 2.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 25, 1895.)

Frank Peterson, 1000 Sheffield av.  
Gust Anderson, School st., near Ashland av.  
Ernest Swanberg, 1789 90th st.  
A. Johnston, Franklin and Lake sts.  
Johnson, Franklin and Lake sts.  
Larson, Franklin and Lake sts.Lorin, Franklin and Lake sts.  
Engstrom, LaSalle and Madison sts.  
Lundstrom, LaSalle and Madison sts.  
John Schneider, 18 Boston av.  
Chas. Warner, 1739 north Clark st.*F. F. Tobias—Tailor—272 West Twelfth Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 8, 1895.)

A. Cahn, Maxwell and Union sts.  
Perkins Bros., 507 south Jefferson st.A. Flagus, 834 west 19th st.  
Wm. Jensen, 666 north Western av.

*Turner & Co.—Tailors—Room 2, Tribune Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 29, 1895.)

W. Farnstrom, 1007 Locust st.  
 J. A. Hulberg, 40 Wendell st.  
 A. Peterson, 1231 Oak Grove av.  
 A. Dahlgren, 1000 Sheffield av.  
 P. Nelson, 30 Robinson av.

F. Johnson, 5928 Cedar av.  
 C. H. Hagg, 1734 north Clark st.  
 Emil Hawkins, 1000 Sheffield av.  
 O. G. Westergren, 1231 Oak Grove av.

*Geo. Tyson—Tailor—125 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 23, 1896.)

S. Larson, 50 west Huron st.  
 S. A. Swanson, 52 Sedgwick st.  
 D. Sharkey, Madison st. and Fifth av.  
 Timke, Taylor st. east of Halsted.

Miss Connolly, 475 Washington blvd.  
 Miss Patterson, 131 York st.  
 Private back shop, room 26, 126 Dearborn st.

*Chas. Larson Uthers—Tailor—Room 528, Stock Exchange Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, March 2, 1896.)

Lyrngeln, 72 Emerson av.  
 P. Peterson, Homan av. near North av.

Christlenson, 762 Dania av.  
 J. J. Lee, 138 Barkley av.

*Theodore Valentine—Tailor—215 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, June 4, 1895.)

A. Vennerberg, 191 Milton av.  
 J. Rummig, 40 Wendell st.  
 Gustav Thomas, 40 Wendell st.  
 A. Peterson, 716 Dania av.  
 C. L. Hagg, 1734 north Clark st.  
 C. Lagerquist, 1734 north Clark st.  
 B. Lindberg, 1336 Maplewood av.

Dahlgren, 1000 Sheffield av.  
 Donovan, 185 Madison st.  
 E. J. Bergstrom, 3122 Oak Park av. Berwyn.  
 John Friedland, 111 Hudson st.  
 Carl Torgerson, 19 Keith st.  
 A. Anderson, 875 Basil av.

*The VanBuren Tailoring Co.—VanBuren and Halsted Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 1, 1896.)

Lind, 420 Wabansia av.  
 Schear, 218 DeKoven st.  
 Schulz, 831 Lincoln st.

Vacen, 595 west Twenty-fifth st.  
 Rezob, 547 Ambrose st.

*M. H. Vehm & Co.—Tailors—243 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 4, 1896.)

G. Hutlich, 616 north Ashland av.  
 B. Brown, 831 Dania av.  
 Schultz, 185 east Madison st.  
 Frank Drake, 1056 west Twenty-first st.  
 T. Marhear, 35 Jane st.  
 Rosenblume, 247 west Taylor st.  
 Werger, 102 Eleventh st.  
 Sneider, 436 west Jefferson st.

Scharble, 812 Rockwell st.  
 Larson, 223 west Ohio st.  
 N. O. Rourke, 744 west Lake street.  
 D. Shanker, 471 south Morgan st.  
 Rosenthal, 46½ Blue Island av.  
 Gus Carlson, 40 Wendell st.  
 Sterner, 65 Emma st.

*Verhoeff, Keating & Bradshaw--Tailors--184 Dearborn Street.*

M. Rosenthal, 86 Fifth av.  
L. P. Larson, 130 Huron st.

A. Leaf, 13 Vine st.

*F. Waibel--Tailor--270 Ogden Avenue.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 12, 1895.)

Trinhouse, 928 Taylor st.

Joseph Novak, 290 Thirteenth st.

*M. Wall--Tailor--384 West Twelfth Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, March 6, 1895.)

John Zdichynec, 116 Thirteenth st.  
James Durick, 650 Throop st.

Frank ———, 122 Henry st.

*Stanley W. Viall--Tailor--Inter-Ocean Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 25, 1895.)

John Mee, 162 north Sangamon st.  
A. M. Johnson, 162 north Sangamon st.  
S. G. Hoglund, 1488 Western av.

R. P. Jacobson, 146 south Water st.  
Frida Peterson, 178 Sedgwick st.

*Walsh--Tailor--119 Dearborn Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, May 29, 1895.)

B. Shultz, 2171 Commercial av.  
Swenson, 786 Shober st.  
Jos. Webber, 44 LaSalle st.  
T. Herman, 18 Hill st.  
O. Olson, 117 north Center av.  
Shittek, 120 Dearborn st.

S. Sandeen, 919 north Rockwell st.  
M. Hohn, 190 Rice st.  
Neilson, 30 north Robinson av.  
M. Anderson, 491 west Huron st.  
H. Croft, 382 south Wood.  
G. Halletrom, 1727 north Clark st.

*Henry Werno--Tailor--100 Dearborn st.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Cunningham, February 29, 1895.)

Carlson, 25 Thomas st.  
Nelson, 178 Sedgwick st.  
Holmquist, 977 Seminary av.  
Flood, 185 Larrabee st.

Black, 193 Clybourne av.  
Holmstead, 146 south Water st.  
Soderberg, 750 north Campbell av.

*F. Widduck--Tailor--1353 West Madison Street.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 26, 1895.)

Martin, 292 Campbell av.  
Revril, 142 Colorado av.

Mahoney, 184 west Polk st.

*Willoughby, Hill & Co.—Tailors—Clark and Madison Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, February 26, 1895.)

Saunders, 44 LaSalle st.  
 Rada, 185 Madison st.  
 F. Buchwalter, 185 Madison st.  
 Nedberg, 185 Madison st.  
 Peterson, 12 Clybourne av.  
 Hanson, 92 west Huron st.  
 Wenerstrom, 191 Milton av.  
 Wennerberg, 191 Milton av.  
 Bingham, 804 Wentworth av.  
 G. Swenson, 18 Hill st.  
 Winblad, 30 Oak pl.  
 Kurtzman, 212 Randolph st.  
 Hersen, 366 east Division st.  
 Miss Lawson, 35 Wendell st.  
 Kachler, 623 Otto st.  
 Olson, 80 east Chicago av.  
 Hallbeck, 1088 Seminary av.  
 Anderson, 786 west North av.  
 Gustafson, 40 Wendell st.  
 Snyder, 756 Southport av.  
 Ebenburg, 825 Sheffield av.  
 Klein, 185 Madison st.  
 Mrs. Remming, 183 Clybourne av.  
 Dohien, 385 Wells st.  
 Hersch, 144 Vedder st.

Krantz, 717 Dixon st.  
 Frank, 222 west Monroe st.  
 Mrs. Cochportre, 519 39th st.  
 Johnson, LaSalle and Madison sts.  
 Benson, LaSalle and Madison sts.  
 Adine, LaSalle and Madison sts.  
 Taggart, 1346 west 22d st.  
 Berghind, 155 north May st.  
 Olson, 151 south Clark st.  
 Swanson, 151 south Clark st.  
 Marklan, 151 south Clark st.  
 Rudin, 151 south Clark st.  
 Ecker & Son, 474 north Robey st.  
 Gibke, 188 Hastings st.  
 Chas. Herst, 144 Vedder st.  
 Hubemy, 731 south Morgan st.  
 F. A. Jonson, 81 Elm st.  
 Levi, 41 Tell pl.  
 L. Larsen, 168 Townsend st.  
 John Nemer, 74 Johnson st.  
 Nordin, 191 Milton av.  
 Nelson, 179 east Division st.  
 George Pfaffenberger, room 12, 73 Clark st.  
 Zib, 717 west 18th st.

*I. Woolf—Tailor—Northeast Corner Madison and Halsted Streets.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Moran, February 21, 1895.)

Edw. Vavrinek, 518 Marshfield av.  
 Wm. Hintze, 297 Mohawk st.

John Herout, 218 Washburne av.  
 Sim ———, 328 west Madison, room 101.

*Joseph H. Young & Co.—Tailors—Room 619, Rialto Building.*

(List as given Deputy Inspector Powell, March 5, 1895.)

Johnson & Eggum, 778 Dania av.  
 Englund, 53 Clarkson av.  
 Nelson, 472 west Superior st.

Friedland, Austin  
 Kerns, 1138 north Halsted st.



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FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

PROPERTY OF THE  
CONFIDENTIAL INS. CO.

OF THE

# FACTORY INSPECTORS OF ILLINOIS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

DECEMBER 15, 1896.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.  
PHILLIPS BROS., STATE PRINTERS.  
1897.



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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OFFICE INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS,  
CHICAGO, ILL., Dec. 15, 1896.

*To His Excellency, JOHN P. ALTGELD, Governor of Illinois:*

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to transmit herewith the fourth annual report of the Inspectors of Factories and Workshops.

Yours respectfully,

FLORENCE KELLEY,  
*Inspector.*



## ERRATUM.

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Page 66, title should read "Shops in Merchant-Tailor Trade," instead of "Shops in Cloak Trade."





## REPORT OF INSPECTORS OF FACTORIES AND WORK-SHOPS.

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*To His Excellency, JOHN P. ALTGELD, Governor of Illinois:*

In accordance with section 9 of the act creating this office, I have the honor to lay before you, on behalf of the inspectors, the fourth annual report of work done; with such recommendations of additional legislation as three and a half years' experience in enforcing the law has shown to be urgently needed.

Mercantile institutions, laundries and offices not coming under the factory law, the work of the inspectors is limited to manufacturing establishments. The statistical tables show that in 1896 there have been inspected 6,707 factories and work-shops, in 63 cities and towns, employing 162,019 men, 30,781 women and 7,340 children, a total of 200,140 employés.

Of these 6,707 factories and work-shops, 2,378 are sweat-shops, employing 6,383 men, 7,181 women, 128 boys and 1,060 girls, a total of 14,752 employés.

The figure 6,707 does not indicate the total number of inspections made, as many places have been visited from five to twelve times each, and the number of inspections is therefore considerably larger than the number of places. Nor does the figure 6,707 include the factories and work-shops visited during the year, and found not working. Such factories and shops have been found in large numbers in 1896, especially outside of Cook county.

The figures concerning adults are furnished by employers from the pay-rolls; the children under 16 years are counted by the inspector, who makes demand upon the employer for an affidavit for each child between 14 and 16 years of age. Throughout this report the words men and women are to be understood as including all persons over 16, and the word children as embracing only those between 14 and 16 years of age. The Illinois factory law treats the working boy or girl over 16 as an adult. There is, therefore, nothing in the tables to show how large a part of the work of manufacture is carried on in Illinois by young people between the ages of 16 and 21 years. For this reason the proportion of adults to children in this report appears larger and more favorable than in the reports of inspectors in States in which minors under 18 years, or under 21 years of age, are separated from adult employés by protective provisions.

The steady increase in the efficiency of the department is indicated by the following table:

*Increase in Work Done.*

	Places inspected.	Men employed.	Women employed.	Children employed.	Total employed.
1896.....	6,707	162,019	30,781	7,340	200,140
1895.....	4,540	151,075	30,670	8,624	190,369
Increase.....	2,167	10,944	111		9,771
Decrease.....				1,284	
1896.....	6,707	162,019	30,781	7,340	200,140
1891.....	3,440	97,600	24,335	8,130	130,065
Increase.....	3,267	64,419	6,446		70,075
Decrease.....				790	
1896.....	6,707	162,019	30,781	7,340	200,140
1893.....	2,362	52,490	17,288	6,456	76,224
Increase.....	4,345	109,529	13,493	884	123,916

Much of the time of the inspectors has been spent in obtaining evidence for prosecuting (in accordance with Sec. 9) violators of the law. The results are shown in the following

*Summary of Convictions.*

Total number of defendants.....	520
Total amount of fines and costs.....	\$4,886.47
Total number of convictions.....	769

These convictions were obtained under the following charges:

Employing children under 14 years of age.....	58
Employing children under 16 years without affidavit.....	471
Employing children under 16 years without posting wall lists.....	41
Employing children under 16 years without keeping register.....	86
Employing outside help in living rooms of tenement house.....	111
Failure to produce list of shops in employ of manufacturer.....	1
Failure to produce list of home finishers in employ of contractor.....	1

The fact that 520 defendants have been convicted under 769 charges during 1896, compared with 327 defendants in 1895 convicted under 542 charges, does not indicate that there have been more violations during the present year, but that the department is in a position to fulfill more nearly the requirements of section 9 by prosecuting all violations.

A comparison of the Record of Convictions for 1896 (see Appendix B) with those of previous years shows that the large employers of children now comply with the law. The increase in the number of charges under which convictions have been obtained arises from the fact that brickyards and tenement house shops have been more effectively inspected than in any previous year, and the requirements of wall lists and register enforced.

The prosecutions are carried on by the Inspector, a method of procedure rendered possible only by the increasing efficiency of the Deputy Inspectors.

#### APPROPRIATIONS.

The factories and workshops in every city and town should be inspected, not once in a year or in two years, but as often as the effective enforcement of the law may require. With thousands of establishments in the State, the only hope of equitable enforcement of the statute lies in regular inspection of all of them, and in prompt and uniform prosecution of violations. In a State as large as Illinois, with widely scattered and rapidly growing industries, the present meagre appropriation for traveling expenses renders such inspection impossible.

Frequent inspections stimulate employers to keep affidavits, records and registers in order, and to look carefully to the age of the children employed; and, since deliberate, intentional violation of the law is now relatively rare, it seems probable that, if the inspectors were enabled to visit all the factories in the State at short intervals, the number of prosecutions might be materially reduced.

The present appropriation for traveling and other legitimate expenses of the department does not enable the inspectors to visit all the factories and work-shops in the State even once a year. Each year more establishments are visited; and 63 cities and towns have been reached in 1896. But the industries of Illinois continue to develop in many directions, notwithstanding the depression which has prevailed since 1893, and added provision for inspection should be made in proportion to this extension of manufacture.

The equipment of the inspectors in Illinois is much smaller than is usual in States which provide at all for factory inspectors. In Massachusetts there are 33 inspectors and the appropriation for 1896 was \$63,500. In New York the department consists of 44 officers, and the appropriation for 1896 was \$69,500. In Illinois there are but 12 inspectors, and the appropriation is but \$10,000 for salaries and \$4,000 for all other expenses.

## FACTORY AND WORKSHOP LAW.

The sections of the statute which it is the duty of the Inspectors to enforce are as follows:

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p>§ 1. <i>a</i> Manufacture of certain articles of clothing prohibited in rooms in tenement houses used for eating and sleeping, except by families living therein.</p> <p><i>b</i> Every workshop to be kept clean, free from vermin, infectious or contagious matter, and shall be subject to inspection.</p> <p><i>c</i> Persons having control of workshops to report within fourteen days to board of health of locality.</p> <p>§ 2. Board of health or State inspector to examine workshops and goods; if found to be unhealthy or infectious, either may give such orders as the public health may require.</p> <p>§ 3. <i>a</i> Imported clothing and cigars reported in unhealthy condition, inspector to examine.</p> <p><i>b</i> If found to contain vermin or to be in unhealthy condition, report thereof to be made to board of health or inspector, orders to be made, board of health authorized to condemn or destroy.</p> <p>§ 4. <i>a</i> Unlawful to employ children under 14 years of age in any factory or workshop.</p> <p><i>b</i> Register to be kept of children under 16 years age; unlawful to employ</p> | <p>children between the ages of 14 and 16 years unless affidavit of parent or guardian, or child is first placed on file, to be produced on demand of inspector.</p> <p><i>c</i> The inspectors may demand certificates of physician as to physical ability of children: when may prohibit employment.</p> <p>§ 5. [Eight hours a day, forty-eight hours in a week, legal employment of female.]</p> <p>§ 6. Printed notice of hours of labor, and list of names of children under 16 years of age to be kept posted in conspicuous place.</p> <p>§ 7. <i>a</i> The terms "manufacturing establishment," "factory" and "workshop" defined.</p> <p><i>b</i> House, place or room used for any process of making goods deemed a workshop and subject to inspection.</p> <p><i>c</i> Every person, firm or corporation employing workshops required to keep a list of same, subject to inspection by board of health or inspector.</p> <p>§ 8. Penalty for failing to comply with this act.</p> |
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*AN ACT to regulate the manufacture of clothiny, wearing apparel and other articles in this State, and to provide for the appointment of State inspectors to enforce the same, and to make an appropriation therefor.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:* That no room or rooms, apartment or apartments, in any tenement or dwelling house used for eating or sleeping purposes, shall be used for the manufacture, in whole or in part, of coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, except by the immediate members of the family living therein. Every such work-shop shall be kept in a cleanly state, and shall be subject to the provisions of this act; and each of said articles made, altered, repaired or finished in any such workshop shall be subject to inspection and examination, as hereinafter provided, for the purpose of ascertaining whether said articles, or any of them, or any part thereof, are in a cleanly condition and free from vermin and any matter of an infectious and contagious nature; and every person so occupying or having control of any work-shop as aforesaid shall, within fourteen days from the taking effect of this act, or from the time of beginning of work in any workshop as aforesaid, notify the board of health of the location of such work-shop, the nature of the work there carried on, and the number of the persons therein employed.

§ 2. If the board of health of any city or said State Inspector finds evidence of infectious or contagious diseases present in any work-shop, or in goods manufactured or in process of manufacture therein, and if said board

or inspector shall find said shop in an unhealthy condition, or the clothing and materials used therein to be unfit for use, said board or inspector shall issue such order or orders as the public health may require, and the board of health are hereby enjoined to condemn and destroy all such infectious and contagious articles.

§ 3. Whenever it shall be reported to said inspector or to the board of health, or either of them, that coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars are being transported to this State, having been previously manufactured in whole or in part under unhealthy conditions, said inspector shall examine said goods and the condition of their manufacture, and if upon such examination said goods, or any of them, are found to contain vermin, or to have been made in improper places or under unhealthy conditions, he shall make report thereof to the board of health, or inspector, which board or inspector shall thereupon make such order or orders as the public health shall require, and the board of health are hereby empowered to condemn and destroy all such articles.

§ 4. No child under 14 years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment, factory or work-shop within this State. It shall be the duty of every person, firm, corporation, agent or manager of any corporation employing children to keep a register in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed by him, them or it, under the age of 16 years; and it shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation, or any agent or manager of any corporation, to hire or employ in any manufacturing establishment, factory or work-shop any child over the age of 14 years and under the age of 16 years unless there is first provided and placed on file an affidavit made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child; if said child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child, which affidavit shall be kept on file by the employer, and which said register and affidavit shall be produced for inspection on demand by the inspector, assistant inspector, or any of the deputies appointed under this act. The factory inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall have power to demand a certificate of physical fitness from some regular physician in good standing in case of children who may appear to him or her physically unable to perform the labor at which they may be engaged, and shall have power to prohibit the employment of any minor who can not obtain such a certificate.

\*[§ 5. No female shall be employed in any factory or work-shop more than eight hours in any one day, or forty-eight hours in any one week.]

§ 6. Every person, firm or corporation, agent or manager of a corporation, employing any female in any manufacturing establishment, factory or work-shop, shall post and keep posted, in a conspicuous place in every room where such help is employed, a printed notice stating the hours for each day of the week between which work is required of such persons, and in every room where children under 16 years of age are employed a list of their names, ages and place of residence.

§ 7. The words "manufacturing establishment," "factory" or "work-shop," wherever used in this act, shall be construed to mean any place where goods or products are manufactured or repaired, cleaned or sorted, in whole or in part, for sale or for wages. Whenever any house, room or place is used for the purpose of carrying on any process of making, altering, repairing or finishing, for sale or for wages, any coats, vests, trousers, knee pants, overalls, cloaks, shirts, ladies' waists, purses, feathers, artificial flowers or cigars, or any wearing apparel of any kind whatsoever, intended for sale, it shall, within the meaning of this act, be deemed a work-shop for the purpose of inspection, and it shall be the duty of every person, firm or corporation to keep a complete list of all such work-shops in his, their or its employ, and such list shall be produced for inspection on demand by the board of health, or any of the officers thereof, or by the State inspector, assistant inspector, or by any of the deputies appointed under this act.

\* Pronounced unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of Illinois, March 15, 1896.

§§ 8 & 9. Any person, firm or corporation, who fails to comply with any provision of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be fined not less three dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense. Said inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall be empowered to visit and inspect, at all reasonable hours, and as often as practicable, the work-shops, factories and manufacturing establishments in this State where the manufacture of goods is carried on. And the inspectors shall report the result of the same to the Governor. It shall also be the duty of said inspector to enforce the provisions of this act, and to prosecute all violations of the same before any magistrate or any court of competent jurisdiction in the State.

#### NEED OF FURTHER LEGISLATION.

The gradual adoption of legislative measures for the protection of employes is the settled policy of the manufacturing States of this country. Fourteen States have established the office of Factory Inspector, viz.: Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Wisconsin, Michigan, Tennessee, Maryland, Connecticut, Maine, Minnesota, Illinois and Rhode Island.

The factory inspectors of Massachusetts have been at work for twenty years, and those of New York ten. In New Jersey, the department was created in 1883, and in Pennsylvania in 1889. The States most recently added to the list are Illinois in 1893 and Rhode Island in 1894.

In all the States which were pioneers in the adoption of factory legislation, the measures regarded as most urgently needed related to hours of labor and employment of children. It was afterwards found necessary to engraft upon these laws provisions relating to fire escapes, elevators, machine-guarding, investigating accidents, etc. The newer industrial States profited by the experience of the older ones, and incorporated these measures in their initial laws. In Illinois this course was taken in regard to tenement house manufacture only, some of the sweat-shop provisions having been borrowed outright from New York and Massachusetts. Unfortunately, provisions for ventilation, sanitation and safe-guarding are wholly absent from the Illinois law. They were not incorporated in the original statute, and nothing was added to it by the legislature of 1895.

The need of statutory provision for the protection of life, limb and health of employes in this State becomes more urgent from year to year, as their number increases. In the present year, in spite of the industrial depression, more than 200,000 men, women and children have been found at work in factories and work-shops.

In Massachusetts the work of factory inspectors includes the inspection of factories and public buildings, and employs, besides the chief, 31 inspectors and 2 clerks. The New York department embraces factories, work-shops and mines, and employs, besides the chief and assistant inspectors, 35 deputy inspectors, 3 clerks, 2 examiners an assistant examiner and a messenger. The functions of these departments include the regulation of the hours of labor of women and children, and the age, health and educational status of the children;

the inspection of elevators, hoistways, machinery, heating, lighting, ventilation, sanitation and structure of buildings; the disposition of fire escapes, water closets and stairways, and the protection of the public health against infections arising from tenement house bakeries and shops. In New York, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania and Ohio employment in laundries and mercantile establishments is also regulated by statute.

In deplorable contrast with these far-reaching and beneficent codes, the Illinois factory law contains but two sets of provisions (regulating child labor and tenement house manufacture). The law as originally enacted prohibited the employment of females longer than 8 hours in any one day, or 48 hours in any one week. The annulment of this section by the Supreme Court (*Ritchie v. The People*, March 15, 1895,) very seriously reduced the value of the statute.

The tables of this report show conclusively the effect of the rigid enforcement of the two parts of the law which remain in force. The child labor provisions have reduced, both absolutely and relatively, the number of children employed in manufacture. Although the sections intended to regulate tenement house manufacture have been enforced with equal rigor, the tables upon sweat-shops show an increase in the number of tenement house shops from year to year, and the greatest increase in the last year. (See chapter on Tenement House Manufacture.)

The amendment to the constitution of Illinois providing for the admission of three amendments at one election, having failed of adoption, there is no prospect of any change in that instrument in the near future, such as might make it easier to enact legislation regarding the hours of labor of adult employes. Under the present constitution and the precedents of the Supreme Court, it seems, however, still possible to enact valid provisions for protecting the public from products of tenement house manufacture, and regulating the hours and conditions of work of children.

In preceding reports we have recommended the adoption of measures intended to meet the most urgent needs of the employes and the public, as shown by the facts set forth, and yet remain within the narrow limits assigned to legislation by recent decisions of the Supreme Court of Illinois. We, again, in accordance with section 9, offer the following

## RECOMMENDATIONS.

### CHILD LABOR.

1. That the provisions of the law be extended to mercantile institutions, offices and laundries.
2. That it be made unlawful to employ any child at any gainful occupation longer than eight hours in any one day or 48 hours in any one week, or before 6 a. m. or after 9 p. m.



3 That no child under 16 years of age be employed at any occupation dangerous to life and limb, health or morals; and that the presence of a child in a factory or workshop be made to constitute prima facie evidence of its employment.

4. That no child under sixteen years of age be permitted to work who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language.

5. That all peddlers, vendors, newsboys, newsgirls and bloodblacks under 16 years of age, be required to obtain licenses, and that none be licensed who are less than 14 years of age, or who cannot read and write simple English.

6. That no boy under 18 years of age be allowed to operate an elevator; and no minor be permitted to operate an elevator running at a speed of more than 200 feet a minute.

7. That two physicians be added to the staff of inspectors, a man and a woman; and that no health certificate except those granted by these physicians be valid.

8. That prosecution of parents who violate the law requiring children between the ages of 8 and 14 years to attend school be made, not as it now is, discretionary with local school boards, but mandatory upon them, as the prosecution of all violations of the factory law is now mandatory upon the Factory Inspector. (This is essential to the successful enforcement of Section 4 of the statutory law.)

#### SANITATION AND SAFEGUARDING.

9. That the inspectors be empowered to require ventilation, sanitation, lighting, heating, fire escapes, safeguarding machinery, elevators and well-holes; that employers be required to report to the Inspector within 24 hours after its occurrence, every accident upon their premises, and that failure of employers to provide the required safeguards be made a crime.

#### TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

10. That no article whatsoever, intended for sale, be manufactured in a tenement house, or in the rear of any tenement house.

#### APPROPRIATIONS.

11. That the appropriation for traveling and other legitimate expenses of the inspectors be made \$10,000 per year.

#### PENALTY CLAUSE.

12. That the penalty clause be amended to render it a misdemeanor to interfere with the inspectors in the performance of their duty.

13. That Section 8 be amended to contain the following clause:

Any person, and every member of any firm, and any agent or manager of a firm or corporation, employing persons or managing factories and workshops covered by this act, who, whether for himself or for such firm or corporation, or by himself or through sub-agents or foremen, shall violate or fail to comply with any of the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$3 nor more than \$100 for each offense. And any corporation which, by its agents, officers or servants, shall fail to comply with or shall violate any of the provisions of this act shall be liable to the same penalty, which may be recovered against said corporation in an action of debt or assumpsit brought before any court of competent jurisdiction.

## CHILD LABOR.

The child labor provisions of the law have not been amended or altered since it was enacted in 1893, and apply only to manufacturing establishments, factories and workshops. Their object is to prohibit the employment of children under 14 years of age in manufacture. There is no provision for limiting the employment of illiterate children, or safeguarding life and limb of those who have reached 14 years. The clause which provides for health certificates is nugatory. There is no restriction upon the hours of labor. When children 14 years old are equipped with age affidavits and health certificates, there is no power in any officer of the State to regulate the nature of the work selected for them, or the conditions under which the work is performed. They may be required to work all night, or seven days in the week, and in the most dangerous occupations.

The number of children between 14 and 16 years of age found by the inspectors at work in 1896 is 7,340, compared with 8,130 in 1894 and 8,624 in 1895. The actual decrease since 1895 is 1,284 children; 1,031 girls and 253 boys. In that year there were 45 children in the thousand employes; in 1896 there are 37 in the thousand. For the first time there is absolute an decrease, and the relative decrease is greater than before. This decrease is the more marked because the inspectors have covered in the present year 2,067 more establishments than ever before.

The percentage of children to total employes has again fallen conspicuously. In 1893 the percentage was 8.5; in 1894 it was 6.2; in 1895 it was 4.5; in 1896 it is 3.7. In 1893 the total number of persons found at work by the inspectors was 76,224, of whom 6,456 were children; in 1894 the total was 130,065, of whom 8,130 were children; in 1895 the total was 190,369, of whom 8,624 were children; in 1896 the total is 200,140, of whom 7,340 are children.

It may be thought the decrease in the number of children at work in manufacture is due only to dullness of trade; that men and women have taken the places of children. While this may be true to some extent, it is also true that the total number of employes found at work is larger in 1896 than in any previous year, and the number of children might, therefore, have been expected to increase, unless the enforcement of the law were really checking such increase. Indeed, it has usually been observed that more children are

*Comparison of Children with Males over 16 years.*

Trades and Occupations.	Males over 16 years.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of Children	Males over 16 to child between 14 and 16 y'rs.	Children to 1,000 males over 16 years.
Brick, stone and terra cotta works.....	3,987	136	3.4	29.3	34
Food products, including candies, cigars, tobacco and drinks.....	31,339	1,297	4.1	24.1	41
Garment manufactures.....	11,629	1,769	15.2	6.5	152
Glass.....	2,206	359	16.3	6.1	163
Leather.....	2,514	50	2.0	50.3	20
Metal working trades.....	70,164	1,402	2.0	50.0	20
Paper boxes and novelties.....	480	254	52.9	1.9	529
Printing.....	8,120	255	3.1	31.8	31
Wood working trades.....	24,616	1,375	5.6	17.9	56
Miscellaneous.....	16,964	443	6.4	15.7	64
Totals.....	162,019	7,340	4.5	22.1	45

*Comparison of Children with Total Employés.*

Trades and Occupations.	Total employ- s.	Children between 14 and 16 years.	Per cent. of Children	Total employés to 1 child between 14 and 16 years.	Children in each 1,000 of total employés.
Brick, stone and terra cotta works.....	4,161	136	3.3	30.6	33
Food products.....	37,431	1,297	3.5	28.9	35
Garment manufactures.....	29,431	1,769	6.0	16.6	60
Glass.....	2,585	359	13.9	7.2	139
Leather.....	2,718	50	1.8	54.4	18
Metal working trades.....	74,791	1,402	1.9	53.3	19
Paper boxes and novelties.....	1,629	254	15.6	6.4	156
Printing.....	11,241	255	2.3	44.1	23
Wood working trades.....	26,550	1,375	5.2	19.3	52
Miscellaneous.....	9,603	443	4.6	21.7	46
Totals.....	200,140	7,340	3.7	27.3	37

employed in periods of dull trade, their cheaper labor being preferred in the general reduction of expenses; and the poverty of parents compelling them to send children to work when the father is unemployed.

It seems reasonable to believe that the rigid enforcement of the law by prosecution of all violations, and the growing efficiency of the inspectors in finding workshops and detecting violations, have contributed largely to reduce the amount of child labor in the manufacturing industries of Illinois. This view is strengthened by the fact that the fines and costs paid by reason of 656 convictions of violations of child labor sections of the law amounted to \$4,078.65 in 1896.

Outside the stockyards and sweatshops the standard of size and health of the children employed improves. The change in this respect is conspicuous when a comparison is made with the children employed in laundries and department stores, where the minimal age is not yet prescribed by law.

The children found at work in factories and workshops in 1896 and 1895 were distributed as follows:

*Distribution of Children.*

	1896.	1895.	Decrease.
In sweatshops.....	1,188	1,307	119
In eight factories.....	760	1,331	571
In all other places.....	5,392	5,966	594
Total.....	7,340	8,624	1,284

In the report for 1895 it was shown that there were still factories where it was found profitable to employ large numbers of children while complying with the child labor sections of the law. A table was given of eight factories in which the number of children employed ranged from 503 to 105. These were the largest employers of children in the State. In six of the eight establishments more than 100 children were employed in 1894, and a still larger number in 1895. In 1896 only one of the eight employs more than a hundred children. There has been, it is true, a decrease also in the total number of employes in most of these establishments; but, except in one instance, the percentage of decrease in children is much greater than the percentage of decrease in total number employed, as is shown in the following table:

## Former Employers of More Than 100 Children.

NAME.	LOCATION.	PRODUCT.	CHILDREN.		TOTAL EMPLOYERS.		PER CENT. DECREASE.*	
			1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	Children.	Total Employés.
			Decrease.		Decrease.			
Illinois Glass Co.....	Alton.....	Bottles.....	260	503	1,800	1,800	93.4	.....
W. W. Kimball & Co.....	Chicago.....	Organs.....	90	142	875	875	57.8	.....
Jas. S. Kirk & Co.....	Chicago.....	Soap.....	97	29	371	520	29.9	.....
Lancaster-Caramel Co.....	Bloomington.....	Candy.....	49	123	192	275	151.0	43.2
Crane & Co.....	Chicago.....	Iron work.....	73	44	1,656	2,013	60.3	.....
Chicago Corset Co.....	Aurora.....	Corsets.....	51	108	520	520	111.7	30.0
W. F. McLaughlin & Co.....	Chicago.....	Grocers' shelf goods.....	91	107	325	340	15	4.6
Aurora Cotton Mill.....	Aurora.....	Cotton cloth.....	49	105	319	359	114.3	12.5

\* The per cent. of decrease is calculated upon number of employés in 1886.

From these two tables it appears that one child in nine of all the children found at work in 1896 was in the employ of these eight companies; in 1894 and in 1895 this ratio was one child in seven.

These eight establishments are typical of all the large employers of children in the State. The company doctor makes health certificates where these are required; the company notary files the affidavits, which are duly kept on file; a competent clerk revises wall records and register from day to day. These arrangements are found to be worth while, because of the cheapness of the children's labor, and the profit to be derived from employing them in large numbers; yet the amount of work involved in the requirements of the law does, as has been shown, decrease the employment of children under 16 years of age in these establishments.

In consequence of the enforcement of these provisions, the employer is more observant of the child put to work, and children of better physique are employed. When the foreman has its name on the record and in the register, its health certificate and age affidavit on file, the child possesses a distinctly added value for him, as being sure not to involve him in a prosecution, and its services are more likely to be retained. The shifting about of children from day to day, to which attention was called in our first report, is thus somewhat checked in large factories, and there is some gain to the children from this beginning of stability in their work.

#### CHILDREN IN THE STOCK YARDS.

While the decrease in employment of children is distributed throughout the trades and occupations, none is found in 1896 at the stock yards, a place where no child should ever be employed. On the contrary, the number of girls (5) remains unchanged, and the boys are 242 in 1896, an increase of 5 over 1895.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	1896.			1895.
	Girls.	Boys.	Total.	Total.
Anglo-American Provision Co.....		14	14	8
Armour & Co.....	2	64	66	64
Boyd, Lunham & Co.....		4	4	
Chicago Packing & Provision Co.....		17	17	14
Chicago Hair & Bristle Co.....		18	18	7
Continental Packing & Provision Co.....		9	9	2
Cudahy Packing Co.....				1
International Packing Co.....		12	12	1
Libby, McNeill & Libbey.....		8	8	27
Lipton (The Thos. J.) Co.....		15	15	11
Morris (Nelson) & Co.....		60	60	60
Silberhorn (The Wm. H.) Co.....				1
Swift & Co.....	3	21	24	44
Thompson & Edwards Co.....				2
Total.....	5	242	247	242

There is no improvement in the conditions under which the children work, nor has any officer of the State power to require and prescribe any improvement. Nowhere is the failure of the State to pro-

fect the life, limb, health, morals and intelligence of the children more strikingly shown than at the stock yards.

#### CHILDREN IN GLASS WORKS.

Two of the six glass manufacturing companies in Illinois are the largest employers of children in 1896. This is shown by an inspection made during the second week in December, after the tables of the year's work were closed. According to the schedules of this latest inspection, the Illinois Glass Company at Alton employs 193 children, and the Streator Bottle and Glass Company at Streator 124 boys. The whole number of children in this trade at this inspection is 373, 56 being in the employ of four companies at East St. Louis, Belleville and Ottawa.

The Illinois Glass Company, still the largest employer of children in the State, now complies with the law. The number of its employes has grown from 1,800 in 1895 to 2,500 in December, 1896; and the number of children has fallen from 503 to 193. The youngest children have been replaced by a technical improvement, and the work is now done by boys not conspicuously below the average of working children, except in the case of a few who were already dwarfed by too early work before the law took effect. These, who seemed at the first inspection to be not more than ten years old, are still at work but show no marked change of stature. Such dwarfing of children has not been found in any other industry, and enforcement of the law seems to have checked it here.

Nowhere in the State is the value of the law, even in its present inadequate form, more clearly shown than in glass works; and nowhere is the need more clearly shown of extending provisions which still fail to prohibit night work for boys just 14 years of age. No law is broken when boys run all night long in the heat of the glass furnaces, and then in the darkness of the early morning run over the ice and snow to their homes. The health certificate clause does not protect these children from burns and blindness inflicted while carrying red-hot rods along intersecting paths. It is quite possible that the further restriction of the employment of boys under 16 years of age in this industry might stimulate technical improvements; certainly the enactment of the Ohio prohibition of the employment of children at occupations dangerous to life, limb, health or morals would facilitate the release of boys from the worst phases of the glass industry.

#### CHILDREN IN SWEAT-SHOPS.

The garment trades, in which women and children outnumber men as 17 to 11, are the most demoralized trades in the State, though they form one of the four leading manufacturing industries, and employ 29,431 persons (not including the thousands of women who work alone at home, of whom it has never been possible to make any census). While the average in all trades is 45 children to one thousand males over 16 years of age, in these trades the number of children



rises to 152 to one thousand; in the sweat-shops the proportion is still greater, being 186 children to the thousand, and the conditions under which the children work are incomparably worse. For every seven men at work in the garment trades there is a child at work; in the sweat-shops there is a child for every five men.

The effort to enforce the child labor sections is more arduous and less fruitful in the sweat-shops than elsewhere. Thus, while the number of children engaged in manufacture in Illinois has decreased by 1,284 since December, 1895, in the sweat-shops the decrease has amounted to but 121 children. There are still 1,060 girls and 128 boys in sweat-shops, one in six of all the children employed in manufacture. In 1895 this ratio was one in seven; in 1894 it was but one in eleven. It increases from year to year, in spite of persistent prosecution of sweaters for violation of the child labor provisions. Only the man who has already paid a fine really believes that he cannot with impunity violate the law.

In 1896 sweaters were convicted under 213 child labor charges, as follows: Employing 17 children under 14 years of age; 126 children under 16 years of age without affidavit; 46 failures to keep register; 24 failures to post wall list. The fines and costs paid under these convictions amounted to \$1,329.20.

There is no hope of a considerable reduction in the number of children employed in sweat-shops under the present provisions of the statute. The sweaters are so irresponsible, so shifting and so numerous, that no small body of inspectors can adequately follow them up, with parents and employes conniving to evade and violate the law, and the board of education declining to enforce the compulsory education law by prosecutions.

Under the conditions of tenement house manufacture, sweaters are constrained to employ the cheapest possible labor, and their settled policy is to hire children and take the risks. Nothing less than the abolition of tenement house manufacture will, in the opinion of the inspectors, entirely abolish the employment of children in sweat-shops. This employment could, however, be reduced by the adoption of the New York requirement that the child must be able to read and write simple English before going to work; and the Ohio prohibition of the employment of children under conditions dangerous to health, life, limb or morals.

#### CHILDREN IN OCCUPATIONS NOT UNDER THE LAW.

Official records of the employment of children afford proof that it decreases wherever restricted by an enforced statute; and a very little observation will show that it is increasing where it is not under legal restriction. The number of children in the work-shops and factories is less year by year, since such employment has been regulated by statute. There are, in work-shops and factories in Chicago, 5,830 children under 16 years, a decrease of about a thousand since 1895, when the number was 6,757. There is no census of the children employed in the city in other gainful occupations, but they certainly number several thousand.

In considering the need of farther protective legislation for working children, the fact should not be lost sight of that they are flocking into occupations wholly without legal restriction. Among children found in unregulated employments are newsboys and newsgirls, bootblacks, street peddlers, office boys, telegraph and messenger boys, laundry girls, and children in mercantile occupations.

Peddlers of fruit, flowers, and other wares, may work at any age, and do begin work at five and six years. They may ply their calling at any hour and in any place, and they are found on street corners and in saloons, at midnight and later. In street occupations the little girl is crowding out the boy, and she is succeeding better because she is a girl. The principal of a Chicago primary school is losing the brightest girls from the rooms in her charge because they are sent out to peddle these small wares; work which had been done by boys until within a couple of years. An employé of the Board of Education counted 42 little girls between the Auditorium hotel and the city hall at 2 o'clock one morning.

There should be provision by statute for stringent supervision of street occupations for children. We therefore recommend that all juvenile peddlers and vendors be required to obtain licenses; that none be licensed under the age of 14 years, and that the officer issuing the license be empowered to withhold it, for sufficient reason, until the applicant shall have passed the 18th birthday.

Everything connected with laundry work makes it an occupation for the rugged and fully matured only; the heat and dampness, intensified by lack of ventilation; the sharp contrast of temperature at close of work; the long, irregular hours; the unprotected shafting; the heavy work at dangerous machines—all menace health, life and limbs, of the weak and unwary. Until very recently children were not found in this industry; but little girls are now employed in large numbers in some of the laundries in Chicago, and such employment is rapidly increasing. Complaints are frequently made to the factory inspectors concerning these young children in laundries by persons who do not know that the title of the factory law restricts its operation to manufacturing establishments. Sometimes the complaint takes the form of notification that an inspection of a specified laundry will show children 7 to 10 years old at work. Again, a mother seeks to have the inspector interfere with the overwork of her child, the complaint being that the child does not get home from work until after midnight. A letter, unsigned perhaps, gives notice that a child has been maimed while tending a mangle, or tells of one falling insensible from exhaustion, as did seven girls one day last August, in a cellar laundry where they were working in a temperature of 118 degrees.

The steam laundry has developed all the conditions of a manufacturing plant; it should be open to the same inspection, and under as careful statutory regulation. The presence of children of tender years in laundries should be prohibited. We recommend that the minimal age for work in stores, offices and laundries be made 14

years, as it now is in factories and work-shops, and that the age affidavit be required for all children under 16 years of age.

A bill drawn in accordance with recommendations of this department, providing for such regulation, was introduced in the 39th General Assembly. It did not reach a third reading, but on the last day of the special session the House created a Commission to investigate the conditions of child labor, and report to the next legislature. Representative Bryan, of the Fourteenth district, chairman of the Commission, asked the cooperation of the Civic Federation of Chicago; and a committee appointed by the Industrial committee of the Federation investigated the conditions of employment of children in the dry goods stores of this city. The text of the report of this committee to the Child Labor Commission is, with permission of Col. Bryan, reproduced here. It is as follows:

#### CHILDREN IN THE DRY GOODS STORES OF CHICAGO.

In the last weeks of December, 1895, the committee endeavored to secure from managers of department stores the names and residences of the younger children then in their employ. The effort was not successful, the managers making the reasonable objection that every one was working at full pressure to meet the holiday demands, and no competent person could be spared to make the lists. The members of the committee were invited to call again later. Some lists were secured at this time, but none from stores in which children are employed in great numbers.

During January, 1896, lists were secured of the children then at work in 14 stores. Only one of these lists gave also the names of the extra children employed during the holidays. From the managers of the 14 stores the committee received the names and addresses of 1,310 children. In February and March visits were made to the homes of 302 of these children.

In selecting the names of the children whose homes were to be visited, the only rule observed was to take as many as possible from one neighborhood, in order to save the time of the visitor; but the visits were so arranged as to include children from every store giving a list. The visitors were furnished with printed schedules, and the information sought through a uniform set of questions was: 1, age of child at leaving school and beginning work; 2, present wage and wage during holidays; 3, carfare and other outlay necessitated by the work; 4, fines, how much and for what causes; 5, if seats were furnished; 6, condition of child's family—how many members, how many at work, and if father was working. No attempt was made to ascertain the number of children at work in all the dry goods stores of the city, although such census would have value. In this respect the committee has dealt only with general, typical conditions; and it is believed that they offer the basis for a fair generalization as to the condition of all the children at work in all the dry goods stores of Chicago.

The information contained in the schedules is tabulated by places of employment, and from these tables by stores summary tables are made, the basis for division into groups being the hours of employment, as follows: A, stores which limit the working day the year round to 9 hours; B, stores which increase the working day during the holiday season to 14 and 15 hours; C, stores where the hours vary from 10 to 14 per day, every workday in the year. (The tables are appended hereto).\*

Group A, 3 stores; hours of work usually 9, during holiday season 9½, Saturday half-holiday in summer. Numer of names furnished, 265; visits made 55, 18 girls, 37 boys. Wages paid: 31 children, \$2.25 per week; 20 children, \$2.50 per week; 3 children, \$3 per week; on payroll less than a week, 1 child. Seats furnished, and children permitted to sit when not busy.

Group B, 8 stores; hours of work usually 9½, prolonged during holiday weeks to 12, 13, 14, 15. Names furnished, 944; visits made, 213, 177 girls, 36 boys. Wages paid: 4 children, \$1.75 per week; 94 children, \$2; 21 children, \$2.25; 84 children, \$2.50; 5 children, \$3; on payroll less than a week, 5 children. No instance was discovered where extra pay was given for extra hours. In one store of the eight \$2 extra was given on Christmas eve to each child who had been in the store a year or more. The stores furnish, or pay for, the child's suppers during holiday weeks. In one of the eight stores children are permitted to sit down when not busy; in two others there are seats in departments where there are not many children; in the remaining five stores the children are not permitted to sit at all. The tables show that most of the children in these stores reached home after midnight during holiday weeks; and that over three-fourths of these children were girls.

Group C, 3 stores; hours of work 14 and 15 during holiday weeks; at all other times 14 hours on four days and 10 hours on two days per week (including time allowed for dinner and supper). Number of names furnished, 102; visits made, 34—26 girls, 8 boys. Wages paid: 19 children \$2 per week; 6 children \$2.25; 4 children \$2.50; 1 child \$3; on payroll less than a week, 4 children. In these stores children are not permitted to sit down, but when not otherwise busy are required to wash windows and perform other work beyond their years and strength. They go home for dinner and supper, but the time allowed is often cut to 20 minutes. While stores of the type of Group C do not employ many children each, there are many such stores scattered through the city, and the aggregate of children employed in them is large.

The tables by stores show that in 54 of the families visited the child was the only person at work. In only 144 cases—less than 50 per cent.—was the father, the natural breadwinner, at work. In 54 cases the father was dead, killed at his work in three cases. In 35 cases the father was sick or otherwise disabled; 8 of the 35 had been permanently disabled at their work. In 52 cases fathers out of work were unable to obtain it. In 10 cases fathers had deserted families.

\* For these very valuable tables see Report of Hon. Charles P. Bryan, Chairman Child Commission, presented to the 40th Legislature.

In 7 cases fathers were reported out of work, and the reason not given. The number of persons in families ranged from 2 to 13, and the average to the family was between 7 and 8 persons.

While it is clear that poverty has driven these children into stores when they should be in school, it is equally clear that their earnings are a meagre contribution to the maintenance of the family; and in no case effectively lift the family out of pauperism. These tables prove, what all investigations of child labor show, that the family dependant upon the earnings of the child is dependant also upon other sources. A summary of the wages shows: 4 children receive \$1.75 per week; 113 receive \$2; 58 receive \$2.25; 108 receive \$2.50; 9 receive \$3; 10 were on payroll less than a week—total, 302.

From these wages 182 children are obliged to deduct car fare, by reason of the long distance between our First ward stores and the homes which the poor can afford. Sixty-six children do not use the cars. Of these many who work in the First ward walk four to six miles a day in addition to the incessant running of the working hours. Only 33 ride at school-childrens' rate, 36 cents a week; while 11 others report that "conductors sometimes take 3 cents and sometimes 5 cents." The full fare of 60 cents a week is paid by 138 of the 302 children. By this car-fare the net wage of children receiving \$2 and \$2.50 per week, the largest wage paid any considerable number, is reduced to \$1.40, \$1.50, \$1.90 per week. The prevalent system of fining still further reduces the child's wage.

It must also be pointed out that the weekly wage seldom extends to 52 weeks in the year, and the child's real contribution to the family maintenance is even less than it at first appears. The 1,310 children whose names were furnished by the 14 mercantile houses may be considered typical of the permanently employed, as they were upon the pay-roll after the readjustment following the close of the holiday trade. Not quite 60 days elapsed between the receipt of the last list and the making of the last visit; yet the visitors found 31 of the 302 children—more than 10 per cent.—already out of work. Of these 19 had been laid off or definitely discharged on account of sickness. Of the 12 discharged for other reasons 6 had found other work, and 6 were still seeking it. One boy had had two weeks work in the 16 months since leaving school, and another 8 months work in 18 months. The fines if often incurred, and they are likely to be, lead to suspension. Children complained, too, of getting "vacations" without pay on days when trade promises to be light; although they must report on time every morning.

All that can be said in defense of the employment of the hundreds of children in the dry goods stores of Chicago whose work is steadiest is, that they add a few dollars a month, for a part of the year, to the family receipts. The number of children demoralized by securing a few days' employment in the stores during the holidays is much greater, and the wage they receive is too insignificant to be reckoned. While managers of 14 stores gave lists containing names of 1,310 children at work in January, experts counted the children employed in four department stores during Christmas week and the

number ran from 1,200 to 1,400, the largest number on the day preceding Christmas. Some of these children received 32 cents net for two days' work, the limit of their employment. This working for a week or less is most mischievous. The inexperience of the child throws a glamor over work and wage, and the routine of the school-room seems stupid by contrast. The child, who knows nothing of market conditions, is led by the few days' work to waste weeks in seeking another place, which is not to be found. Absence from school during these weeks effectually destroys all good results of what is likely to be, in any event, the child's last year in school. The cutting off of the school life by this unfruitful search for work begins, with a vast number of children, very soon after the twelfth birthday is passed.

The tables show that the 302 children began work as follows: At 13 years or under, 90; at 14, or between 13 and 14 years, 172; after 14th birthday was passed, 23; at age unknown, 17. Of the 302 children 221 were girls, 81 boys; nearly 3 girls to 1 boy.

The very general belief that the child's wage supports, or materially contributes towards supporting the family, is the basis of much of the opposition to legislative restriction of the work of children. These tables show that such belief is not sustained by the facts. Only 9 children out of the 302 visited earned \$3 per week, the highest wage shown in the table. If they worked every working day in the year and paid neither car fare nor fines, they would receive \$156 each for the full year's work. The tables show how far below this sum the average wage falls, and the reasons.

The vital reason for legislative restriction of child labor is, however, not connected at all with the question of the child's wage. The reason is the injury to the child from too early employment, an injury manifest at every turn to those who seriously investigate such employment. Physical breakdown, sapping of moral energy, stunting of wage-earning capacity, result from premature work. If society suffers children to work prematurely, society must pay the penalty when the child becomes dependent upon it in matured years.

In forwarding this report to the Child Labor Commission, the Industrial Committee of the Civic Federation recommended that a law be enacted by the 40th General Assembly which should (1) prohibit the employment of children under 14 years of age in mercantile occupations; (2) regulate the employment of children between the ages of 14 and 16 years, by means of age affidavits and health certificates, as now required in manufacturing establishments; (3) limit the hours of labor of children. The committee farther recommended that the enforcement of the law should be made the duty of the factory inspection department.

#### HOURS OF LABOR OF CHILDREN.

In all manufacturing industries, including occupations not in themselves injurious, it is observed that general conditions are worst where children are employed in greatest numbers. The hours of

labor are no exception to this rule. When, therefore, the restriction of the factory law upon the hours of labor was set aside by the Supreme Court, it was upon children and young girls that the decision fell most heavily.

Overtime work everywhere increases the injuries resulting from too early and unfit employment. The children in street occupations, the cash girls and laundry girls, the messenger and telegraph boys, are precociously familiar with the night side of life in a great city. The boys and girls in sweatshops, exhausted by excessive labor before a short day's work is done, must still toil on throughout long hours when the "rush" season is on; and it cannot be doubted that the seeds of death and disabling disease are often sown in these hours of forced labor, after exhausted nature has ceased to struggle against the unwholesome environment. During the "rush" season the only limit to the hours of labor is literally that set by the worker's power of endurance. The sweater does not go to bed at night, but throws himself upon the floor or cot, to sleep an hour at a time, when he can no longer stand; men and women work at the machines until they fall asleep over them, and in some cases till they faint from exhaustion. The working day of 14 hours is the rule, and only the most tenacious workers are found worth the room they occupy when the season is at its height. Older employes are crowded out because they cannot keep up the pace, and in this trade men are old at 35, and superannuated at 40 years.

The failure to restrict the hours of children's work makes still more dangerous the work of little lads in glass furnaces, where they hurry to and fro through the night in the heat of the furnaces and go out, hot and exhausted, into the cold air of the winter morning. It is in the hours added to the normal day that the greatest danger of injury by machinery arises. It has been pointed out to the inspectors that the machines in a stamping factory do not necessarily mutilate children, because "the children never get hurt until along toward night, when they get careless;" in other words, until they are worn out by too-long continuous toil, and have consequently lost the power of attention.

In considering the hours of labor of children account must be taken of the time spent in going to and from work. The report upon children in the dry goods stores shows that, during holiday weeks, they reached home after midnight. Many of the children employed in canning establishments and pickle factories are obliged to rise at 4 o'clock in order to reach the factory before work begins. The walk to their work is in itself an undue exercise for children of their years and strength, and is followed by a work-day which extends far into the night.

For canneries, as for garment shops, the excuse for a day of 14 and 16 hours is that the season is short, and every possible hour must be seized upon for work. Surely the time has gone by when overwork or premature work of children could be justified on this plea.

When the Supreme Court declared the eight-hours section of the factory law unconstitutional, it left no limit upon the hours of labor;

and the child's working day may be extended not only to the common limit of 10 hours, but to 14, 16 or 20 hours. In handing down its decision, however, the Court suggests that a statute to fix the working day of children would not be unconstitutional. The issue in *Ritchie vs. The People* was upon a law restricting the hours of work of all females employed in manufacture, and the Court held that this was in excess of the powers of the legislature; but, say the Court:

We do not wish to be understood by anything herein said as holding that section five [the eight-hours section] would be invalid if it was limited in its terms to females who are minors.

Throughout the decision the contention was concerning females only; and hence the word "female" appears in this proposition. It is reasonable to assume, however, that the intimation conveyed, that the hours of labor for young girls may be fixed by law, applies equally to male minors. We therefore recommend the enactment of an eight-hours law for children of both sexes; and that the employment of any child at any occupation between the hours of 9 p. m. and 6 a. m. be prohibited.

#### THE MEDICAL CERTIFICATE.

Many of the evils pointed out in these reports as incident to child labor could be modified if the medical certificate clause of the factory law were effective. This clause, the last in section 4, reads:

The factory inspector, assistant inspector and deputy inspectors shall have power to demand a certificate of physical fitness from some regular physician in good standing in case of children who may appear to him or her physically unable to perform the labor at which they may be engaged, and shall have power to prohibit the employment of any minor that can not obtain such a certificate.

Under this authority it ought to be possible for inspectors to obtain the discharge (1) of all children deformed or diseased, and (2) of any child found at a dangerous machine or in a markedly unwholesome shop; although the decision as to the condition of the child, or as to the child's ability to continue work without injury at any specified employment, does not rest with the inspector, but with a physician.

In the first months after the law took effect, this department offered free examinations to all children for whom health certificates were required. Dr. Bayard Holmes, of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and Dr. Josephine Milligan, of Hull House, gave their services, visiting the place of employment, watching the child at work, and making the examination, during which the child was weighed with and without clothing, had eyes and ears tested; heart, lungs, skin, spine, joints, nails examined, and forty measurements taken. In this thorough manner 135 children were examined by the two physicians. Seventy-two certificates were issued, and in the remaining 63 cases, 53 children were prohibited work, and 10 were forbidden to work at tobacco stripping, stamping machines, knife-grinding and in sweat-shops.



The saving work thus attempted was unhappily nullified by the fact that a child forbidden work by one physician has only to search long enough to find some ignorant or unscrupulous practitioner, who will issue a certificate. It was said in our report for 1893:

The value of this provision of the law depends upon the intelligent coöperation of the medical profession; for, if the certificates are granted merely pro forma, upon the representation of the employer or of the child, the object of the law is nullified. The physician who grasps the situation, and appreciates the humane intent of the law, will always find time to visit the factory and see under what conditions the child is working. Otherwise the certificate may be worse than valueless, and may work a positive injury to a child whom the inspectors are trying to save from an injurious occupation.

The health certificate provision has failed for the reason then set forth. When a certificate is demanded for a child, a scrupulous employer discharges the child, and it is next found in a worse place, armed with one; an unscrupulous employer sees that the child obtains one, and an inspector following up the case finds the certificate on file, and can proceed no farther. The daily experiences of the inspectors painfully impress upon them their powerlessness to better the condition of children at work, or to remove the children from work which endangers life, limb or health.

Arsenical paper and rotten paste sicken the child in the paper box factory, nicotine poisons the child working in tobacco, but the inspector can neither require ventilation of the shop or factory, nor order discharge of the child from it; nor may the inspector interfere with employment of a child where its hand is stained with cheap, mercurial gilding which induces paralysis. Long hours and bad sanitation combine to destroy the health of the child in sweatshop, bakeshop, and laundry, but the inspector cannot order sanitary improvements, or prevent the employment of the child after a health certificate has been obtained for it. The child runs an elevator, or works about it, or feeds a buzz-saw or stamping machine, and the inspector cannot intervene.

So long as health certificates are issued by charitable dispensaries gratis to all comers, so long as company doctors prepare them in bulk for all the children employed in factories where dangerous conditions of work necessitate a physician's regular employment, so long as practitioners abound who care more for a fee ranging from 25 cents to \$2 than for the honorable traditions of their profession, so long—as was pointed out by the inspectors in 1893—the medical certificate provision of the factory law is valueless.

To render this provision in fact what it is in intent, we again recommend that two physicians be appointed regular inspectors in this department, and that the issuance of health certificates be restricted to them.

#### EDUCATION.

The educational status of the children found at work shows no improvement. From garment and cigar shops children are still taken into court as witnesses in factory cases who speak no English, some

of them having lived several years in the State, in dense foreign colonies; and going to school, if at all, where English is not taught.

The compulsory school law remains a dead letter, no prosecution ever having been undertaken, so far as is known to this department, for its enforcement by any Board of Education. The weakness of its provisions continues to serve as excuse for continued failure to prosecute parents for violating it.

It is therefore still the unpleasant duty of the inspectors to prosecute employers for hiring children under 14 years of age, in violation of the factory law, while parents go unpunished who have sought employment for the child in violation of both the school and the factory law. It is manifestly unfair to let parents go unpunished who share with employers the responsibility for this illegal work, and who should be held responsible under the compulsory attendance law, as manufacturers are held under the factory law. This duty properly devolves upon both the inspectors and the local school authorities, and neither can perform it effectively alone.

Until there are schools for the children, and a compulsory education law that is enforced, the factory inspectors cannot keep all the children under 14 years out of factories and workshops. While an effective factory law is the best possible supplement to a good compulsory education law, neither can take the place of the other; and the attempt to enable the factory inspectors to do the work of truant officers can never be successful.

The text of the compulsory education law is published here to show how closely it interlocks with the child labor provisions of the factory law.

#### COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE.

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| <p>§ 1. Requires that children between the ages of 7 and 14 years shall attend school at least 16 weeks in each year unless exempt.</p> <p>§ 2. Penalties for violations of this act.</p> | <p>§ 3. Appointment of truant officers. Hearing of charges of non-attendance.</p> <p>§ 4. Recovery of fines and penalties.</p> <p>§ 5. Penalties for evasion of this act.</p> |
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#### AN ACT concerning the education of children.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois represented in the General Assembly:* That every person having control of any child between the ages of seven (7) and fourteen (14) years, shall annually cause such child to attend for at least sixteen (16) weeks, twelve weeks of which attendance shall be consecutive, some public or private day school: *Provided,* that this act shall not apply in any case where the child has been or is being otherwise instructed for a like period of time in the elementary branches of education, or whose physical or mental condition renders his or her attendance impracticable or inexpedient, or who is excused for sufficient reasons by any competent court of record.

§ 2. For every willful neglect of such duty as prescribed by section one (1) of this act, the person so offending shall forfeit to the use of the public schools of the city, town or district in which such child resides, a sum not less than one dollar (\$1) nor more than twenty dollars (\$20) and costs of suit.

§ 3. The board of education in cities, towns, villages and school districts, and the board of school directors in school districts may, at their discretion, appoint one or more proper persons, whose duty it shall be to report all vio-

lations of this act in writing to such board of education or board of directors, whose duty it shall be, when in their opinion the evidence renders such action necessary, to notify in writing the parent or guardian that such complaint has been made, and if cause be not shown within five (5) days, to at once proceed against the responsible person as is hereby provided. It shall also be the duty of said board of education in cities, towns, villages and school districts and boards of school directors in school districts, to appoint one of their number, who shall be a discreet and proper person, whose duty it shall be to hear excuses and reasons of parents or guardians for the non-attendance of children at school and to report in writing to said boards of education or boards of directors at the next regular or special meeting the names, ages and postoffice addresses of all persons prosecuted under the provisions of this act. The persons appointed as such officers shall be entitled to such compensation for services under this act as shall be determined by the boards appointing them, and which compensation shall be paid out of the distributable school fund.

§ 4. Any fine and penalty mentioned in this act may be sued for and recovered before any court of record or justice of the peace of the proper county in the name of the People of the State of Illinois for the use of the public schools of the city, town, village or district in which said child resides.

§ 5. Any person having control of a child, who, with intent to evade the provisions of this act, shall make a willful[ly] false statement concerning the age of such child or the time such child has attended school, shall for such offense forfeit a sum of not less than \$3 nor more than \$20 for the use of public schools for such city, town, village or district.

APPROVED June 19, 1893.

In manufacturing centers there is the same lack of school accommodations to which attention has been called in previous reports, as one great reason for the illiteracy prevailing among working children in this State.

In Chicago, the City Council has taken a distinctly retrograde step in reducing the school appropriations by \$2,000,000 for 1896-97, thus checking the building of school houses, and depriving thousands of working class children of the opportunity for school life which primary schools are supposed to extend to all alike. That the working children are thus vitally affected, the report of the Chicago Board of Education for 1896 shows.

Mr. D. R. Cameron, president of the Board, says: "The number of sittings owned by the Board has increased during the past year 14,519, an equivalent of 16, 20-room school buildings. The total enrollment of pupils in our schools during the year 1894-5 was 201,380, and for the year 1895-6 reached the aggregate of 215,784 pupils, an increase of 14,404; whereby, it will be noted, the number of new sittings for this last year exceeded the additional enrollment of pupils by 115, not a great gain, yet a gain. This is a most satisfactory showing, for, so far as my knowledge extends, it is the first time in years that the work of this important committee (Buildings and Grounds) has outrun the increase of school membership. This gratifying record might have become a reasonable hope for the future had not the Common Council so seriously crippled the work of the Board by a reduction of \$2,000,000 from its resources for the year 1896-7.

The serious crippling of this department must re-act in adverse ways and meet its compensation in increased expenditure for police,

judicial and penal institutions. The whole policy of a government is summed up in the requirement, educate or punish. To cheapen one is to multiply the cost of the other by a large ratio. The schools are our social and political safeguards, especially so when, in our cosmopolitan population, we are confronted not so much with the question of educating a homogeneous people, but with the far more difficult problem of providing educational facilities for children of every nationality under the sun."

The committee on Buildings and Grounds reports: "We have reduced the number of children in half-day divisions from 20,000 in September, 1895 to 15,708 in June, 1896. \* \* \* But it must be borne in mind that we have, besides those children in half-day divisions about 11,700 others in rented rooms, just as many as we had at the beginning of the school year. Were it not for the curtailment of our funds by the City Council, next year we should have made rapid strides towards the completion of enough schools to accommodate every child seeking an education.

No additional buildings can be started, and in accepting the situation we have simply to rest in the consciousness that no matter what our needs are, we cannot spend what we have not got."

How brief is the school life of the majority of the children Mr. A. G. Lane, Superintendent of Schools, shows in his report, as follows: "Sixty-seven and three-tenths per cent. of the average daily membership was in the primary grades; twenty-eight and a half per cent. was in the grammar grades, and four and 23-100 per cent. was in the high-school grades. I repeat the statement and table printed last year, showing that nearly seventy per cent. of the children who enter school each year remain in school until they become members of the fifth grade, which is the first grammar grade, and embraces the fifth year's work."

Children usually enter school at six years of age and finish a grade a year. Mr. Lane's figures, therefore, indicate that rather more than thirty per cent. of the children leave school under the age of eleven years, forty per cent. at about that age, while rather less than thirty per cent. remain longer in school. Conceding that a portion fail to pass a grade a year, and remain in the primary grades six or seven years, the inference would still be unavoidable that two-thirds of the children leave the public schools far below the legal age of work. While this state of things continues, the factory inspectors cannot obtain complete compliance with the law prohibiting employment of children under 14 years of age.

It is sometimes urged in mitigation of the early employment of children that the ambitious ones who really care for self-improvement, can continue their studies in the night schools. On this point Mr. Lane says: There were 3,263 persons under 15 years of age in attendance (at the night schools). Many of the younger ones, pupils in the elementary grades, are irregular and lack interest, which is caused largely by physical exhaustion."

Children who have worked all day with the intensity demanded by the conditions of work in our time are in no state to profit by the best possible teaching in the evening.

The introduction of manual training into the public schools (it has been introduced into 66 schools in Chicago alone during 1896) aggravates the disadvantage of the boy who drops out of the fifth grade, or a lower one, to spend his days in some wretched brainless manipulation, which teaches him no trade, and leaves him less valuable, because less eager and wide-awake, than the boy who has never worked for wages.

In the three and a half years since the creation of this department a large number of affidavits have been filled out in the office for children just 14 years old, who were going to work for the first time. The eager ambition of these children (mixed, perhaps, with a certain pleasure in escaping from school) is to earn money and "make a living." But precocity is dangerous in this, as in everything else, and later acquaintance with many of these children shows a serious deterioration in moral fibre.

A lad going to work thus early, hoping to help his widowed mother, soon finds his work precarious, and his wages, even when he is steadily employed, insufficient to maintain the family, who remain dependent on charity. If the boy, starting with this noble impulse, escape all the accidents to which the rashness of childhood subjects him even beyond the exposure common to all employés; and if he retain his health, in spite of the injurious surroundings of his work, he is still likely to deteriorate into a weary drudge, lacking all the grit and energy which every man needs who is to hold his own in the industrial life of this generation.

No acquisition of a skilled trade compensates the child of to-day for loss of the education afforded by the primary schools. There might have been some such compensation in the early days when boys learned trades which assured them a livelihood. Far from having any educational value, the work which young children now perform, teaches them chiefly instability and disregard of the future. Having learned how little they can earn by their utmost exertion, and balancing this exertion against the pay, they too often settle down into mere "corner loafers," valueless to the community, to the family, and to themselves. This undermining effect upon character, of premature entry upon the work of life, though less conspicuous than some other dangers of child labor, is no less serious.

The New York compulsory school law extends to the age of 16 years, and the New York factory school law authorizes inspectors to order the discharge of children under 16 years of age who cannot read and write simple English. Under this provision the inspectors ordered the discharge of 238 illiterate children in one year, and report a marked decrease in illiteracy since the provision went into effect. Parents have learned that an immediate commercial value attaches to some slight mastery of the English tongue by their children. This prohibition of employment of children who cannot read and write in

English would be especially beneficial in Illinois, where a large body of the foreign-born population is not yet assimilated.

We recommend that the prosecution of parents derelict under the compulsory education law be made mandatory upon local school boards, as the prosecution of manufacturers who employ children under 14 years of age is mandatory upon the Factory Inspector.

For children over 14 years of age, we recommend the enactment of the requirement that they must be able to read and write simple English before going to work.

#### REMOVABLE CAUSES OF CHILD LABOR IN ILLINOIS.

Manufacture is still comparatively new in Illinois, the growth of less than three decades, and the tradition of the State is one of prosperity, of maintenance of the family by the father. With the exception of the garment trades, the manufacturing industries of the State are essentially men's industries; and there is nothing in the nature of them which calls for the employment of young children. The metal, wood and food trades, three of four leading branches of manufacture, employ a heavy majority of men. The textile mills, which employ so many children in some of the eastern States, are almost wholly absent from our list of manufactures.

Among 200,140 employes found at work in manufacture in 1896, the children are 37 in the thousand; but their distribution among the industries shows how far their employment is from being a matter of fitness. Of the 7,340 children found at work, one in six is in the sweatshops of Chicago, 1,060 little girls and 128 boys. What can be more unfit than a boy over a buttonhole machine, acquiring spinal curvature, or a girl at a heavy foot-power sewing machine, incurring lasting pelvic disorder? The work done by children in the stock-yards, from bone-splitting at buzz-saws by boys to packing meat into cans at unguarded machines by girls, is all unfit. These are extreme illustrations of conditions which hold good throughout Illinois, wherever children have been found at work in manufacture. Everything done by them could be quite as well and swiftly done by young people over 16 years of age.

A primary cause of child labor in Illinois is the insufficient wage of fathers of families, and the disablement and premature death of the normal bread-winner. Where men are employed in industries in which the father's wage is sufficient to support the family, as in transportation and the building trades, young children are usually kept in school. In an incredibly large number of cases, the fathers of wage-earning children not only do not support the family, but are supported by it; either because it is impossible for them to obtain work, or because they are worn out early by the overexertion of the garment worker, or disabled by the rheumatism of ditcher and digger, or by that loss of a limb which is a regular risk in the building trades and among railroad men.

The failure of the State to require the safe-guarding of machinery increases, in many trades, the probability of disablement. The irresponsibility of thousands of small employers, and the skillful evasion of responsibility by great corporations, leave the workingman's family without redress or compensation when the bread-winner is disabled for life, or killed outright.

Such reasonable care for safety of life, limb and health of men at work as is already the rule in older States, would greatly diminish the number of children forced to labor. An employers' liability law which really rendered employers liable, would enable the family to live after the death or disablement of the father, without sending the children out to take his place.

Some children are sent to work because the father drinks, and does not support the family. Others leave school because the tradition is wide-spread and powerful that a child who has reached the age of confirmation is ready to enter upon the work of life. This tradition is deeply rooted among foreign colonies, where recent immigrants are eager to turn the earning capacity of the children to account at the earliest moment. "I have fed her 14 years, and now she can help me pay off my mortgages," was the reply of a stalwart, prosperous-looking immigrant when asked why he wanted an affidavit for his crooked-backed, puny child, on her 14th birthday.

A secondary cause of employment of children is the belief that their labor is cheap. This cheapness is largely illusory. In the glass industry, when the youngest boys were removed by enforcement of the law, a slight technical improvement immediately took their place; and with its help their work is now done by older boys, without added cost to manufacturers. In the book-binding trade, the folding machine is replacing the smaller girls in all the best equipped binderies. Even where no new machinery follows removal of the younger children, a boy or girl just over 16 costs very little more in wages than one under 16.

If no child under 16 years of age were employed after to-morrow, it is doubtful whether the actual increase in cost to employers generally would be perceptible.

Premature work costs the children the years of education and normal growth which prepare for healthy and useful manhood and womanhood. It engenders incompetent employes, incapable of entire self-support. It disables a large proportion of workers, by undermining their health in childhood. It often ends in mutilation by exposing ignorant and reckless boys and girls to dangerous machinery and explosives. To the children and to the community, then, this work is not cheap; it is intolerably expensive.

The development of manufacture in Illinois has been so sudden that its results have not yet arrested the attention of the people at large, as they have done in the older manufacturing states. The evil effects of labor upon children naturally forced themselves first and most strikingly upon men and women in factories and work-shops, who see the children day by day. Physicians, too, through hospital

and dispensary work, and practice in working-class districts, are becoming aware of the physical injury wrought upon the young generation. Officials in charge of State and private reformatories are protesting against exposure of young boys to the temptations incident to employment in mercantile and street occupations. The growing interest in the question of child labor manifest in the pulpit and in gatherings of philanthropists rests upon the condition and prospects of the children. Thus, the demand for more adequate legislation for protecting working children is not the demand of any class. It is urged for the sake of the children themselves by all who come disinterestedly in contact with them.



## SANITATION AND SAFEGUARDING.

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Ingenious safeguards against accidents are now available, and are found in the best modern factory plants; but systematic guarding of life and limb of employés in the factories of any State is never the rule until it is required by statute. The history of industrial development since the factory system succeeded domestic manufacture shows this; and it is emphasized by the enactment of such legislation in all manufacturing countries and in the manufacturing States in this country. Illinois alone of the manufacturing States has made no provision for safeguarding life, limb or health of factory employés, and has no requirement that accidents must be reported to the factory inspectors, that they may be investigated and changes ordered to prevent their recurrence. The result is that, with the increase of manufacture in this State, there comes upon the community an increasing burden for maintenance of half orphans made by factory accidents; for support of cripples, consumptives, and other invalids who have been by preventible conditions deprived of the power of self-support.

### HEALTH OF SWEATSHOP EMPLOYEES.

Among injurious occupations the tenement house shops stand first, because here the work, excessive as to hours and speed, is farther ruinous because of the place in which it is done. Shops over sheds or stables, in basements or on upper floors of tenement houses, are not fit working places for men, women and children.

Shops on upper floors have no proper ventilation; are reached by narrow, filthy halls and unlighted wooden stairways; are cold in winter unless all fresh air is shut out, and hot in summer. If in old houses, they afford no sanitary arrangements beyond the vaults used by all tenants; if in modern tenements, the drains are usually out of order, water for the closets does not rise to upper floors, and poisonous gases find their way into the shops. This defective water supply, the absence of fire escapes, and the presence of the pressers' stoves greatly aggravate the danger of death by fire. Shops on middle floors are ill-lighted, ill-ventilated, and share the smells from the kitchens and drains of surrounding living rooms. Most of the places designated in this report as basements are low-ceiled, ill-lighted, unventilated rooms below the street level; damp and cold in winter, hot and close in summer; foul at all times, by reason of ad-

jacent vaults or defective sewer connections. The word cellar would more accurately describe these places. Their dampness entails rheumatism, and their darkness injures the sight of the people who work in them. They never afford proper accommodations for the pressers, the fumes of whose gasoline stoves and charcoal heaters mingle with the moldy smell of the walls, and the stuffiness always found where a number of the very poor are crowded together. In shops over sheds or stables, the operatives receive from below the stench from vaults or accumulated stable refuse; from the rear the effluvia of garbage boxes and manure bins in the alleys; and from the front the odors of the tenement house yard, the dumping ground for all the families on the premises.

Work in these shops is without the mitigating circumstances found in factories where steam power is furnished, and the need of competing by foot power with workers in factories having steam power is the heaviest drain upon the health of the tenement house workers. Young backs grow crooked over heavy sewing machines; the fluff and dust from cheaply dyed woolen goods, disengaged by flying needles, irritate young eyes and membranes. Piece work, the small pay for it, and the uncertainty of its continuance, stimulate the eagerness of the workers to the highest possible pitch. Confined through long hours of unremitting toil in shops such as these, it is not strange that the sweatshop worker early succumbs to exhaustion, that his trade life is shorter than that of men in any other occupation; and that consumption, either of the lung or intestine, is the malady characteristic of the trade.

One-fourth of all the women, and one-sixth of all the children engaged in manufacture in this State are at work in these tenement shops in Chicago. They outnumber the men as four to three, being 8,369 to 6,383 males over 16 years of age. The females over 16 are 7,181, of whom fully 75 per cent. are under 20 years of age. The children of both sexes still number 1,188, notwithstanding the conviction, in 1896, of sweaters under 213 child labor charges, and the payment by them of fines and costs amounting to \$1,329.20.

Further protection for the life and health of these children and very young girls is needed. It can, however, be obtained only by legislation, for in an industry in which the majority are young girls and children there is no hope that the workers can ever, by their own initiative, obtain wholesome conditions. They are the most helpless of the working class, least able to insist upon any change, certain to be found among the worst surroundings. Their power of self-protection is further diminished by the smallness of the sweat-shop group of employes, the average number to a shop being between six and seven in the present year. Hampered by this preponderance of women and children, and this numerical weakness of the workers in each shop, divided by race, religion and prejudice, the employes in these trades have no power to put an end to the system of which they are victims, nor even to mitigate its evils.

## EXPLOSIONS.

In the last report attention was called to the danger attending the preparation of fireworks, and to the fact that employment of very young children at this occupation had been lessened by enforcement of the factory act. The restriction upon the employment of children, even in this dangerous occupation, is, however, not sufficient, and there has been during the present year a shocking accident at the Grosse Point works of the Chicago Fireworks Company, caused by a very young boy handling a violent explosive in his work.

The explosion at Grosse Point occurred on April 15, and an inspector visited the works on the following day. There are 14 cottages, about 60 feet apart. The cottage in which the accident occurred was a one-story building, 60x24 feet, divided into two rooms by a slight partition. At the time of the explosion six girls were rolling and pasting fire crackers on one side of the partition, and on the other side two men and the boy Borre were working. The boy was stuffing giant crackers, from a box containing a mixture of potash and antimony. The first explosion took place here, and young Borre was hurled 20 feet, wrapped in flames. He was unconscious when picked up, and died two hours later without regaining consciousness. The first explosion was followed by a second, in the room in which the girls were working. Four of the girls were not seriously injured; the fifth, Emma Simski, 14 years old, was severely burned, and had one arm broken in two places; the sixth girl, Annie Borre, sister of the boy who was killed, was torn to pieces by the explosion and buried in the debris.

Regarding the causes of the first explosion, Assistant Foreman Drew gave the inspector the following information: The management of the works is in the hands of an inexperienced man, unacquainted with the nature of explosives. The composition which the boy was handling was dangerously strong and he (Mr. Drew), who always did the mixing had been ordered to make it stronger. As much as 700 pounds was mixed at one time, although there was no place to store it, and it was kept in Mr. Drew's work-room. "I am always," he said, "at the mouth of death, because no proper storage room is provided." The 14-years-old boy, Borre, was not under the direct supervision of any older person. His orders were not to take more than 15 pounds of the explosive at any one time into the room in which he worked, but no one looked at his loads to see how much he took.

The schedules filed in this office show that, at an inspection of these works made June 18, 1895, the boy Borre was discharged because at work under the age of 14 years. In September following he reached his 14th birthday, provided himself with an affidavit to that effect, and was taken back to work. He was five months over 14 when his carelessness caused the accident from which his own and his sister's death resulted.

The following evidence before the coroner's jury is taken from the Chicago Tribune of April 16th:

Testimony was given by Assistant Foreman Charles Drew. He said he was in the next building, mixing explosive materials, when he

heard the first explosion. The second took him off his feet. He got up and ran to the scene. The girls were beginning to crawl out, with their clothes on fire, and screaming with pain. He supposed the explosion occurred where Nicholas Borre was working, as that side of the building was blown to pieces, and there was no loose composition elsewhere.

"Do you think that the lives of employes were properly protected?" asked the coroner.

"That is a matter of opinion," said Drew.

"You are testifying; I want your opinion," the coroner insisted.

"I do not think so. There was too much explosive stuff there. It was not carried off fast enough. The gangways were not kept clear. I myself have taken stuff away from the doors, and I told the girls that they ought to keep the door clear. That was not my duty, but the foreman's. I had charge only in his absence."

"Did the foreman know anything about the business?"

"He only knew what I taught him. He has been foreman nearly a year. There have been four explosions within the year, but no one was ever hurt before."

Witness Drew said Foreman Seavey was the son-in-law of President Charles Kennedy of the fireworks company.

There was no means at hand to fight the fire, not even a bucket of water; and the place where the unfortunate girl, Annie Borre, had been working could not be reached until 11 o'clock. Then earth and water were used, farmers and neighbors bringing buckets with them. When the fire was sufficiently under control to permit a successful search to be made, the remains of Annie Borre were found, burned black.

The coroner's jury brought in a verdict censuring the company "for not using proper precaution to protect the lives of its employes."

The schedule filed in this office for the last inspection previous to this accident showed 35 persons at work, of whom 17 were men, 10 girls over 16 years, 3 girls under 16, and 5 boys under 16; approximately 1 child to 3 adults.

The year's list of explosions of steam boilers, converters, emery wheels, mangles and other machinery is an appalling one, and calls for preventive legislation.

#### ELEVATOR ACCIDENTS.

The following record of typical elevator accidents in Chicago, which does not by any means cover the accidents of a similar nature for the year, proves that there is no adequate regulation of elevator construction and service:

Emma Sochek, 15 years old, working in J. K. Farley's candy factory, at 161 South Jefferson street, was carrying boxes of candy to the freight elevator. The elevator was moved while she was gathering boxes, and the child, approaching with boxes piled so high that she could not see over them, stepped into the open shaft and fell four stories. She died next day.

Emil Anderson, or Emil Johnson, a lad in the employ of Benedict & Co., in the Kranz building, 78 State street, was caught between

the elevator and the side of shaft, and his neck was broken. He was moving freight from one part of the building to another, using the elevator without understanding how to run it. A stranger in the city, in the employ of the company less than a week, his exact name was not known, nor his home or relatives. While the janitor was prying the cage away from side of shaft to release the body, the elevator dropped six floors and was splintered.

Albert Olson, office boy in Tennis & Co.'s wholesale millinery shop, 144 Wabash avenue, attempting to run elevator, had his head caught between iron door and cage; his neck was broken.

Patsy Kane, a lad of 14, running the freight elevator in the Schiller building "for fun," had his right foot nearly torn off between elevator and floor.

Henry Scraus, a youth employed in Kline's dry goods store, Halsted and 14th streets, fell down an open elevator shaft and was found dead at bottom of shaft.

Two men were fatally and one seriously injured by fall of a freight elevator in Loewenthal's paper warehouse, 515 Canal street. Paul Linde was taken to Michael Reese hospital and died in an hour. L. Z. Shapero, living at 78 Wilson street, died on Sunday following accident.

Charles Apgar, shipping clerk for Bader, Anderson & Co., glue manufacturers at 182 Lake street, was killed by fall of elevator, the cable parting, and the cage falling five stories.

The elevator in the Thos. Chalmers building, 307 Warren avenue, fell six stories while carrying three men, 1,500 pounds of brick and mortar, and several wheelbarrows. One man, Henry Freihage, living at 240 Mohawk street, received fatal injuries; a second, Charles P. Vantine, living at 711 North Oakley avenue, had left ankle broken and received internal injuries.

William Cagman, living at 5366 Marshfield avenue, fell down open elevator shaft at Swift & Co.'s packing house, where he was working; killed instantly.

Dr. M. A. Bartleson, of the Armstrong Abrasive Co., 2710 Main street, fell 25 feet down elevator shaft; severely injured.

Charles Wall, working for Wells & Nelligar, 74-76 Lake street, fell down elevator shaft from third floor; right leg broken, injured internally.

Donald St. Clair, employed at 70 Clinton street, fell down elevator shaft; died of injuries in county hospital.

John Quinn, 5 years old, fell down elevator shaft at 30 Charles place, and was killed; coroner's inquest censured owners and tenants of building for leaving shaft opening unprotected.

In the Dubuque apartment building, Indiana and Rush streets, an assistant engineer fell down elevator shaft from seventh story, and was instantly killed; had been working only a week, name not known.

A child four years old, Ernest D. Hungerford, fell through an open shaft in this building, and was killed. The coroner's inquest censured the owner for employing an incompetent elevator operator, and permitting passenger elevator to get out of repair.

The factory law should be amended to prohibit employment of miners in running elevators, and to require that elevator openings and shafts, well-holes, hoistways and hatchways be protected by automatic appliances; and elevator cabs and cars supplied with suitable safety attachments.

#### OTHER PREVENTIBLE ACCIDENTS.

The following cases illustrate the need of providing in Illinois those safeguards upon machinery and in places of employment which are required in other manufacturing States:

Peter Paczio, working for the McGuire Manufacturing Company, 122 North Sangamon street, was caught in belting, and thrown against ceiling; his neck was broken.

William Hessemer, oiler in Chicago avenue pumping station, was caught and crushed in fly wheel; died in Alexian hospital next day.

Joseph Loherth, knifegrinder at American Cutlery works, 191 Mather street, had clothing caught in unprotected belting, and was whirled over shaft several times; was dead when engine was stopped.

James McGrie, 18 years old, working in Meyer's brickyard, 31st and Western avenue, had clothing drawn into unguarded cog-wheels of brick machine; died same day.

John Jakelsinski, 163 Carroll avenue, working for Griffin Car Whee Co., was killed by flying fragment of carwheel.

Anton Fisher, 744 West 17th street, employed in Wells & French's foundry, had left ankle caught in rope belt; was dragged 20 feet, and drawn between rope and revolving wheel; died same night.

Alex Kostick, living at 2944 Kelley street, laborer in Illinois Steel Company's works, was caught between rollers and crushed to death.

John Corcoran, watchman Illinois Steel Company's works, was struck by heavy iron casting; died in Mercy Hospital.

John Phillips, laborer in Illinois Steel Company's works, was killed by electric shock from unprotected live wire.

Five men were burned in converting shed of Illinois Steel Company's works at Archer and Ashland avenues. A high blast, too near a cupola which they had filled with steel to be melted, overturned the cupola and sent the molten metal over the men. One of them, Michael Donovitch, died the next day; and another, Peter Rodvitch, a day later.

William Burr, laborer in the Illinois Steel Company's works, was caught in steam shovel, lifted 20 feet; had right leg crushed, and died same day.

Joseph Winkowsky, 8430 Ontario street, laborer for Illinois Steel Company's works, had feet caught in pulley ropes and was dragged under heavy descending hammer; death was instantaneous.

William Mansfledt, 18 years old, working in Electric Wheel works, Quincy, had right arm caught in unprotected belt which was driving a wheel 250 revolutions a minute; was carried around shafting until his arm was twisted off, the body striking ceiling at each revolution.

Andrew Nelson, 1844 Ritter street, working in Deering Harvester works, had hand cut off while operating saw.

William Hahn, 14 years old, working for Maplewoods Brick Co., had hand crushed while feed clay-grinding machine.

William J. Fue, working in Swift & Co.'s packing house, had right arm taken off while oiling revolving fan.

John Laaten, aged 50 years, and John Laaten, Jr., aged 20 years, father and son, working in the Murphy Varnish factory, were mixing benzine with other varnish material; an explosion occurred, the chemicals took fire, and both men were terribly burned. The son died of his burns.

Joseph Davell, living at 120 W. 20th street, and Wm. Terwitz, living at 946 Campbell avenue, working for Monarch Cycle Co., were severely burned about hands and face by bursting mold. Terwitz's eyes were injured by the flames.

John Tem, aged 17 years, living at 8632 Baltimore avenue, and George Gossey, aged 19, living at 8747 Houston avenue, working for Hart. Cooley & Co., iron founders, South Chicago, were hoisting a heavy piece of iron when the pulley broke. Fearing they would be crushed by the falling iron, they jumped, attempting to clear a vat of boiling water which hemmed them in. Both fell into the vat, and were scalded before their fellow workmen could rescue them.

Charles Kale, living at 7911 Cottage Grove avenue, and Tazzy Guglied, 451 117th street, laborers in the Pullman foundry, were severely burned by the bottom falling out of bucket filled with molten iron.

Charles Scharman, tanner in employ of Gray. Clark & Engel, fell into a vat containing chemical extracts; died next day.

Leonard Stradinger, plumber at 192 Randolph street, was fatally burned at his work; taken to Alexian hospital.

John Neill, living at 3613 Lundys land, laborer at Lipton's packing house, fell into vat of boiling lard.

Michael Joblonski, living at 4842 Cook street, working at stock yards, had feet scalded in tank of boiling water.

The deaths and disablement here recorded are not the sum of such accident in this State for the year; but they typify the maiming and killing that go on, day by day, practically unnoticed. Until the State has done all that it is possible to do by legislation to lessen the dangers of employment, it remains the duty of the inspectors to present such ghastly details as these.

## DANGER FROM FIRE.

The danger of loss of life in factory fires is very general, and is growing, as high buildings are increasingly used for manufacturing purposes. Attention has been called in these reports to the need of legislation providing for adequate fire escapes, and other safeguards against fire, and it has been pointed out that in States where factory legislation has been established such provisions are enforced by the factory inspectors. Municipal ordinance has been found insufficient, and many factories are not within a city's limits, and therefore not under municipal regulation. In Illinois great numbers of high factories, without fire escape or other provision against danger from fire, are located where there is no competent fire department.

In the tenement shops of Chicago the danger from fire is much increased by the pressers' charcoal iron or gasoline stove, and these shops are generally in buildings which do not come under the municipal ordinance regulating fire escapes. Where a tenement house shop is on the third floor of a building principally of wood and with no adequate exits, filled with workmen and tenants, the situation is a dangerous one. There have been two fires during the present year which should have called attention to this.

The first, on June 11th, was at 492 Morgan street, where two buildings are occupied by eight families and six contractors' shops, in which 65 persons work. The fire began in the basement of the rear building, and the lower part of the narrow, wooden stairway was in flames before the employes of the floors above knew that there was a fire. This stairway, on the outside of the building, was the only egress. It burned so rapidly that even the employes on the first floor above the basement could not use the stairs, and were forced to jump from a platform to the ground. There were shops on the second and third floors, also. The employes in these were nearly all able to reach the first platform and take the same leap: although some of the women shrank from the chance of broken limbs until their dresses were on fire. Three men on the upper floors were rescued with fire ladders.

The second fire occurred on November 30th, at 586-588 South Sangamon street. It was discovered at 5 o'clock in the morning, in a contractor's shop, in the rear building. There were eight shops in this building, employing 63 persons, but work for the day had not begun. The fire was checked before it reached the front building, separated from the shops by only a few feet. In the investigation which followed this fire, it was stated that there were 25 families living on these premises. The records in the office of this department show 16 families. So much gasoline was found on walls, floors and stairways of the shop building that two contractors were arrested, charged with setting the fire. They were released later, the presence of the gasoline being sufficiently accounted for by its continuous use in shops which were never cleaned.



There are hundreds of buildings such as these in Chicago, endangering the lives of thousands of persons. Protective legislation should not be withheld until some frightful catastrophe, such as these cases give warning of, has occurred.

It should be made the duty of the factory inspectors to see that all buildings in which manufacture is carried on are provided with fire escapes; that they have safe and sufficient inside and outside stairways, with doors swinging outward; and that all other needed safeguards against loss of life by fire are provided.

## TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

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The attempt to deal with tenement house manufacture by legislation dates back in Illinois only to 1893. When the factory law was enacted there was very little accurate information available as to the extent of tenement house manufacture in the State. There was a general feeling that garment manufacture in tenement houses was assuming dimensions that rendered it unsafe to leave it without supervision; but no one really knew the location of even a thousand tenement house shops.

The extent of this system of manufacture has proved greater than any one foresaw, and the problem of dealing with it more difficult than any one supposed. It embraces not only cigars and garments, for which there are specific provisions in the law, but also laundry work which does not come under the law, and the manufacture of food products, to which only the child labor provisions apply. In all these industries it is very extensive, and is increasing.

While this form of manufacture is confined chiefly to Chicago, the product is sold throughout the State, and beyond its borders. The question whether tenement house manufacture can be successfully regulated or must be prohibited is, therefore, one in which the dwellers in every town, hamlet and farmhouse are vitally interested.

After three and a half years of searching, the inspectors now possess verified lists of more than two thousand garment shops, and of several hundred cigar shops, bakeries and laundries, more such workshops having been found in 1896 than in any previous year.

Nearly all the cigar shops inspected during the present year were in tenement houses. The tables for the cloak and clothing trades at the close of this chapter show how many garment shops are on tenement house premises; how many of these are over shed or stable, in basement, on upper floor, and in living rooms, and how many families are living on premises with shops.

An increasing number of candy kitchens is found in cellars; some in connection with bakeries, but many of them independent workshops. Pickles, jellies and preserves, also, are made in filthy living rooms. With few exceptions, the bread and cake bakeries are in tenement house cellars, in which work can be done only by the aid of artificial light. In such shops as these the flour barrel and molasses barrel are centers of attraction for rats, beetles and roaches; and the black floors and discolored walls make the bakers' long fight against vermin a losing one. The peculiar sour smell which greets

the inspector descending into a bread and cake bakery arises from the accumulations of lemon skins, apple parings, egg shells, contents of eggs rejected by the baker, and yeast remnants, piled upon the damp earth floor near the furnace door, awaiting the moment when the baker may find time and inclination for shoveling them into the furnace. A chronic complaint of bakers relates to the overflow from tenement house yards and drains into cellar bakeries. The inspectors have no power to deal with any of these unsanitary conditions.

Although laundries do not come under the law, the great number of them found in cellars of tenement houses in which there are garment or cigar shops or bakeries, forces them upon the attention of the department. There seems to be no reason for excluding them from a factory law. They employ children under worse conditions than many other work-shops; they differ in no respect from other tenement house shops, except that while other shops are sometimes in parts of the house which are better, from the point of view of health, these are always in basements.

As originally enacted the law contained three sets of provisions, all bearing upon tenement house manufacture. One dealt with children at work; another with the protection of the public against possible infection arising in tenement house shops; the third restricted the hours of labor of women and girls.

The eight-hours section of the law, if it could have been enforced, would have gone far towards abolishing tenement house manufacture; because small groups of employés, such as are found in these shops, can yield a profit only by working inhumanly long hours. The Illinois Manufacturers' Association, however, not only promptly carried cases under this section to the Supreme Court, but instructed contractors that, while the cases were pending, the law need not be obeyed. Many of the justices taking the same view, it was found impossible to enforce the eight-hours section in these shops at any time. The short working day has, therefore, never had any real trial as a means of restricting or abolishing tenement house manufacture.

When the Supreme Court of Illinois annulled this eight-hours section (*Ritchie vs. the People*, March 15, 1895,) the chief value which remained to the tenement house provisions was the authority which they conferred upon the inspectors to watch the shops, prevent employment of outsiders in living rooms, and intervene in cases where work was going on in infectious premises.

During twenty months since that decision these provisions have been continuously enforced. The reports of the department have furnished consecutive official information concerning the status of tenement house manufacture; and public opinion has grown steadily in favor of the law. Regular inspections have been made; the co-operation of the local Board of Health has been enlisted in dealing with the presence of infection in the shops; and, as a last resort, the courts have been appealed to, and 111 convictions obtained during 1896, under the charge of employing persons not members of the immediate family in tenement house living rooms. Of these violations, 21 were in cigar shops, and 90 in garment shops.

## THE PURCHASER'S RISK.

The rigid enforcement of the law has convinced the inspectors that the attempt to protect the health of the community while maintaining tenement house manufacture is a hopeless one. No staff of inspectors, however large and well-equipped, can grapple successfully with the essential evils of tenement house manufacture in great cities where the garment trades tend increasingly to concentrate. With nearly 15,000 garment workers employed in these shops in Chicago, and the uncompleted garments going out to the rooms of home finishers also in tenement houses, it becomes a matter of public concern that the risks involved in this system should be thoroughly understood.

There is no more stringent regulation in any State than is attempted in the Illinois law. Failure to regulate is inherent in the system of manufacture, and cannot be obviated by any method of enforcement of a statute which aims only to regulate. It is impossible to keep tenement house manufacture, and avoid its evil results. Indeed, half-way measures of protection are not only insufficient, but may prove injurious by lulling the public into a false sense of security.

The present regulation places all responsibility for garment manufacture in tenement house shops upon the contractors, who are in all respects irresponsible; and none upon wholesale manufacturers. It involves this irresponsible middle-man as employer; the small and scattered groups of workers incapable, by reason their numerical weakness, of insisting upon wholesome conditions of work; the concealment of infection (the interests of the landlord and his tenants, of the sweater and his victims, coinciding in this respect, and often obtaining the connivance of a physician of the same race and religion); the economic impossibility of wholesome surroundings for employes; and, finally, the home finisher, the most dangerous and wretched link in the chain.

Assuming thorough co-operation on the part of the physicians, the Board of Health, and the factory inspectors, physicians cannot report what they do not know; and among the poorest of the poor, the home workers in the garment trades, a physician is usually called only when death is imminent, for the purpose of avoiding a coroner's inquest, after infection may have been sent out daily from the home for a fortnight, or even longer. Each added year of experience makes it increasingly clear that the local authorities and the factory inspectors cannot know where there is infection in time effectively to warn owners of goods of the danger to which they are exposed.

The eagerness of parents to conceal the presence of disease has led them to hide, in all conceivable ways, children sick with infectious maladies, (locking the patient in a pantry, covering it with a pile of garments in process of manufacture); and to tear down quarantine cards, or post them on rear doors. Practices of this kind, which caused public protest in the small-pox epidemic of 1894, went on with no outcry during the long struggle against diphtheria in 1896. They

baffle at all times, and with varying degrees of success, the efforts of all the officers, State and local, who try to protect the public health by enforcing the regulation of tenement house shops.

Even in cases in which the officers are aware in time of the presence of infectious disease, the conditions of tenement house life render quarantine impossible. The use of halls, stairs, yards, out-houses and closets in common, insures a high degree of probability of spreading any infection which finds its way into the house; and the neighborly way of visiting the sick, and sitting up with the dead, irrespective of the nature of the disease, strengthens the probability.

The instability of the sweater and his shop, which seemed as great as possible in the first year of our inspections, has increased in each subsequent year. At no time has there been so much shifting about as in the present year of depression. Never has the work of verifying the lists of contractors furnished by the manufacturers been so difficult as in 1896. The 270 garment factories in Chicago are fixed in location, in fair sanitary condition, and as easily kept under supervision as the factories of any other trade. The 2,348 contractors' shops, on the contrary, cannot be kept under supervision even by constant searching.

Most of these contractors' shops are upon tenement house premises, usually in bad sanitary condition, in houses filled with the poorest and most helpless tenants before the shop is added. It is only when houses fall into the condition that invites disease by reason of their foul interiors and unwholesome surroundings, that the sweat-shop is admitted. Whether in kitchen or bedroom of tenant, or in room adjacent to several families and shut off from them by the fiction of a sealed door, these shops are in the worst and most unwholesome rooms in the houses. What they are, as breeding grounds of disease, the rooms of the home finisher are also; and garments in process of manufacture are carried from one to the other. In both houses children swarm, easy prey to contagion, innocent conductors of it to the far-away homes of unsuspecting purchasers. The factory law does not empower the inspectors to order changes in any of these dangerous conditions.

No goods can be guaranteed non-infectious which have passed through a tenement-house shop, and a home finisher's living room; and, so long as the wholesale manufacturer has any goods made up on tenement house premises, none of his goods can be guaranteed free from danger of infection, since neither the retailer nor the purchaser can know which among them are tenement made.

## INCREASE OF CONTRACTORS' SHOPS.

The steady and rapid growth of garment manufacture in tenement houses in Chicago is shown by the records of this department, from year to year. The following table shows the increase of contractors' shops, 1893-1896:

Year.	Shops.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1896.....	2,378	6,383	7,181	1,188	14,452
1895.....	1,715	5,817	7,780	1,307	14,904
1894.....	1,413	4,469	5,912	721	11,102
1893.....	704	2,611	3,617	595	6,823

During the year there were inspected in Chicago 2,648 places in which garments were manufactured, employing 7,798 men, 13,439 women, 1,580 children, a total of 24,817. Only 270 of these 2,648 places are factories; and in the factories were employed only 3,415 men, 2,658 women and 392 children, a total of 10,065. All articles of wearing apparel, from hats to shoes, are included in the garment trades. An analysis of the table upon these trades (see Appendix A) show that of 270 factories only 35 are cloak and clothing factories. They are divided as follows: Cloaks, 14, employing 1,121 persons; ready-made clothing, 13, employing 622 persons; custom clothing, 8, employing 128 persons.

The following summary (see table on garment trades—Appendix A) shows that cloak and clothing manufacture in Chicago is carried on in 35 factories and 2,378 shops, the former employing less than 2,000 persons, and the latter almost 15,000; and that, while the 35 factories employ only 36 children, there 1,188 children in the shops:

	Number of places.	NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Factories.....	35	821	1,014	36	1,871
Contractors' shops.....	2,378	6,383	7,181	1,188	14,752

The year has been one of unprecedented depression in the garment trades, and a result of this is the accentuation of the worst phases of tenement manufacture. The large increase in the number of shops means only that men who formerly worked together in a shop of some size are now working in bedroom and kitchen, saving the shop rent which the contractor is unable to pay. This inability to pay shop rent goes far to account for the fact that in 1896 contractors have been convicted under 90 charges of employing outsiders in their living rooms, compared with 25 convictions for the same offense in 1895.

The slight decrease in the number employed in tenement shops, comparing 1896 with 1895, (142 persons) by no means measures the decrease in the amount of work. The figure 14,752 represents the

total number of persons found in all these shops at the inspection when there was most work; but during the greater part of the year there has been work only one or two days in the week. Thus the two curses which the sweating system inflicts upon its victims, instability of work and a remuneration insufficient for the maintenance of wholesome shops, have taken deeper hold than ever upon garment manufacture in Chicago.

The explicit regulations laid down in sections 1, 2 and 7 are plainly intended to clothe the inspectors with extraordinary powers, for the purpose of enabling them to keep tenement-house shops under constant supervision.

In section 1 manufacture of cigars and specified articles of clothing in rooms used for eating and sleeping purposes in tenement houses is prohibited; but the scope of this prohibition is disastrously limited by the exception that "members of the family living therein" may carry on this manufacture. Any rooms not used for living purposes, though in a tenement house, may be used for a shop, and the contractor may employ therein as many persons as he can pack into the room or rooms. This section also requires that every such work-shop shall be kept clean, free from vermin and infectious or contagious matter; and that the person in control of the shop shall register it with the Board of Health.

In section 2 provision is made for condemnation and destruction of goods in process of manufacture whenever found in infectious condition.

Section 7 defines "any house, room or place" where any part of the manufacture of the articles of clothing enumerated in section 1 is carried on to be a work-shop and subject to inspection. It further requires every person, firm or corporation having such work-shop in his, their or its employ, to keep a complete list of them, and to produce it on demand of an inspector.

The method of enforcement pursued by the department has been as follows: Manufacturers of cloaks and clothing (custom and ready-made) have been called upon from time to time for the lists which section 7 requires them to keep and produce on demand of an inspector. In 1896 lists were obtained from 13 cloak houses, 50 manufacturers of ready-made clothing and 210 custom tailors. In only one instance has it been necessary to enforce the demand for a list by prosecuting the manufacturer for refusing to produce it.

The manufacturers' lists are filed in the office of this department, and the addresses thus furnished are the basis for street lists, with which the office is always provided, of outside (or contractors') shops. To keep these lists in order, corrected from day to day, requires the constant and careful work of one experienced person. Without such lists there could be nothing approaching regular supervision of the tenement shops in Chicago. The difficulty of keeping street lists accurately is increased by the fact that the name of the same contractor may be given on the lists of a dozen manufacturers, with as many variations in the name and address. The recurrent cause for

corrections in the street lists is the shifting about of the irresponsible contractors. The records of a year show the same contractor in many locations; sometimes with a new name at each change; while against the street number which was his at the beginning of the year may be set down one name after another, as one contractor uses the shop, vacates it, and is succeeded by another.

When the record of inspections shows that a shop is not upon tenement house premises, and that the general provisions of the law are observed in it, subsequent inspections are no more frequent than in factories outside of the garment trade. There are shops supplied with steam power, where an entire building has been given over to manufacture; others where several tailors rent a room together, each working independently of the other, except in the matter of the rent; shops, as defined in section 7, where the kitchen tailor works alone in his family. But the typical contractor's shop, commonly known as the sweater's shop, is upon tenement house premises and, as the tables at the close of this chapter show, these form the majority. These are marked by the department as requiring constant surveillance, and efficient inspectors are detailed to the work. The frequency of inspections is limited only by the extent of the territory to be covered.

Special inspections on account of notice of contagious diseases are made, in addition to the regular inspections. By the kindly co-operation of the Chicago Board of Health, this department is daily supplied with a list of contagious diseases, as compiled for the Board from reports of the previous day. This daily list is compared with the street lists, and where our records show a shop so near a case of contagious disease as to make it possible that clothing in process of manufacture in the shop may be infected, a special inspection is made at once. In 11 months, December, 1895, to November, 1896, this department received notice of 2,461 cases of diphtheria, and of these 1,021 were in proximity to sweatshops.

Where the inspector believes there is evidence of infection, the sweater is warned not to take the goods from the shop until permission is given, the manufacturer is notified not to receive the goods, and the board of health is requested to send a physician to decide whether the goods are in an infectious condition. When small-pox was epidemic among the sweatshops in one part of Chicago in 1894, three inspectors were constantly in the infected district, a considerable amount of clothing was burned under authority vested in the Inspector by section 2 of the law, and a very large quantity was sterilized. During the present year the spread of infection has undoubtedly been checked to some degree by prompt inspection on information from the board of health, and holding goods upon infected premises until sterilized.

#### EXTENSION OF TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

It has been pointed out in previous reports that tenement house manufacture in Chicago is not only increasing, but is extending to a variety of industries; that, wherever it enters, the trade becomes a



sweated trade, carried on in the worst and most unwholesome premises. In the report for 1895 attention was called to the manufacture of mattress tufts and ticks in these shops. In the present year a branch of garment manufacture not specified in the tenement house provisions of the law has rapidly increased in tenement living rooms.

In 1893 only four tenement house shops were found making caps; in 1896 there are thirty-six such shops. The number increased greatly in the last year. The reason for this is two-fold, the increased demand for soft caps by bicyclers and others following outdoor sports, and the increased profit from their manufacture, cap-makers' wages having fallen from \$15 and \$18 per week to \$4 and \$5 per week under the sweating system.

The attention of those who go in for wholesome athletic exercise is especially invited to the unwholesome condition of some of the shops in which these caps are made for their use.

On a lot at 586-588 South Sangamon street stand two buildings covering the entire ground; the front one a tenement house in which 16 families live and take boarders, the rear building fitted with shops employing from 60 to 80 persons on five floors. The shops on upper floors are reached by dark and winding stairs, there is only one sink to two shops, the machines are run by foot power, the water supply is insufficient, and the closets are without adequate flush. On the fourth floor rear of this building is a cap shop.

In a tenement house on South Jefferson street, at the latest inspection two men were found making caps in the kitchen, the finished caps and the material for them scattered on an unmade bed, on the floor sticky with dirt, and on the table where "chitterlings" were lying awaiting transfer to the stove. The machine stood between table and stove. Had this been a coat, vest, pants or cloak shop, the inspector could have ordered the discharge of outside help from this filthy living room.

On the same street, a few doors away, reached by an outside, wooden stairway, narrow, steep and shaky, is the home of another capmaker. There are three rooms, and caps and cap material strewn over them all. In one room the contractor, his wife, three small and very dirty children, and three workmen each at a machine, were found. The whirr of the heavy machines did not cease while the inspector's questions were answered. The lounge and unmade bed were piled with cap-boxes and caps, and a little investigation revealed vermin in and on both. This contractor is an old acquaintance and for three years has been coaxed to clean his shop, which, under the law, he cannot be compelled to do. He grimaces and shrugs his shoulders over reproaches for failure to keep promises to move his shop, complains that lack of profit prevents it, and shows caps which he is making for 75 cents a dozen, for which last year he received \$1.25 a dozen. (The caps are of fine corduroy, silk-lined, handsome—not for workman's wear.) The man is said to own this house, and two other tumble-down houses in the neighborhood.

A man and wife who make caps together under contract have been followed through the year from one bad location to another. The

last visit found them on West Twelfth Place, in a one-story wooden cottage, in the rear of a tenement house of several stories. The cottage, containing four low, dark and damp rooms, stands below the street level, and the ground under it is water-soaked. The man and woman eat, sleep and work in one room, surrendering the others to dirt and vermin; even in the one occupied, the bed was standing with posts in saucers containing a mixture for destroying vermin. The man complained of rheumatism; the woman's face was swollen with neuralgia. Just outside the windows of this living and work room were three vaults, used by tenants of three houses.

Caps are omitted from the list of articles of clothing enumerated in Section 1, which may not be made up in living rooms except by members of the family. A number of articles of wearing apparel are omitted from this list, unintentionally no doubt; and the result is great confusion in the enforcement of the law. A contractor found making coats, pants, vests, shirts, overalls, cloaks or ladies' waists in a home shop, and employing people not members of his family, must be prosecuted for the offense. Another in the same house, with a shop under the same conditions, but making gloves, mittens, underwear, hats, caps, gaiters, shoes or neckwear, cannot be prosecuted; because the manufacture of these articles in tenement house living rooms is not restricted.

#### REASONS FOR PROHIBITING TENEMENT MANUFACTURE.

Under factory organization, cheapness is attained by using steam or electricity, and improved methods of work; under tenement house manufacture it is gained by hand-power and foot-power, which save the expense of a plant, but are dangerously costly to producers, consumers, and the community in which the shop is maintained.

The benefit to employes from raising tenement house work to the level of the factory cannot fail to be many-sided. It would free them from dangers arising from bake-ovens, laundry-stoves and pressers' gasoline recklessly used in buildings constructed with no reference to fire risks. It would improve their health by taking them out of tenement house shops. It would bring them into contact with strangers in larger establishments, and so promote the work of assimilating and Americanizing the foreign colonies which are now kept in isolation and inaccessible to the best influences of city life, largely by carrying on work in dwellings. The employer, obliged to afford better quarters, must enlarge the scale of his operations, and this is perhaps the greatest gain of all to tenement workers; because a large group need not tolerate such exactions of foot power and long and irregular hours of work, nor endure such unsanitary surroundings, as are easily imposed upon isolated individuals or small groups.

Tenement manufacture fosters overcrowding in tenement houses, and is especially dangerous because it brings to these houses (crowded with children who are usually more susceptible to disease than are adults) employes from homes in which there is likely to be infection. The overheating from pressers' stoves in upper stories, and

from bake-ovens and laundries in cellars, aggravates very seriously the suffering of tenants during the summer. The sanitary value to these districts of removing manufacture to factories is beyond computation.

Apart from consideration of the welfare of employes or dwellers in tenement houses, it would seem reasonable that the public should demand food products cleanly prepared and garments free from infection. This demand cannot be met until bakeries, cigar and garment shops are banished from living rooms, garrets, sheds, stables and basements. At present both garments and foods are placed upon the market after exposure to extraordinary conditions of filth, and to risks of infection which have already been characterized.

The present basis of legislation upon tenement house manufacture is a false one, bulwarked by two delusions. One of these delusions is formulated in the time-worn phrase, "every man's house is his castle," interpreted to give to the dweller in the tenement house the right to turn his living rooms into a shop, to the serious injury of his employes and the jeopardy of the public health. The other delusion is the belief that the widowed mother can support her orphan brood by finishing garments in her home. No widow can do this. She who attempts it must not only work in this way to the ruin of her home life, but also receive charity from public or private sources. There is no decent living to be made at the foot-power sewing machine, much less at hand sewing, in these days of steam and electricity. Even if women could do this, it would be at too high a cost to the community, when they demoralize a great industry, and run the risk of spreading infectious disease.

It is incredible what power these two delusions have for prolonging the life of the system. They have always to be met before a reasonable hearing can be obtained for the assurance that the only way to deal effectively with tenement house manufacture is to abolish it.

Hitherto the attempt has always been to keep the system, and get rid of its sensational features, dealing with each industry separately. This effort to regulate has not been successful in any State; and its failure in the Illinois factory law has been shown in these reports. In the interest of consumers, producers, and dwellers in tenement districts, future measures should embrace laundries and bakeshops, as well as the shops now specified in the law; should, indeed, embrace all industries carried on in tenement house premises, prohibiting manufacture there for all alike.

Whatever may be urged in extenuation of crowding shops into tenement houses in New York and other older cities, surely there can be no excuse for the tenement workshop where land is as abundant as in Chicago. With the surrounding prairie inviting the population to disperse, and trolleys, cables, steam and elevated roads facilitating the process of dispersion, the most conservative now hesitate to defend the tenement house as a place for employment and for production of goods. It would seem easier now than ever before to enact and enforce a sweeping prohibition of tenement house manufacture.

When this prohibition is in force, there will still be need for Federal legislation, to protect Illinois purchasers from infection liable to be conveyed to them in garments made in other States.

#### TABLES ON THE CLOAK AND CLOTHING TRADE.

Explanatory—The number of outside shops in the cloak and clothing trades, and the number of persons employed in them, are shown in Appendix A, summary of garment trades in Chicago and Cook county. In the tables which follow, many of these shops with their employés appear more than once; because more than one manufacturer sends work to the same shop, and the shop with its employés appears in the summary of each manufacturer who has work done in it.

The location of outside shops is ascertained from lists which the law requires the manufacturers to keep and produce on the demand of an inspector, the lists are verified by inspections of the shops, and the schedules of the inspections, on which these tables are based, are filed in the inspector's office.

Wherever the words "No inside shop" occur, the meaning is that no garment is made up on the premises named. The cutting is done there, after which the garment is sent out to be made and finished.

To each manufacturer there is given in these tables one line showing: The inside shop (if any) and its employés; the total number of outside shops and the number of employés; the number of these not upon tenement house premises; the number on such premises; the number of families living on the premises with shops; the situation of the tenement shops.

In the next column to that which gives the total number of outside shops is the number not on tenement house premises. Of these, some are in buildings given over entirely to clothing manufacture; are usually, though not always, supplied with steam power, and are in fair sanitary condition; others are in store fronts, with one family living on the same premises; and still others in a room of a dwelling which is not classed as a tenement house, because only one family lives on the premises.

It is shown: (1) That most manufacturers have some shops not on tenement house premises, but more shops that are on such premises (compare columns 2 and 3 of outside shops); (2) that these tenement house premises are, as a rule, crowded with tenants (compare columns 3 and 4 of outside shops); (3) that a large proportion of these shops are over stables or sheds, in basements, mixed in with the sweater's family, or upon upper floors (see columns of situation of tenement shops); and upper floors of these buildings where shops and tenants are crowded together are almost invariably found with defective water supply, pest-breeding closets, walls clothed with filth, infested with vermin.

Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Cloak Trade in Chicago

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.					OUTSIDE SHOPS.								
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.				Number of shops..	Number of shops..	Shops not on tenement house premises	Shops on tenement house premises	Number of families on premises with shops	SITUATION.				
Total	Men	Women	Children	In living rooms	On upper floor						In basement.	Over stable or shed	Children	Women	Men
Beifeld, Jos. & Co.	Market and Jackson sts.	100	75	175	23	8	15	79	2	2	2	16	199	118	333
Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.	40-96 Market st.	1	34	19	15	2	13	86	1	4	1	1	59	61	121
Enterprise Cloak Co.	106-109 Madison st.	1	65	60	2	2	10	10	1	1	1	1	7	14	22
Field (Marshall) & Co.	341 Madison st.	1	112	52	19	2	17	80	4	2	4	6	133	76	215
Griswold, Palmer & Co.	197-199 Adams st.	1	99	50	18	4	14	53	2	2	7	7	150	91	248
Heilprin, L. & Co.	246-252 Market st.	1	28	25	11	2	9	53	3	5	2	3	31	55	86
Israel, B. & Co.	221-223 S. Market st.	1	15	35	16	2	14	40	3	6	2	3	62	81	146
Neuman & Lyons.	254-256 Market st.	1	13	7	4	1	3	23	3	3	1	1	8	10	18
Rosenthal (Alex.) & Co.	195 Market st.	1	11	17	9	2	7	25	2	2	2	1	15	39	55
Samson & Jacobs.	189 Fifth ave.	No	in side shop	29	4	2	2	4	4	4	5	5	26	20	51
Schwartz & Kline	219-221 VanBuren st.	1	6	10	3	16	3	16	2	2	2	1	11	13	25
Siegel, F. & Bro.	230-240 Market st.	1	96	50	44	11	33	162	1	7	11	17	236	247	496
Wise, S.	231 Jackson st.	No	in side shop	146	2	7	2	7	1	1	1	1	16	5	22

## CLOAKS—RECAPITULATION.

Beifeld, Joseph & Co.—One inside shop, employing 175 persons; 23 outside shops, employing 333 persons. Of the 23 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 79 families living on premises. Of these 15 shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 9 on upper floor.

Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.—One inside shop, employing 54 persons; 15 outside shops, employing 121 persons. Of the 15 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 86 families living on premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops 1 is over shed or stable, 4 are in basement, 7 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Enterprise Cloak Co.—One inside shop, employing 125 persons; 2 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Both shops are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises; 1 shop is over shed or stable.

Field, Marshall & Co.—One inside shop, employing 165 persons; 19 outside shops, employing 214 persons. Of the 19 shops, 17 are on tenement house premises, with 80 families living on premises. Of these 17 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 4 in basement, 5 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Griswold, Palmer & Co.—One inside shop, employing 150 persons; 18 outside shops, employing 248 persons. Of the 18 shops, 14 are on tenement house premises, with 53 families living on premises. Of these 14 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 7 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Heilprin, L. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 55 persons; 11 outside shops, employing 86 persons. Of the 11 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 53 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Israel, B. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 50 persons; 16 outside shops, employing 146 persons. Of the 16 shops, 14 are on tenement house premises, with 40 families living on premises. Of these 14 tenement house shops, 6 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Neuman & Lyons—One inside shop, employing 22 persons; 4 outside shops, employing 18 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 23 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Rosenthal (Alex) & Co.—One inside shop, employing 29 persons; 9 outside shops, employing 55 persons. Of the 9 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 28 families living on the premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 3 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Samson & Jacobs—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 51 persons. Of these 4 shops, 2 are on upper floors of tenement houses, with 4 families living on the premises.

Schwartz & Kline—One inside shop, employing 10 persons; 3 outside shops, employing 25 persons. These outside shops are all on tenement house premises, two on upper floors, 16 families living on premises.

Siegel, F. & Bro.—One inside shop, employing 146 persons; 44 outside shops, employing 496 persons. Of the 44 shops, 33 are on tenement house premises, with 162 families living on premises. Of these 33 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 7 are in basements, 11 are on upper floors, and 1 is in living rooms.

Wise, S.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises. One shop is in basement, the other on upper floor.





Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Clothing Trade—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.										
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.				Number of shops.	Shops on tenement house premises..	Shops not on tenement house premises.....	Number families on premises with shops.....	SITUATION.				NUMBER EMPLOYED.		
		Children.....	Women.....	Men.....	Total.....					Over stable or shed.....	In basement.	On upper floor.....	In living rooms.....	Children.....	Women.....	Men.....
Loewenstein, L. & Sons.....	Franklin and Quincy sts	No.	in side shop	..	44	15	29	121	2	5	7	3	62	299	158	519
Miller, John G. & Co.....	194-198 Fifth av.	..	..	..	25	10	29	57	..	..	..	..	31	131	69	231
Morenthal Bros.....	202-204 Market st.	..	..	..	20	9	11	46	1	3	4	3	17	121	55	193
Pfaffizer, Sutton & Co.....	Franklin and Van Buren sts	..	..	..	73	23	49	187	2	10	22	9	106	609	318	1,035
Rosenwald & Weil.....	179-181 Division st.	1	..	..	30	11	19	80	1	4	8	2	20	204	131	445
Rothschild, E. & Bros.....	203-205 Monroe st.	No.	in side shop	..	49	9	40	171	3	10	15	..	95	441	243	779
Schweitzer, A. & Co.....	205-207 Fifth av.	..	..	..	3	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	3	30	23	65
Shapera, J. & Co.....	150-152 Fifth av.	..	..	..	7	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	3	42	26	76
Simon, Leopold & Solomon.....	199-201 Market st.	..	..	..	37	8	29	118	2	6	9	2	61	236	131	488
Singer, A. J. & Co.....	168-170 Market st.	..	..	..	17	10	7	19	..	1	..	..	46	133	59	238
Spitz, Landauer & Co.....	152 Market st.	..	..	..	26	10	18	63	..	7	3	..	89	313	112	514
Standard Pants Co.....	232-234 Market st.	..	..	..	5	..	5	19	..	2	1	..	5	38	21	64
Stern, Boirs & Lohmayer.....	202-204 Market st.	..	in side shop	28	38	15	23	78	..	4	11	4	56	331	125	512
Straus, Glasser & Co.....	241-250 Monroe st.	..	..	..	21	3	16	80	2	6	8	4	32	190	67	194
Straus, Eisenrath & Drom.....	241-250 Monroe st.	..	..	..	5	..	5	21	1	2	5	4	33	155	85	273
Taylor Made Clothing Co.....	238-251 S. Halsted st.	No.	..	..	17	5	12	61	1	1	..	..	30	104	55	190
Wachsmuth, L. C. & Co.....	Market and Quincy sts	..	..	..	36	11	25	105	2	7	10	2	60	345	182	567
Western Uniform Co.....	305 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	2	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	3	50	1	5
Whitney, Christenson & Co.....	135-139 Market st.	7	in side shop	49	4	1	3	8	..	..	..	..	8	50	14	67
Witkowsky, J.....	179-181 Franklin st.	No.	..	..	6	3	3	10	3	12	..	..	43	368	113	66
Work Bros.....	Market and Van Buren sts	..	..	..	66	15	51	200	3	12	20	12	103	608	224	635

## READY-MADE CLOTHING—RECAPITULATION.

Abt, L. & Sons—No inside shop; 32 outside shops, employing 381 persons. Of the 32 shops, 26 are on tenement house premises, with 110 families living on the premises. Of these 26 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 4 in basement, 8 on upper floor, 8 in living rooms.

Armstrong (E. A.) Mfg. Co.—One inside shop, employing 72 persons; 2 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Both of the outside shops are on upper floors of tenement houses, 1 in living rooms, 7 families living on premises.

Barr Cycle Clothing Co.—One inside shop, employing 11 persons; 6 outside shops, employing 45 persons. Of the 6 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises. Of the 5 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floors, 3 in living rooms.

Becker, Mayer & Co.—No inside shop; 31 outside shops, employing 433 persons. Of the 31 shops, 23 are on tenement house premises, with 59 families living on premises. Of these 23 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 8 in basement, 6 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Born, M. & Co.—No inside shop; 79 outside shops, employing 738 persons. Of the 79 shops, 65 are on tenement house premises, with 288 families living on premises. Of these 65 tenement house shops, 6 are over shed or stable, 6 in basement, 36 on upper floor, 30 in living rooms.

Cahn, Wampold & Co.—No inside shop; 80 outside shops, employing 995 persons. Of the 80 shops, 62 are on tenement house premises, with 225 families living on the premises. Of the 62 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 17 in basement, 15 on upper floor, 8 in living rooms.

Chicago Self-Supporting Pants Co.—One inside shop, employing 21 persons; 12 outside shops, employing 92 persons. Of the 12 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, 3 in basement, 3 on upper floor, 31 families living on premises.

Clement, Bane & Co.—No inside shop; 32 outside shops, employing 575 persons. Of the 32 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 81 families living on premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 7 in basement, 5 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Cohn, H. & Son—No inside shop; 19 outside shops, employing 259 persons. Of the 19 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 73 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 3 are in basement, 5 on upper floors.

Cohn, "The" Clothing Co.—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 204 persons. Of the 14 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 63 families living on premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 5 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Cohn, Meyer—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 94 persons. Of the 9 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 39 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Continental Tailoring Co.—One inside shop, employing 69 persons; 7 outside shops, employing 120 persons. Of the 7 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises; 1 shop on upper floor.

Daube, Cohn & Co.—No inside shop; 53 outside shops, employing 711 persons. Of the 53 shops, 38 are on tenement house premises, with 159 families living on premises. Of these 38 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 15 in basement, 14 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Ederheimer, Stein & Co.—No inside shop; 74 outside shops, employing 900 persons. Of the 74 shops, 48 are on tenement house premises, with 209 families living on premises. Of these 48 tenement house shops, 13 are in basement, 19 on upper floor, 20 in living rooms.

Enterprise Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 94 persons. Of the 12 shops, 10 are on tenement house premises, with 39 families living on premises. Of these 10 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 4 on upper floor.

Ettelson & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 17 persons. One of the 2 shops is on tenement house premises, with 4 families living on premises.

Grossman, Michaelsohn & Co.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 166 persons. Of the 10 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 3 are on upper floor.

Guthman, Ullman & Silverman—No inside shop; 44 outside shops, employing 706 persons. Of the 44 shops, 33 are on tenement house premises, with 156 families living on premises. Of these 33 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 9 in basement, 11 on upper floor.

Hart, Schaffner & Marx—No inside shop; 134 outside shops, employing 1,820 persons. Of the 134 shops, 106 are on tenement house premises, with 447 families living on premises. Of these 106 tenement house shops, 7 are over shed or stable, 17 in basement, 32 on upper floor, 10 in living rooms.

Hefter, Livingston & Co.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 243 persons. Of the 15 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 31 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 4 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Hirsch, Elson & Co.—No inside shops; 39 outside shops, employing 562 persons. Of the 39 shops, 24 are on tenement house premises, with 84 families living on premises. Of these 24 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 2 are in basements, 3 on upper floors.

Isador, J.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 135 persons. Of the 15 shops, 12 are on tenement house premises, with 65 families living on premises. Of these 12 shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 6 are in basement, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co.—One inside shop, employing 37 persons; 13 outside shops, employing 218 persons. Of the 13 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 in living rooms, 3 are on upper floor.

Kaufman, Chas., & Bros.—No inside shop; 30 outside shops, employing 393 persons. Of the 30 shops, 24 are on tenement house premises, with 102 families living on premises. Of these 24 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 3 are in basement, 10 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Kellogg (The Chas. P.) Co.—No inside shop; 70 outside shops, employing 815 persons. Of the 70 shops, 53 are on tenement house premises, with 213 families living on premises. Of these 53 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 19 in basement, 15 on upper floor, 12 in living rooms.

Kohn Bros.—No inside shop; 131 outside shops, employing 1,251 persons. Of the 131 shops, 94 are on tenement house premises, with 390 families living on premises. Of these 94 tenement house shops, 8 are over shed or stable, 24 in basement, 19 on upper floor, 20 in living rooms.

Kuh, Nathan & Fischer—One inside shop, employing 130 persons; 92 outside shops, employing 1,136 persons. Of the 92 shops, 68 are on tenement house premises, with 264 families living on premises. Of these 68 tenement house shops, 4 are over shed or stable, 18 are in basement, 21 on upper floor, 11 in living rooms.

Kuppenheimer, B. & Co.—No inside shop; 70 outside shops, employing 950 persons. Of the 70 shops, 53 are on tenement house premises, with 220 families living on premises. Of these 53 tenement house shops, 6 are over shed or stable, 9 in basement, 18 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Lindenthal & Goodman—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 165 persons. Of the 17 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 45 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 5 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Loewenstein, L. & Sons—No inside shops; 44 outside shops, employing 519 persons. Of the 44 shops, 29 are on tenement house premises, with 121 families living on premises. Of these 29 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 5 in basement, 7 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Miller, John G. & Co.—No inside shop; 25 outside shops, employing 231 persons. Of the 25 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 57 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 4 on upper floors.

Morganthau Bros.—No inside shop; 20 outside shops, employing 193 persons. Of the 20 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 46 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 3 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co.—No inside shop; 73 outside shops, employing 1035 persons. Of the 73 shops, 49 are on tenement house premises, with 186 families living on premises. Of these 49 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement, 22 on upper floor, 9 in living rooms.

Rosenwald & Weil—One inside shop, employing 52 persons; 30 outside shops, employing 445 persons. Of the 30 outside shops, 19 are on tenement house premises, with 89 families living on premises. Of these 19 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 4 are in basement, 8 on upper floors, 2 in living rooms.

Rothschild, E. & Bro.—No inside shop; 49 outside shops, employing 779 persons. Of the 49 shops, 40 are on tenement house premises, with 171 families living on premises. Of these 40 tenement house shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 10 in basement, 15 on upper floor.

Schweitzer, A. & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 65 persons. One of the three shops is on tenement house premises, with 6 families living on premises, shop on upper floor.

Shapera, J. & Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 76 persons. Of the 7 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 2 on upper floors, 29 families living on premises.

Simon, Leopold & Solomon—No inside shop; 37 outside shops, employing 488 persons. Of the 37 shops, 29 are on tenement house premises, with 118 families living on premises. Of these 29 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 6 in basement, 9 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Singer, A. L. & Co.—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 238 persons. Of the 17 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement, 1 on upper floor.

Spitz, Landauer & Co.—No inside shop; 28 outside shops, employing 524 persons. Of the 28 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 63 families living on premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 7 are in basement, 3 on upper floor.

Standard Pants Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 64 persons. The 5 shops are all on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises; 2 shops in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Stern, Beirs & Co.—One inside shop, employing 28 persons; 38 outside shops, employing 512 persons. Of the 38 shops, 23 are on tenement house premises, with 78 families living on premises. Of these 23 tenement house shops, 4 are in basement, 11 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Straus, Glaser & Co.—No inside shop; 21 outside shops, employing 198 persons. Of the 21 shops, 18 are on tenement house premises, with 80 families living on premises. Of these 18 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 6 in basement, 8 on upper floors, 1 is in living rooms.

Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom—No inside shop; 26 outside shops, employing 273 persons. Of the 26 shops, 21 are on tenement house premises, with 90 families living on premises. Of these 21 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are in basement, 8 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Tailor Made Clothing Co.—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 190 persons. Of the 17 shops, 12 are on tenement house premises, with 61 families living on premises. Of these 12 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 5 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Wachsmuth, L. C. & Co.—No inside shop; 36 outside shops, employing 587 persons. Of these 36 shops, 25 are on tenement house premises, with 105 families living on premises. Of these 25 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 7 in basement, 10 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Western Uniform Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Both shops on tenement house premises, 1 in living rooms; 4 families living on premises.

Whitney, Christenson & Co.—One inside shop, employing 49 persons; 4 outside shops, employing 67 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, 2 of them on upper floors. 8 families living on premises.

Witkowsky, J.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 66 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are in basements of tenement houses, 10 families living on premises.

Work Bros. & Co.—No inside shop; 66 outside shops, employing 635 persons. Of the 66 shops, 51 are on tenement house premises, with 250 families living on premises. Of these 51 shops, 3 are over shed or stable, 12 in basement, 20 on upper floor, 12 in living rooms.

## Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Merchant Tailor Trade in Chicago.

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.								
		NUMBER EMPLOYED.				Number of shops..	Shops not on tenement house premises.....	Shops on tenement house premises..	Number of families on premises with shops.....	SITUATION.				
		Children.....	Women.....	Men.....	Total.....					Over stable or shed.....	In basement.	On upper floor.....	In living rooms.....	
Almquist, J. F.....	119 Dearborn st.	No.	in side shop	8	1	7	22	2	5	5	2	3	8	11
Altenhofen, Hubert.....	255-267 Cleybourne av.	..	..	10	1	9	37	..	..	..	..	..	16	29
Altman, Henry.....	2121 Archer av.	..	..	13	4	9	33	..	..	..	..	..	17	12
American Tailor.....	Clark and Monroe sts.	..	..	15	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	105	70
Amos, G. T.....	115 Dearborn st.	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	11
Anderson & Nordieen.....	90 Fifth av.	..	..	3	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	13	15
Anderson & Stack.....	112-114 Dearborn st.	..	..	3	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	15	29
Apollo Custom Pants Co.....	161 Fifth av.	1	33	5	4	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	5	9
Arnheim "The Tailor".....	155-157 S. Clark st.	No.	in side shop	22	8	14	44	2	2	7	10	145	98	253
Back, Jos.....	175-177 S. Clark st.	..	..	11	6	5	23	..	..	..	..	104	56	163
Bath, Henry & Co.....	12 Monroe st.	..	..	11	3	8	23	..	..	..	..	..	16	23
Beckwar Bros.....	153 Wells st.	..	..	6	3	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	35	15
Benesch, John.....	177-179 Adams st.	..	..	8	3	5	16	..	..	..	..	..	18	29
Bergman & Greenebaum Co.....	366 Ogden av.	..	..	24	8	16	49	..	..	..	..	..	45	50
Berkson, M. J.....	178-180 Madison st.	..	..	3	1	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	93	31
Berkson, L. M.....	167-169 Fifth av.	..	..	3	3	3	16	..	..	..	..	..	29	14
Biltz Tailoring Co.....	234 Fifth av.	..	..	5	3	2	16	..	..	..	..	..	7	8
Bornhofen "The Tailor".....	167 Dearborn st.	..	..	3	3	2	16	..	..	..	..	..	15	15
Born, M. & Co.....	89 Madison st.	1	6	2	1	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Borrmann, H. C. T.....	359 North av.	No.	in side shop*	3	3	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	26	8
Brown & Brown.....	267 S. Clark st.	..	..	9	34	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	31	21
Brown & Brown.....	250 State st.	No.	in side shop	7	2	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	9	14
Brown & Brown.....	822 W. Twenty-first st.	..	..	9	34	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	21	25
Brown & Brown.....	324 Dearborn st.	..	..	1	2	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	2	9
Cahn, Jacob I.....	150-152 Fifth av.	..	..	9	3	6	22	..	..	..	..	..	4	61
Calliger & Wilkins Co.....	185 Dearborn st.	..	..	4	2	13	23	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Callinan, T. J. & Co.....	83-85 Madison st.	No.	in side shop	3	1	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
Campbell Tailoring Co.....	Fifth av. and Madison st.	..	..	3	1	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
Campbell Tailoring Co.....	Fifth av. and Madison st.	No.	in side shop	6	1	5	19	..	..	..	..	..	42	21

\* Sec. Clothing Trade.

Carver & Mackay.....	66-68 Adams st.	No.	..	..	in side shop	17	9	8	51	1	1	1	7	1	5	6	20	26
Chicago Co-Op. Supply Co.	247 Randolph st.	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	24	104
Chicago Custom Pants Co.	205 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	5	1	4	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	75	20	104
Chicago Tailoring Co.	147 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	7	3	4	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	51	44
Churchill, S. H. & Co.	276 State st.	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	110	174
Cleland, J.....	247 Randolph st.	..	..	..	..	5	2	5	19	1	1	1	2	2	2	8	37	16
Coen, Bernard.....	398 Division st.	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	13	1	1	1	2	2	2	27	14	41
Colby-McMillen Co.	225 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	10	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	7	10
Collins, W. J.....	116 E. Monroe st.	..	..	..	..	8	6	3	11	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	15	15
Conlan, Jas., Jr. & Co.	71 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	36	1	1	1	6	6	6	25	15	40
Cornell, A. J.....	Stock Exchange Building.	..	..	..	..	5	1	4	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	35	18	54
Crittenden.....	27 Wabash av.	..	..	..	..	9	6	3	13	1	1	1	2	2	2	30	20	42
Croft, A. E. Co.	Clark and Washington st.	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	14	1	1	1	3	3	3	11	11	24
Dahl, H. L.....	158 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	9	4	4	13	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	14	18
D'Ancona & Co.	Market and VanBuren sts.	1	..	..	..	15	1	14	45	1	1	1	9	9	9	94	59	163
Danforth, Frank L.	175 Dearborn st.	1	..	..	..	5	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	94	59
Bavis Bros.	48 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	10	1	9	33	2	1	1	7	7	7	21	30	53
Davis, Geo. W.	8 Monroe st.	No.	..	..	..	11	1	10	34	3	3	3	6	6	6	2	21	30
Day, J. L.....	Auditorium Annex	..	..	..	..	8	5	2	18	8	8	8	3	3	3	3	11	33
Debus, H. & Co.	184-186 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	9	2	8	18	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	19	22
Devore, A. A. & Sons	Adams st. and Michigan av.	..	..	..	..	23	4	19	63	1	1	1	10	10	10	20	33	55
Dunlop, Alex.....	128 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	12	3	3	34	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	14	14
Dunnis, Mediste	279 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	7	7	7	7	1	1	1	4	6	6
Dvornak, John J. & Co.	604-606 Erie Island av.	1	..	..	..	4	4	4	23	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	8
Dwan-McRoberts Co.	147-153 Fifth av.	No.	..	..	..	6	2	4	15	4	4	4	2	2	2	24	10	40
Economy Tailoring Co.	213-215 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	11
Eichberg, Louis & Co.	34 N. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	20	1	1	1	4	4	4	42	28	70
Ellis, The Tailor	195 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	28	11	41
Ely (The Edward) Co.	163-165 Wabash av.	..	..	..	..	12	1	11	32	3	3	3	5	5	5	16	16	16
Engl, Milan.....	473 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	..	7	2	7	16	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	11	16
Fass Bros.....	161 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	15	13	2	7	1	1	1	2	2	2	113	85	201
Fox & Strauss.....	115 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	10	2	8	34	1	1	1	6	6	6	50	32	84
Franché-Wallin Co.	Michigan av. and Adams st.	..	..	..	..	14	8	6	28	2	2	2	3	3	3	15	15	15
Franks, H. J. & Co.	182-187 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	36	12	24	82	2	1	12	6	6	6	237	140	391
Freeman, M.....	186 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	20	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	8	9
Garden City Tailoring Co.	50 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	13	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	8
Gardner & McMillen.	116 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	12	5	7	26	1	1	1	3	3	3	21	29	40
Gatzert, J. L. & Co.	173-181 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	32	17	15	66	6	6	6	9	9	9	182	100	289
Gemmer, A.....	104 LaSalle st.	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	20	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	7	10
Glasser & Rock	94-96 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	12	3	3	38	3	3	3	6	6	6	2	13	15
Globe Tailoring Co.	189 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	5	3	2	7	7	7	7	2	2	2	44	24	69
Godee, Carl.....	119 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	4	5
Goebel, John.....	16 Jackson st.	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	16	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	6	7
Goldstein, M.....	716 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	7	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	2
Goldstine, David	482-484 S. Halsted st.	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3
Grimm, E. A.	119-121 LaSalle st.	..	..	..	..	8	2	2	26	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	10

† Also in tenement house.



## Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Merchant Tailor Trade in Chicago—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.										
		NUMBER EMPLOYED				Number of shops..	Shops not on tenement house premises.....	Shops on tenement house premises ..	Number of families on premises with shops.....	SITUATION.				NUMBER EMPLOYED.		
		Total.....	Men.....	Women.....	Children.....					Over stable or shed.....	In basement.	On upper floor.....	In living rooms.....	Children.....	Women.....	Men.....
Grimm, J. N.....	375 N. Clark st.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	7	2	1	2	..	1	2	3
Grossman, Anton.....	128 Wells st.....	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	15	1	1	2	..	1	11	33
Grubey, Wm. H.....	111 S. Clark st.....	..	..	..	..	19	8	11	34	3	3	3	11	..	20	21
Grus & Lunken.....	85-87 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	18	4	14	52	2	11	10	..	3	23	26
Gutwillig Bros.....	390 State st.....	..	..	..	..	11	4	7	33	1	5	2	..	3	78	46
Hall, John.....	435 N. Clark st.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	7	19
Hall, Edward J.....	Masonic Temple.....	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	12	..	..	..	..	1	39	59
Hall, J. B. & Co.....	175 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	12	1	1	3	..	3	2	5
Halla, Chas.....	167 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	6	2	4	11	..	2	3	..	1	6	7
Hallstrom Bros.....	38 Fifth av.....	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	6	..	1	..	..	23	7	30
Hansen, A. P. & Co.....	178 Washington st.....	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	9	..	..	..	..	2	5	7
Hansen, Christian.....	113 Adams st.....	..	..	..	..	7	1	6	24	1	4	3	..	3	7	3
Hardy Bros.....	Madison and Clark sts.....	..	..	..	..	14	3	11	41	1	8	7	..	3	19	22
Hardy Pants Co.....	186 Fifth av.....	..	..	..	..	5	1	4	11	1	1	3	..	6	16	58
Hart & Oberndorf.....	193-197 Market st.....	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	8	..	..	..	..	112	66	184
Harvey's.....	112-114 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	9	1	2	2	..	40	33	76
Haverkamp, John L.....	192 Randolph st.....	..	..	..	..	14	1	13	36	2	11	8	..	2	15	17
Heller, Frank.....	Michigan av. and Monroe st.....	..	..	..	..	10	3	7	36	2	8	8	..	3	11	14
Heller & Benson.....	Schiller Building.....	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	5	..	5	1	..	6	7	14
Henke & Gibault.....	Fifth av. and Washington st.....	..	..	..	..	10	4	6	32	2	2	3	5	1	11	12
Hinze, Chris.....	101 Wells st.....	..	..	..	..	6	15	..	15	..	6	5	..	17	7	24
Hirsch, Henry.....	215 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	13	1	2	3	..	..	6	6
Hyde, Chas. E. & Co.....	Clark and Monroe sts.....	..	..	..	..	12	4	8	33	1	5	4	..	3	17	20
Ideal Tailors.....	155-161 W. Madison st.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	7	..	..	..	..	23	10	33
Irwin Tailoring Co.....	76 Fifth av.....	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	12	2	1	3	..	2	2	4
Jacobson, Wm.....	258 W. Madison st.....	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	10	..	2	2	..	25	10	35
Jerrens.....	297 Blue Island av.....	..	..	..	..	9	1	8	34	..	5	6	..	4	10	14
Jerrens.....	Tacoma Building.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TENEMENT HOUSE MANUFACTURE.

Owner	Address	No.	Inside	Shop	36	12	24	98	2	4	18	14	11	179	112	312
Jerrens, W. G.	Clark and Adams sts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Johnson (Even) & Co	75-81 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junmrich & Ehrhorn	103 Randolph st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaufmann, Fred.	251 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaufman, Henry	Clark and S. Water sts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kelley Bros.	268 State st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kilmore, J. W.	185 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kruse, W. J. & Co.	85 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lamm & Co.	196-200 Market st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Landon, Ellsworth	112 Ogden av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lango, F. C.	596 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LeGrand, Merchant Tailor'g Co	Masonic Temple	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leigh, C. A.	474 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leopold, C. G.	165 Van Buren st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Levy, Davis.	304 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Levy, E.	479 North Clark st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Levy, Louis	349 Blue Island av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lindsay, J. F. & Co.	157 Washington st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lintz & Avrinek	433 South Halsted st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucke, F. W. & Son.	Clark & Washington sts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lundahl & Co.	36 Monroe st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MacDonald, P. C.	115 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malmstrom, A.	357 1/2 Rush st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mabum, Andrew A. & Co	175 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manning, J. J. & Co.	56 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marcus Bros.	466 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marks, H. M. & Co.	187-189 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marous, I.	189 Blue Island av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mathews & Co.	Champlain building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mathews, Geo. W.	4 Monroe st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McCarthy & Demerath	110 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McCarthy, M. H.	129 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McGrath, J. P.	129 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McKnight, R.	182 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McLean, W. S.	32 Monoe st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Melin, C. J.	31 N. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meyer, A.	219 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meyer, Henry	408 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Michaels & Co.	265 Franklin st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mitchell, L. A.	115 Monroe st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mossier Bros.	357-359 State st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Murphy Bros.	195-197 S. Clark st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nelson & Holland	167 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neumann, Adolph	285 West Washington st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neuman, M. & Co.	189 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfield, M.	113-115 Fifth av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newton, H. S.	494 West Madison st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nye, C. & L.	261 Blue Island av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Comparison of "Inside" and "Outside" Shops in the Cloak Trade in Chicago

NAME.	INSIDE SHOPS.				OUTSIDE SHOPS.								
	LOCATION.	NUMBER EMPLOYED.			Number of shops..	Shops not on tenement house premises ..	Shops on tenement house premises ..	Number of families on premises with shops.....	SITUATION.				
		Children.....	Women .....	Men .....					Total.....	Over stable or shed.....	In basement.	On upper floor .....	In living rooms.....
Oakley, Jos. S.	Chaplain building.....	No	in side	shop	7	4	3	9	9	3	1	1	10
O'Connell, John.....	164 Adams st.....	..	..	..	1	6	11	52	3	8	6	7	19
Olson, O. G.....	42 Monroe st.....	..	..	..	1	9	8	39	3	3	3	9	26
Orr, C. F. & Co.....	130 LaSalle st.....	..	..	..	9	3	6	22	3	3	3	9	9
Oscar "The Tailor"	State & Quincy sts.....	..	..	..	6	3	3	22	1	2	2	21	42
Oxen, Louis F.....	320 West Madison st.....	..	..	..	2	3	3	13	1	1	1	52	88
		..	..	..	6	3	2	12	1	1	1	2	36
		..	..	..	2	3	2	12	1	1	1	2	8
Pekto, Jos. & Co.....	594-596 Blue Island av.....	5	12	23	4	4	4	17	2	2	3	4	4
Pershing & Anderson	207-211 Jackson st.....	No	in side	shop	15	10	5	21	2	4	1	4	83
Peterson & Hanson.....	237 Madison st.....	..	..	..	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Purinton, H. G.....	McVicker's Theater building.....	..	..	..	13	8	5	25	1	5	5	3	3
		..	..	..	4	2	2	16	..	2	2	..	15
		..	..	..	4	2	2	16	..	2	2	..	18
Quinn & Heerssen.....	185 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
		..	..	..	9	4	5	17	..	1	5	..	10
Reid, Geo. W.....	225 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	18	3	15	25	2	10	5	5	10
Reinach, Ullman & Co.....	173 Madison st.....	..	..	..	6	3	6	33	..	3	3	143	82
Reinke & Flitzer.....	271 Blue Island av.....	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	7	11
Rex Tailoring Co.....	80 Jackson st.....	..	..	..	4	1	3	7	1	2	1	2	19
Rose & Co.....	127 S. Clark st.....	..	..	..	20	4	16	66	2	10	6	8	26
Rose, Alfred B. & Co.....	296 State st.....	..	..	..	3	2	1	7	..	2	2	2	11
Royal Tailors.....	147-153 Madison st.....	..	..	..	59	17	42	160	1	5	20	10	140
		..	..	..	161-163 W. Madison st.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	331
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	254
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696
Sammels, H. R.....	Security building.....	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	4	45
Schack, J.....	203 W. Madison st.....	..	..	..	3	2	3	6	..	..	..	..	25
Schaffner & Gilman.....	185 Dearborn st.....	..	..	..	5	2	3	14	..	..	..	4	7
Schaub Bros.....	80-82 Monroe st.....	..	..	..	25	2	17	52	..	1	3	3	31
Schayer "The Tailor"	797 W. Division st.....	..	..	..	2	2	2	5	2	1	15	1	8
Schopliau, Chas.....	Dearborn and VanBuren sts.....	..	..	..	36	9	27	116	1	5	13	21	3
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Schoultz, Wm. R.....	174 Washington st.....	..	..	..	2	3	2	4	..	1	2	1	8
Sellstrom & Kilby.....	Schill building.....	..	..	..	2	4	2	7	..	..	..	..	2
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13

\* Also in tenement house.

Name	Address	No.	in side shop	in side shop	5	2	3	6	1	4	1	3	9	12	24
Short, Joseph	275 Madison st.	1	..	..	5	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Six Little Tailors	McVickers Theatre building.	1	..	..	5	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon, J. & Co.	215-221 Madison st.	..	..	..	11	6	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soper, B. J.	83 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	4	1	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spamer & Jensen Co.	89 Madison st.	..	..	..	9	2	2	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Standard Tailors	429-430 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stark, Anthony	175 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	12	2	10	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stevenson, Harry M.	193 Wabash av.	..	..	..	9	5	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stevenson, John	45 Monroe st.	..	..	..	6	7	15	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stoffregen, Conrad	112 N. Clark st.	..	..	..	22	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strauss Bros.	185-189 VanBuren st.	..	..	..	15	6	9	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strauss, Edward E.	VanBuren and Franklin sts.	..	..	..	7	3	7	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strauss (Maurice) & Co.	270 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	11	3	8	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swanson, S. A.	163 Wabash av.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanner & Conley	99 Washington st.	..	..	..	14	6	8	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tingle & Munson	125 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	7	4	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turner & Co.	Tribune building	..	..	..	11	3	8	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tyson, Geo.	71 Washington st.	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Valentine, Theo.	167 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	5	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Valter, R. R. Co.	277 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	2	8	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Verhoeff, John R.	138 Jackson st.	..	..	..	3	1	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waibel, F.	113 Adams st.	..	..	..	4	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walsh, R. J.	119 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	11	3	8	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watt Tailoring Co.	194-198 Fifth av.	..	..	..	10	3	7	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Werno, Henry	100 Dearborn st.	..	..	..	9	3	6	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Side Tailoring Parlors	192 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	2	1	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
White, H. W.	Adams and Dearborn sts.	..	..	..	2	2	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widrick, F.	1353 W. Madison st.	..	..	..	22	12	10	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Willoughby, Hill & Co.	Clark and Madison sts.	..	..	..	2	..	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wolf, S.	631 Blue Island av.	..	..	..	5	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wolfstein, I. N.	362 State st.	..	..	..	3	3	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woolf, I.	Madison and Halsted sts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yondorf Bros.	Halsted and VanBuren sts.	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young, Jos. H. & Co.	Rialto Building.	..	..	..	4	1	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING—RECAPITULATION.

Almquist, J. F.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 11 persons. Of the 8 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises; 5 of these tenement house shops on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Altenhofer, "Hubert, the Tailor"—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 29 persons. Of the 10 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 37 families living on premises; 2 of these tenement house shops are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.

Altman, Henry—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 12 persons. All 3 shops on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement.

American Tailors—No inside shop; 13 outside shops, employing 182 persons. Of the 13 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on premises. One tenement house shop is over shed or stable, 5 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Amos, G. T.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 19 persons. Of the two shops, 1 is on tenement house premises, upper floor, with 3 families living on premises.

Anderson & Nordeen—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 29 persons. Of the three shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises; 1 tenement house shop is on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Anderson & Stack—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 15 persons. Of the 7 shops, 3 are on upper floor, living rooms of tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Apollo Custom Pants Co.—One inside shop, employing 39 persons; 1 outside shop, in living rooms of a tenement house, 2 persons employed in it; 4 families living on premises.

Arnheim, 155-157 S. Clark st.—No inside shop; 22 outside shops, employing 253 persons. Of the 22 shops, 14 are on tenement house premises, with 44 families living on premises. Of these 14 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basements, 7 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Arnheim, 175-177 S. Clark st.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 163 persons. Of the 11 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 23 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 2 in living rooms, 1 on upper floor.

Back, Joseph—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 23 persons. Of the 11 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 23 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops 1 is in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Bath, Henry & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 3 persons; all on tenement house premises, in living rooms, 2 on upper floor; 9 families living on premises.

Bacwar Bros.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 54 persons. Of the 6 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, all are in living rooms.

Benesch, John—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 29 persons. Of the 8 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Berger, Harry & Co.—No inside shop; 24 outside shops, employing 50 persons. Of the 24 shops, 16 are on tenement house premises, with 49 families living on premises. Of these 16 tenement house shops, 11 are on upper floor, 9 in living rooms.

Bergman & Greenebaum Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 125 persons. Of the three shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises, 1 shop on upper floor of tenement.

Berkson, M. J.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 46 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises; 2 are in basement.

Berwin, L. M.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 15 persons. Of the 5 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises. These two tenement house shops are in living rooms, on upper floor, one over shed or stable.

Blix Tailoring Co.—One inside shop, employing 6 persons; 2 outside shops, employing 8 persons. Of the 2 shops, 1 is on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Bornhofen—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 35 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises; 1 shop on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Born, M. & Co.—See Recapitulation of Clothing Trades (Ready-made).

Borrmann, H. C. T.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 60 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises; 5 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Brown & Brown—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 25 persons. Of the 7 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Cahn, Jacob L.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 103 persons. Of the 9 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Caliger & Wilkins Co.—One inside shop, employing 5 persons; 4 outside shops, employing 8 persons. Of the 4 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises. Of these 2 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Callinan, T. J. & Co—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 12 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises. Of these 2 tenement house shops, 1 is in living rooms, both are on upper floor.

Campbell Tailoring Co—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 64 persons. Of the 6 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 3 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Carver & Mackay—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 26 persons. Of the 17 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 51 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 7 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Chicago Co-operative Supply Co—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 104 persons. Of the 5 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Chicago Custom Pants Co—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 44 persons. Of the 5 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms.

Chicago Tailoring Co—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 174 persons. Of the 7 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, all are on upper floor, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 is in living rooms.

Churchill, S. H. & Co—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 56 persons. Of the 5 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Cleland, J.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 41 persons, all on tenement house premises with 19 families living on premises; 2 shops are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Coen, Bernhard—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons: both shops in living rooms, tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises.

Colby-McMillan Co—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 5 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Collins, W. J.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 19 persons. Of the 9 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises. These 3 tenement house shops are all in living rooms, 2 on upper floors.

Conlan, Jas., Jr. & Co—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 40 persons. These 8 shops are all on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on premises; 6 of the shops on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Cornell, A. J.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 54 persons. Of the 5 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 16 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Crittenden—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 42 persons. Of the 9 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Croft, A. E. & Co—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 24 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are in basements, tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises.

Dahl, H. L.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 18 persons. Of the 9 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

D'Ancona & Co—One inside shop, employing 26 persons; 15 outside shops, employing 163 persons. Of the 15 shops, 14 are on tenement house premises, with 45 families living on premises. Of these 14 shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 9 are on upper floor.

Danforth, Frank L.—One inside shop, employing 6 persons; 2 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Both outside shops are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises, one shop in basement, 1 in living rooms.

Davis Bros.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 53 persons. Of the 10 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 1 is in basement, 7 are on upper floors, 3 are in living rooms.

Davis, Geo. W.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 13 persons. Of the 11 shops, 10 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises. Of these 10 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 6 on upper floor, 8 in living rooms.

Day, J. L.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Of the 8 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 18 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Debus, H. & Co—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 33 persons. Both shops are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises; both are in living rooms, one on upper floor.

Devore, A. A. & Sons—No inside shop; 23 outside shops, employing 55 persons. Of the 23 shops, 19 are on tenement house premises, with 63 families living on premises. Of these 19 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are in basement, 10 on upper floor, 12 in living rooms.



Dunlop, Alex.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 14 persons. Of the 12 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Dupuis, Modiste—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 6 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises; one tenement house shop on upper floor, two in living rooms.

Dvorak, John J. & Co.—One inside shop, employing 9 persons, also in tenement house; 4 outside shops, employing 8 persons, all on tenement house premises, with 23 families living on premises. One shop is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 3 are in living rooms.

Dwan-McRoberts Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 40 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises; 2 shops on upper floor.

Economy Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 11 persons. Both shops on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises; one shop over shed or stable.

Eichberg, Louis & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 70 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 20 families living on premises. One shop over shed or stable, 4 on upper floors.

Ellis—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 41 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises. Both tenement house shops are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Ely (The Edward) Co.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 16 persons. Of the 12 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 7 are in living rooms.

Engl, Milian—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 16 persons. Of the 9 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 3 are in living rooms.

Fass Bros.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 201 persons. Of the 15 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises, both shops on upper floor, one over shed or stable.

Fox & Strauss—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 84 persons. Of the 10 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 6 are on upper floor, 3 are in living rooms.

Franche-Wallin Co.—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 15 persons. Of the 14 shops, 6 are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, and 28 families living on premises with shops.

Franks, H. J. & Co.—No inside shop; 36 outside shops, employing 391 persons. Of the 36 shops, 24 are on tenement house premises, with 82 families living on premises. Of these 24 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 1 is in basement, 12 are on upper floor, and 6 are in living rooms.

Freeman, M.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 9 persons. Of the 6 shops, 5 are in upper floor, living rooms, tenement house premises, with 20 families living on premises.

Garden City Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 8 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 2 in upper floor, living rooms; 13 families living on premises.

Gardner & McMillan—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 40 persons. Of the 12 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Gatzert, J. L. & Co.—No inside shop; 32 outside shops, employing 289 persons. Of the 32 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 66 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 9 are on upper floor, 9 in living rooms.

Geimer, A.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 6 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 4 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Glasser & Rock—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 15 persons. Of the 12 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 38 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 7 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Globe Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 69 persons. Of the 5 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, upper floors, 1 in living rooms; 7 families on premises.

Godee, Carl—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons. One of the 4 shops is in basement of tenement house, 2 families living on premises.

Goeckel, John—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 7 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 16 families on premises.

Goldstein, M.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, in living rooms, 1 on upper floor; 8 families living on premises.

Goldstine, David—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, in living rooms, 1 on upper floor; 7 families living on premises.

Grimm, E. A.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 8 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Grimm, J. N.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, in living rooms, 1 on upper floor; 7 families living on premises.

Grossman, Anton—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 33 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises: 1 is in basement, 1 over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, 2 are on upper floor.

Grubey, Wm. H.—No inside shop; 19 outside shops, employing 21 persons. Of the 19 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 3 on upper floor, all in living rooms.

Grus & Luken—No inside shop; 18 outside shops, employing 26 persons. Of the 18 shops, 14 are on tenement house premises, with 52 families living on premises. Of these 14 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 11 on upper floor, 10 in living rooms.

Gutwillig Bros.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 127 persons. Of the 11 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 5 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Hail, John—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 19 persons. Both are on upper floors, tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises.

Hall, Edward J.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 59 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops 1 is in living rooms, 2 are on upper floor.

Hall, J. B. & Co.—No inside shop: 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. Of these three tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, all are in living rooms.

Halla, Charles—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 7 persons. Of the 6 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Hallstrom Bros.—No inside shop: 3 outside shops, employing 30 persons. One of the 3 shops is in basement, tenement house premises, 6 families living on premises.

Hansen, A. P. & Co.—No inside shop: 3 outside shops, employing 7 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor, 9 families living on premises.

Hansen, Christian—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 8 persons. Of the 7 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Hardy Bros.—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Of the 14 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 41 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 8 are on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.

Harper Pants Co.—One inside shop, employing 55 persons; 5 outside shops, employing 58 persons. Of the 5 shops, 4 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor.

Hart & Oberndorf—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 184 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, 2 on upper floor; 8 families living on premises.

Harvey—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 76 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises. Of these three tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Haverkamp, John L.—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 17 persons. Of the 14 shops, 13 are on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on premises. Of these 13 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 7 on upper floor, 11 in living rooms.

Heinig, Frank—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 14 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 36 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement, 8 on upper floor, 8 in living rooms.

Heller & Benson—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 14 persons. Of the 3 shops, two are on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises. Of these two tenement house shops, 1 is on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Henke & Gibeault—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 12 persons. Of the 10 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, all in living rooms.

Heintz, Chris—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 24 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises; 3 shops on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Hirsch, Henry—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 6 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 14 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Hyde, Charles E. & Co.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 20 persons. Of the 12 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Ideal Tailors—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 33 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

Irwin Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 4 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. 1 shop on upper floor, 2 in basement, 3 in living rooms.

Jacobson, William—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 35 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 10 families living on premises; 2 shops on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Jerrems.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 14 persons. Of the 9 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 34 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 5 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Jerrems, W. G.—No inside shop; 36 outside shops, employing 312 persons. Of the 36 shops, 24 are on tenement house premises, with 98 families living on premises. Of these 24 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 4 in basement, 18 on upper floor, 14 in living rooms.

Johnson (Even) & Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises. These 3 tenement house shops are all on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Jumrich & Ehrhorn.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 7 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Kauffmann, Fred.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 179 persons. Of the 10 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 3 on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Kaufman, Henry.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 38 persons. Of the 7 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 30 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floor, 1 is in living rooms.

Kelley Bros.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 16 persons. Of the 4 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises. Both of these tenement house shops are in living rooms, 1 is on upper floor.

Killmore, J. W.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 11 persons. Of these 9 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises. These 3 tenement house shops are all in living rooms, 1 is on upper floor, 2 are in basement.

Kruse, W. J. & Co.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 21 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 15 families living on premises.

Lamm & Co.—No inside shop; 27 outside shops, employing 350 persons. Of the 27 shops, 19 are on tenement house premises, with 93 families living on premises. Of these 19 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 2 are over shed or stable, 9 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.

Landon, Ellsworth.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 57 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises. Of these 2 tenement house shops, 1 is on upper floor, over shed or stable, 1 in basement living rooms.

Lange, F. C.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises. The 3 tenement house shops are all in living rooms, 2 on upper floor.

LeGrande Merchant Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 184 persons. Of the 6 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises.

Leigh, C. A.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 53 persons. Of the 10 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 33 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 4 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Leopold, C. G.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 90 persons. Of the 9 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 24 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 1 is in living rooms, 1 in basement, 2 are on upper floor.

Levy, Davis.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 4 persons. Both are in living rooms, on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor; 5 families living on premises.

Levy, E.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 5 persons, in basement, tenement house premises, 2 families living on premises.

Levy, Louis.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 14 persons. All shops are on tenement house premises, with 26 families living on premises; 5 of the shops on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Lindsay, J. F. & Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 15 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Lintz & Vavrinek.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 20 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor, 2 in living rooms; 15 families living on premises.

Lucke, F. W. & Son.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons. All are in living rooms, on tenement house premises, with 11 families living on premises.

Lundahl & Co.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 9 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, 1 is in basement.

MacDonald, P. C.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 67 persons. Of the 5 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, with 8 families living on premises. Of these 2 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 in living rooms.

Malmstrom, A.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 21 persons. Both are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 1 over shed or stable; 7 families living on premises.

Malum, Andrew A. & Co.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 8 shops, 4 are tenement house premises,

with 14 families living on premises. Of these 4 tenement house shops, 2 are on upper floor, all in living rooms.

Manning, J. J. & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 19 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 1 in living rooms; 7 families living on premises.

Marcus Bros.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 14 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 9 families living on premises.

Marks, H. M. & Co.—No inside shop; 25 outside shops, employing 217 persons. Of the 25 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 73 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 5 are on upper floors, 10 in living rooms.

Marcus, I.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 40 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 57 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement, 4 on upper floor, 7 in living rooms.

Mathews & Co.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 17 persons. Of the 8 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 27 families living on the premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 4 are on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Mathews, George W.—No inside shop; 20 outside shops, employing 29 persons. Of the 20 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 41 families living on the premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 9 are on upper floor, all in living rooms.

McCarthy & Demerath—No inside shop; 3 outside shops; employing 15 persons. Two of the 3 shops are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises.

McCarthy, M. H.—No inside shop; 29 outside shops, employing 87 persons. Of the 29 shops, 19 are on tenement house premises, with 85 families living on premises. Of these 19 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 1 in basement, 11 are on upper floor, 13 in living rooms.

McGrath, J. P.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 21 persons. Of the 10 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

McKnight, R.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 9 persons. Of the 3 shops, 2 are on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 8 families living on premises.

McLean, W. S.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 36 persons. Of the 12 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on the premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 4 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Melin, C. J.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 2 in living rooms; 17 families living on premises.

Meyer, A.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 14 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 2 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 24 families living on premises.

Meyer, Henry—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Two of the three shops are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 9 families living on premises.

Michaels & Co.—No inside shop; 8 outside shops, employing 137 persons. Of the 8 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, 3 on upper floors; 26 families living on premises.

Mitchell, L. A.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 20 persons. Of the 7 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 3 are on upper floor, 2 in living rooms.

Mossler Bros.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 175 persons. Of the 11 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 29 families living on premises; 4 shops on upper floor.

Murphy Bros.—No inside shop; 29 outside shops, employing 242 persons. Of the 29 shops, 19 are on tenement house premises, with 84 families living on premises. Of these 19 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 10 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Nelson & Holland—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 8 persons. Of the 5 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 13 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms.

Neumann, Adolph—No inside shop. 7 outside shops, employing 60 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 28 families living on premises.

Neuman, M. & Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 29 persons; 1 shop in basement, tenement house premises. 3 families living on premises.

Newton, H. S.—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 13 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 3 in basement, 2 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms; 16 families living on premises.

Nye, C. & L.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 11 persons. All are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 2 in living rooms; 17 families living on premises.

Oakley, Joseph S.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 7 shops, 3 are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 1 in living rooms; 9 families living on premises.

O'Connell, John—No inside shop; 17 outside shops, employing 26 persons. Of the 17 shops, 11 are on tenement house premises, with 52 families living on premises. Of these 11 tenement house shops, 3 are in basement, 8 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Olson, O. G.—No inside shops; 9 outside shops; employing 9 persons. Of the 9 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, 6 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms; 39 families living on premises.



Orr, C. F. & Co.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 42 persons. Of the 9 shops, 6 are in tenement house premises, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 22 families living on premises.

Oscar, "The Tailor"—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 88 persons. Of the 6 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 2 on upper floor; 13 families living on premises.

Oxen, Louis F.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, both on tenement house premises, employieg 2 persons; 1 shop in basement, 1 in living rooms, upper floor; 12 families living on premises.

Peklo, Joseph & Co.—One inside shop; also on tenement house premises, employing 23 persons; 4 outside shops, all on tenement house premises, employing 8 persons; 2 shops on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 17 families living on premises.

Pershing & Anderson—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 266 persons. Of the 15 shops, 5 are an tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 4 are on upper floor, 2 over shed or stable.

Peterson & Hansen—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 3 persons. Of the 3 shops, 1 is on upper floor, living rooms, tenement house premises; 2 families living on premises.

Purinton, H. G.—No inside shop; 13 outside shops, employing 18 persons. Of the 13 shops, 5 are on upper floor, living rooms, tenement house premises, 1 over shed or stable; 25 families living on premises.

Quinn & Heerssen—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 4 persons. Of the 4 shops, 2 are on upper floor, living rooms, tenement house premises; 16 families living on premises.

Reid, Geo. W.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 10 persons. Of the 9 shops, 5 are in living rooms, tenement house premises, with 17 families living on premises.

Reinach, Ullman & Co.—No inside shop; 18 outside shops, employing 250 persons. Of the 18 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 10 on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Reinke & Fitzer—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 19 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 33 families living on premises.

Rex Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 26 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 7 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 in living rooms, 2 are on upper floors.

Rose & Co.—No inside shop; 20 outside shops, employing 229 persons. Of the 20 shops, 16 are on tenement house premises, with 66 families living on premises. Of these 16 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 2 in basement, 10 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Rose, Alfred B. & Co.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 35 persons; 1 shop on tenement house premises; 7 families living on premises.

Royal Tailors—No inside shop; 59 outside shops, employing 606 persons. Of the 59 shops, 42 are on tenement house premises, with 190 families living on premises. Of these 42 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 5 are in basement, 20 on upper floor, 10 in living rooms.

Samuels, H. R.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 74 persons; 1 shop is on upper floor, tenement house premises; 2 families living on premises.

Schack, J.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 11 persons; 1 shop in living rooms, tenement house premises; 6 families living on premises.

Schaffner & Gilman—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 60 persons. Of the 5 shops, 3 are in living rooms, tenement house premises; 6 families living on premises.

Schaub Bros.—No inside shop; 25 outside shops, employing 39 persons. Of the 25 shops, 17 are on tenement house premises, with 52 families living on premises. Of these 17 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 11 on upper floor, 15 in living rooms.

Schayer—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 5 persons. Both are on tenement house premises, in basements, 1 in living rooms; 5 families living on premises.

Schonlau, Charles—No inside shop; 36 outside shops, employing 60 persons. Of the 36 shops, 27 are on tenement house premises, with 116 families living on premises. Of these 27 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 5 are in basement, 13 on upper floor, 21 in living rooms.

Schultz, William R.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 3 persons. Both are in living rooms, tenement house premises; 4 families living on premises.

Sellstrom & Kilby—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 19 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 2 in basement, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 22 families living on premises.

Short, Joseph—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 24 persons. Of the 5 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 1 in living rooms; 6 families living on premises.

Six Little Tailors—One inside shop, employing 44 persons; 7 outside shops, employing 81 persons. Of the 7 shops, 4 are on upper floor, tenement house premises; 15 families living on premises.

Sullivan, J. & Co.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 158 persons. Of the 11 shops, 5 are in tenement house premises, 1 in living rooms, 2 on upper floor; 12 families living on premises.

Spamer & Jensen Company—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 16 persons. Of the 9 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 30 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 6 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Standard Tailors—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 13 persons. Both are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 1 over shed or stable; 14 families living on premises.

Starek, Anthony—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 44 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, 1 on upper floor, 1 in living rooms; 8 families living on premises.

Stevenson, Harry M.—No inside shop; 12 outside shops, employing 21 persons. Of the 12 shops, 10 are on tenement house premises, with 37 families living on premises. Of these 10 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 5 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Stevenson, John—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 32 persons. Of the 9 shops, 4 are on upper floor, tenement house premises, 2 in living rooms; 10 families living on premises.

Stoffregen, Conrad—No inside shop; 6 outside shops, employing 20 persons. Of the 6 shops, 5 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises. Of these 5 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 3 are on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Strauss Bros.—No inside shop, 22 outside shops, employing 303 persons. Of the 22 shops, 15 are on tenement house premises, with 65 families living on premises. Of these 15 tenement house shops, 2 are in living rooms, 8 on upper floors, 3 in basement, 3 over shed or stable.

Strauss, Edward E.—No inside shop; 15 outside shops, employing 225 persons. Of the 15 shops, 9 are on tenement house premises, with 31 families living on premises. Of these 9 tenement house shops, 1 is in living rooms, 5 are on upper floor, 1 is over shed or stable.

Strauss (Maurice) & Co.—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 31 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 45 families living on premises; 1 shop in basement, 4 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms.

Swanson, S. A.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 13 persons. Of the 11 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 22 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 6 are on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Tanner & Conley—No inside shop; 14 outside shops, employing 80 persons. Of the 14 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 28 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 1 is over shed or stable, 3 are in basement, 4 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

Tingle & Munson—No inside shop; 7 outside shops, employing 21 persons. Of the 7 shops, 3 are on tenement house premises, with 9 families living on premises. Of these 3 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 1 on upper floor, 2 are in living rooms.

Turner & Co.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 23 persons. Of the 11 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 32 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 7 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Tyson, George—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 8 persons. All are on tenement house premises, 1 in basement, 3 on upper floor, 3 in living rooms; 23 families living on premises.

Valentine, Theo—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 12 persons: 1 shop on tenement house premises, with 5 families living on premises.

Valfer, The R. R. Co.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 7 persons. Both are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 1 in basement; 8 families living on premises.

Verhoeff, John R.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 52 persons; 2 shops on tenement house premises, 10 families living on premises.

Waibel, F.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 5 persons. All are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 2 on upper floor; 12 families living on premises.

Walshe, R. J.—No inside shop; 11 outside shops, employing 22 persons. Of the 11 shops, 8 are on tenement house premises, with 28 families living on premises. Of these 8 tenement house shops, 2 are in basement, 2 on upper floor, 6 in living rooms.

Watt Tailoring Co.—No inside shop; 10 outside shops, employing 212 persons. Of the 10 shops, 7 are on tenement house premises, with 19 families living on premises. Of these 7 tenement house shops, 1 is in basement, 5 are on upper floor.

Werno, Henry.—No inside shop; 9 outside shops, employing 15 persons. Of the 9 shops, 6 are on tenement house premises, with 25 families living on premises. Of these 6 tenement house shops, 2 are over shed or stable, 4 on upper floor, 4 in living rooms.

The West Side Tailoring Parlors.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 16 persons. Of the 2 shops, 1 is in living rooms, tenement house premises, 8 families living on premises.

White, H. W.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons. Both are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 8 families living on premises.

Widduck, F.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons. Both are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 1 in basement; 5 families living on premises.

Willoughby, Hill & Co.—No inside shop; 22 outside shops, employing 106 persons. Of the 22 shops, 10 are on tenement house premises, with 21 families living on premises. Of these 10 tenement house shops, 8 are on upper floor, 5 in living rooms.

Wolff, S.—No inside shop; 2 outside shops, employing 2 persons. Both are in living rooms, tenement house premises, 1 in basement; 12 families living on premises.

Wolfstein, I. N.—No inside shop; 5 outside shops, employing 47 persons; 2 shops on tenement house premises, 4 families living on premises.

Woolf, I.—No inside shop; 3 outside shops, employing 7 persons. All are on tenement house premises, with 12 families living on premises. One shop over shed or stable, 1 in living rooms, all on upper floor.

Yondorf Bros.—No inside shop; 1 outside shop, employing 2 persons; in living rooms, tenement house premises, 3 families living on premises.

Young, Joseph & Co.—No inside shop; 4 outside shops, employing 6 persons. Of the 4 shops, 3 are in living rooms, tenement house premises; 7 families living on premises.

## APPENDIX A.

The following tables present the statistical statement of work done by the inspectors from December 15, 1895, to December 15, 1896:

The towns and cities visited during the year were: Alton, Anna, Aurora, Batavia, Belleville, Belvidere, Bloomington, Cairo, Canton, Carmi, Carpentersville, Centralia, Chicago and Cook county, Cobden, Danville, Decatur, DeKalb, Dixon, Dundee, East St. Louis, Elgin, Freeport, Galatia, Galena, Geneva, Harrisburg, Hoopeston, Jacksonville, Joliet, Jonesboro, Kewanee, LaSalle, Libertyville, Lincoln, Lockport, Makanda, Marion, Metropolis, Moline, Morris, Mound City, Murphysborough, Ottawa, Paris, Pekin, Peoria, Peru, Quincy, Rock Falls, Rockford, Rock Island, Rossville, Sandwich, Sparta, Springfield, Sterling, St. Charles, Streator, Sycamore, Turner, Vandalia, Vienna, Waukegan and North Chicago—63 in all. The tables upon manufactures in Chicago have precedence and these are given by trades.

No report is made in these tables upon establishments visited during the year and found not working. Nor is any record made of the different visits to the same establishment, although it was found necessary to inspect many of the manufactories and work-shops once a month. The figure 6,707, given in the summary table as the total number of places inspected during the year, must not be taken as indicating the total number of inspections, as many of these 6,707 places were inspected from 5 to 12 times each during the year.

The number of employés credited to each establishment is the highest number found at work in that establishment at any time during the year. Affidavits were demanded by the inspectors for the 7,340 children to show that they were of legal age to work, i. e., over 14 years; unless such affidavits were produced, discharge of the children followed; and, where the circumstances required it, prosecution of the employers.

The tables show the number of establishments coming under the law, by trades and by towns; the number of girls between 14 and 16 years of age; the number of boys between 14 and 16 years of age; the number of females over 16 years; the number of males over 16 years; the total number of children, and the total number of employés.

The summary tables which close this statistical statement show, by trades, the number of establishments inspected, and the number of employés found at work in them in 1896, the same for 1895, and the increase in 1896 over 1895.

## Brick, Stone and Terra Cotta Work—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total No. employees.....
Alspick Brick Co.....	Shermerville..... Blue Island.....	Brick making.....	.....	5 4	.....	75 96	5 4	80 100
Baugley, Fred, P. & Co.....	Eighteenth st. viaduct.....	Marble works.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	60
Bauermeister Bros.....	Elston and Belmont aves.....	Brick making.....	.....	2	.....	12	2	14
Barber (The) Asphalt Co.....	Sixty-sixth st. and S. Park ave.....	Asphalt paving.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25
Becker, John F. & Co.....	2073 N. Western ave.....	Brick making.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	20
Bell & Munch.....	81 Illinois st.....	Architectural sculpture.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Blaul, Daniel.....	Niles Center.....	Brick making.....	.....	3	.....	22	3	25
Bober & Co.....	Elston ave. and Snow st.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	18
Burke, Alexander.....	Nineteenth and W. Fortieth sts.....	Marble and mosaic work.....	.....	6	.....	36	6	42
Burke & Co.....	44-46 Townsend st. and Ashland ave.....	Brick making.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Busch & Ammann.....	Thirty-ninth st. and Ashland ave.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Caretti, John & Co.....	222 Michigan st.....	Marble and mosaic work.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Chicago Corundum Wheel Co.....	350 Balou st.....	Emery wheels.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Chicago Interior Decorative Co.....	49-151 Michigan st.....	Mosaics, grates and tiles.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Chicago Lumber Co.....	Sixteenth and Loomis sts.....	Pumice stone grinding.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Chicago Refractory & Fire Brick Co.....	Forty-fifth & LaSalle sts.....	Brick making.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Chicago Slate & Mantel Co.....	232-234 S. Clinton st.....	Slate goods.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	20
Compress Wheel Co.....	149-151 Huron st.....	Polishing wheels.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Daprato Statuary Co.....	44-50 W. Van Buren st.....	Statuary.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	8
Dolase & Shepard.....	W. Forty-eighth & Thirty-first sts.....	Crushed stone.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	20
Eagle (The) Emery & Corundum Wheel Co.....	71-75 W. Jackson st.....	Emery wheels.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Eberishgauser & Wagner.....	44-56 E. Division st.....	Stone cutting.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50
Evans, Robert G.....	Highland Park.....	Brick making.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Flindall & Mally.....	735-739 W. Kinzie st.....	Marble, mosaics and tile work.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25
Furst, Henry & Co.....	439-455 Fifth ave.....	Stone cutting.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	27
Fursts, Jacob & Son.....	73 Hawthorne ave.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	60
Goldberg, Isaac.....	Highland Park.....	Brick making.....	.....	2	.....	20	.....	22
Gray, Tuthill & Co.....	Pullman.....	".....	.....	1	.....	94	.....	95
Guttler, Gustav.....	90 Wells st.....	Plaster ornaments.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1

Harms, Schlake Brick Co.	Grace st. and Western ave.	Brick making.	7	43	7	50
Hart & Alsip Co.	Riverside and 123d st.	"	2	38	2	40
Heimann, G. J. & Bro.	Forty-third and Robey sts.	"	2	38	2	18
Henry, Frank.	Adison st. and Western ave.	Marble and mosaic work.	1	10	1	10
Highland Park Brick Co.	Highland Park.	Brick making.	1	14	1	15
Hundrieser, J. & Co.	Adison st. and Western ave.	"	4	46	4	50
Jefferson Brick Co.	Lincoln and Peterson aves.	"	4	46	4	50
Keating, Michael.	153-155 S. Jefferson st.	Marble, tile and mosaic work.	1	30	1	30
Koertiz & Heier.	Twenty-eighth and Rockwell st.	Brick making.	1	11	1	12
Kuesler, William C.	Western ave and Cornelia st.	"	4	26	4	30
Lehmann, T. & Co.	Wellington st. near Belmont ave.	Brick, lime and cement.	5	24	5	29
Lull Bros.	Oakton and Dodge sts.	Brick making.	2	45	2	45
Ludewing & Mensching.	Thirty-first st. and California ave.	"	2	18	2	30
Luter, Henry J.	Grace land ave. and the River.	"	4	27	4	31
Mackolite Fire Proofing Co.	Chicago Heights.	Fire proof material.	25	25	25	25
Mathews & Mead.	313-321 S. Clinton st.	Marble, tile and mosaic work.	12	12	12	12
Miller, William.	Ashland and Diversey aves.	Brick making.	13	13	13	13
Murphy & Lorimer Brick Co.	Archer and California aves.	"	40	40	40	40
Myers, Michael.	Blanchard ave. and Thirty-third st.	"	3	57	3	60
Naughton, Michael.	211-213 E. Indiana st.	Marble work.	10	10	10	10
Northwestern Terra Cotta Co.	Clybourne and Wrightwood aves.	Terra cotta.	8	597	8	605
Pianta, John.	115 Custom House pl.	Plaster ornaments.	2	2	2	2
Perotti, Venanzo & Co.	151 N. Desplaines st.	Statuary.	2	2	2	2
Purington, Kimball Brick Co.	Purington.	Brick making.	75	75	75	75
Riemer, Labahn & Kuester.	Grace st. near Webster ave.	"	6	29	6	35
Rohn & Landemann.	Thirty-first st. and Sacramento ave.	"	2	15	2	17
Schneider, Charles.	Western and Addison aves.	"	2	23	2	25
Semmerling, Andrew & Co.	Elston ave. near Snow st.	"	2	22	2	24
Semmerling & Son.	Clybourne and Diversey aves.	"	2	26	2	30
Spitshak, Frank & Son.	Elston ave. near Snow st.	"	1	22	1	25
Strahan Architectural Supply Co.	305-308 S. Clinton st.	Plaster and composition ornaments.	1	39	1	40
Triebull, August.	Thirty-first st. and California ave.	Brick making.	4	25	4	29
Vermont Marble Co.	East end of Michigan st.	Marble work.	20	20	20	20
Voss, George.	Western ave. near N. W. R. R.	Brick making.	2	13	2	16
Wahl Bros.	123d st. and G. T. R. R.	"	2	112	2	114
Weber, Bernard F.	West of Rogers Park.	"	1	59	1	60
Weber, Labahn Brick Co.	Wobser Station.	"	35	35	35	35
Weckler, A. J. & Son.	Diversey and Clybourne aves.	"	5	60	5	65



*Brick, Stone and Terra Cotta Work—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total No. employees.....
Weckler Brick Co.....	Western and Addison aves.	Brick making.....	.....	1.....	.....	64.....	1.....	65.....
Weckler Prussing Brick Co.....	121d st. and G. T. R. R.....	".....	.....	2.....	.....	44.....	2.....	44.....
Wolff & Biall.....	Western ave. and George st.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	25.....	.....	27.....
Young & Farrel Paving Co.....	32 W. Polk st.....	Paving stone.....	.....	.....	.....	50.....	.....	50.....
Zapel, Fred.....	Ashland ave. and George st.....	Brick making.....	.....	.....	.....	25.....	.....	25.....
Number of places inspected—74.....	.....	.....	.....	95.....	25.....	3,163.....	96.....	3,263.....

Food Products—Chicago and Cook County.

FOOD PRODUCTS—CHICAGO.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employés.
Acme Food Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Stock and poultry food	2	2	2	2	2	2
Agar & Marshall Packing Co.	216 E. Division st.	Beef and pork packers	12	12	12	12	12	12
Akerson, Swen J.	148 Milton av.	Bakery	9	9	9	9	9	9
Aldrich Bakery	Green & Randolph sts.	Crackers, bread and biscuits	2	9	89	2	2	100
American Preserving Co.	32 Washab av.	Preserves and syrups	1	7	1	8	1	16
Anglo-American Provision Co.	Union Stock Yards	Pork and lard packing	14	2	984	14	14	1,030
Armour & Co.	35-37 Michigan av.	Beef and pork packing	3	64	218	5,216	66	5,500
Atwood & Steele	295 Thirty-first st.	Grocers' sundries	3	17	8	3	3	28
Ayer, Edward II.	294 E. North st.	Bakery	2	3	3	3	3	3
Bartels, Fred.	147	Bakers and confectioners' supplies	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bauer, Herman	316 W. Fourteenth st.	Pickles, vinegar and catsup	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bause Bros.	Union Stock Yards	Sausage casings	30	30	30	30	30	30
Bechstein & Co.	752 W. Madison st.	Bakery	1	1	1	1	1	1
Berg, Henry	307 W. Chicago av.	Bakery	3	6	6	6	6	6
Berg, Gustav	197-205 Augusta st.	Summer sausages	3	3	3	3	3	3
Blumenhagen & Epping	52 N. Peoria st.	Sausage casings	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bolsin, Henry	Union Stock Yards	Pork packing	4	4	4	4	4	4
Boyd Lathum & Co.	188-192 Custom House pl.	Syrup refinery	146	146	146	146	146	150
Bradshaw & Wait	344 W. Madison st.	Bakery	3	3	3	3	3	3
Brady, David	187-193 N. Union st.	Butterine, cheese and condensed milk	19	3	131	19	22	350
Braun & Pitt	81 O'Brien st.	Crackers and cakes	100	100	100	100	100	100
Brenner, D. F., & Co.	555 W. Madison st.	Bakery	2	2	2	2	2	2
Brockerson, Roucher H.	79-81 LaSalle av.	Chemicals and baking powder	1	10	15	15	15	25
Brookman, Mfg. Co.	130 E. Lake st.	Extracts and sundries	2	1	1	1	1	3
Brown, William G.	22-26 N. Lincoln st.	Bread bakery	7	7	7	7	7	7
Bryce Baking Co.	71-85 N. Ann st.	Vinegar, pickles and preserves	25	25	25	25	25	25
Bunge (Wm. H.) Co.	38-40 Michigan av.	Baking powder	13	13	13	13	13	28
Calumet Baking Powder Co.	412-414 W. Madison st.	Bakery	11	11	11	11	11	11
Cambell, James B., & Bros.	101 E. Indiana st.	Macaroni, vermicelli	3	3	3	3	3	3
Caneba Bros.	Wood and Walnut sts.	Pie bakery	1	28	3	3	3	28
Case & Martin Co.	123 W. Washington st.	Butterine	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central Creamery Co.	59-61	Bakers' and confectioners' supplies	2	2	2	2	2	2
Chapman & Davison Co.								

## FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

## Food Products—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employés
Chapman & Smith Co.	185-187 W. Randolph st.	Bakers and confectioners' supplies	3		37	35	3	75
Chase & Sanborn	10-14 E. Lake st.	Coffee roasting			40	40		40
Chicago	23 Michigan av.	Honiny milling			8	8		8
Honiny Milling Co.	Grand av. and Belt R. R.	Macaroni vermicelli			40	40		40
Macaroni Milling Co.	412-416 S. Canal st.	Park packing	2	17	2	658	2	675
Packing & Provision Co.	Union Stock Yards	Pie bakery			4	7	17	11
Pie Co.	210-216 E. Chicago av.	Straps and preserves			4	3		7
Preserving Co.	103 S. Canal st.	Pretzel bakery		3	4	14	3	17
Pretzel Bakery	521-525 LaSalle st.	Spices, extracts and baking powder			1	580		580
Spice Co.	85 Michigan av.	Sugar refinery		1	34	5	1	35
Sugar Refining Co.	Cor. Taylor and Beach sts.	Syrups, jellies, preserves			6	6		6
Syrup Refining Co.	89 S. Clinton st.	Pickles and vinegar			5	5		5
Claussen, C. F.	Western av. and Fifty-second st.	Ice cream			5	5		5
Collins Ice Cream Co.	48-52 North Clinton st.	Bakery			2	2		2
Columbia Steam Bakery	403 Wentworth av.	Spices and baking powder			5	5		5
Coffee Co.	6-8 Wabash av.	German and French mustard			2	2		2
Mustard Mills	103 S. Canal st.	Bread and cake bakery			3	3		3
Conrad, Anton	510 S. Halsted st.	Pork packing		9	1	391	9	400
Continental Packing Co.	Union Stock Yards	Pickles and sauerkraut			39	39		39
Cordes, William	276 N. Curtis st.	Bakery			13	13		13
Coyne, F. E.	164 E. Madison st.	Crackers and biscuits	4	5	51	78	9	138
Dake Bakery	179-181 E. Lake st.	Bakery			2	2		2
Deistler, Nicholas	99 Blue Island av.	Bakers and confectioners		1	11	11	1	12
Deepe (The Frank) Co.	549 N. Sedgwick st.	Bakery			3	3		3
Derbacks, Jacob	337 W. Chicago av.	Baking powder			8	11		19
Dieter (The J. P.) Co.	60 Waldo pl.	Bakers and confectioners			13	35	2	50
Duffy Brothers	317 Blue Island av.	Grocers' supplies	2		1	60		61
Durand & Kasper Co.	163 W. Lake st.	Flour milling			108	174	6	288
Eckhart & Swan	66-72 N. Canal st.	Cottolene and lard	2	4	14	14		20
Fairbanks (N. K.) Co.	225 E. Nineteenth st.	Fruit drying						
Feron & Ballou Co.	34 Rialou st.							

Fisher & Dolling	156-158 Sebor st.	Cake bakery	12
Fleischmann & Co.	245 S. Canal st.	Compressed yeast	7
Forest City Baking Powder Co.	31 Michigan av.	Baking powder	4
Forster, Anton M.	516 Twenty-ninth st.	Bakery	2
Franco-Austrian Baking Co.	167-169 Thirty-first st.	Bakers and confectioners	1
Fraser, George	109 E. Division st.	Butterine and lard	4
Friedman Mfg. Co.	Union Stock Yards	Baking powder	3
Garben, Charles	176 N. Clark st.	Bakery and ice cream	8
Gillett, Ebert W.	9-15 River st.	Extracts, baking powder	11
Glaser, Kohn & Co.	27-29 Michigan av.	Baking powder	5
Goessling, C. F. & Co.	288-300 N. Halsted st.	Cereal and grit milling	12
Gramatte, Ernest	300 Milwaukee av.	Bakery	2
Grant (J. C.) Baking Powder Co.	110-114 W. Lake st.	Baking powder	18
Haase, Otto	245 W. Chicago av.	Bakery	2
Hanson, Franklin S.	145-147 W. Lake st.	Flour millers	10
Heyden Baking Co.	Thirtieth and Wallace sts.	Crackers and biscuits	4
Herbert, John	783-787 N. Halsted st.	Pickles and preserves	6
Herse, Fred	352 E. North av.	Bakers and confectioners	1
Heilmann, Fred	564 W. Grand av.	Bakery	3
Heissler & Junge Co.	359-409 W. Thirty-ninth st.	Bread baking	4
Heller, Peter	357 E. North av.	Bakers and confectioner	2
Heller, B. & Co.	249 S. Jefferson st.	Sausage flavors	4
Hemming, William	113-117 E. North av.	Vinegar pickles, etc.	1
Hess Bros.	Fortieth st. and Emerald av.	Beef packing	5
Higginsons, William C.	190 Blue Island av.	Bakery	3
Hofman, John	199 W. Erie st.	Spices and baking powder	8
Hoyt (W. M.) Co.	6-8 River st.	Preserves, syrups, etc.	1
Huss & Edler Preserve Co.	103 S. Canal st.	Baking powder and extracts	10
Huych (John H.) Co.	73 S. Water st.	Sausage casings	2
Illinois Casing Co.	102 Michigan st.	Vinegar	3
Illinois Vinegar Mfg. Co.	Nineteenth and Rockwell sts.	Beef and pork packing	20
International Packing Co.	Union Stock Yards	Extracts	588
Jaques Mfg. Co.	244-246 S. Peoria st.	Bakery and ice cream	6
Johnson, Edgar H.	373 W. Madison st.	Bakery	7
Kadlec, Joseph	635 Blue Island av.	Cereal foods	3
King & Lamb	14 Fifth av.	Barley and grit mill	17
Knoke & Groll	248-300 N. Halsted st.	Bakery and confectionery	6
Knopf, Adam	343 W. Harrison st.	Worcestershire sauce	5
Knott, James	373 W. Lake st.	Bakery	2
Koepke, Louis M.	389 Wells st.	Bakery and confectionery	5
Kohlisaat, H. H. & Co.	198-198 S. Clark st.	Flavoring extracts	4
Kottke, Bertha M.	43 Clifton av.	Bakery	1
Kruse, Frederick	127 Fullerton av.	Bakery	3
Kuehne-Semrad Co.	200 E. Kinzie st.	Bakery	1
Kuhn, Otto	125 Wells st.	Bakery	2

## Food Products—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Libby, McNeil & Libby	Union Stock Yards.	Beef packing.	8	8	150	578	8	736
Lipton, Thomas J.	601-629 Diversely st.	Pork packing.	15	15	347	347	15	362
Luetzert, Adolph L.	296-298 Division st.	Sausage works.	2	2	98	98	2	100
Lystadt & Anderson		Bakery				11		11
MacVeagh, Franklin & Co	Wabash av. and Lake st.	Spices and baking powder.			25	30		55
McClure Cracker Co.	122-124 S. Green st.	Crackers and biscuits			11	14		25
McLaughlin W. F. & Co.	82-96 S. W. acer st.	Coffee and spices	91			231	91	325
Mercelske, P.	963 N. Robey st.	Bakery				2		2
Meyer, John C.	56-58 N. Desplaines st.	Pickles and vinegar			5	15		20
Meyers, Reinhold	902 W. Randolph st.	Bakery			1	4		5
Michener Bros. & Co.	Union Stock Yards.	Ham curers and packers				35		35
Miller, E. B. & Co.	1-43 Wabash av.	Spices, teas and coffees			9	25		34
Minnesota Cereal Co.	Twenty fifth and LaSalle st.	Beef and pork packing	1			24	1	25
Moench (Wm. N.) Co.	185 E. Kinzie st.	Cereal foods			2			2
Moody & Waters Co.	357 W. Kentworth av.	Bakery and confectionery			17	9		26
Morris (Nelson) Co.	253-281 Congress st.	Pie bakery	3		3	3		6
Moxley, William J.	Union Stock Yards.	Beef and pork packing	60	60	3,840	60	60	4,000
Moyer, Jacob W.	63-65 W. Monroe st.	Batteries			4	75		79
Musser-Scudder Syrup Co.	406 Blue Island av.	Pretzel bakery	1			3	1	4
	279 E. Kinzie st.	Syrups and molasses				12		12
National Bakery	1807 State st.	Bread and pie bakery			2	5		7
National Food Co.	20 S. Canal st.	Canned soup and meats				2		2
New England Baking Co.	41 N. Green st.	Pie bakery			7	3		10
New York Biscuit Co.	Randolph and Morgan sts	Biscuits and crackers			93	227	25	345
North Western Steam Bakery	305 Cornell st.	Bakery	22	3		10		10
North Western Yeast Co.	Bloomingtondale road and Edgar st.	Yeast cakes	3	1	132	114	4	250
Nusser, William.	131 N. Clark st.	Ice cream.			2	3		5
Peterson Bros.	3305 S. Halsted st.	Bakery				3		3
Poonix Chemical Works.	194 Kinzie st.	Grocers sundries	2	1	3	4	3	10
Pieser, Isaac & Co.	130-132 W. Washington st.	Flour millers.				6		6
Piper (The H.) Co.	615 Wells st.	Bakery		1		29	1	30
Pond Packing Co.	65-71 Twenty-fourth pl.	Preserving of meats and poultry.			2	6		8
Preussner, Edward.	1724 Milwaukee av.	Bakery				3		3

Price's Baking Powder Co.	Michigan st. and Dearborn av	Baking powder	26	25	51
Prussing Vinegar Co.	Illinois and Cass sts.	Flavoring extracts and yeast	20	15	35
Puhl & Webb	2407 LaSalle st.	Vinegar	15	30	30
	157 Kinzie st.	Grocers shelf-goods	3	5	23
Reber Preserving Co.	10-16 River st.	Baked beans	10	6	16
Reid Ice Cream Co.	15-17 E. Madison st.	Ice cream	9	9	9
Reid, Murdoch & Co.	88-100 Michigan av.	Grocers shelf goods	71	117	196
Reif, John	363 Center st.	Bakery	2	4	4
Reid & Rasstede.	227 E. North av.	Flavoring extracts	2	2	2
Roenheld, Julius & Co.	212 E. Kinzie st.	Bakery	2	2	2
Ross, Napoleon	550 W. Lake st.	Bread and cake bakery	1	2	3
Runciman, Richard	667 W. Madison st.	Bakery and confectionery	4	4	4
Schaefer, Charles W.	334 Sedgwick st.	Fruit preserving	1	1	2
Schillo Preserving Co.	186 W. Webster av.	Bakery	10	10	10
Schlosser, Michael	715 Racine av.	Bakery and confectionery	5	5	5
Schmidinger, Matthias	3105 Ullman st.	Bakery	6	6	6
Schmidt, Joseph	91 E. Chicago av.	Crackers and biscuits	2	5	7
Schmidt (Wm) Baking Co.	75-81 Clybourn av.	Bakery and confectionery	31	82	120
Schmidt, William	185 Blue Island av.	Fancy bakery	2	2	2
Schoeneberger Bros.	198 Clybourn av.	Bakery	3	3	3
Schoenheit, Theodore	158 Southport av.	"	4	5	5
Scholer, John, B.	263 W. Madison st.	"	8	4	4
Schultz Baking Co.	452 W. Sixty-third st.	"	1	4	9
Schurmecher H. C. & Co.	63 N. State st.	Syrups and jellies	2	4	4
Scully (D. B.) Syrup Co.	49-51 River st.	Flavoring extracts	6	15	18
Sherman Bros. & Co.	123 Garfield av.	Spices and shelf goods	3	9	15
Shott, William	22-24 S. Water st.	Grocers' shelf goods	31	31	35
Silberborn (Wm. H.) Co.	47-49 S. Canal st.	Bakery	1	3	3
Singer, Joseph	452 W. Madison st.	Pork packing	1	2	9
Snow Flake Bakery	Union Stock Yards	Bakery	20	20	26
Spencer Baking Powder Co.	768 W. North av.	Cake and bread bakery	3	6	8
Spiehnau Bros. & Co.	198 W. VanBuren st.	Baking powder	1	5	6
Sprague, Warner, & Co.	788-792 W. Madison st.	Vinegar and yeast	20	20	20
Stafford, Robert W.	99 E. North av.	Grocers' sundries	3	56	60
Stone, Edgar L. & Co.	15-17 E. Randolph st.	Syrup refinery	1	14	1
Stroh, John F.	180 W. Harrison st.	Ploekies	2	1	2
Swartz, Josiah	680 W. Austin av.	Bakery	2	2	4
Swift & Co.	617 W. Lake st.	Bakery and confectionery	3	6	9
	352 Ogden av.	Pretzel bakery	3	2	3
	Union Stock Yards	Beef and pork packing	21	3,579	24 3,700
Thomson & Taylor Spice Co.	Michigan av. and Lake st.	Spices, coffees and baking powder	53	107	160
Tolman (John A.) Co.	4-9 E. Lake st.	Grocers shelf goods	1	17	18
Treitz, John	304 E. North av.	Bakery	5	5	5
Trewren & Johansen	68	Grocers sundries	8	1	10
Troy Bakery Co.	116-118 E. Randolph st.	Bakery	21	21	21
Ventay (E. H.) Canning Co.	216 S. Clinton st.	Ox tongue canning	19	6	2
Vienna Bakery Co.	41-49 S. Jefferson st.	Vienna bakery	2	26	26

## Food Products—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Vienna Pastry Powder Co.	125-127 S. Canal st.	Baking powder and buckwheat.				5		5
Viles & Robbins	Halsted and Lumber sts.	Beef and pork packing.	3			372	3	375
Voltz, F. L. & Co.	108-110 Augusta st.	Bakery.				8		8
Wagner, Daniel	104½ S. Desplaines st.	"				10		10
Wallace, Wm. O. & Co.	39 River st.	Baking powder and extracts.				4		4
Wetmore & Pride Manufacturing Co.	89-91 E. Kinzie st.	Cocoanut preparations.			11	11		22
White & Co.	22-24 W. Randolph st.	Preserves, jellies and jams.			1	1		2
Wichert, Henry	77-83 W. Lake st.	Mustard and pickles.			53	17		40
Wiedeman, Frank X.	2165 Archer av.	Bakery.				6		6
Wilbur (The H. O.) Co.	374-376 Illinois st.	Cocoa and chocolate.	2		8	24	2	34
Wilkening, Fred.	3102 Archer av.	Bakery and ice cream.				3		3
Wittenberg, Levi	580 S. Canal st.	Bakery.				4		4
Woolbeling, Max.	206 Wells st.	Cereal milling.				4		4
Wolf, Henry	542 W. Twelfth st.	Bakery.				6		6
Wolper, Samuel	411 S. Halsted st.	Bakery.				5		5
Yoe, L. G. & Co.	25-27 River st.	Syrups.				4		4
Number of places inspected—206.			94	389	1,871	21,006	453	23,360

*Food Products—Breweries and Soft Drinks—Chicago and Cook County.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16	Boys under 16	Females over 16	Males over 16 years	Children under 16	Total number em-
			years	years	years	years	years	ployés
American Brewing Co.	922 N. Ashland av.	Brewery.	5	5		51	5	51
Anheuser-Busch & Co.	West end Harrison st. bridge.	"				3		3
Banner Brewing Co.	Wilcox av. and Rockwell st.	"				18		18
Barrett & Barrett.	252 E. Kinzie st.	Cider, ale and porter.				22		22
Bartholomae & Leicht.	684-706 Sedwick st.	Brewery.				25		25
Bartholomae & Koesing.	74-176 and Brown sts.	"				24		24
Bergoff (H.) Brewing Co.	933-939 S. Canal st.	"			2	5		7
Bier's Brewing Co.	S.W. cor. Fletcher and Herndon sts.	"				15		15
Birk Bros. Brewing Co.	101-109 W. ebster av.	"				27		27
Bohemian Brewing Co.	684-706 Blue Island av.	"				20		20
Brand, Michael.	Elston av. and Snow st.	"			5	9		14
Brewer & Hofmann Brewing Co.	43 S. Green st.	"				23		23
Burkhardt, Henry.	126 Eighteenth st.	Mineral waters.				9		9
Cantwell Eagle Brewing Co.	416 Twenty-fifth st.	Brewery.				9		9
Carpenter, Andrew.	77-79 Institute pl.	Mineral waters.				6		6
Chicago Brewing Co.	64-80 W. North av.	Brewery.				35		35
" Consolidated Bottling Co.	14-18 Charles pl.	Mineral waters.		3		57	3	60
" Pneumatic Maltng Co.	Rockwell and Harvard sts.	Maltng.				20		20
Citizens' Brewing Co.	Archer av. and Main st.	Brewery.				30		30
Cooke Brewing Co.	Twenty-seventh st. and Lake Shore	"				35		35
Corper (Carl) Brewing Co.	Thirty-ninth and Union sts.	"				22		22
Dewes (F. J.) Brewing Co.	N. Hoyne av. and Rice st.	"				25		25
Donat, Vaclav.	576 W. Nineteenth st.	Soda water.				2		2
Eberlein, Gustav.	562 N. Halsted st.	Brewery.				11		11
Ernst Bros.	67 Larabee st.	"				30		30
Excelsior Brewing Co.	335-345 Larabee st.	"				18		18
Fecker Brewing Co.	571-597 Dudley st.	"				18		18
Fortune Bros. Brewing Co.	221 S. Desplaines st.	"				3		3
Gottfried Brewing Co.	414-418 Twenty-third st.	"		3		57	3	60



## Food Products—Breweries and Soft Drinks—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Haas Co.....	619 S. Halsted st.....	Soda water.....	9			9		9
Hand (Peter) Brewing Co.....	37-59 Sheffield av.....	Brewery.....	23			23		23
Hayes Bros.....	8-14 N. Peoria st.....	Soda water.....	12			12		12
Henn & Gabler Brewing Co.....	Thirty-fifth and Ullman sts.....	Brewery.....	20	2		20	2	22
Hoerber (J. L.) Brewing Co.....	646-660 Hinman st.....		15			15		15
Independent Brewing Co.....	586-612 N. Halsted st.....	"	28			28		28
Junks Brewing Co.....	3704-3710 S. Halsted st.....	"	21			21		21
Keeley Brewing Co.....	Twenty-eighth st. and Groveland av.....	"	30	1		30	1	31
Kluntesch, Charles.....	54-60 Twenty-ninth place.....	Mineral and soda waters.....	3			3		3
Lasser, John.....	75 E. North av.....	Mineral waters.....	4			4		4
Levinson, L.....	346 W. Twelfth st.....	Soda water.....	5			5		5
Lundin & Co.....	2443-2447 W. Kinzie st.....	Soft drinks.....	4	1		4	1	5
Manhattan Brewing Co.....	Thirty-ninth st. and Emerald av.....	Brewery.....	30			30		30
Matthews Soda Water Co.....	217-219 E. Kinzie st.....	Soda water.....	18			18		18
McAvoy Brewing Co.....	2349 South Park av.....	Brewery.....	19	2		19	2	21
Mette Bros.....	2-5 Buena Vista place.....	Soda water.....	8		3	8		11
Monarch Brewing Co.....	1092-1118 W. Twenty-first st.....	Brewery.....	21			21		21
Mullen Brewing Co.....	467-471 Twenty-sixth st.....		12			12		12
Najemnik, Joseph.....	82-84 Fisk st.....	Mineral waters.....	2			2		2
National Brewing Co.....	846-866 W. Eighteenth st.....	Brewery.....	22			22		22
North Western Brewing Co.....	781-881 Claybourn av.....		35			35		35
O'Donnell & Duer.....	Fortieth and Wallace sts.....	"	24			24		24
Ogren, Charles F.....	632-639 N. Shober st.....	"	25			25		25
Peabody, Frank H. & Co.....	187 Michigan st.....	Carbonated waters.....	8			8		10
Pfeifer, William.....	339-347 N. Leavitt st.....	Brewery.....	22	2		22	2	24
Pohl, Paul.....	27-35 Cooper st.....		15			15		15
Prude Bottling Co.....	199 W. Taylor st.....	Soda and mineral waters.....	6			6		6
Furcell (The W. H.) Co.....	125d st. and E. I. R. R.....	Brewery.....	23			23		23

Rice & Bullen Malting Co.....	Fifty-second and Bloomingdale rd.	Brewery ..	55	55	55
Ruehl (Wm.) Brewing Co.....	216-221 W. Twelfth st.	"	17	17	17
Schmidt (K. G.) Brewing Co.....	9-35 Grant place.	"	29	29	29
Schoenhofen (Peter) Co.....	Eighteenth st. and Canalport av.	"	170	170	170
Seipp (Conrad) Brewing Co.....	Twenty-seventh and J. C. R. R.	"	30	30	30
Seigler & Schiemann Co.....	101-103 W. Erie st.	"	11	11	11
South Chicago Brewing Co.....	Avenue L and One Hundredth st.	"	9	9	9
Stadler, Geo. J.....	(843-849 Dudley st. ( 57 N. Robey st.	"	11	11	11
Standard (The) Brewing Co.....	Twelfth st. and Campbell av.	"	50	50	50
Star Brewery.....	Fulton and Rockwell sts.	"	20	20	20
Steger, Edward Co.....	Ashlund and Fifteenth st.	"	10	10	10
Tessendorff, Herman W.....	205 Webster et.	"	2	2	2
Tossetti (E.) Brewing Co.....	Fortieth and Butler sts.	"	70	70	70
Valhalla Mfg. Co.....	228-230 Washington bou.	"	4	4	4
Wacker & Birk Co.....	27-27 Austin av.	"	8	8	8
Wenber, Henry.....	655 Full on st.	"	2	2	2
Westermann, F. & Co.....	5-76 Churchill st.	"	16	16	16
West Side Brewing Co.....	Augusta and Paulina sts.	"	42	42	42
Number of places inspected—75.....		1	30	33	1,652
					31 1,716

## CANDIES AND CONFECTIONS.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number of employes.
Berry, John.	26-34 So. Sangamon st.			17	18		35
Bunte Bros. & Spoehr.	139-141 W. Monroe st.	2		61	35	2	118
Columbian Pop Corn Factory	207 Wells st.	2		4	2	2	8
Confectioners & Bakers Supply Co.	272-276 E. Madison st.	14		10	21	14	45
Dawson (Martin) Co.	1520 State st.			30	45		75
Dickson, George & Son	2 4 W. Madison st.			1	1		2
Dreibus-Heim Co.	143-147 S. Clinton st.	11	2	28	13	13	54
Farley (J. K.) Manf. Co.	161 S. Jefferson st.	3	9	17	36	12	65
Frank, George & Co.	129-131 LaSalle st.	7		38	30		75
Fritsch & Williams	85-87 Ontario st.	1		10	6	1	17
Frye's Caramel Co.	204 Illinois st.	1		59	15	1	75
Garden City Pop Corn Works	46 State st.			1	7		8
Garwood, Wm. C. & Co.	125-127 Clinton st.			8	1		9
Gertenreich, John	85-87 W. Jackson st.	11		26	15	11	52
Gunther, Charles F.	212 State st.			15	10		25
Hayward, Windsor Co.	161 S. Canal st.	8		24	14	8	46
Kranz, John	74-76 E. Randolph st.	12	5	73	100	17	190
McMurray, Thomas	169 S. Desplaines st.			2	3		5
Morris & Gottmann	158 W. Jackson st.	8	1	11	26	9	46
Oriental Candy Co.	207 S. Canal st.			3	2		5
Page (M. E.) Confectionery Co	211-213 E. Lake st.	2		55	108	2	165
Pan Confection Co.	225-227 E. Kinzie st.	9		6	45	9	60
Piska, Herman	488 S. Halsted				2		2
Plows & Co.	3 6 Wabash av.			13	6		19
Primley, J. P.	1519 Wabash av.			10	15		25
Rueckheim, F. W. & Bro.	316 So. Clinton st.	51	2	89	108	53	250
Shields, M. & Co.	43 S. State st.	14	1	16	59	15	90
Shott, William	454 W. Madison st.				1		1
Swanson, Albert Co.	70 State st.			4	2		6
Tormoehlen, G. W. & Bro.	156 So. Desplaines st.	2		8	6	2	16
Wagner, Daniel	104 So. Desplaines st.				10		10
Zeno Manufacturing Co.	161 W. Van Buren st.	10		90	5	10	105
No. of places inspected, 32		188	20	729	767	208	1,704

## CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

Abeles, Leopold.	17 W. Madison st.				3		3
Abelson, Joseph	60 Barber st.	1		2	4	1	7
Adler, Adolph	870 Armitage av.		1		2	1	3
Adler, Harry	257 W. Thirteenth pl.		1	3	3	1	7
Alexander, Charles.	592 Austin av.				1		1
Algo, William D.	445 Ogden av.				2		2
Allen, A. W.	207 W. Madison st.				3		3
Altschul, Oscar	118 E. Lake st.	2	1	28	34	3	65
Altschul & Waldbott	27 N. Clark st.				5		5
American Union Cigarette & Tobacco Co.	411 Wabansia av.		1	6	3	1	10
Anderson, Adolph	156 Oak st.		1		2	1	3
Andrake, Louis E.	110 Albany av.				1		1
Arkin & Lifschitz	487 Throop st.		2		5	2	7
Arnstein, Morris & Son	69 Hammond st.				2		2
Axelson, Carl.	399 Cleveland av.				2		2

*Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.*

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Babor, John.....	1041 Van Horn st.....				3		3
Bacon, John H.....	2099 W. Lake st.....				1		1
Baenziger & Oppenheim.....	197 Twent-second st.....			1	7		8
Bagnell, William S.....	190 E. Jackson st.....			1	6		7
Bakal, S. & Henderman.....	155 W. Twelfth st.....					2	2
Bankert, Andrew.....	3942 S. State st.....				2		2
Barron Bros.....	356 S. Center st.....	5	3	12	24	8	44
Barry, Van Vilet & Co.....	37 1/2 LaSalle st.....			1	3		4
Barthel, Peter.....	595 Wells st.....				2		2
Barty, Martin.....	319 Noble st.....				2		2
Bauch, Fred.....	299 Burling st.....			1	2		3
Baumbach, Albrecht & Co.....	11 Coblenz st.....			1			1
Beaty, Joseph.....	319 W. Division st.....				2		2
Beck, Julius.....	308 No. Franklin st.....				1		1
Beck & Winternitz.....	438 No. Clark st.....				2		2
Behrendt, Henry.....	348 W. Twelfth st.....			2	13		15
Behrens, August.....	359 Jane st.....			1	3		4
Bejeck, Frank.....	1322 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Benner, Jacob.....	43 Willow st.....	4	1	3	38	5	46
Bensen, Harry W.....	1002 N. Californ a av.....			1	1		2
Berger, Robert.....	397 Evans av.....				1		1
Berger, Leopold.....	571 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Bernatz, Nicholas.....	486 So. Paulina st.....				5		5
Berndt, Otto.....	151 Burling st.....		1	2	7	1	10
Bernstein, Abraham.....	247 N. Clark st.....				4		4
Bernstein, Joseph.....	284 W. Fourteenth st.....			3	2		5
Berriman Bros.....	198 E. Kinzie st.....	3	2	37	108	5	150
Bershatzky, Louis.....	105 Maxwell st.....	2	1	3	6	3	12
Bessley, John J.....	295 Blue Island av.....				1		1
Bieck, Frank.....	981 Van Horen st.....				1		1
Biehler, William.....	730 Clybourn av.....				1		1
Bilow, Max.....	172 W. Fourteenth st.....	1		1	3	1	5
Blance & Fernandez.....	So. Water and Clark sts.....				1		1
Blaul, Charles.....	24 High st.....				1		1
Bohm Bros.....	162 De Koven st.....				2		2
Bohle, Henry.....	1194 Lincoln av.....				1		1
Boon & Meyer.....	146 So. Water st.....				3		3
Bork, Hugo.....	1014 N. Halsted st.....				1		1
Borum, Jacob.....	290 W. Huron st.....		2	4	3		9
Braeutigam, Otto.....	1519 Diversey st.....			1	11	2	12
Brand, Herman.....	4310 Cottage Grove av.....				4		4
Brueer, Adam.....	14 Rush st.....				2		2
Brinkerhoff, Archibald S.....	820 W. Madison st.....				1		1
Briskin, Ike.....	229 So. Halsted st.....				2		2
Brodsky, Abraham.....	149 W. Thirteenth st.....		1	2	1	1	4
Bryer, Henry.....	926 Clybourn av.....				1		1
Buckholz, Julius.....	856 Sheffield av.....				1		1
Buettner, R. H.....	658 N. Western av.....			1	4	1	5
Bullerdick, Frederick.....	73 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Burkill Cigar Co.....	91 S. Clark st.....				1	5	6
Cappels, Jacob J.....	420 S. State st.....				1	4	5
Carpenter & Lynch.....	317 W. Madison st.....				2	3	5
Carrier, Edward.....	113 Blue Island av.....			1	6		7
Carstens, Henry.....	255 Wells st.....				3		3
Case & Reinhardt.....	349 Wells st.....				2		2
Castro, William D.....	57-59 Franklin st.....			7	20		27
Chaipe, John.....	306 So. Hoyne av.....			2	10		12
Charvot, John.....	521 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Chicago Cash Cigar Co.....	225 N. Clark st.....			1	6		7
Cihak, Joseph.....	197 W. Nineteenth st.....				1		1
Clarke, Thomas.....	335 Lincol'n av.....				3		3
Cleaver, Allen H.....	69 Menominee st.....				2		2
Cody, Keeran J.....	1606 Madison st.....				1		1
Cohen, Abraham.....	864 N. Talman av.....				1		1
Cohen, Ben amin F.....	125 Fifth av.....			3	12		15
Cohen, David.....	185 No. Halsted st.....			3	3		6
Cohen, Emil.....	4 S. Desplaines st.....				2		2
Coh-n, Henry.....	228 Sherman st.....	1		3	5	1	9
Cohen, Henry.....	465 W. Madison st.....				1		1
Cohen, Morris.....	8 So. State st.....				2		2

## Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Cohen, Solomon.....	485 So. Jefferson st.....	1	4	4	4	5	13
Cohn, Henry.....	229 Oak st.....				1	1	4
Cohn, Meyer.....	4 3 W. Twelfth st.....			3	7	1	15
Cohn, Samuel.....	163 W. Twelfth st.....		1	5	3	1	4
Cohn, Theodore.....	762 Milwaukee av.....			1	3		4
Coleman, J. W.....	581 W. Twelfth st.....				1		1
Commercial Cigar Co.....	230 Vine st.....			1	4		5
Co-operative Cigar Co.....	66 E. Lake st.....			4	8		12
Cremer Cigar Co.....	239 Sherman st.....			3	12		15
Crystal Top Cigar Co.....	171 E. Randolph st.....			2	6		8
Czarkowsky Bros.....	138 N. Halsted st.....			1	2		3
Daloz, Henry.....	11430 Portland av.....				1		1
Daloz, John.....	11434 Portland av.....				1		1
Dan & Hurwitz.....	114 W. Fourteenth st.....				3		3
Daniels, John A.....	717 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Danitz, Charles & Co.....	322 S. Halsted st.....		1	2	7	1	10
Dappen, Mathias.....	587 Sedgwick st.....				1		1
Davidson, John.....	883 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Delatisky, Israel.....	454 S. Clinton st.....			1	1		2
Dempski, Daniel.....	81 Front st.....			1	2		3
Dethmann, Adolph.....	993 Milwaukee av.....		1		6	1	7
Dibos, Adam.....	316 Sedgwick st.....				1		1
Dietz, Levia.....	2689 W. Madison st.....			1	1		2
Dittberner, C. F.....	363 W. Division st.....				1		1
Divis, Vincent.....	520 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Dockendorf, Mattias.....	62 Barber st.....				4		4
Doering, August.....	894 W. Monroe st.....				1		1
Doerr, John.....	4527 Dearborn st.....				2		2
Dohm, Phillip.....	455 Larrabee st.....		1		1	1	2
Dohse, Otto.....	811 N. Western av.....				2		2
Dorner, Henry T.....	1219 Armitage av.....				1		1
Dovenmuehle, Wm.....	172 Fry st.....			2	1		3
Dreihsigacker, Charles.....	207 Augusta st.....				1		1
Duschanek, Anton.....	28 Collins ct.....				1		1
Dushon, Louis.....	287 W. Division st.....				1		1
Ebersol, Charles H.....	489 Ogden av.....			1	4		5
Edelman, Barnett.....	82 Wilson st.....			2	2		4
Eggers, William.....	9122 Houston st.....				1		1
Eis, William.....	658 W. Twelfth st.....				2		2
Eisenhut & Pabst.....	131 Bissell st.....			1	2		3
Ende, Rudolph.....	218 Orchard st.....				2		2
Epstein, Elias.....	447 S. Sangamon st.....		5	4	11	5	20
Epstein & Co.....	226 Kinzie st.....		1	10	13	1	24
Epstein, Joseph H.....	597 S. Halsted st.....				2		2
Ettelson, Samuel.....	490 S. Morgan st.....				1		1
Ewert, Julius.....	4419 S. State st.....				2		2
Fencell & Parizek.....	794 Alport st.....				3		3
Fernandez, Antonio.....	59 E. Lake st.....			1	3		4
Fernandez & Co.....	44-46 LaSalle st.....			11	28		39
Fernandez, Joseph.....	199 So. Clark st.....			1	6		7
Fernback, Emil.....	223 E. Thirty-first st.....			1	7		8
Fimmerman, John.....	198 Ontario st.....		1	8	24	1	33
Finkelstein, Louis.....	199 W. Taylor st.....			1	2		3
Fischer, Charles.....	1238 Belmont av.....			2	2		4
Fischer, Jacob.....	95 N. Washtenaw av.....			1	1		2
Fischer, Max.....	304 Ward st.....				1		1
Florez, Genero.....	104-106 E. Madison st.....			12	28		40
Forman, Henry.....	677 Sheffield av.....				2		2
Forsberg, Barbare.....	4707 S. St. te st.....				2		2
Fox, Nathan.....	524 S. Morgan st.....			1	1		2
Frank, August.....	4 5 Rhine st.....			1	1		2
Frank, Max B.....	1353 W. Van Buren st.....				1		1
Franklin, H. B. & Co.....	11 Dearborn st.....		1	4	12	1	17
Freedman, Benjamin.....	148 Barber st.....			1	3		4
Freeman Bros.....	211 E. Randolph st.....			1	5		6
Freeman, John.....	116 Washington st.....				4		4

## Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Friener, John Co	272 E. North av				1		1
Fromberg, Abraham	44-46 Dearborn st			4	12		16
Furstenberg, Simon & Co	365 S. Halsted st.		1	2	4	1	7
Garden City Tag Co.	609 Wells st				3		3
Garstens, Henry	255 Wells st.				3		3
Gelder, Henry	388 S. S ate st				2		2
Ge nard, William	942 Armitage av				1		1
Gilmore, Mrs. Mary	163 N. Halsted st			1	1		2
Ginsberg & Goldstein.	25 O'Brien st			2	2		4
Gintz, George E.	818 120th st				3		3
Glauch, William F.	2060 N. Ashland av				1		1
Glickman, Louis & Co	623 W. Fourteenth st.			1	3		4
Globe Cigar Factory	125 S. Clinton st.			6	14		20
Goerg n, Joseph	65 Cypress st				1		1
Goldbeck & Landon.	347 Milwaukee av		1	3	12	1	16
Goldon Bros	540 S. Jefferson			3	5		8
Goldblatt, Joseph L.	510 W. Twelfth st.		1	7	12	1	20
Goldman, Sigmond	1744 N. Clark st.				2		2
Goldsmith, Jacob.	3255 S. Halsted st				3		3
Goldste n, Abraham	323-327 Franklin st.		1	4	8	1	14
Goldwater, Joseph	223 W. Chicago av			1	4		5
Gonzales & Fernandez.	91 E. Washington st				1	3	4
Gonzalez, Joseph	26 N. State st.				1		1
Goodstein, Isaac.	179 Liberty st.				1		1
Gossman, Adolph	136 E. Twenty-second st.				5		5
Gouiritch, Morris	399 E. Division st				2		2
Graefe, August	1701 Diversey st				1		1
Graf, Ernest	68 Cly ourn av				1		1
Gray Cigar Co	279 Oden av			3	7		10
Grohs, Peter	365 Sedgwick st				1		1
Grube, Herman	372 Clybourn av				1		1
Grube, Max	1037 W. Twenty-second st				1		1
Grunow, August	610 W. Lake st				5		5
Hacha, Joseph	512 W. Eighteenth st		1	1	1	1	3
Hackman, Mollie	46 Johnson st.				1		4
Haggard, Louis	101 Emerson av				2		2
Hand Bros	637 N. Clark st			1	3		4
Handbold, Gustav	70 Fifth av				2		2
Hanley, Patrick L.	677 W. Madison st				4		4
Hansen, John P. & Co	351 Milwaukee av		5	2	11	7	44
Harger, John L.	111 Ontario st				2		2
Hartmann, Louis	834 W. Thirteenth st.				1		1
Haubold, C. Wm	429 N. Clark st				3		3
Havana Cigar Co.	12-14 State st			3	12		15
Heicher, Conrad.	705 Lincoln av				1		1
Heidel, William	317 Armitage av				1		1
Heisterman, Henry	195 E. Nor h av				3		3
Helbig, Charles H.	1240 Burling st				1		1
Heldebrauat, Theodore.	641 W. Twelfth st				1		1
Henseler, Henry	1014 W. Eighteenth st				1		1
Herman, Jacob	365 W. North av				1		1
Herold, Adolph	657 N. Halsted st.			2	1		3
Hesslein Bros	22-26 E. Randolph st.	1		1	9	1	11
Hilb, Leopold	623 N. Leavitt st				1		1
Hilger, Henry	1808 Marshfield av				1		1
Hill & Degan	154 E. Erie st.				2		2
Himmelfarb, Samuel	235 W. Thirteenth pl.				1		1
Hink, John	258 Vine st				2		2
Blouceal, James	595 W. Seventeenth st.				3		3
Hoerster, He ry	520 Loomis st.				1		1
Hoffman, George I	233 Milw ukee av				2		2
Huebner, Frank	1812 N. Seeley av				1		1
Hurgart, Daniel & Co.	213 E. Randolph st.				6		6
Husted & Gessler	160-162 E. Superior st.	1	3	29	7	4	40
Hyde Park Cigar Co	294 Fifty-fifth st				3		3
Irrmann, Michael	191 W. Madison st.			2	10		12
Jacobson, Francis L.	294 E. Fifty-fifth st.				1		1
Jacobson, Samuel	252 W. Thirteenth pl.				1		1
Jenkel, Fred	473 N. Clark st				2		2

## Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number of employes.
Jensen & Faaberg	75 Powell st.			1	2		3
Jensen, James	207 W. Indiana st.				1		1
Jensen, M. H.	678 W. Lake st.		1			1	2
Jeppson, Carl	282 E. Division st.			1			3
Jezeck, Joseph	943 W. Nineteenth st.				1		1
Johnson, G. A.	803 Burling st.				1		2
Johnson, Julius	609 Blue Island av.				1		1
Juergens, Charles H.	412 Thomas st.				1		1
Kalina, Joseph	680 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Kalina, Michael	565 Throop st.			7	3		10
Kane, William	1450 Harvard st.				2		2
Kaplanek, Gabe	674 W. Thirteenth st.				1		1
Kasner, A. & Co.	339 Fifth av.			1	6		7
Kaster, Nick	812 N. Halsted st.				1		1
Kauffman, Peter A.	54 Sedgwick st.				1		1
Kee (Wang) Co.	319 S. Clark st.				3		3
Keller, Charles	327 Blue Island av.				3		3
Kempczynski, John	55 Emma st.				2		2
Kestnel, George	159 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Kestner, Magnus	173 Blue Island av.				2		2
Key West Cigar Co.	1013 W. Madison			1			1
Klages, Louis A.	545 Milwaukee av.				2		2
Klein, Aleck	1222 Diversey st.				1		1
Klein, William	82 Mohawk st.				2		2
Klinger, Ludwig	457 W. Sixteenth st.				1		1
Koch, Oscar	256 Courtland st.				2		2
Kohen & Wolleck	332 W. Twelfth st.	3	6	9	16	9	34
Kohn, Henry	817 S. Halsted st.			1		1	2
Kolb, Louis	74 Orchard st.				1		1
Koller, August	1307 N. Halsted st.				1		1
Koopman, Robert L.	167 Berlin st.		1		1	1	2
Koral, Sandan	617 W. Madison st.				2		2
Kordick, Matthew	42-44 Seldon av.			2	6		8
Koselk, Frank	439 W. Eighteenth st.				2		2
Koss, Bros.	480 Center av.			1	1		2
Kozelka, Fred	438 W. Eighteenth st.				2		2
Kracker, Gus & Co.	163 N. Halsted st.			1	3		4
Kraft, Edward	499 N. Wood st.			1	4		5
Krajicek, Charles	116 W. Eighteenth st.				2		2
Kraus & Geyer	470 S. Halsted st.				1		1
Kreikenbaum, Fred	1072 Milwaukee av.				7		7
Krentzer, Herman	643 N. Ashland av.				5		5
Krukinsky, Ike	244 W. Twelfth place				1		1
Lambert, Louis	509 S. Halsted st.				2		2
Landfield & Co.	103 E. Lake st.			7	13		20
Lasdon, Simon	209 West Twelfth st.				1		1
Lauten-chlagar, Adam	792 S. Halsted st.				1		1
LaVine, John	563 Austin av.				4		4
Lawrence, Fred	5-11 Wabash av.				2		2
Lawrence, S. & Co.	230 E. Lake st.			1	7		8
Lawser, Nick	919 W. Twenty-second st.				2		2
Lee (Wing) Co.	315 S. Clark st.				5		5
Legler, Joseph & Co.	3237 Houston av.				3		3
Lehmann, Joseph G.	669 S. Halsted st.			1	1	1	2
Lenker, Fred	67 Dearborn av.				2		2
Lepthelm, William H.	360 Wabansia av.				2		2
Levi, Joseph	336 W. Twelfth st.		1		1	1	2
Levison, Peter	223 W. Chicago av.				1		1
Leviton, Eliza M.	267 Augusta st.				1		1
Lichtenthal, John	106 Larrabee st.			1	1		2
Lichtenstein, Louis	316 Jane st.	1			2	1	3
Lichter, Herman	397 W. Madison st.				3		3
Lippmann, Carl	186 Center st.			1	1		2
Lochner, George	317 W. Madison st.			1	2		3
Lokay, Antonia	723 Loomis st.				1		1
Low, Charles M.	Harvey				2		2
Lussem, John	146 W. Harrison st.			1	5		6
Lutovsky, Joseph	339 W. Eighteenth st.				1		1
Lyon, Barnet	624 N. Wood st.				1		1

## Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number of employes.
Maass, Otto	422 W. Chicago av			1	1		2
Magas, Morris	169 Barber st.	1	1		4	2	6
Magno, Domenico	132 N. Halsted				1		1
Maies, Harry	180 W. Fourteenth st.	1		1	4	1	6
Mail Cigar Co.	855 W. Madison st.				4		4
Mareus, Michael	584 S. Sangamon st.			1	2		3
Marine Cigar Co.	447 W. Chicago av	2			2	2	6
Mark, John	112 W. Madison st.			1			1
Markus, Fritz	321 Milwaukee av.			2	10		12
Martens, N.	133 Johnson av.				1		1
Massoth, Valentine	565 W. Kinzie st.				1		1
Master, Harry	476 Fullerton av.				1		1
Matchin, William	761 W. Twentieth st.				1		1
Mattern, Elizabeth	186 Burling st.				1		1
Mattern, Jacob	1812 N. Ashland av.				1		1
Mau' b, Samuel	120 W. Madison st.				1		1
Mayer, Theodore	48 E. Chicago av.				1		1
May' r, William	609 W. Indiana st.				1		1
McMullen, Bros.	631 W. Indiana st.				2		2
Mehnerd, Henry	192 Burling st.				1		1
Meirdirks, Deidrick	68 W. Twenty-third st.			1	1		2
Meiners, Herman	224 E. North av.				1		1
Mertens, R. F.	670 Washburn av.				1		1
Merziger, John	134 N. Clark st.			1	2		3
Metzger, Andrew B.	182 Cornell st.				2		2
Meyer, William H.	609 W. Indiana st.				1		1
Michalow, Joh	84 Front st.				2		2
Millenson, John	62 Plymouth place			1	3		4
Miller, August	533 Perry st.		1	1	2	1	4
Miller, Frank	968 W. Madison st.				1		1
Miller, J. A.	135 Blue Island av.				1		1
Minge, Fred L.	925 N. Talman av.				2		2
Minke, Jacob	664 W. North av.				3		3
Mische, August	129 Goethe st.				1		1
Mueller, Gustave A.	1644 N. Halsted st.			2	14		16
Mohm, Jacob	1269 N. Ashland av.				1		1
Morris, Barrett	834 N. Robey st.				1		1
Morwitz, Isaac	526 N. Ashland av.			1	1		2
Moss, Lee	146 Pacific av.			3	5		8
Mot, Louis	37 Waller st.	2	1	1	3	3	7
Mueller, Alfred	681 Wells st.				3		3
Munch, Albert	64 Mohawk st.				1		1
Murmann, William	149 Milwaukee av		1		3	1	4
National Cigar Factory	456 N. Paulina st.			1	2		3
N. u. C. F.	361 Wells st.				2		2
Nauman, Louls	101 E. Lake st.				7		7
Naus, Herman	666 S. Halsted st.				3		3
Nergard, Marian	5615 Jefferson st.				2		2
New Era Cigar Factory	New Era building	1			3	1	4
Nicolai, William H.	305 W. Indiana st.				1		1
Neilson, Christian N. P.	335 Grand av.				1		1
Not, James Co.	70 E. Harrison st.				3		3
Nordhold, John	953 Seminary av.				1		1
Nordle, Carl E.	827 Lineo n av.				2		2
Novak, Anton	512 S. Robey st.			2	6		8
Novoting, Vaclav	521 W. Eighteenth st.				2		2
O'Neil, James K.	164-166 E. Randolph st.				3		3
Oppenheimer & Fischer	591 Larrabee st.		6	9	31	6	46
Oscherman, Abraham	467 S. Sangamon st.				4		4
Pahls, John J.	767 Davis st.				1		1
Palda, Alvis	638 Blue Island av.			1	4		5
Pelikan, John	1154 S. Oakley St.				2		2
Pench, Etias	891 Milwaukee av.			3	3		6
Perezeh, Morris	199 S. Clark St.				5		5
Perry, James J.	1356 W. Jackson st.				2		2
Peters, Reinhardt	494 W. Superior st.				1		1
Phonix Cigar Co.	238 E. Randolph st.			5	21	1	27
Pikes Key West Cigar Co.	865 W. Madison st.				1		1



## Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Pincus, Adolph.....	550 Lincoln ave.....				2		2
Podolsky, David.....	45 Tull pl.....			1			1
Poklop, Joseph.....	439 W. Eighteenth st.....			1			1
Pokorny, Casper.....	116 Bunker st.....				1		1
Polack, Jacob.....	300 Bissell st.....				1		1
Polikoff, N.....	70 Park st.....		1	1	3	1	5
Polka, Vaclav.....	522 W. Eighteenth st.....				1		1
Poppers, James.....	157 W. Madison st.....			1			1
Pospishil, William.....	107 W. Nineteenth st.....			1	3	1	4
Pratt, Charles L. & Co.....	11 S. Water st.....	1		13	41	2	55
Prehn, David.....	401 W. Thirteenth pl.....	1	3	1	3	4	8
Pritiken & Baspaltz.....	137 W. Twelfth st.....				4		4
Pritiken Bros.....	500 S. Jefferson st.....			1	1	1	3
Prickelnaaz, Wm. & Son.....	195 Orchard st.....				3		3
Quigley, James.....	4322 State st.....				1		1
Ravinowitz, Herman.....	356 W. Fourteenth st.....				1		1
Radke, Rosalie.....	128 Canalport av.....			1			1
Rasch, Joseph.....	709 N. Western av.....				1		1
Ratz, John S.....	529 W. Twelfth st.....				2		2
Raven, Christ.....	315 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Reehoff, Edward.....	192 W. Indiana st.....			1	9		10
Reese, William H.....	529 S. Wood st.....				1		1
Rehfeld, Amelia H.....	1369 N. Clark st.....			1	2	1	3
Reiners, Albert.....	953 N. Halsted st.....				1		1
Reiss, M. & Co.....	208 E. Kinzie st.....			2	4		6
Renter, Fritz.....	4355 Dearborn st.....			1	1		2
Resniker, Samuel.....	303 W. Fourteenth st.....				3		3
Rheinfels, William.....	968 W. Twenty-first st.....			1	4		5
Richter, Charles.....	81 Cleveland av.....			2	1		3
Robinson, Fritz & Schwartz.....	628 S. Sangamon st.....				4		4
Rodriguez & Lopez.....	91 E. Washington st.....				5		5
Rolnick, Jacob.....	167 W. Thirteenth st.....				2		2
Rosenger & Rock.....	353 W. Jackson st.....				4		4
Rosen, Harry.....	371 W. Thirteenth pl.....			1	1		2
Rosen, Morris.....	141 S. Water st.....				2		2
Rosenberg & Paraski.....	84 Franklin st.....		1	2	6	1	9
Rosenfield, Benjamin.....	109 Ellen st.....				1		1
Roth, Amel.....	228 Clybourne av.....			1	1		2
Rothschild, Bending Co.....	238 E. Randolph st.....			1		1	1
Rowan, Chas. W. & Co.....	382 S. Halsted st.....				10		11
Rubey, Peter J.....	217 Ninety-second st.....			2	11	2	13
Rudnisky Bros.....	505 S. Union st.....	1		1	6	1	8
Rueckheim, C. L.....	4619 Dearborn st.....				2		2
Ruisero, Joseph.....	253.....			1	3		4
Rupp, Mary.....	455 W. Sixteenth st.....			1			1
Ruth, Andrew.....	827 S. Halsted st.....				2		2
Ryan Bros.....	447 W. Indiana st.....				1		1
Sajewicz, Teofil.....	189 Cleaver st.....				1		1
Sandmeyer & Klassen.....	417 LaSalle st.....			2	9		11
Sanger, Aaron.....	378 Larrabee st.....				1		1
Santaella, Antonio.....	9 Dearborn st.....			4	20		24
Sawin, J. S. & Co.....	116 E. Lake st.....				8	18	26
Sax, Louis.....	508 S. Halsted st.....		1		5	1	6
Schadeck, Nick.....	59 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Schaffer & Gorman.....	601 Lincoln av.....				2		2
Schalk, Emil.....	869 W. Twenty-first pl.....				2		2
Scharf, Charles.....	750 S. Halsted st.....				1		1
Scheldgen, Edward.....	791 Blue Island av.....				3		3
Schilke, William.....	206 Clybourne av.....				1		1
Schilling, John.....	140 Ninety-second st.....				1		1
Schloen, William.....	229 Mohawk st.....				1		1
Schmeltz, John.....	658 Wells st.....				1		1
Schmidt, Herman.....	644 Milwaukee ave.....				2		2
Schoenbrod, Solomon.....	668 N. Rockwell st.....				2		2
Schuster, John.....	850 Racine av.....			1	2		3
Schwager, B-rnard.....	77 W. Madison st.....			1	3		4
Schwartz, Henry.....	182 E. VanBuren st.....				3		3
Schwartz, Israel.....	669 W. Thirteenth st.....				1		1
Schwartz, Moses.....	683 S. Halsted st.....			1	2		3

*Cigars and Cigarettes—Continued.*

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Schwartz, P. M. & Co	203 E. Kinzie st	3		35	12	3	50
Segal, Morris	119 W. Adams st				1		1
Segal, Nathan	497 W. Twelfth st				1		1
Seeger, Fred & Co	79 N. Clark st			4	17		21
Selig, Brandt	290 Larabee st				1		1
Seskind, Isaac	546 S. Sangamon st		1	1	2	1	4
Shableski, Frank J.	19 Julian st				1		1
Shire, Israel	3003 Cottage Grove av				1		1
Sickra, Kate	417 W. Eighteenth st			3	1		4
Silverman, Herman	135 W. Fourteenth st			1	1		2
Simon, Henry	356 Blue Island av		1	1	5	1	7
Siska, Frank	827 S. Ashland av			1			1
Skallerup, James	869 Basil av		1		2	1	4
Slapak, John	1172 S. Oakley av				2		2
Smith, Mrs. J.	684 W. Twelfth st				2		2
Snow & Slade	11-13 Dearborn st			3	10		13
Sonneveld, Peter	11188 Michigan av		2		3	2	15
Sonneveld, Samuel	11946 S. Halsted st				2		2
Nowka, Andrew	105 Cleaver st		1		1	1	2
Panish Cigar Co	178 Dearborn st				1		1
Pector Bros	364 Jackson boul	2	4	13	8	6	27
Pitzer, Bernhard	187 W. Twentieth st				4		4
Pohn & Walter	144 Dearborn st			2	11		13
Porke, John P	609 S. Canal st				2		2
Steingard, Samuel	807 Milwaukee av				2		2
Steinmetz, August	1006 N. California av				1		1
Steinmetz Bros	272 W. Blackhawk st				3		3
Stelzich, Mary	474 S. Morgan st				1		1
Terzenbach, Matthew	1461 W. Taylor st				1		1
Tochel, A. L	96 W. Eighteenth st			1	1		2
Tochel, Joseph	117 W. Ninth st				1		1
Toffhass, Herman	872 W. Twenty-first st				1		1
Traus & Hamberger	88-90 E. Lake st			30	40		70
Trudemann, John	767 N. Western av				1		1
Tueber, Albert	264 Armitage av				1		1
Suarez, Vincent	1353 Fulton st				3		3
Suransky, Isaac	928 W. Taylor st				2		2
Swope, John H	199 Ogden av				2		2
Sylvester, J. H	948 N. Clark st			1	1		2
Szymczak, John	706 Noble st	1		1	7	1	9
Teile, Charles C.	570 E. Fifty-fifth st				1		1
Tempa Cigar Co	730 Grand av			1	3		4
Tepper Bros	367 W. Twelfth st			2	3		5
Tesinsky, Anton I	378 W. Eighteenth st				2		2
Thielman, Wm. H.	350 Clybourne av				1		1
Thomas, August F.	198 E. Madison st			1	4		5
Thomas, Wm. R.	9223 Commercial av				2		2
Tietz, George B	622 W. Twenty first st				1		1
Till, Herman	42 Ayers ct		1	1	2	1	4
Timmerhoff, William	503 Noble st			2	12		14
Timpe, Louis	504 Milwaukee av			3	5		8
Toomajan, Nisha	161 W. Madison st				1		1
Tourek, James	582 S. Center av				2		2
Trilling, Charles H	194 W. Twelfth pl.				1		1
Trumbar, J. M.	615 W. Fourteenth st				1		1
Vallens, Eugene & Co	Randolph st. & Michigan av.	15	4	235	496	19	750
Van Teffel, Andrew	227-29 E. Lake st	7	1	28	54	8	90
Varrick, Frank	38 N. Winchester av			2	12		14
Vega, C. & Co	461 W. Eighteenth st				6		6
Viereck, August	59 E. Lake st			1	4		5
Viert, Albert	946 N. Washthenaw av				1		1
Vogel, George	116 E. Fullerton av				1		1
Vokorn, Joseph	103 Vedder st				1		1
Voss, Louis	797 W. Eighteenth st				1		1
	76 Clybourne av				2		2

## Cigars and Cigarettes—Concluded.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Wahlich, Emil .....	107 Canalport av .....				1		1
Waix-el Bros .....	390 E. Fifty-fifth st. ....				4		4
Waldo, Hugo .....	1777 N. Ashland av .....				1		1
Wallace, Robert .....	285 W. Adams st .....				1		1
Wallrodt, Emil .....	913 W. Twenty-first st .....			1	1		2
Walz, George F. ....	49 W. Madison st .....				2		2
Wandersee, Herman W .....	477 W. Twelfth st .....				1		1
Ward-II, Warren W .....	38 S. Halsted st .....			1	2		3
Warthenheimer, Jacob .....	512 State st. ....				2		2
Warner, Seth N .....	75 Wells st. ....				4		4
Watzel, John .....	833 Allport st. ....				3		3
Webb, Dick .....	43 W. VanBuren st. ....				2		2
Webster, Fred G .....	332 W. Harrison st. ....				1		1
Wechsler, Frank .....	701 S. Halsted st. ....		2		4	2	6
Weidemann, Thrugtt. ....	363½ Rush st. ....				1		1
Weiler Joseph .....	1039 S. Leavitt st. ....				1		1
Weinberger, Jacob .....	585 W. Chicago av .....				3		3
Weinberg, Morris .....	100 E. VanBuren st. ....				3		3
Weingart, Solomon .....	474 S. Halsted st. ....				1		1
Weinze, Frank A .....	1039 W. Twenty-second st. ....				1		1
Weinreb, Phill p & Co. ....	487 N. Clark st .....			1	10		11
Weisberg, Aze .....	687 S. Sangamon st. ....	1			5	1	6
Weisberg, Ethel .....	311 W. Taylor st .....			1	1		2
Weiss, George A .....	1529 Forty-fifth st .....			1	1		2
Weiss, Joseph .....	328 Clybourne av .....				3		3
Weisgold, Cana .....	549 W. Madison st .....				1		1
Weitling, John .....	268 Clybourne av .....				3		3
Weitzman, Simon .....	557 S. Canal st .....			1	1		2
Weldik, Joseph .....	718 Loomis st. ....				1		1
Welter, Charles D .....	37 Florimond st .....		1			1	2
Welter, Vial .....	863 W. Taylor st .....				3		3
Wengler & Mandell .....	761 W. Madison st .....			15	41		56
Wenke, John M .....	83 W. Madison st .....				1		1
Weyer, David .....	1379 W. Taylor st .....		2		1	2	3
Wieber, August .....	144 Menominee st .....				1		1
Wilhermsdorfer, Gu-tav .....	661 Walnut st. ....				1		1
Wil movsky, Anton .....	589 Blue Island av .....				1		1
Wilke, Theodore .....	531 Thirteenth pl .....			1			1
Williams, Mary .....	637 W. Taylor st .....		2		9	2	11
Winguth, William .....	833 W. Twenty-first pl .....				1		1
Wischoffer, H .....	402 Roscoe st .....				1		1
Wohlens, August .....	717 Elk Grove av .....				1		1
Wolf, Aloys & Co .....	386-388 W. Twelfth st. ....			5	20		25
Wolf, John .....	334 W. Eighteenth st. ....		1		2	1	3
Wolfson, Abraham & Co .....	73 Johnson st. ....		1	2	12	1	15
Wolfson, Samuel .....	678 S. Sangamon st. ....			1	3		4
Woller, William .....	1502 Milwaukee av .....				2		2
Wood, Casio & Co .....	232 E. Washington st. ....			2	10		12
Zahn, Jacob .....	839 N. Lincoln st. ....				1		1
Zander, William .....	38 S. Halsted st .....				2		2
Zapel, Herman W .....	1275 N. Ashland av .....				2		2
Zeigler, Fred .....	381 W. Chicago av .....				1		1
Zimmermann, Julius .....	196 Ontario st. ....		2	6	22	2	30
Zuber, Adam .....	2710 Cottage Grove av .....				8		8
Zuracker, Alex .....	261 W. Taylor st .....		2		3	2	5
No. of places inspected—	546 .....	72	113	863	2,606	185	3,654

TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employé.....
Beck, August & Co.....	392 N. Clark st.....	10	.....	42	35	10	87
Bujack, Thomas.....	188 Cleaver st.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Gradle & Strotz.....	Water st. and Fifth av.....	7	1	49	18	8	75
Spaulding & Merrick.....	Rush and Michigan sts.....	65	9	320	72	74	466
Swedish Snuff Agency.....	768-772 Sedgwick st.....	.....	1	.....	5	1	6
No. of places inspected—	5.....	82	11	411	131	93	635

## SUMMARY FOOD PRODUCTS.

TRADES.	No. of places inspected.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number of employes.
Food trades as tabulated, pp. 89-107.....	208	94	389	1,871	21,006	483	23,369
Breweries and soft drinks.....	75	1	30	33	1,652	31	1,716
Candies and confections.....	32	188	20	729	767	208	1,704
Cigars and cigarettes.....	546	72	113	863	2,606	185	3,654
Tobacco and snuff.....	5	82	11	411	131	93	635
Total.....	866	437	563	3,907	26,162	1,000	31,069

*Garment Trades - Chicago and Cook County.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Aeppli & Hoffmann.....	356-358 Ballou st.	Gloves and mittens.						30
Akeley, John C.....	224-226 Fifth av.	Neckties	1	3	20	7	3	31
Alaska Fur & Tailoring Co.....	189 Wabash	Furs and ladies tailoring.			14	2	1	17
American Glove Co.....	18-24 Churchill st.	Gloves and mittens.	2	1	9	11	3	39
American (The) Novelty Co.....	223-227 S. Market st	Cloaks.			20	35		55
Apollon Custom Pants Co.....	161 Fifth av.	Pants.	1		20	5	1	39
Armstrong, E. A. & Co.....	141-143 Wabash av.	Uniforms.			32	40		72
Armstrong, Frank S. & Co.....	64-66 Wabash.	Unif rms, badges, etc.			9	4		13
Auer, Edward.....	809 N. Lincoln st.	Slippers				2		2
Bacharach, Isador.....	32 N. Clark st.	Shirts.			8	1		9
Banner Waist Co.....	274-276 Market st.	Shirts, waists and wrappers.	26		286	8	26	320
Barnard, George & Co.....	192 E. Madison st.	Sportsmen's goods			60	30		90
Barr Cycle Clothing Co.....	262-268 Wabash av.	Bicycle suits.			7	4		11
Bartfield (Lincoln) Co.....	99 Jackson st.	Shirts.			8	1		9
Baum (The C. F.) Co.....	230-232 E. Madison st	Dre-s and cloak trimmings.	1	2	39	28	3	70
Beifeld, Joseph & Co.....	235 S. Market st.	Cloaks			100	75		175
Belfast Linen Co.....	266-268 Wabash av.	Shirts, aprons, jackets			38	5		43
Berlin Shirt Co.....	191-193 S. Clark st.	Shirts.			4	1		5
Berzheimner, Louis.....	237 Milwaukee av.	Duck mittens.	2	2	5	1	2	11
Bernstein, Abraham.....	586-588 S. Sangamon st	Cloth caps and hats				5	1	6
Bernstein Boot & Shoe Co	246-240 S. Canal st	Boots and shoes	2	1	20	10	2	32
Bernstein, N. & Son.....	142 W. Twelfth st	Shirts and pants.			7	8		15
Berry, L. S.....	147 State st.	Furs.			5	3		8
Bishop, A. & Co.....	156 State st.	Fur hats and garments.			14	6		20
Blackman, Wm. B. & Co	Central Union Block.	Shirts.			16	2		18
Bliz Tailoring Co.....	Madison and Dearborn sts.	Tailoring				6		6
Blumberg Mfg. Co.....	116-118 Market st.	Shirt waists			40	6		46
Blum Bros.....	155-159 Market st.	Shirts and overalls.			9	2		11
Blum Shirt Co.....	191 S. Clark st.	Shirts.			2	2		4
Bockstanz, Sam & Co.....	179 Madison st.	Cloth caps.				4		4
Bort & Favorite.....	6-8 Wabas. av.	Hooks and eyes.			8	3		11
Bradshaw Shoe Co.....	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Shoes	2	1	55	104	3	162
Bromberg, Martin.....	188 Division st.	Furs			25	2		27
Burnham Glove Co.....	218 220 Washington st.	Gloves.		3	14	1	3	24

## Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.
Caliger & Wilkins	185 Dearborn st.	Tailoring			1	5		6
Calumet Shirt Co.	266 Wabash av.	Shirts			25	5		30
Carr & Co.	319 W. Madison st.	"		1	6	1		7
Carr, P. V. & Co.	84 Adams st.	"			2			2
Carter & Holmes	230 Fifth av.	Neckties			20	4		24
Casler's Pleasing Bazaar	78 State st.	Pleating, buttons			5	2		7
Castle Shirt Co.	250 State st.	Shirts			31	4		35
Chicago Braiding and Embroidery Co.	127-129 S. Market st.	Cloak and dress trimmings			40	6		46
Chicago Burial Shoe Co.	415 Dearborn st.	Burial shoes	1		5		1	6
Chicago Cap Mfg. Co.	145 Newberry av.	Cloth caps			1	2		3
Chicago Embroidery Co.	254 Monroe st.	Embroidery			11	1		12
Chicago Glove & Mitten Co.	170 N. Halsted st.	Gloves and mittens			2	2		4
Chicago Kid Glove Mfg. Co.	109 N. Lincoln st.	Gloves			11	15		26
Chicago Millinery Supply Co.	106 Wabash av.	Hat frames			20	4		24
Chicago Novelty Cloak Co.	90 S. Market st.	Cloaks	1		34	19	1	54
Chicago Self Supporting Pants Co.	325-327 W. Ohio st.	Bicycle clothing			16	5		21
Chicago Shoe and Slipper Co.	142-144 W. Washington st.	Shoes and slippers			9	26		35
Chicago Summer Neckwear Co.	147-153 Fifth av.	Neckwear			7	1		8
Clausen, Mrs. Jennie	411 Blue Island av.	Artificial flowers			1			1
Cleveland Embroidery Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Embroidery			1			1
Gobb, M. R.	125 Des. born st.	Shirts			4	2		6
Gohen, Henry	133 W. Madison st.	Tailoring			2	8		10
Gohen Mfg. Co.	168-170 Market st.	Pants and shirts			16	4		20
Gohen & Schwarz	271-281 Madison st.	Waists			7	2		9
Columbia Campaign Uniform Co.	118 120 Quincy st.	Uniforms and capes			13	6		19
Columbia Overcater Co.	90 State st.	Overcaters and leggings			6	9		15
Columbia Shirt Co.	150-154 Fifth av.	Shirts			50	12		62
Columbia Sreking Factory	863 N. Halsted st.	Stockings			1			1
Columbian Slipper Co.	1357 Milwaukee av.	Slippers			4			4
Columbus Shirt Co.	150-154 Fifth av.	Shirts			50	12		62
Conly, James A.	88 State st.	Buttons			4			4
Connor Coat Co.	195-199 S. Canal st.	Linon coats			16	3		19
Continental Tailoring Co.	185 Market st.	Coats			26	42		68
Conyne Mfg. Co.	260-262 Fifth av.	Shirts and overalls			35	6		41

Cox, John	514 Eddy st.	Artificial flowers.	3	3	3
Crocker Uniform Co.	271-273 Madison st.	Uniforms.	10	4	14
Crutis, Morris	74 Kramer st.	Caps	1	2	3
Cutter & Crosselet	237 Franklin st.	Neckties.	75	7	82
Dachman, Anton & Co.	279 Wells st.	Hats	1	1	2
D'Ancona & Son.	187 State st.	Furs	1	1	1
Danforth, Frank	175 Dearborn st.	Tailoring	1	5	6
Dearborn Shoe Co.	Twenty-seventh st. & Shields av.	Boots and shoes.	18	42	60
Deiches, Mrs. Fannie	336 N. Robey st.	Neckwear	20	1	22
Diamond Mfg. Co.	802 Dearborn st.	Hats	1	3	4
Dickstein, Samuel	240 E. Madison st.	Cloth caps and turs.	2	14	22
Diehrick, Rhinehardt	51 Clybourne av.	Fur gloves	6	1	1
Dietzsch, A. Gustav	30-36 State st.	Feather dyers.	5	5	5
Dodd (Francis) Shirt Co.	Central Union Block	Shirts.	7	2	8
Dowst, Charles	88 W. Monroe st.	Collar buttons	6	32	1
Dreyfus, Jacob	207 Michigan st.	Furs	7	7	7
Dunbrook, C. J. & Sons	122-124 Market st.	Wrappers and waists.	27	3	30
Dudley, C. W. & Co.	72 W. Lake st.	Sportsmen's goods	4	1	5
Dupleix, Thomas P.	625 W. Madison st.	Hats	4	1	2
Dyke, Edward F. & Co.	S. Water and Franklin sts.	Shoes	15	20	36
Eger, Emanuel	Wabash av. and Madison st.	Hat frames.	25	5	30
Eisenman, Kaiser & Co.	254-256 Monroe st.	Elastic goods.	42	1	44
Eisenmuth, Glove Co.	Armitage and Elston avs.	Gloves	110	90	207
Eisenstaedt, Bros.	Market and Jackson sts.	Men's neckwear.	76	15	95
Ellinger, Albert C.	275-286 Madison st.	Cloaks	22	14	37
Enterprise Cloak Co.	105-109 Madison st.	Fascinators, ladies' skirts	65	60	125
Enterprise Knitting Works	722-731 W. North av.	Ladies' underwear.	7	1	14
Excelsior Muslin Underwear Co.	254-256 Franklin st.	Custom pants.	28	4	32
Faultless Custom Pants Co.	366-268 Wabash av.	Overcoats.	10	6	16
Fels, Henry	323 W. Park st.	Shirts and waists.	29	5	34
Fels, Lesser & Co.	163-167 Market st.	Dress trimmings.	170	6	176
Fiedler, A. B. & Sons.	North Park av. and Eugene st.	Cloaks	112	52	165
Field (Marshall) Co.	124 Madison st.	Underwear, lace collars.	64	7	71
Finkelstein, M. & Co.	125 Wabash av.	Shirts	37	3	41
Fiorheim & Co.	33 Erie st.	Caps	1	1	4
Foster, F. F. Son & Co.	521 S. Jefferson st.	Shoes	60	140	200
Fox, William	116-120 Market st.	Uniforms.	30	20	50
Frank,enstein, Wm.	172 E. Madison st.	Cloth caps	1	3	4
Freeman Fur Co.	186 Jackson st.	Furs	1	3	4
Freyt, E. Morris	148 Fifth av.	Knitted goods.	2	2	4
Friedlander, Brady & Co.	Central Union Block.	Corsets	10	13	23
Gaze-Downs Co.	156-158 Fifth av.	Silk hats.	234	10	260
Gerardin, Victor	1241-1249 State st.	Furs	123	15	140
Gieselsdorf, Gustav F.	264-270 Fifth av.	Shoes	1	4	5
	180 S. Clark st.	Furs	1	1	2
	195-197 Wabash av.				



Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Kindling, Louis.	502 S. Jeffe son st.	Caps.				4		4
Ganz, Charles.	100-112 Madison st.	Furs			13	18		31
Glass, Samuel & Co.	209-211 State st.	Cloth hats and caps			3	3		6
Goebel, J. C.	199-201 Madison st.	Artificial flowers			9	18		27
Gold arm Bros. & Raiké.	Central Union Block.	Cloth caps.	3		10	3		13
Goldfarb, Benjamin.	187 W. Taylor st.				5	1		6
Goodman, Samuel.	75 Bunker st.	Pants, shirts and overalls.	3		1	2		3
Grapat & Aaron.	365 W. Twelfth st.	Cloaks.	1		6	2		3
Griswold, Palmer & Co.	197-199 Adams st.	Ostrich feathers	1		99	50		150
Guttman & Beauchamp.	New Era Building.				3	5		8
Hall & Ross Co.	253-259 Elston av.	Husking gloves.	10	14	155	71	24	250
Hall, S. W.	46-50 E. Jackson st.	Overgaiters.			17	4		21
Hardy Bros.	197 Madison st.	Men's suits.				6		6
Harshberger Shirt Co.	46-48 Jackson st.	Shirts.			27	2		29
Hart Bros.	153-159 Franklin st.				52	10		62
Helberlin, L. & Co.	246-254 S. Market st.	Cloaks.	3		26	25		55
Hemming, Mrs. Chas. F.	88 State st.	Furs			2			2
Herman Bros.	251 Monroe st.	Wrappers and skirts			29	3		32
Herrzog, Louis P. & Co.	250-254 Market st.	Skirts			14	9		23
Hill & Hill.	187-189 Market st.	Suspenders			12	2		16
Hirsch, Jacob	371 W. Twelfth st.	Cloth caps			1			2
Hoenigshegger, A.	155-159 Market st.	Furs			6			6
Hosch, Ferdinand.	70-74 W. Jackson st.				8			8
Horst, George W. & Co.	243-245 Monroe st.	Suspenders.		1	20	2	1	23
Hukke, J. H.	77 W. Erie st.	Shoes	1		4	12	1	17
Hutchens Bros.	114-118 Michigan st.	Shirts			27	3		30
Hyman, Beiersdorf & Co.	116-118 Market st.	Shirts and waists.			30	4		34
Hynman & Felbinger.	38-40 Madison st.	Furs			2	1		3
Illinois Hat and Cap Manufacturing Co.	545 S. Jefferson st.	Cloth hats and caps.			1	5		6
Israel, B. & Co.	221-123 S. Market st.	Cloaks			15	35		50
Jovrine Collar and Cuff Co.	251 Jackson st.	Collars and cuffs.				5		5

Jame, B & Son.....	Central Union Block.....	Ladies' wrappers.....	15	16	1	3	16
Jensen, Hans.....	400 Rhine st.....	Gloves.....	2	16	13	1	32
Jirizek, Paul.....	88 N. Clark st.....	Furs.....	1	2	1	1	1
<b>Koats, M.</b>	254 Monroe st.....	Cloth caps.....			4	4	20
Kahn Bros. & Co.....	236-240 Adams st.....	Shirts.....			10	5	80
Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co.....	177-285 Madison st.....	Coats and pants.....	10		3	10	20
Kanrowitz, Gustav A.....	11-23 S. Jefferson st.....	Shoes.....	3		13	3	37
Karlsraud, John.....	87 W. Jefferson st.....	Furs.....	4		65	4	104
Keith Bros. & Co.....	24 W. Washington st.....	Hats.....			25	2	4
Korf, John F.....	3 N. Clark st.....	Shirts.....			12	2	50
Kronthal, B. & Bro.....	Franklin and VanBuren sts.....	Clothing.....	9	2	34	85	14
Kub, Nathan & Fischer Co.....							180
<b>Langdon (The) Shirt Co</b>	271-285 Madison st.....	Shirts.....			20	4	24
Lauterer, George.....	164 Madison st.....	Flags and regalia.....			7	2	9
Lee, Albert H.....	249 Austin av.....	Shoes.....			1	5	2
Lelewer, David.....	163 State st.....	Furs.....			1	1	2
Lewis, Albert A. & Sons.....	187-189 Market st.....	Shirts and overalls.....			20	10	35
Lewis & Solomon.....	127-129 Market st.....	Ladies' underwear.....	5		29	2	31
Lichtenstein & Freeman.....	231 Jackson st.....	Cloth hats and caps.....			15	4	9
Lichtenstein & Smith.....	198 E. Madison st.....	Cloth caps.....			1	3	4
Livingston, Aaron.....	271-285 Madison st.....	Waists and wrappers.....			12	4	16
Locke, John L.....	234 E. Monroe st.....	Hats and caps.....			14	2	16
Longley, Low & Alexander.....	11 S. Water st.....	Hats.....			11	14	25
Loovett, Matthew R.....	257-260 Madison st.....	Waists and wrappers.....			32	9	41
Lynn Shoe & Slipper Co.....	168 S. Clinton st.....	Shoes and slippers.....	1		11	18	30
<b>Mattson Glove Factory</b>	197 Milwaukee av.....	Gloves and mittens.....	1	3	4	7	15
Maier, Charles.....	685 N. Ashland av.....	Wrappers and waists.....			18	3	21
Mayer, Emanuel L.....	215 Madison st.....	Neckwear.....			23	2	25
McCurrach, Jas. & Co.....	254-256 Market st.....	Cloth hats and caps.....			9	3	3
Meyerowitz, Samuel.....	257 W. Fourteenth st.....	Shirts.....			3	3	12
Michaelson, Benj.....	217 W. Fourteenth pl.....	Gloves.....			1	1	3
Milligan, Robert.....	176 N. Halsted st.....	Furs.....			4	5	9
Minitz, Samuel J.....	56 N. Ashland av.....	Hats.....			15	9	15
Morgan, Wm. E.....	191-193 Fifth av.....	Tailoring.....			6	9	16
Mossler Bros.....	357-359 State st.....	Shoes.....	1		1	1	4
Mullin, John.....	65-67 W. Kinzie st.....	Slippers.....			3	3	4
<b>National Slipper Co.</b>	187 Cornell st.....	Shoes.....			30	30	60
Naylor Shoe Mfg Co.....	198-204 S. Clinton st.....	Gloves.....			2	8	10
Nelson & Schwind.....	Canal and Randolph sts.....	Artificial flowers.....			4	4	4
Netschert, Frank.....	187-189 S. Clark st.....	Coats.....			7	2	22
Neuman & Lyons.....	250-252 Market st.....	Shirts and overalls.....	2		6	1	8
Newton, Theodore.....	271-285 Madison st.....	Shirts.....			7	1	7
Newton Shirt Co.....	48-50 Wabash av.....	Knit goods.....			22	2	35
North Chicago Knitting Works.....	238-260 E. Division st.....		11				

Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed.
Obrikat, Charlotte	164 N. Clark st.	Furs			1	1		2
Oshorn, C. D. & Co.	122-124 Market st.	Gloves			9	6		15
Osher, Wm. & Co.	235 E. Lake st.	Shoes	2		8	16	2	26
Otto, Frederick	33 W. Madison st.	Fur collars and cuffs			2	2		2
Overtier, H. D. & Co.	245-247 Fifth av.	Duck shirts			12	2		14
Parisian Suit Co.	Monroe and State sts.	Ladies' suits			15			15
Parisian Waist Co.	185-187 Market st.	Ladies' waists			25	4		29
Paris Mfg Co.	742 Wabash av.	Wrappers and waists			6	1		7
Perkinsky Glove Co.	619 W. Madison st.	Gloves and mittens	2		6	5	5	16
Phelps, Dodge & Palmer Co.	Twenty-seventh st. and Shields av.	Shoes		3	1	59	1	110
Phoenix Glove Co.	281 Clybourne av.	Gloves		1	7	7	2	16
Phyllis Knitting Co.	250-254 S. Clinton st.	Knit underwear	3		62	7	3	66
Price & Wolf	185-194 S. Canal st.	Shoes	3	2	20	36	5	61
Princess Knitting Works	1056 Belmont av.	Knit underwear	44		360	21	44	425
Pyne & Clark	43 Van Buren st.	Ladies' underwear			6			6
Reiter, Joseph	254 Monroe st.	Waists			12	1		13
Rosenthal, Alex. & Co.	195 Market st.	Cloaks	1		11	17	1	29
Rosowald & Weil	179-181 Division t.	Vests and coats			43	8	1	52
Rosowsky & Gordon	126 Fifth av.	Cloth hats and caps	1		4	4		4
Roundy Regalia Co.	188-190 S. Clark st.	Uniforms			7	4		11
Royal Trimming Co.	246-256 Market st.	Dress trimmings			14	6		20
Ruben A.	New Era building	Cloaks			25	14		39
Ruge, Paul	11-13 W. Randolph st.	Hats and caps			1			3
Salk & Kedansky	186-188 W. Twelfth st.	Neckwear			24	4		28
Schlemon & Mayer	122-124 Market st.	Waists and shirts			7	1		8
Schwartz, Henry	215 W. Madison st.	Shirts			3	1		4
Schwartz, Henry	218-220 Washington st.	Men's shirts			9	1		10
Schallmann, J. M.	237 Madison st.	Furs			5	6		11

Zehmetz Bros. & Strauss	220-222 Monroe st.	.....	.....	.....	25	15	40
Schmidt, Frank	183 S. Clark st.	.....	Cloth hats and caps.	.....	2	.....	8
Schram, Ben & Co.	237 Madison st.	.....	Hats and caps.	.....	12	.....	15
Schubert, John	118 Randolph st.	.....	Waists and wrappers.	.....	3	.....	6
Schuldenfrei, Pincus	3457 State st.	.....	Silk hats.	.....	1	.....	6
Schwaback, Louis	195-197 Market st.	.....	Neckwear.	.....	23	3	27
Schwab Bros.	166-174 S. Clinton st.	.....	Ladies' waists.	.....	65	101	108
Schwartz & Kline	219-221 Van Buren st.	.....	Shoes.	.....	4	.....	10
Seaman Bros. & Co.	153 Market st.	.....	Cloaks and suits.	.....	40	.....	48
Seiler, Max	535 N. Clark st.	.....	Shirts and overalls.	.....	1	.....	1
Selz, Schwab Co.	Superior & Larrabee st.	.....	Furs.	.....	14	396	560
Shayne, John T. & Co.	191-193 State st.	.....	Furs.	.....	35	.....	33
Shields, J. E. & Co.	288-240 Adams st.	.....	Men's neckwear.	.....	3	.....	37
Shoninger, Levy & Co.	264-270 Fifth av.	.....	Knit goods, headwear	.....	65	10	75
Siegel, F. & Bros	288-240 Market st.	.....	Cloaks	.....	96	50	146
Sinclair & Scott.	20 N. Desplaines st.	.....	Shoes.	.....	1	.....	6
Six Little Tailors	McVicker's Theatre building.	.....	Men's suits	.....	8	35	44
Smith & Byron	147-153 Fifth av.	.....	Overcoats	.....	2	.....	11
Smith, John J.	170 N. Halsted st.	.....	Gloves	.....	5	.....	5
Smith, J. P. & Co.	76-78 Illinois st.	.....	Overcoats and leggings	.....	4	18	25
Smith, T. B. & Co.	114-116 Wabash av.	.....	Shaw hats	.....	71	132	225
Solomon & Meyer	177 Adams st.	.....	Wrappers and waists.	.....	45	10	55
Soper, N. D.	4632 Cottage Grove av.	.....	Tailoring.	.....	7	.....	8
Spira, S.	115 Fifth av.	.....	Tailoring.	.....	2	.....	25
Standard (The) Cap Co.	447 S. Halsted st.	.....	Cloth hats and caps.	.....	2	.....	8
Stardmann, G. W. & Co.	State and Madison sts.	.....	Furs	.....	2	.....	7
Steel Glove Mfg. Co.	2320 Quarry st.	.....	Steel gloves	.....	2	.....	4
Stein, A. & Co.	218-220 Market st.	.....	Belts and garters.	.....	10	.....	16
Steinberg & Weinstein	263 W. Fourteenth st.	.....	Shirts	.....	32	.....	46
Stern, Behrs & Lehman	202-204 Market st.	.....	Men's clothing	.....	12	.....	19
Stevens, Chas. A. & Bros.	111 State st.	.....	Waists and skirts.	.....	27	.....	28
Stank, C. M. & Co.	200-202 S. Clinton st.	.....	Knit goods.	.....	20	.....	29
Sweet, Dempster & Co.	197 S. Canal st.	.....	Hats	.....	10	17	21
Thomas & Hayden	Jackson & Market sts.	.....	Neckwear	.....	75	.....	75
Tilt, Jos., E. Shoe Co.	31 E. Huron st.	.....	Shoes.	.....	73	84	175
Toussaint, Charles H.	16 Wells st.	.....	Shirts and overalls.	.....	4	.....	4
Tower, Morris	16 Ewing pl.	.....	Neckwear.	.....	31	.....	45
Turner (The) Hat Bleachery.	131 Wabash av.	.....	Hats	.....	2	.....	4
Union Slipper Co	48-52 N. Clinton st.	.....	Slippers and shoes	.....	11	30	44
Vance & Jones Co.	West Pullman.	.....	Shoes.	.....	1	.....	165
Vickery, Ball & Co	186 Fifth av.	.....	Overalls and shirts.	.....	7	118	163
Wagner & Pardey.	166-112 Wabash av.	.....	Ladies' straw hats.	.....	.....	.....	150
Walburn (F. A.) Hat Co.	170 Madison st.	.....	Men's hats.	.....	3	.....	7
Weber, John	128 S. Clark st.	.....	Hats and caps.	.....	2	.....	4
Weil, A. L.	152-184 E. Forty-third st.	.....	Ladies' tailoring.	.....	15	15	30
Weinschenker Bros. & Co.	271-286 Madison st.	.....	Shirts and overalls.	.....	9	.....	11

*Garment Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
West Chicago Hosiery Co.....	111-113 W. Harrison st.	Hosiery.....	.....	.....	14	11	.....	25
Western Union Slipper Co.....	154 W. Division st.	Slippers.....	.....	.....	8	5	.....	13
White Swan Shirt Co.....	271-285 Madison st.	Shirts.....	.....	.....	16	3	.....	19
Whitney, Christenson Co.....	155 Market st.	Coats and pants.....	6	1	29	13	7	49
Wilson Bros.....	Fifth av. & Jackson st.	Men's furnishing goods.....	16	1	259	15	17	291
Wilson, James H.....	90-98 Market st.	Embroidering.....	.....	.....	11	2	.....	13
Woodbridge, John R.....	133-135 S. Clinton st.	Shirts.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	10
Number of places inspected—270.....	.....	.....	274	118	6,258	3,415	392	10,065

SUMMARY GARMENT TRADES—CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

TRADES.	No. of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Total garm't trades as tab'lat'd—pp. 109-116	270	274	118	6,258	3,415	392	10,065
Outside shops, garment trades, not tabulated.....	2,378	1,060	128	7,181	6,383	1,188	14,752
Total.....	2,648	1,334	246	13,439	9,798	1,580	24,817

## Leather Manufactures—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total No. employees.
Bartel Charles.	707 S. Jefferson st.	Harness and carriage trimmings.				3		3
Burth, Joseph & Co.	Balou st. and Bloomingdale rd.	Tannery				25		25
Brown, Henry.	759 Elston av.	Whips		1		2	1	3
Casey, Thomas.	128 S. Desplaines st.	Harness and saddlery.						3
Chicago Belting Co.	67-71 Canal st.	Belting				40		40
"	229-231 W. Harrison st.	Harness				6		6
"	622-626 Humboldt st.	Steeplecases			4	10		14
"	75-77 E. Ohio st.	Belting, tops and shoe laces.	2			73	2	75
"	158-190 E. Ohio st.	Buggy cushions.				3		3
"	Top and Cushion Co.	Bags and valises		1	6	25	1	32
"	257-259 Franklin st.	Harness				3		3
Cisler & Serson.	271 Michigan av.	Tannery				3		3
Collan, John.	27 Cromwell st.							3
Decker & Phillips.	104-106 Franklin st.	Straps and bags			5	3		8
Dewar, Robert	610 W. Lake st.	Harness				3		3
Dick, John H.	41-45 S. Jefferson st.	Trunks, bags and satchels				9		9
Domann & Co.	64 E. Lake st.	Leather novelties			4	9		13
Edler, Frederick H.	207 Wells st.	Harness				3		3
Eikenbusch, M.	86 W. Madison st.	Trunks and traveling bags				2		2
Elsendrach, Wm. N. & Co.	Ft. of N. Sangamon st.	Tannery		3		347	3	350
Elkan, Henry & Co.	203-206 Michigan st.	Hides, pelts, tallow, etc.				20		20
Fenton, J. H. & Co.	152 Michigan av.	Harness and horse goods.			1	14		15
Gilgen, Mrs. Josephine.	676 W. Fourteenth pl.	Musical cases			3			3
Gutmann & Co.	Dominick st. and Webster av.	Tannery				32		32
Haskell Bros.	19-17 N. Green st.	Trunks				25		25
Hech & Son.	Elston av. and Bradley st.	Tannery				45		45
Huller Bros.	13 Harrison ct.	Horse collars.				12		12

Isle, George H.....	79 Thirty-fifth st.....	Harness.....	41.....	4
Johnson, C. & Bro.....	662 S. Halsted st.....	Leather findings.....	3.....	3
Kazser, Robert.....	732 W. Fourteenth pl.....	Musical cases.....	1.....	2
Kimball, C. P. & Co.....	Harmon ct. and Michigan av.....	Harness and carriage trimmings.....	175.....	175
Kiper, L. & Son.....	Congress and Peoria sts.....	Harness and saddlery.....	179.....	190
Kleino, Henry & Co.....	200 E. Lake st.....	Shoe uppers.....	1.....	4
Krueber (The) Rawh de Belting Co.....	20 Sloan st.....	Leather belting.....	6.....	8
Laas, Gust.....	663 W. Lake st.....	Harness.....	3.....	3
Lambeau Leather Co.....	152-153 Fleetwood st.....	Tannery.....	95.....	95
Lanz, Owen & Co.....	183-180 E. Lake st.....	Leather specialties.....	86.....	2
Lauth, Jacob.....	94-96 Rawson st.....	Inner soles and heels.....	12.....	7
Lockwood & Co.....	21 Cromwell st.....	Whips and lashes.....	3.....	5
Loecher, Hermann & Co.....	778 Elston av.....	Tannery.....	52.....	52
Marquart, Henry.....	481 S. Halsted st.....	Harness.....	3.....	3
Marshall, I. C.....	72-78 Hawthorne av.....	Tannery.....	25.....	25
Merker Leather Goods Co.....	Fifth av. and Adams st.....	Leather goods.....	3.....	3
Meyer & Huebner.....	170 W. VanBuren st.....	Shoe findings.....	3.....	3
Morley Bros. Saddlery Co.....	80-82 Wabash av.....	Saddlery.....	43.....	43
Munson (Chas.) Belting Co.....	22-36 S. Canal st.....	Belting.....	47.....	3
Nachtway, Albert A.....	780 S. Halsted st.....	Harness.....	3.....	3
Nuernberg, George.....	750 W. Lake st.....	".....	3.....	3
Olsen, Andrew L.....	141 S. Water st.....	Shoe uppers.....	4.....	4
Ortmeyer & Sons.....	72 E. Superior st.....	Saddlery.....	30.....	35
Owen, Clark & Co.....	116-118 Illinois st.....	".....	46.....	12
	108-110 Franklin st.....	Fancy boxes.....	73.....	6
			2.....	
Reiff, John.....	381 E. North av.....	Harness.....	2.....	2
Riordan, Thomas G.....	271-285 E. Madison st.....	Traveling bags.....	11.....	14
Roskopf, Mathias.....	142 E. Chicago av.....	Harness.....	2.....	2
Scott, George M.....	Twenty-second and Johnson sts.....	Bellows.....	18.....	18
Taylor, C. A.....	130 W. Madison st.....	Trunks and bags.....	27.....	27
Wahler & Strasburger.....	43 W. VanBuren st.....	Satchels and traveling bags.....	3.....	4
Walker & Oakley Co.....	Elston av. and Ingraham st.....	Tannery.....	350.....	350
Well, A. & J.....	Elston av. and Fleetwood st.....	".....	15.....	15
Well, J. & Bro.....	403-421 N. Halsted st.....	".....	25.....	25
Well, J. M. & V.....	Coventry st. and Noble av.....	".....	21.....	4
Western Jewelry Case Co.....	208 State st.....	Jewelry cases.....	11.....	14



*Leather Manufactures—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Western Leather Manufacturing Co.	75-77 Market st.	Leather cases and bags	.....	.....	6	23	.....	28
Wildt & Co.	Hobbie st. and Hawthorne av.	Leather soles	.....	.....	6	100	.....	100
Witt, Charles T.	11-13 Moore st.	Trunks, cases, etc.	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	18
Witty, Theodore.	227 W. Lake st.	Harness and saddlery	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Wozadlo, Joseph & Co.	243 E. Randolph st.	Harness	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Number of places inspected—67.	.....	.....	9	38	127	2,177	47	2,351

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total No. employees.
Acme Flexible Clasp Co.	Clark and Seventeenth sts.	Flexible clasps.				2		2
Acme Metal Co.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Bronze and brass castings.				12		12
Acme Spring Bed Co.	414-420 Forty-third st.	Springs and bedsteads.		6		41		47
Adams & Westlake Co.	110 Ontario st.	Ricycles and hardware.		23		463	15	500
Aermotor Co.	Twelfth and Rockwell sts.	Windmills and pumps.	3	3		237	3	240
Etina Plating Works.	84 Market st.	Plating and oxidizing.				3		3
Ajax Forge Co.	Hoynes and Blue Island av.	Iron foundry.		1		100		100
Allen Paper Car Wheel Co.	Pullman.	Car wheels.				35	1	36
Allen, W. D. & Co.	415 Fifth av.	Sheet iron works.				34		34
Allington & Curtis Mfg. Co.	18 S. Canal.	Bridges.				194		194
American Copper, Brass & Iron Works.	Fortieth st. and Stewart av.	Brass and iron works.		6		12	6	200
American Bronze Co.	Seventy-fourth st. and I. C. R. R.	Bronze statuary.				60		60
American Curling Iron Works.	119-119 Michigan st.	Brass and iron works.				6		6
American Cutlery Co.	173 Mather st.	Curling irons.	2	43		273	45	371
American Cycle Mfg. Co.	73-77 Fulton st.	Cutlery.		6		209	6	215
American Electric Fuse Co.	U. S. Express bldg.	Bicycles.	1	1		2	1	7
American Merchants Mfg. Co.	128-130 S. Clinton st.	Electrical experiments.		4		46	4	50
American Nickel and Steel Co.	31 S. Canal st.	Nickle sundries.				3		3
American Over Stitch Machine Co.	18-30 Randolph st.	Nickle and steel plating.				9		9
American Reflector and Light Co.	271 Franklin st.	Sewing machines.				22	5	33
American Silver Plate Co.	Austin av. and Lincoln st.	Sheet iron and tinware.		5		8		13
American Spring Bed Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Bed springs.		3		397	3	400
Ames & Frost Co.	Blackhawk and Cherry sts.	Bicycles.				4		4
Amundsen, Andrew.	197 S. Canal st.	Novelties in tools.				6		6
Anderson, Axel H.	63-65 W. Washington st.	Brass foundry.				3		3
Anderson Bros.	39-23 Market st.	Engines and boilers.				23		23
Anderson (The Carl) Co.	63-65 E. Indiana st.	Photographic apparatus.				5		5
Anderson, J. A.	950-251 S. Clinton st.	Ventilating fans.		1		48	1	50
Andrew & Johnson Co.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Special machinery.		1		14	1	15
Angell, E. F. & Co.	S. Jefferson st.	Curling irons.				6		6
Angie (The) Mfg. Co.	240-254 W. Lake st.	Bicycles.		2		58	2	60
Arnold, Schwin & Co.	348-350 N. Halsted st.	Iron bedsteads.				25	1	30
Art Bedstead Co.	70-82 W. Jackson st.	Plating.		8		35	8	43
Artemis Plating Works.	207 S. Canal st.	Bicycles.				1		1
Auburn Cycle Co.	Carpenter st. and Carroll av.	Machinery.				215		215
Austin (F. C.) Mfg. Co.								

*Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Baggot, Edward	169-171 E. Adams st.	Plumbing and fixtures				14		14
Bailey, A. G. & Co	367 Illinois st.	Electro-plates.				10		10
Bailey & Becker	298 Dearborn st.	Tool and die makers		1		6		6
Baldwin, L. S.	169-174 S. Clinton st.	Brass and bronze goods.				29	1	30
Ballantine Mfg. Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Iron and brass bedsteads				10		10
Banner, Thomas B.	211 E. Randolph st.	Copper, tin and iron works				6		6
Baragwanath, Wm. & Son	801-897 W. Kinzie st.	Boilers				4		4
Barnum & Richardson Mfg. Co	57 E. Kinzie st.	Iron foundry.				10		10
Barry Lead Works	48 W. Division st.	Lead works				51		51
Bastian, Chas. J. Mfg. Co	64 S. Jefferson st.	Brass foundry		1		6		6
Bates (Clyde R.) Co	Fulton and Jefferson sts	Electrical supplies				21	1	22
Beardsley Mfg. Co	110 Indiana st.	Plating and light hardware.				4		4
Becker, John & Co	237 E. Lake st.	Iron beds.				12		12
Becker, Oliver E.	14 S. Jefferson st	Electrical engineers.				8		8
Bellair Strapping Co.	39-44 W. Washington st	Electro-plating		2		1		7
Bergbom & Roberg	68-74 W. Monroe st	Kitchen ware	8	30	67	38	2	40
Berger, Paul E.	West Harry v.	Tools and machinery				20	3	25
Brittenmiller, George.	18-30 W. Randolph st	Tool patterns				2		2
Bliza, J. & Son.	71-73 E. Randolph st	Guns, rifles and pistols			1	1		2
Blanchard, E. W. & Co	188 E. Chicago av.	Architectural iron works				3		3
Bliss & Laughlin	853 S. Canal st.	Bicycles				50		51
Blume, Robert	70 N. Clinton st.	Sheet and bar metal works			1	26		26
Board-Cumming Foundry Co.	Haney	Sheet metal works.				5		5
Bogue & Mills Mfg. Co.	141 W. Lake st.	Car gates.				50		50
Booth, John	2810 Logan st.	Machinery.				6		6
Bostedo Package Carrier Co.	31 East Indiana st.	Engraving and dies				5		5
Boston (The) Mfg. Co.	110 E. Lake st.	Pneumatic transmitters				3		3
Bowers Bros	79 Fifth av.	Bicycle brackets.				15		15
Boyd, John	154-156 LaSalle st.	Foundry			1	3		4
Bradley, Messenger & Co.	121 E. Lake st.	Dairymen's supplies				4		4
	159 E. Randolph st.	Brass foundry				1		1
	39-41 W. Washington st.					1		1

Braunoeller, Henry & Son	90-92 W. Van Buren st.	Architectural iron works.	55	55
Braun, Charles A.	195 S. Canal st.	Metal patterns	5	5
Braun, David J., Mfg. Co.	Washington and Union sts.	Gas fixtures	1	1
Breittling Metal Mfg. Co.	Huron and Sedgewick sts.	Hot water and coffee urns	84	84
Bremer & Bielenberg	1136 W. Thirtieth st.	Galvanized iron cornices	4	4
Brown Bros.	Jackson and Clinton sts.	Iron foundry	12	12
Brucker, Michael	325-331 N. Lincoln st.	Stove and range repairs, tools	21	21
Brunner & Lay	133 W. Polk st.	Stove jacks, bricklayers' tools	8	8
Bryant, J. H.	1245 Fillmore st.	Brass foundry	10	10
Buda Foundry & Mfg. Co.	Harvey	Foundry	172	172
Bullock, M. C. Mfg. Co.	1170 W. Lake st.	General machinery	50	50
Burdett-Rountree Mfg. Co.	11-17 S. Canal st.	Elevators and supplies	15	15
Burton, A. G. & Son	46 S. Clinton st.	Bolt and lock devices	27	27
Butler St. Foundry & Iron Co.	3422-3432 Butler st.	Foundry and iron works	45	45
Caldwell, H. W. Sons Co.	127-133 W. Washington st.	Power transmitting machinery	15	15
Calumet Furnace Co.	South Chicago	Iron works	110	110
Cansedy, Otto Mfg. Co.	Chicago Heights	Machinery	60	60
Capitol Mfg. Co.	125 Rees st.	Bicycle saddles	4	4
Cash Buyers' Union	158-164 W. Van Buren st.	Bicycles	14	14
Challenge Machinery Co.	2529 Leo st.	Machinery	73	73
Chicago Architectural Iron Works	Kinzie st. and Oakley av.	Iron works	147	147
Armature Co.	14-16 S. Canal st.	Electrical repairing	8	8
Aurora Smelting & Refining Co.	Clark and Fortieth sts.	Refiners of lead and silver	55	55
Brass Works	162-164 S. Clinton st.	Brass works	10	10
Bridge & Iron Co.	Washington Heights	Iron works	125	125
Car Seal & Mfg. Co.	Kinzie and Green sts.	Tin tag factory	30	2
Champ Co.	20 N. Desplaines st.	Clamps and locks	3	3
Combination Machine Co.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Machinery and bicycles	32	32
Drop Forge & Foundry Co.	87-91 W. Lake st.	Dies and presses	11	11
Die & Machine Works	20 N. Desplaines st.	Tools	145	3
Drop Forge & Foundry Co.	87-91 W. Lake st.	Car axles	4	4
File & Rasp Co.	884 S. Canal st.	Bicycle supplies	27	27
Forge & Bolt Co.	Fortieth st. and Stewart av.	Gas and electric fixtures	43	43
Fuse Wire Mfg. Co.	Thirtieth and Stewart av.	Lasts and dies	59	1
Gas & Electric Fixture Co.	47-49 S. Jefferson st.	Optical instruments	9	9
Last & Die Co.	194-198 S. Clinton st.	Architectural iron works	102	3
Mfg. and Optical Co.	18 E. Madison st.	Metal brakes and beams	30	30
Ornamental Iron Co.	907 S. Halsted st.	Scales	52	52
Railway Equipment Co.	Fortieth st. and Princeton av.	Steel ships, bicycle hardware	14	14
Screw Co.	147-151 S. Jefferson st.	Steel ships	286	31
Scale Co.	94-108 W. Washington st.	Carriage trimmings	9	9
Ship Building Co.	191st st. and Calumet river	Plate stamping	2	2
Silver Plating Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Engines	9	9
Spring Bolt Co.	Carroll av. and Union Park place.	Stove works	221	4
Stamping Co.	227-251 S. Green st.	Tacks	13	2
Steam Engine Works	62-64 Michigan st.	Tinware	45	45
Stove Works	Twenty-second st. & Blue Island av.	Bicycles	48	2
Tack Co.	Forty-eighth st. and Woodlawn av.	Engravers on metal	20	2
Tinware Co.	112 Franklin st.	Bicycles	2	2
Wheel Works	96-100 N. Jefferson st.	Bicycles	2	2
Christy, F. C. & Co.	32-40 S. Jefferson st.	Bicycles	2	2
Clark Cycle Co.	234 W. Washington st.	Bicycles	2	2

## FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Clarke, A. R.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Bicycle locks.				3	3	3
Clark, George M. & Co.	149-161 E. Superior st.	Gas stoves				320	5	325
Cline Cycle Mfg. Co.	65-69 W. Washington st.	Bicycles		5		3		3
Clow, George E. & Co.	57-59 S. Jefferson st.	Brass patterns				3		3
Coal Handling Machinery Co.	176-178 W. Superior st.	Machinery				35		35
Colborne Mfg. Co.	31-41 Indiana st.	Gas engines				20		20
Columbia Screw Co.	Pullman	Screws		5		90	5	100
Continental Boat and Iron Works	Michigan and Franklin sts	Bolt works				5		5
Cook & Chick	253-255 E. Kinzie st.	Machinists and steam fitters				5		5
Cooper, A. W. & Co.	671 W. Lake st.	Iron and copper works				4		4
Cormack, George H. & Sons	647 S. Clinton st.	Grain separators				5		5
Corrugated Elbow Co.	215-217 E. Lake st.	Stove pipe elbows				12		12
Covell Mfg. Co.	8-10 S. Canal st.	Machinery				19		19
Crandall (The) Mfg. Co.	205-207 S. Canal st.	Experimental machinery	1	3		3		3
Crane Co.	1-35 Twelfth place	Iron pipes and fittings	9	17	14	422	4	440
"	2-4 E. Twelfth place	Brass and iron pipe works		22	76	391	26	483
"	10 N. Jefferson st.	Machine shop	2	15	18	210	22	258
"	11 N. Desplaines st.	Pipe mill		4		186	17	275
Crane Elevator Co.	Fulton and Desplaines sts	Elevators				295	4	299
Crory, C. W. & Sons Co.	219 S. Jefferson st.	Engines and machinery				35		35
Crescent Silver Plate Co.	85-87 E. Huron st.	Silver plating				7		7
Cretors, Charles & Co.	207 S. Canal st.	Roasters and poppers				16		16
Cribben & Sexton Co.	51-13 S. Union st.	Stove foundry				300		300
Crosby, G. A. & Co.	59-100 Erie st.	Machinery				70		70
Cummings, David	176-178 S. Clinton st.	Portable forges				1		1
Cummings, (The B. F.) Co.	278 N. Hoyne av.	Perforators and stamps		1		19	1	20
Curier-Hammer Mfg. Co.	232 S. Clinton st.	Electrical works		3		22	3	25
Cycle Electric Light Co.	128-130 S. Clinton st.	Bicycle lamps				19		19
Czar Cycle Co.	415 Fifth av.	Bicycles				55		55
Dacmicke (Paul J.) Co.	Fulton & Halsted sts	Butcher's tools and fixtures				12		12
Dahly, Harry	127 W. Randolph st.	Tools				3		3
Dahly, Walter R.	63-65 W. Washington st.	Bicycle frames and seats				13		13
Dauchy Iron Works	84-82 Illinois st.	Ornamental iron works				19		19

Davidson Cycle Co.	Foot of N. Market st.	Bicycles	5	5	5
Davis, Geo. M. & Co.	96-100 Clinton st.	Gauges, valves and traps	15	15	1
Davis (The John) Co.	51-59 Michigan st.	Steam fitters and plumbers supplies	45	45	8
Dawson Bros.	197-207 N. Halsted st.	Tiles, grates, brass goods, etc	80	80	5
Dawson, W. G.	70 W. Washington st.	Pattern and tool maker	4	4	4
Deane, A. L. & Co.	52-54 Wabash av.	Safes and deposit vaults	16	16	3
Dean Manufacturing Co.	9 S. Halsted st.	Hardware specialties	3	3	3
Dearborn Foundry Co.	16 Fullerton av.	Farm machinery and binding twine	80	80	80
Deharo, E. A.	50-52 S. Clinton st.	Shafting, hangers, pulleys	400	2, 281	19
Diamond Anti-Friction Metal Co.	32 3/4 S. Clinton st.	Anti-friction metal	25	25	25
Diesel (Frank) Can Co.	Stewart av. Dec. 39th and 40th sts.	Tin and sheet-iron works	72	72	3
Dieson (Henry) & Sons	Washington and Jefferson sts.	Saws, tooth steel and files	18	18	28
Dodson & Kerr	229 W. Lake st.	Bicycles	6	6	6
Dorning (Carl) & Son	76 N. Dearborn st.	Tin plate works	5	5	5
Doll, Samuel	211-213 E. Randolph st.	Plating	5	5	5
Domestic Plating Works	211-213 E. Randolph st.	Plating and buffing	10	10	10
Douglas, Frank	253-255 S. Canal st.	Bicycles	99	99	1
Drexel (The) Manufacturing Co.	11-13 S. Canal st.	Railway specialties	5	5	5
Eaton & Prince Co.	70-76 Michigan st.	Elevators	60	60	60
Economic Machine Works	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Oil filters	2	2	2
Economy Manufacturing Co.	197 S. Canal st.	Wire stitchers	9	9	9
Eddy (R. M.) Foundry Co.	43-55 Indiana st.	Iron foundry	65	65	65
Edstrand & Olsson's	44 S. Jefferson st.	Nickel works	12	12	12
Edwards (W. S.) Manufacturing Co.	21 E. Lake st.	Gas fixtures	85	85	85
Ehrsam, M. A. & Co.	179-181 S. Clark st.	Engraving and dies	3	3	3
Eldorado Cycle Co.	371 Dearborn st.	Bicycles	60	60	60
Elevator Supply and Repair Co.	36 W. Monroe st.	Elevator supplies	14	14	14
Ellis, Charles S.	345-347 S. Canal st.	Machinery dies and tools	10	10	10
Ellis, Charles F.	Fulton & Morgan sts.	Engineering machinery	10	10	10
Emrath, Louis	39-43 W. Washington st.	Printers machinery	38	38	38
Enterprise Bed Co.	270 S. Clinton st.	Spring beds	3	3	3
Enterprise Foundry	Harvey	Foundry	14	14	14
Enterprise Wire Cloth Manufacturing Co.	617-621 Austin av.	Wire cloth	9	9	9
Erwin Welch Co.	35-37 S. Canal st.	Hydraulic machinery	39	39	6
Erwald Cycle Co.	38-43 W. Washington st.	Bicycles	4	4	4
Excelsior Iron Works	88-100 N. Clinton st.	Boiler works	55	55	55
Excelsior Machine and Boiler Works	Fourteenth st. and Western av.	Packers machinery	12	12	12
Excelsior Steel Furnace Co.	38-40 W. Monroe st.	Heating apparatus	34	34	1
Expert Machinery Die and M'fg Co.	32 Market st.	Dies	3	3	3
Fazen, Christ J.	11-17 S. Canal st.	Nickel plating	9	9	9
Fairbanks, Morse & Co.	Franklin and Monroe sts.	Scales	27	27	27
Fanning Cycle Manufacturing Co.	194-202 S. Clinton st.	Bicycles	8	8	8
Farley & Hudspeth	11-13 S. Canal st.	Steel tools	2	2	2
Farrell & Rempe Co.	Carroll and Sacramento avs.	Iron pipes and coils	45	45	45
Fauber, William H.	70-74 W. Jackson st.	Cycle fittings	36	36	36
Featherstone, A. & Co.	Sixteenth st. and Armour av.	Bicycles	684	684	16
Featherstone's (John) Sons	354-358 N. Halsted st.	Iron founders	152	152	156
Fire Extinguisher Manufacturing Co.	315-331 S. Desplaines st.	Fire department supplies	60	60	60
Fish, Albert J. & Co.	243-245 E. Lake st.	Ovens, bakers supplies	5	5	5

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Floeken, Fred.	250 E. Lake st.	Designing and engraving.		1		2	1	3
Foley & Sloan.	123 W. Twelfth st.	Tinware				6		6
Forsyth Bros. & Co.	68-70 S. Canal st.	Railway supplies		2		18	2	22
Fort Dearborn Cycle Manufacturing Co.	207 S. Canal st.	Bicycles				3		3
Foster (R. C.) Manufacturing Co.	248 Dearborn st.	Brass specialties				2		2
Fowler Cycle Manufacturing Co.	142-148 W. Washington st.	Bicycles		4		256	4	260
Fowler Foundry Co.	Stony Island av. and Ninety-fifth st.	Iron foundry				65		65
Frake, James	459 W. Kinzie st.					35		35
Fraser & Chalmers.	Twelfth st. and Washtenaw av.	Mining machinery				296		296
Fresh (The Wm.) Co.	Fulton and Union sts.	Machinery and tools.		5		796	5	800
Friedley & Voshardt	116-120 S. Clinton st.	Zinc castings and mouldings.				6		6
Fulton Machine Works	351-361 W. Twentieth st.	Bicycles		4		30	4	30
Furness Bros	30 N. Desplaines st.	Steam pumps				196	4	200
						5		5
Gallaher & Speck.	47-49 Dearborn st.	Machinery				9		9
Galligan & Mulqueen Mfg. Co.	39-43 W. Washington st.	Gas and electric fixtures				2		2
Gallus Bros.	Frankfort and Robey sts.	Tin and copper works.				2		2
Ganschow, William	35-37 Canal st.	Mill work gear cutting.		1		9	1	10
Garden City Calcium Light Co.	30 S. Market st.	Calcium lights.				3		3
	58-66 S. Canal st.	Bicycles				4		4
	52-58 W. Washington st.	Heating and ventilating apparatus.				20		20
	Armitage and Central avs.	Iron foundry				74		74
	124 S. Clark st.	Models and patterns				5		5
	28-50 Chester st.	Wire and springs.		31		94	31	125
Garmisa (Geo.) Co.	128 S. Clark st.	Stencils, stamps and seals				40		40
Gas Engine Supply Co.	650 Elston av.	Gas engines and supplies				356		356
Gates Iron Works.	39-41 W. Madison st.	Barbers' supplies				2		2
Gehler, Charles L.	396 W. Lake st.	Elevators and dumb waiters				21		21
Gibson Bros.	207 S. Canal st.	Electrotype and stereotype machinery				3		3
Gibson Mfg. Co.	264-268 S. Clinton st.	Iron working machinery				98	2	100
Gibson (The W. D.) Co.	12-14 S. Jefferson st.	Springs		2		5		7
Gissel, Henry & Co.	42-46 S. Franklin st.	Copper and iron tanks.				20		20
Gibblin, Sciales & Hardware Co.	125-126 S. Clinton st.	Hardware specialties, scales				20		20
Glauder, William	164 S. Clinton st.	Special machinery				10		10

Gladiator Cycle Works	109-115 W. Fourteenth st.	Bicycles	3	197	3	200
Glenn Valve Mfg. Co.	110 Indiana st.	Valves	2	2		
Globe Light & Heat Co.	52-54 E. Lake st.	Bath tubs		35		35
Globe Machine Co.	South Evanston	Machine works	1	44		45
Goebel (Fritz) Co.	145 Ontario st.	Machines and molds		3		3
Goetz & Oscar Co.	16-18 S. Canal st.	Saws, knives, bits and cutters		13		13
Goetz & Branda Mfg. Co.	18-28 Michigan st.	Copper and iron works	1	59		60
Golden Novelty Mfg. Co.	88-90 W. Jackson st.	Metal novelties	2	48		50
Gorman Cycle Co.	105-151 E. Huron st.	Bicycles	1	9		10
Goss (The) Printing Press Co.	222-228 N. Franklin st.	Printing presses	1	555		600
Graham Bros.	33-67 W. Washington st.	Gas and electric fixtures		11		45
Grant (John) Co.	Seventy-ninth st. and S. Chi. av.	Tacks and nails	3	107		111
Great Western Smelting & Refining Co.	39-45 W. Washington st.	Special machinery		25		25
Greenlee Foundry Co.	34-56 S. Bunker st.	Metals		70		70
Gregory, Chas. E. & Co.	17-49 S. Jefferson st.	Electrical apparatus		10		10
Griffin Wheel Co.	75 Clinton st.	Gas meters and apparatus	3	286		289
Grossman Mfg. Co.	Sacramento av. and C. N. W. R. R.	Flour sifters	4	4		11
Gruendel, George.	250-254 S. Clinton st.	Shaftings, hangers and pulleys		6		6
Gunn, Gustav.	76-84 Market st.	Machine shop		6		6
Gump, Benjamin F.	53 S. Canal st.	Mill machinery	1	12		13
Gustafson, P. E.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Saws, knives and tools		4		4
Haggard & Marcusson	409-411 S. Canal st.	Springs	1	8		43
Hadorn, L. & Co.	57 E. Washington st.	Watch engraving	4	4		4
Hall, Miller & Son	665 Carroll av.	Iron and brass bedsteads		75		75
Hammill & Co.	127 Indiana st.	Fire escapes	3	5		3
Hansch, Bros. Mfg. Co.	59 E. Kinzie st.	Saddlery hardware	5	5		5
Hansell-Eleock Foundry Co.	Archer av. & Twenty-third st.	Foundry		25		25
Hanson, Charles H.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Tool and die making	3	3		3
Hanson, Peter	44 S. Clark st.	Metal stamps and dies	4	84		84
Hanson & Van Winkle Co.	76-84 Market st.	Machinery		4		4
Hanson & Funelius	35-37 S. Canal st.	Platers supplies	3	2		3
Harrington & King Co.	222-234 S. Clinton st.	Machinery		11		11
Harris, Geo. P. & Bro.	224-240 N. Union st.	Perforated metals	24	24		24
Harrison Electric Co.	62 64 W. Lake st.	Copper, brass, tin and iron works	11	11		11
Harrison (The) Int. Tel. Construc. Co.	71 W. Jackson st.	Telephones	1	10		11
Harris, Samuel H.	196-200 S. Clinton st.	Iron and steel safe doors	3	3		6
Hart Mfg. Co.	48-52 N. Jefferson st.	Soda water apparatus	15	15		16
Harvester King Co. (The)	Harvey	Harvesters and farmers' machinery	1	84		85
Harvey Boiler Works	W. Lake and Peoria sts.	Boilers, smoke stacks, etc		15		15
Hawley Down Draft Furnace Co.	Chicago Heights	Furnaces		20		20
Heath Rail Joint Co.	39 W. Washington st.	Iron works		2		2
Hector Mfg. Co.	222 Washington st.	Bicycles		6		6
Heer, Peter	157 Fifth av.	Surveyors instruments		15		15
Heineman, Samuel & Co.	31 S. Canal st.	Metal spinning		3		3
Helmold, J. F. & Bro.	Washington and Jefferson sts.	Tools		5		5
Hennebohle, Frank F.	So. Chicago av. and Erie st.	Hydraulic and steel specialties		6		6



FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.
Hentschel, Emil O.	71 Washington st.	Brass musical instruments				1		1
Herbert, Fred F.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Pattern making				1		1
Herbert (M. E.) Heater Co.	240-256 Root st.	Boilers.				12		12
Hertel, Ferdinand	246 W. Division st.	Iron cornices.				5		5
Herzfelt, Emil	81 W. Thirtieth st.	Tinware				3		3
Hess Warming & Ventilating Co.	63-65 W. Washington st.	Engineering				7		7
Hewitt Mfg. Co.	21-27 Ontario st.	Brass foundry				34		34
Higgins, John C. & Sons	165 W. Kinzie st.	Mill picks.				2		2
Hilbert, John N. J.	67-69 S. Canal st.	Punches and dies.				11		11
Hiles, C. A. & Co.	336-338 Carroll av.	Saws and mill supplies.				20		20
Hill, Justin H.	24 W. Randolph st.	Hardware specialties.				3		3
Hills, Robert E.	57-59 N. Wells st.	Brass foundry				20		20
Holland, William	56-60 S. Canal st.				1			1
Holliday, Thomas	195-197 S. Canal st.	Gas and gasoline engines				10		10
Holmes, Pyott & Co.	13 N. Jefferson st.	Architectural iron works				75		75
Home Stove Works	Eighteenth pl. and Rockwell st.	Stoves		1		54		55
Honkamp Bros.	Clark and Thirty-ninth sts.	Lead, copper and silver refiners				15		15
Hooker Steam Pump Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Steam pumps				12		12
Horn Cycle Co.	38 W. Erie st.	Bicycles				16		16
Hubbard Portable Oven Co.	112-114 Michigan st.	Portable ovens.		12		12		24
Hutchinson, W. H. & Sons.	195-198 S. Desplaines st.	Bottlers supplies.				33		33
Hytlen, Axel	33 Dearborn st.	Medals and buttons.				1		1
Illinois Can Co.	57-59 E. Erie st.	Tin cans and pails		52	19	128	53	200
Illinois Carriage Lamp Co.	90-92 Illinois st.	Carriage lamps				15		15
Illinois Handle Bar Co.	63-65 S. Canal st.	Bicycle supplies.				17		17
Illinois Iron Works.	68 S. Canal st.	Plating		1		6	1	7
Illinois Malleable Iron Co.	108-126 Ward st.	Iron foundry		6	18	90	6	110
Illinois Mfg. & Plating Works.	Paulina st. and Diverscy av.	Plating				277		277
Illinois Nail Co.	13-17 S. Canal st.	Nails				6		6
Illinois Screw Co.	3 Dix st.	Screws				17		17
Illinois Stamping Co.	Chicago Heights.	Steel stamping		1		39	1	40
Illinois Steel Co.	Deering st. and C. A. R. R.	Steel mills.		6		32	8	38
Illinois Watch Tool Mfg Co.	379 S. Ashland av.	Watch tools				875		875
	South Chicago.			2		2,968	2	3,000
	170 E. Madison st.					6		6

Imperial Plating Works.....	51-53 W. Washington st.	Plating.....	11	3	14
Indiana Cracker Machine Factory.....	17-23 S. Jefferson st.	Baker's machinery.....	14	8	14
Inland Steel Co.....	Chicago Heights	Steel foundry.....	117	8	125
International Machine & Specialty Wks.....	16-18 S. Canal st.	Die and tool making.....	14	5	14
International Register Co.....	197 S. Canal st.	Registers.....	11	11	11
Invincible Mfg Co.....	67-69 S. Canal st.	Pig iron works.....	200	200	200
Illinois Furnace Co.....	Ninery-fifth st. and Calumet river.	Watch cases.....	8	8	8
Jacobson, F. H. & Co.....	96 S. State st.	Bicycle supplies.....	20	20	20
James & Foote.....	38-52 S. Canal st.	Metallic packing.....	12	12	12
Jewell, Charles C.....	73-75 W. Jackson st.	Purifying water apparatus.....	5	5	5
Johnson Bros.....	153 N. May st.	Tinware.....	2	2	2
Johnson & Jennings Co.....	600 S. Jefferson st.	Sash weights, castings.....	15	15	15
Jones & Laughlin.....	Lake and Canal sts.	Iron works.....	40	40	40
Jones (Wm. A.) Foundry Co.....	57-59 S. Jefferson st.	Iron foundry.....	39	39	39
Jordan, Louis.....	73 E. Randolph st.	Gunmaking.....	5	5	5
Kadak, S.....	436 Blue Island av.	Wire and iron works.....	3	3	3
Kalientidt, Conrad.....	42-44 Michigan st.	Brewers' and refiners' apparatus.....	10	10	10
Kehm Bros. & Mertz.....	289 E. Kinzie st.	Steam and brass fittings.....	5	5	5
Kelly Watch Co.....	69-71 W. Jackson st.	Time pieces.....	5	5	5
Kenley, D. F. & Co.....	188-190 N. Union st.	Galvanizing works.....	8	8	8
Kenney, M. J.....	50 State st.	Hardware material.....	3	3	3
Kent (The W. D.) Co.....	293-264 S. Jefferson st.	Architectural iron works.....	56	56	56
Keplinger, George B.....	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Metal novelties.....	3	3	3
Kernan Furnace Co.....	71 W. Washington st.	Furnaces.....	22	22	22
Kienzie, W. F.....	92-96 Ohio st.	Saddlery hardware.....	6	6	6
King & Andrews Co.....	218-222 N. Union st.	Weight making.....	50	50	50
King O'Hara Mfg Co.....	69 S. Canal st.	Bicycle saddles.....	6	6	6
Kingsland Fine Scraper Co.....	11-17 S. Canal st.	Flue scrapers.....	15	15	15
Kirk, Edward, Jr.....	3945-3951 Wentworth av.	Iron cornices.....	6	6	6
Klais, J. Godfrey.....	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Iron work.....	3	3	3
Klein, Mathias & Son.....	89 W. Van Buren st.	Picture frame rollers.....	25	25	25
Klemm, Emil R.....	99-101 W. Monroe st.	Iron work.....	10	10	10
Kline Bros.....	287 Hawthorne av.	Windlasses, jacks and machinery.....	30	30	30
Kling, Charles.....	50 W. Washington st.	Machines and models.....	20	20	20
Knisely Bros.....	99-101 Banker st.	Patterns, roofing.....	40	40	40
Knisley & Yeldham Co.....	68-72 W. Monroe st.	Laundry machinery.....	42	42	42
Knudtson, T. L. Co.....	11-13 S. Canal st.	Patterns and models.....	9	9	9
Knoth, William C.....	116-120 S. Clinton st.	Dies and tools.....	6	6	6
Kohler, J. A.....	84-86 S. Market st.	Machinery.....	2	2	2
Krause, Fred W.....	44 S. Jefferson st.	Gunmaking.....	11	11	11
Krieger Geo. F. & Co.....	199 S. Clark st.	Boiler and steam fitting works.....	3	3	3
Kroeschell Bros. Co.....	41-55 E. Erie st.	Forged tools.....	100	100	100
Kropp, A. & Co.....	240 S. Jefferson st.		10	10	10

## FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employés .....
Krueger & Hunter.....	33-43 W. Washington st.	Brass works.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	7
Kubick, Charles T.....	195 S. Canal st.	Printing machinery.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1
Kurtz & Buhner Foundry Co.....	832-840 Austin av.	Iron foundry.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	65
Lammert & Mann.....	51-55 S. Jefferson st.	Machinists.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Lane, James R.....	167-170 S. Clinton st.	Machine brakes.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Lane, James & Co.....	44 Michigan st.	Steam and electric specialties.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Lantermann & Hagute.....	179 S. Clinton st.	Knives.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Larsen, Iver & Son.....	40-42 W. VanBuren st.	Patterns and models.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Larsen, Ivert.....	22 Market st.	Stamping and die works.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	10
Larsen, L. E.....	40 S. Clark st.	Dies and stamps.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Latham Machinery Co.....	197-201 S. Canal st.	Printing machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	18
Lathrop Steel Co.....	McLeese Park	Iron and steel.....	.....	.....	.....	325	.....	325
Lau, Rudolph.....	30-13 W. Washington st.	Metal spinners.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Lausten, Lead Works.....	74 Pratt st.	Lead pipe and sheet lead.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Legger, Edward & Son.....	126 Franklin st.	Nickle and brass fixtures.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Leifner, Johnson, Hoyer Mfg. Co.....	103 W. Monroe st.	Numbers supplies.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Lewis & Wannier.....	63-71 W. Jackson st.	Patterns and models.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Link Belt Machinery Co.....	Thirty-ninth and Stewart av.	Ranges.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Lloyd, George & Co.....	197-203 S. Canal st.	Iron foundry.....	.....	1	.....	249	.....	250
Lloyd Iron Roofing and Paint Co.....	39 W. Monroe st.	Electrotyping machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Locking Umbrella-Rack Co.....	9-13 S. Union st.	Steel and iron roofing.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Loorgan & Palm.....	211-213 S. Clinton st.	Umbrella racks.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Long (J. B.) Mfg. Co.....	130-136 W. Washington st.	Dies.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Lonsbury & Co.....	225 W. Twelfth st.	Tanks and oil cans.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	34
MacKie-Lovejoy Mfg. Co.....	54-60 N. Clinton st.	Electrical machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Madgren, C. O.....	29-30 Market st.	Hardware specialties.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Manning, W. K.....	139 W. Lake st.	Dies and model making.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....	15
Manson Cycle Co.....	71 W. Jackson st.	Furnaces and ranges.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Mrs. Cycle Improvement Co.....	46-48 S. Clinton st.	Bicycles.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Mrs. Plating Works.....	195 S. Clinton st.	Bicycle supplies.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Mrs. Stove Repair Co.....	2848 Archer av.	Nickle plating.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
March (A. R.) Mfg. Co.....	45-47 S. Canal st.	Stove repairs.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
March-Davis Cycle Co.....	Forty-fourth st. and North av.	Bicycles.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	22
Mark Manufacturing Co.....	122-126 LaSalle av.	Hardware.....	.....	.....	.....	176	.....	180
			4	.....	.....	50	.....	50

Marsh, James P. & Co.	224-226 Washington st.	9	Automatic air valves.	9
Martinson, L. & Co.	196-198 S. Clark st.	5	Printing machinery	5
Mason & Davis Co.	7700 S. Chicago av.	100	Stoves and ranges	100
Mason, E. T. & Co.	245-255 E. Lake st.	38	Cans, tanks and boxes	38
Mason & Mason Co.	491-493 Carroll av.	16	Bicycles	16
Mathis Bros.	183-195 Twenty-fifth pl.	10	Sheet iron pipes	10
Mayer, George M.	79-81 Fifth av.	7	Special machinery	7
Maydole Bros.	8-10 S. Canal st.	6	Roofing and ventilating	6
McAndrews, Wm. T.	10-14 N. Rockwell st.	6	Brass foundry	6
McDermick Harvesting Machine Co.	Blue Island and Western avs.	54	Agricultural implements	54
McDonald, D. & Co.	197 S. Canal st.	13	Electrical supplies	13
McGibbons, A. S.	34-36 W. Monroe st.	1	Gas meters	1
McGill Manufacturing Co.	Eighteenth pl. and Rockwell st.	1	Bicycles and repairing	1
McGregor, George L.	204-208 S. Clinton st.	3	Carriage axles	3
McGregor, Wm. & Co.	59-55 S. Clinton st.	15	Boiler works	15
McGuire Manufacturing Co.	Carroll av. and Francisco st.	1	..	1
McHugh, Timothy	122-122 N. Sangamon st.	1	Railroad forge works	1
McIntosh, John A.	103-109 W. Monroe st.	30	Iron foundry	30
McIntosh & Matoney	34-36 W. Washington st.	12	Models, patterns	12
McLish & Co.	11-13 S. Canal st.	3	Brass foundry	3
McLish & Co.	71-75 W. Jackson st.	10	Bicycle hubs	10
Metal Novelty Works	114-120 Orleans st.	2	Fencing and gates	2
Metal Reduction Co.	24-30 S. Market st.	1	Surgical instruments	1
Metz Bros.	70-76 Churchill st.	13	Galvanizing	13
Miehl Manufacturing Co.	107 E. Twenty-second st.	25	Furnaces	25
Miller, James A. & Bro.	15 N. Clinton st.	10	Printing presses	10
Miller, Otto & Co.	12331 S. Clinton st.	14	Roofing, cornices	14
Mills, Charles W.	38-52 W. Jackson st.	25	Printers' supplies	25
Mitchell, C. H.	287 S. Canal st.	4	Models and patterns	4
Moe & Philfeldt	363-365 S. Clinton st.	37	Elevators	37
Mohr, John & Son.	Seventy-fourth st. and Noble av.	40	Iron skains and axles	40
Monarch Cycle Manufacturing Co.	63-65 S. Canal st.	3	Dies and models	3
Monash-Younger Co.	32-42 Illinois st.	44	Boilers	44
Monihan's Machine Works	Bairsted and Lake st.	853	Bicycles	853
Mooney & Bueter	210-207 S. Canal st.	22	Stream specialties	22
Moore Manufacturing Co.	517-523 Carroll av.	16	Hoisting machinery	16
Moore & Lorenz	32 Market st.	7	Engravers	7
Morgan Gardner Electric Co.	47-49 S. Canal st.	14	Telephones	14
Morse Cycle Works	47-49	7	Mill and elevator supplies	7
Mosheik, Philip	2538-2640 Shields av.	2	Machinery	2
Munro, Daniel	252-254 S. Clinton st.	50	Iron and brass frames	50
National Boiler Works	39-43 W. Washington st.	12	Bicycles	12
..	103 S. Canal	6	Tinware	6
..	234-236 S. Jefferson st.	15	Iron foundry	15
..	240-244 W. Lake st.	30	Typewriters	30
..	60 Fulton st.	35	Boiler works	35
..	Sixteenth and Sangamon sts.	50	Sheet lead and lead pipes	50
..	Sheffield av. and Weed st.	15	Machinery	15
..	Twenty-sixth st. and Blue Island av.	54	Iron foundry	54
..	85-87 Fifth av.	1	Models and patterns	1

FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.....
National Smelting and Refining Co.	Ninety-fourth st. and Lake Mich'n.	Lead smelting.				80		80
Neely, Edward	56-60 S. Canal st.	Tin, copper and zinc work				3		3
Neil, William & Co.	11-13 Dearborn st.	Oil tanks			1	4		6
Nelson & Krouter	42-44 S. Clinton st.	Laundry machinery.		3		47	3	50
New Era Gas Fuel Appliance Co.	Canal and Ashland avs.	Gas stoves and heaters.				1		1
Niemay, August	26-30 Market st.	Machinist.				1		1
Niles Manufacturing Co.	11-13 S. Canal st.	Spring hinges.				1		1
Noble, F. H. & Co.	Fifty-ninth and Wallace sts.	Badges and medals.		1	9	30	1	40
Norman (J. J.) Co.	58-62 S. Clinton st.	Bicycles				30		30
North Chicago Cycle Manufacturing Co.	45-55 E. Huron st.	Bicycles				14		14
North-Western	64 Michigan st.	Iron works.				25		25
" "	50-52 Michigan st.	Copper works.				7		7
" "	400 E. Twenty-sixth st.	Fencings and window guards.			2	16	2	18
Expanded Metal Co.	Thirty-seventh and Rockwell sts.	Horse-shoe nails.				35		35
Horse Nail Mfg Co.	Maywood	Cans and metal goods.		4	15	30		30
Norton Bros. Can Factory	534 W. Lake st.	Cornices and sky-lights.			74	94	78	1,106
Noyes Cornice Works.	197 S. Canal st.	Electrical work				3		3
Nutting & Luce.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Machinery				2		2
Nye Steam Pump and Machinery Co.						3		3
Obermayer (The S.) Co.	Eighteenth and Rockwell sts.	Foundry supplies.				25		25
O'Brien, James C.	774-776 Carroll av.	Iron foundry.				10		10
O'Leary, Arthur J.	132-134 W. Lake st.	" "			2	33	2	35
Olmsted & Co.	75 N. Clinton st.	" "				25		25
Olsen & Tilgner	37-39 Ontario st.	Machinery				35		35
Orne Electric Construction Co.	111 W. Harrison st.	Electrical works.				10		10
Orne, Warren & Co.	59 W. Washington st.	Bicycles				5		5
Ostrander, John W.	88-92 W. Jackson st.	Printing machinery.				25		25
Otterson, Nels.	84-86 Market st.	Metal dies				5		5
Owens Brass and Copper Works.	111-113 W. Harrison st.	Compressed air apparatus.				15		15
Paige Iron Works.	26-44 Ontario st.	Iron works.			2	73	2	75
Palm, Charles	103 S. Canal st.	Dies				1		1
Parish, Charles P. & Co.	Chicago Heights	Oil cans and lanterns.			11	25		36
Parsons Manufacturing Co.	111-113 W. Harrison st.	Bicycles			3	15	3	18
Pattison, J. L. & Co.	128-130 S. Clinton st.	Gas fixtures.				15		15

Paulsen, T. C.	80 S. Market st.	Metal novelties.	7	1	7
Payson Manufacturing Co.	1319-1325 Jackson boulevard	Hard ware.	35	1	36
Peacock, Elijah P.	143-145 S. Clinton st.	Metal novelties.	27	3	30
Peerce (Frank) Co.	133-139 S. Clinton st.	Engineers' machinery.	18	3	17
Peerless Plating Works.	118-120 Michigan st.	Plating and piano hardware.	3	3	3
Perry, J. O.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Steam regulators.	6	2	6
Peter, John.	632-634 N. Wood st.	Iron cornices and roofing.	2	2	2
Pfeiffer, Christ.	199 S. Clark st.	Nickle plating.	7	2	7
Pickham Boiler Works.	53 Fourteenth pl.	Boiler works.	4	4	4
Pioneer Electric Works.	207 S. Canal st.	Electrical machinery.	80	7	80
Plamondon Manufacturing Co.	57-67 S. Clinton st.	Power transmitting machinery.	6	6	7
Planclamp & Becker Co.	63-65 E. Washington st.	Plating.	10	8	10
Plano Manufacturing Co.	West Pullman.	Agricultural implements.	4	4	4
Pneumatic Gate Co.	232-234 S. Clinton st.	Railway gates.	11	11	11
Pond (The) Manufacturing Co.	36-38 W. Randolph st.	Bicycles.	10	10	10
Powers Regulator Co.	90-92 Illinois st.	Whip sockets.	13	1	13
Pratt Fastener Co.	120 S. Clinton st.	Shoe-face fasteners.	3	3	3
Preble Machine Works Co.	125 S. Clinton st.	Machinery.	10	10	10
Fridmore, Henry E.	111-113 W. Harrison st.	Moulding machinery.	4	4	4
Pringle & Brodie.	277-279 S. Canal st.	Wood-turning machinery.	7	7	7
Pullman Palace Car Co.	Pulman.	Car builders.	143	40	3,880
Purdy & Cauble.	6322-6324 Wallace st.	Architectural sheet iron.	4	4	4
Quadrige Manufacturing Co.	16-18 S. Canal st.	Bicycle specialties.	5	5	5
Q. & C. (The) Co.	Chicago Heights.	Railway machinery.	48	2	50
Ramsey, John.	Kingsbury and Ohio sts.	Foundry.	50	1	50
Raymond Lead Co.	Lake and Clinton sts.	Shot, lead pipe, sheet lead.	154	1	155
Rebsamen & Almeroth.	34-36 Roberts st.	General machinery.	7	7	7
Reed, Charles E.	172 S. Clinton st.	Patterns.	10	10	10
Reedy (J. W.) Elevator Mfg Co.	85-91 Illinois st.	Elevators.	74	1	75
Reimer, D.	559 N. Wood st.	Iron works.	5	5	5
Remington-Sholes Co.	127 Reese st.	Typewriters.	97	1	98
Rice Engine and Boiler Co.	45-49 S. Canal st.	Engines, boilers.	12	12	12
Richardson, Gordon M.	127-129 W. Washington st.	Bicycles.	28	28	28
Richardson, M. A. & Co.	309 W. Washington st.	Tinware.	11	11	11
Rich, E. B. & Son.	43 S. Clinton st.	Special machinery.	41	41	41
Ristenbatt & Reiner.	33-41 W. Washington st.	Patterns and models.	4	4	4
Roberts Iron Works.	1775 Filmore st.	Foundry.	12	12	12
Roberts, Joseph.	11-13 S. Canal st.	Pattern and model maker.	2	2	2
Robinson & Co.	195 S. Canal st.	Electro-plating.	7	7	7
Robinson Furnace Co.	105 E. Lake st.	Furnaces.	9	9	9
Rood, George L.	111-113 Lake st.	Sheet iron works.	6	6	6
Ross, Henry & Co.	985-989 Kimball av.	Iron foundry.	15	15	15
Rosback, Fred P.	39-41 S. Canal st.	Machinery.	14	14	14
Roth-McMahon Co.	115-123 S. Clinton st.	Bakers' machinery.	15	15	15
Rowe, James.	303-305 Dearborn st.	Printers' machinery.	4	4	4
Rubel & Bro.	114-116 E. Lake st.	Furnaces.	2	2	2
Rubel & Co.	75-77 E. Lake st.	Furnaces and ranges.	6	6	6

## Metal Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Rudolph, Franklin	50-52 Sedgwick st.	Ornamental sheet metal.				5	4	9
Rudolph & Krummel	96-100 N. Clinton st.	Machinery				35		35
Rugg, Frank F.	94-96 S. State st.	Plating				7		7
Ryan, John J. & Co.	68-74 W. Monroe st.	Brass foundry	1		5	40	1	46
Safety Mfg. Co.	63-65 S. Canal st.	Bicycle locks and holders.				10		10
Sargent, Greenleaf & Brooks	43-45 Franklin st.	Stove pipe elbows.				15		15
Sargent (The) Co.	Fifty-ninth and Wallace sts.	Iron foundry	1			124	1	125
Schell, Daniel N. & Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Brass and aluminum novelties.				5		5
Schillo & Cossman Co.	87-95 W. Park st.	Architectural iron works.				55		55
Schlemmer & Boedeker	219-121 W. Washington st.	Carpnaes.				2		2
Schmid Bros. Mfg. Co.	215-219 S. Clinton st.	Casket hardware.				5		5
Schoeninger, Alton	115 Franklin st.	Engraving and dies.				14		14
Schooner, Henry	Canal and Harrison sts.	Beds and mattresses				12		12
Schreiber, Emil A.	184 W. Ohio st.	Iron works.				7		7
Scott Cycle Co.	233-241 Noble st.	Bicycles		1		11	1	12
Seoville, H. H. & Co.	250-252 S. Clinton st.	Machinery				3		3
Sellers, Morris & Co.	Chicago av. and river.	Railroad supplies				85		85
Seng (The) Co.	14-16 N. Canal st.	Furniture fixtures.		1		4	1	5
Seyl, J. C.	179-181 E. Madison st.	Specialties				2		2
Sherman & Butler	16 N. Canal st.	Bakers' supplies				5		5
Sherman Cycle Co.	133-139 S. Clinton st.	Bicycles				25		25
Shirk (G. M.) Mfg. Co.	207 S. Canal st.	Special machinery		1		38	1	39
Shriedewend, Paul & Co.	195-197 S. Canal st.	Machinery				12		12
Shoene Co.	Forty-sixth and Stewart sts.	Specialties				5		5
Shoeway Mfg. Co.	32-40 S. Jefferson st.	Electrical machinery				10		10
Siemens & Halske Co.	Fourteenth and W. Fifty-second sts.	Dies and special machinery.		3		222	3	225
Sigwalt Mfg. Co.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Cooking apparatus.				14		14
Simpson, N. M.	224-226 E. Washington st.	Electrical machinery.				6		6
Simpson Electrical Supply Co.	27 S. Canal st.	Laundry machinery				4		4
Insclair (S. H.) Co.	8-10 S. Canal st.	Sewing machines		1		34	1	35
Ingber Mfg. Co.	192-194 VanBuren st.	Iron and copper cornice work.				28		28
Ingvalik, Frank	425-429 Blue Island av.	Copper and brass foundry				4		4
Intersmiths, E.	2-30 N. Desplaines st.	Wire and iron work				20		20
Smith, Frank P.	48-82 N. Desplaines st.					16		16

Smith, J. George.....	Carroll and Sacramento avs	Spring beds.....	12	74
Smith & Webster.....	15-21 Clinton st.....	Fumbers goods.....	35	54
Spaffords (The W. C.) Co.....	48-52 N. Clinton st.....	Seales.....	33	8
Standard Carriage Lamp Co.....	43-45 S. Canal st.....	Carriage lamps.....	9	10
Standard Cycle Works.....	63-75 W. Jackson st.....	Bicycles and supplies.....	60	60
Standard Electric Co.....	315 S. Canal st.....	Electrical machinery.....	25	25
Standard Meat Machine Co.....	345-347 S. Canal st.....	Meat machinery.....	2	2
Stecher, Martin D.....	Madison and State sts.....	Engraving.....	3	4
Stewart Bros.....	197 S. Canal st.....	Electro-plating.....	3	3
Stewart & Campbell.....	88-92 W. Jackson st.....	Bicycles.....	24	1
Stewart & Smith.....	48-52 N. Clinton st.....	..	220	1
S. L. Nicholas Mfg. Co.....	218-228 E. Fullerton av.....	Iron and brass foundry.....	8	30
Stockham Mfg. Co.....	Forty-sixth st. and Grand av.....	Specialties.....	2	230
Stoelting (C. H.) Mfg. Co.....	128-130 S. Clinton st.....	Lau. dry machinery.....	11	6
Stone (C. F.) Co.....	47-49 S. Canal st.....	Curling irons.....	5	13
Stout Mfg. Co.....	195-199 S. Canal st.....	Railroad scales.....	10	3
Streeter-Ames Co.....	41 Indiana st.....	Architectural iron.....	4	4
Streeter, H. A.....	35-41 Indiana st.....	Plumbers' supplies.....	25	25
Street & Kent Mfg. Co.....	169 S. Jefferson st.....	Telephones.....	70	78
Stromberg-Carlson Mfg. Co.....	174 S. Clinton st.....	Steam forges and machinery.....	65	65
Strom Mfg. Co.....	Hawthorne av. and Eastman st.....	Telephone exchange.....	25	26
Strowger Telephone Exchange.....	166-174 S. Clinton st.....	Machinery.....	1	10
Strube, Herman.....	Twenty-fifth st. and Stewart av.....	Wood working machinery.....	25	25
Sullivan Machinery Co.....	54-60 N. Clinton st.....	Plating.....	15	15
Superior Machine Works.....	192-196 W. Twelfth st.....	Machinery.....	3	3
Superior Plating Works.....	125-127 Indiana st.....	Bicycles.....	18	18
Swadkins, Alfred.....	75 N. Clinton st.....	Steam pumps.....	5	5
Sweet, Frank W.....	63-65 W. Washington st.....	Iron foundry.....	79	100
Tappan Steam Pump Works.....	163 S. Canal st.....	Engines, tools and machinery.....	100	100
Tarrant & Ramsey Co.....	46-66 Indiana st.....	Pumps.....	42	12
Tarrant, Robert.....	52-56 Illinois st.....	Brass foundry.....	12	12
Temple Pump Co.....	17-27 W. Fifteenth pl.....	Curling irons.....	165	12
Thomas Bros. Mfg. Co.....	45-49 S. Canal st.....	Mill and elevator supplies.....	23	17
Thompson (G. L.) Mfg. Co.....	6136-6150 LaSalle st.....	Machine and boiler works.....	17	125
Thornburgh-Creel Co.....	116 S. Jefferson st.....	Coppersmith.....	125	3
Tobin & Hamler Mfg. Co.....	869-877 S. Canal st.....	Laundry machinery.....	3	125
Trenkorst, Frank.....	277 S. Canal st.....	Brass foundry.....	125	125
Troy Laundry Machinery Co.....	393-401 Fifth av.....	Electrical supplies.....	140	2
Turner Brass Works.....	109 N. Water st.....	Carriage and wagon springs.....	2	3
Turner, C. M. & Co.....	Clark and Adams sts.....	Dies and models.....	1	4
Tuthill, Wm. H.....	313-321 S. Clinton st.....	Bicycle forgings.....	4	160
Uhri, Jacob.....	11-13 S. Canal st.....	Electrical works.....	160	1
Union Drop Forge Co.....	64-72 E. Ohio st.....	Iron foundry.....	6	7
..	207 S. Canal st.....	Horse shoe nails.....	40	40
..	Seventy-sixth st. and Greenwood av.....	Carriage lamps.....	18	28
..	903 W. Twenty-second st.....	Model specialties.....	63	100
..	76-84 Market st.....	Sewing machines.....	15	15
..	Lamp Co.....	Wire mattresses.....	34	102
..	Model Works.....	..	18	8
..	197-198 S. Clark st.....	..	95	125
..	60 Michigan st.....	..	106	4
..	73-83 Erie st.....	..	..	..



FACTORY INSPECTORS' REPORT.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Boys under 16 years.	Girls under 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Universal Construction Co.	50 Waubansia av.	Iron works.			191		191
Van Auken (The C. E.) Co.	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Steam specialties.			5	1	6
Steam Specialty Co.	201-207 S. Canal st.	Hardware specialties.	1		18		19
Vanderpool & Co.	407 W. Twenty-second st.	Leads, dies and patterns.			75		75
Van Pelt, George H.	44-55 E. Huron st.	Iron works.			10		10
Variety Mfg. Co.	48-54 N. Clinton st.	Hardware and tools.			43		43
Vaughan & Bushnell Mfg. Co.	877-887 Carroll av.						
Victor (The) Smelting and Refining Works.	79-85 Diller st.	Smelting and refining.			3		3
Wierling, McDowell & Co.	Twenty-third st. and Stewart av.	Architectural iron works.			90		90
Vulcan Iron Works.	86 N. Clinton st.	Iron foundry.			50		50
Wachs, Edward H.	158-164 Indiana st.	Boilers, pumps, machinery.			20		20
Walburn, Swenson Co.	Chicago Heights.	Machinery.	1		99	1	100
Ward, Mrs. M. A.	14-18 S. Canal st.	Bicycles.			2		2
Warman & Schub.	Lincold st. and Austin av.		19		316	19	335
Warren, Jas. P.	51-53 N. Jefferson st.	Tin and sheet iron work.			4		4
Washington Electric Co.	205-207 S. Canal st.	Electric specialties.	3		19	3	22
Washington Wire Works	47-53 N. Jefferson st.	Wire, iron and brass goods.			4		4
Waters, F. S. & Co.	15 W. Washington st.	Bicycles.	1		124	1	125
Wat & Breen	45-49 S. Canal st.	Plating.			3		3
Webster Mfg. Co.	107 S. Canal st.	Machinery.			15		15
Well, M. & Co.	165-183 W. Kinzie st.	Metalsmelting.			215		215
Weir & Craig Mfg. Co.	241-243 W. Wallace st.	Brass foundry.			95		95
Weiskopf, Abraham.	61-69 S. Canal st.	Thermometers and barometers.		1	5		6
Weiss & Upman	133 S. Clinton st.	Bicycle pedals.			5		5
Weller Mfg. Co.	119-120 E. North av.	Mill and elevator supplies.	1		234	1	235
Wells & French Mfg. Co.	Blue Island av. and Paulina st.	Iron and brass castings.	2		494	2	496
Wells, Iras H. & Co.	146-166 Bunker st.	Electrical appliances.			8		8
Wentman, Paul.	840 N. Robey st.	Badge and medal engraving.			8		8
Wentman, H. H.	177 E. Madison st.	Special machinery.			2		2
Wert & Sutter.	122 W. Lake st.	Boilers, tanks and sheet iron work.			25		25
Western Boiler Works	909-911 S. Halsted st.				3		3
Western Works.	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	Brass and bronze hardware.	1		3	1	4

Western Electric Co.	227-275 S. Clinton st.	Electrical apparatus.	10	800	1,290	10	1,600
.. Foundry Co.	Albany av. and Thirty-eighth st.	Foundry.	1		74	1	75
.. Screw Co.	Austin av. and Lincoln st.	Screws.	2	4	8	6	28
.. Telephone Construction Co.	250-254 S. Clinton st.	Telephone appliances.	3	13	86	3	104
.. Union Bicycle Co.	286-240 Carroll av.	Bicycles.	44		210		210
.. Wheel Works.	501 Wells st.				1,176	44	1,220
Westinghouse, Chu ch, Kerr & Co.	Cragin.	Iron foundry.			50		50
West Side Wire and Iron Works.	271 S. Halsted st.	Wire and iron work.			3		3
White Mfg. Co.	154-164 Indiana st.	Gas fixtures.			43		43
Whiting Foundry Equipment Co.	Harvey	Foundry.	2		196	2	200
Whitman & Barnes Mfg. Co.	West Pullman.	Farm machinery.	38		512	38	550
Wilcox, W. W. & Co.	195-197 E. Lake st.	Baggage checks.	1		10		11
Wildman Bros.	87-93 N. Clinton st.	Boilers.			10		10
Willey, Albert.	113-123 S. Clinton st.	Water heaters and steel tanks.			25		25
Williams, N. H. & Co.	173-181 E. Lake st.	Furnaces.			4		4
Williamson & Schroeder.	240-246 W. Lake st.	Dairy machinery.			11		11
Wilson, F. Cortez & Co.	505 E. Randolph st.	Gas fixtures.		3	29		32
Wilson, Paper Box Machy Co.	233-241 E. Lake st.	Tinware.			65		65
Wing Mfg. and Plating Co.	74 W. Jackson st.	Paper box machinery.	2		10		10
Winslow Bros. Co.	13-17 N. Jefferson st.	Plating.			2		2
Witt, Julius F.	Carroll av. and Ada st.	Architectural iron works.			456		456
Winterburn, John H.	53 W. Van Buren st.	Plumber's supplies.			3		3
Wolf, Torris & Co.	289 E. Thirty-first st.	Electrical work.			3		3
Wolf (Fred W.) Co.	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Dies, presses, special machinery.			18		18
Wolf (L.) Mfg. Co.	139-143 Reese st.	General machinery.	1		747		799
Wolf, Sayer & Heller.	193-117 W. Lake st.	Plumber's supplies.	3	48	403	4	405
Wollensak, J. F.	1 Carroll, Robey and Hoynes sts.	Butcher's machinery.	2		85	2	85
Wood, Morris & Sons.	Fulton and Peoria sts.	Hardware specialties.			10		10
Wright, Erno & Sons.	Canal and Washington sts.	Machinery.			5		5
Wright, Thomas.	31 S. Canal st.	Knives.			5		5
Young, John.	47 1/2 S. Jefferson st.	Special machinery.			7		7
	80 Fifth av.	Specialties.			6		6
	76-84 Market st.	Die sinkers and engravers.			9		9
	31-33 S. Canal st.	Patterns and models.			8		8
	67-91 W. Lake st.	Special machinery.			20		20
	11-17 S. Canal st.						
No. of places inspected—632.			73	1,086	1,793,48,189		1,159,51,141

*Paper Boxes—Chicago.*

Name.	Location.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Alexand'r & Kuechenmiest'r	108-110 Augusta st.....	2	1	12	2	3	17
Arnold & Marquart.....	71 Monroe st.....	6	2	33	4	8	45
Berndt, Albert C.....	1200 W. Sixteenth st.....	3	2	.....	.....	5	5
Bernstein, Abraham.....	223 W. Twelfth st.....	.....	1	4	4	1	9
Boston Paper Box Co.....	85-87 Fifth av.....	.....	.....	7	3	.....	10
Chicago Case Mfg Co.....	47-49 W. Lake st.....	10	2	17	6	12	35
.. Folding Box Co....	130-136 W. Washington st..	1	4	19	6	5	30
.. Label and Box Co....	226-228 E. Lake st.....	2	.....	4	14	2	20
.. Novelty Box Co.....	226-228 E. Lake st.....	1	.....	4	12	1	17
Clark & Pfister.....	51 S. May st.....	9	3	21	11	12	44
Diamond Box Co.....	485 Fifth av.....	6	.....	8	4	6	18
Economy Metal-Edge Box Co	252 S. Clinton st.....	4	2	16	11	6	33
Finkelstein, Rebecca.....	419 S. Halsted st.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	4
Fisher Fold'g Box & Label Co	69-71 W. Jackson st.....	.....	.....	1	15	.....	16
Hauf & Kroeck.....	421-423 W. Lake st.....	7	1	28	11	8	47
Howe & Davidson.....	127 W. Washington st.....	.....	.....	15	8	.....	23
Cluefer, Julius.....	76-78 Wabash av.....	5	3	21	5	8	34
Lachmann, Alex. H.....	125-137 Rees st.....	3	1	10	3	4	17
Lanzit, Joseph J.....	15-21 N. Clinton st.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	15
Miller, John C.....	184 E. Washington st.....	.....	.....	7	3	.....	10
Mullin, John.....	81 Illinois st.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	10
Newton, Edward.....	268-270 E. Madison st.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	8
North-West'n Pap'r B'x W'ks	386 Armitage av.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	5
Ritchie, Wm. C. & Co.....	VanBuren and Green sts..	58	15	292	160	73	525
Runtz, Henry.....	185-187 E. Kinzie st.....	10	2	35	18	12	65
Schmanske, Frank H.....	412 Blue Island av.....	13	.....	4	.....	13	17
Schoettle, William G.....	146-148 W. Washington st..	3	1	17	3	4	24
Schultz, H. & Co.....	117-123 Market st.....	17	7	163	68	24	255
Schuster, J. Henry.....	9-13 S. Union st.....	8	1	3	3	9	15
Sefton (J. W.) Mfg Co.....	Randolph and Union sts... .....	25	3	78	69	28	175
No. of places inspected—30	.....	193	51	847	457	244	1,548

Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.
Acme Bindery .....	53 W. Washington st.	Blank book manufacturing			6	9		15
.. Printing Co. ....	118 W. Van Buren st.	Printing, binding and etching				4		4
Almberg, Seven F. ....	290 Wells st.	Files and indexes			31	5		37
Amberg File and Index Co. ....	71-73 E. Lake st.	Electrotyping	1			15	1	37
American Electrotyping Co. ....	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing and binding			15	45		60
.. Printing and Binding Co. ....	346 348 Wabash av.	"				23		35
.. Printing Co. ....	334 Dearborn st.	" and binding			10	23		33
Amundson Printing Co. ....	82-87 Fifth av.	Music printing			2	7		10
Anderson Bros .....	323 Dearborn st.	Printing				11		11
.. & Co. ....	170 E. Madison st.	" and binding				8		8
Anthony, Edward J. ....	183-187 N. Peoria st.	"				19		21
Armstrong, H. J. & Co. ....	334 Dearborn st.	"			2	5		7
Arnold, Thomas B. ....	128-130 Franklin st.	"			1	5		6
Arnold, Thomas B. ....	104-106 Fifth av.	"			6	24		30
Atwell & Goodall .....	418-420 Dearborn st.	"				9		9
Baker, Eugene & Co. ....	334 Dearborn st.	"			25	75		100
Barlow, A. W. & Co. ....	1102-1108 Marianna st.	"			7	12		19
Barlow (N. R.), Printing Co. ....	148-150 E. Monroe st.	"			2	45		47
Barnard & Miller .....	44-46 LaSalle st.	"			3	57		60
Barnes, A. R. & Co. ....	68-70 Wabash av.	"			25	137		162
Barnhart Bros. & Spindler .....	183-187 E. Monroe st.	Type foundry		3		8		11
Barnum, Thomas & Co. ....	48-50 Wabash av.	Printing	5			15		20
Barretts, John K. & Co. ....	148-154 Monroe st.	Bindery			16	18		34
Barstow, F. J. & Co. ....	116 Fifth av.	Printing	1			3		4
Bates & Heath .....	206 S. State st.	"				8		8
Beattie, Joseph T. ....	7-9 W. Randolph st.	"		1		3		4
Beatty, John .....	143 E. Fifth-third st.	"				2		2
Becker, Henry E. ....	303-305 Dearborn st.	"			1	7		8
.. Edward & Co. ....	363 W. Twelfth st.	"				10		10
Beel, Edward, Jr. ....	59-61 Clybourne av.	Designing and engraving				9		9
Behring Engraving Co. ....	318 Dearborn st.	Engraving and electrotyping				60		60
Benedict, George H. & Co. ....	175-177 S. Clark st.	Printing			4	23		27
.. James C. ....	152 E. Monroe st.	"				10		10
Bentley & Murray .....	116-118 E. Randolph st.	Engraving				5		5
Bernstein, Lewis & Co. ....	Clark and Washington sts.	" and printing				78		78
Binner Engraving Co. ....	195-207 S. Canal st.	"		2		2		2

Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Bitter Engraving Co.	67 Washington st.	Engraving				2		2
Blakely Printing Co.	184-186 E. Monroe st.	Printing	3		9	147	3	159
Blanchard Rulers.	169 E. Randolph st.	Engraving and electrotyping				2		2
Blongren Bros. & Co.	175 E. Monroe st.	Book binding				8		8
Rocklins, Frank.	11-13 S. Canal st.	Printing				3		3
Sond Bros. & Co.	81-87 E. 17th av.	"				1		1
Bowce & Babcock.	141-143 Michigan st.	"				5		5
Bowron, A. & E.	282 Forty-third st.	"				6		6
Brehan, Edward.	261 Dearborn st.	Book binding				2		2
Brendstrup, Samuel.	230 E. Lake st.	Engraving	1		2	5	1	5
Brinkerhoff & Co.	323 Dearborn st.	Book binding				3		3
Brock & Rankin.	87-91 Plymouth pl.	Printing	3		37	35	3	75
Brown, Geo. E. & Co.	116-118 E. Randolph st.	"				9		9
Burtch, Nathan B.	3 N. Clark st.	"				1		1
Calumet Book & Engraving Co.	166-168 S. Clinton st.	" and engraving			2	20		22
Cambridge Press Co.	306 Dearborn st.	"				25		25
Cameron, Amberg & Co.	71-73 E. Lake st.	" and binding	1		20	64	1	94
J. P. & Co.	180-182 E. Monroe st.	Book binding			21	5		26
Campbell-Friebe Co.	79 Fifth av.	Printing				8		8
Theodore M.	42 Fulton st.	"				6		6
Campfield, Albert L.	116-118 E. Randolph st.	"				2		2
Cannon, James G.	79-81 Fifth av.	"			1	7		8
Carlson, Charles E.	14 S. State st.	" and binding			5	43	2	50
Carqueville Lithographing Co.	75-77 LaSalle av.	"				8		8
Case, A. B. & Co.	170 E. Madison av.	Electrotyping				16		16
Central Electrotype Foundry.	140-146 Monroe st.	Printing				21		21
Century Show Printing Co.	140-146	Blank book manufacturing	1			6	1	7
Chapin & Clafin.	215-219 S. Clinton st.	Printing				35		35
Chicago Electrotype and Stereotype Co.	318 Dearborn st.	Engraving				10		10
Chicago Electrotype and Stereotype Co.	196-198 S. Clark st.	Printing				6		6
Chicago Electrotype and Stereotype Co.	206 Dearborn st.	Engraving				2		2
Greaser Co.	22 E. Randolph st.	Printing				25		25
Legal News Co.	146 1/2 Indiana st.	"				100	4	104
Newspaper Union	87-89 S. Jefferson st.	"				42		42
Photo Engraving Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Photo engraving						

Childs, S. D., & Co.	305 Fifth av.	Engraving and printing	2	10	24	37
Clancy Mark (estate)	142 W. Jackson st.	Printing	2	10	383	45
Clinton Lithographing Co.	142-144 S. Water st.	Lithographing	9	9	9	9
Cloheser & Co.	205-221 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	1	8	24	28
Conger, John C.	48-50 Wabash av.	Printing and binding	7	20	1	27
Cole, George E., & Co.	85 Fifth av.	and stationary	8	30	5	5
Coller (Clinton Co.)	70-81 Dearborn st.	and binding	4	11	14	38
Collins, J. J., & Co.	128-130 Franklin st.	and binding	4	11	14	13
Columbian Engraving Co.	87-91 Plymouth pl.	Engraving and electrotyping	42	42	42	42
Commercial Printing Co.	487 S. Halsted st.	Printing	11	11	3	3
Conkey (W. B.) Co.	36 S. Clark st.	and binding	40	2	62	11
Continental Printing & Publishing Co.	63-71 Plymouth pl.	and binding	3	14	42	1,154
Cook, Ezra A.	51-55 Dearborn st.	and binding	4	4	4	17
Coombs Printing Co.	157-159 W. Madison st.	and binding	1	1	1	1
Cooper Printing Co.	48-50 Wabash av.	and binding	10	18	28	28
Corbit & Burnham	21-25 Plymouth pl.	and binding	7	46	55	55
Counihan, Kirchner & Co.	92-94 Fifth av.	and binding	11	24	35	35
Cox, Alfred J., & Co.	42 W. Monroe st.	and binding	37	47	84	84
Cramer, Fred C.	165 W. Adams st.	Book and map printing	2	2	2	2
Cram, George F.	45-47 Dearborn st.	Printing	10	12	22	22
Cushing Printing Co.	170 E. Madison st.	Printing	2	10	12	12
Dale, James & Co.	327-329 Dearborn st.	Printing	7	7	7	7
Daniels, Allen J.	37 S. Clark st.	Printing	6	6	6	6
Darrow (P. C.) Printing Co.	358 Dearborn st.	Printing	8	8	8	8
Date & Rugles	142 Monroe st.	Printing	11	11	11	11
Dean Bros.	140-142 E. Monroe st.	and binding	12	10	12	12
Decker (Edward J.) Co.	178-182 Monroe st.	and binding	12	30	42	42
Dietz, John W.	63 N. Clark st.	Printing	2	2	2	2
Doniat & Co.	87 E. Washington st.	Engraving	2	2	2	2
Donnelley, R. R. & Sons Co.	140-142 E. Monroe st.	Printing and binding	6	24	8	150
Donohue & Henneberry	407 Dearborn st.	Book binding	14	9	231	400
Douglas, Reed & Co.	85 Fifth av.	Printing	2	7	9	9
Drake, James C.	155 W. Washington st.	Printing	2	15	17	17
Dunn (W. P.) Co.	167 E. Adams st.	and binding	8	40	48	48
Dyniewicz, Wadislav	532 Noble st.	and binding	2	8	2	10
Eagle Lithographing Co.	303-305 Dearborn st.	Lithographing	50	50	50	50
Earley & Halla Printing Co.	196 S. Canal st.	Printing	15	15	15	15
Eastman Bros.	157 E. Washington st.	Printing	9	9	9	9
Edmondson, Alfred	418-420 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	1	1	1
Edwards, Deutsch & Heitmann	194-198 S. Clinton st.	Lithographing	3	15	15	15
Eberghz, Rasmus	1-3 N. Clark st.	Printing	3	3	3	3
Egerston & Hoffman	183-187 N. Peoria st.	Printing	3	15	15	15
Eliasof & Gonsior	303 Dearborn st.	Printing	3	3	3	3
Empire Show Printing Co.	73-75 Plymouth pl.	Printing	22	22	22	22
Emmert (John G. J.)	485-487 Blue Island av.	Printing	6	6	6	6
Ettlinger (S.) Printing Co.	178-180 E. Monroe st.	Printing	2	19	2	40
Ewell Printing Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing	9	9	9	9
Excelsior Printing Co.	369-373 Dearborn st.	Printing	1	20	21	21

*Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.*

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total No. employes.....
Exponent Publishing Co.....	69 E. Lake st.....	Printing.....	2	1	9	9	11	11
Eye (The) Printing Co.....	252 Sixty-second st.....	Printing.....	1	8	8	8	9	9
Faithorn, Harry J. & Co.....	148-154 E. Monroe st.....	"	1	13	13	13	14	14
Fergus Printing Co.....	185-191 Illinois st.....	"	1	6	6	6	6	6
Fidelity Printing Co.....	117 Dearborn st.....	"	1	8	8	8	8	8
Fish, Byron E. & Co.....	75-81 Fifth av.....	"	1	5	5	5	5	5
Flanders, Kirby & Co.....	70 E. Madison st.....	"	1	4	4	4	4	4
Flaws, Magnus & Co.....	85-91 Fifth av.....	"	1	4	4	4	4	4
Flemming, Edward & Co.....	415-417 Dearborn st.....	Engraving.....	1	5	5	5	5	5
Formby & Winder.....	303-305 Dearborn st.....	Blank book manufacturing.....	1	16	16	16	16	16
Foster & Co.....	142 E. Monroe st.....	Printing and binding.....	2	10	10	10	11	11
Fountain, M. A. & Co.....	26 E. Randolph st.....	Electrotyping.....	3	15	173	173	2	175
Franklin Engraving Co.....	341-351 Dearborn st.....	Printing and engraving.....	3	15	12	12	3	30
Freund, Wm. & Sons.....	155 S. State st.....	"	4	4	4	4	4	4
Fyfe, Alex. L.....	334 Dearborn st.....	"	1	1	2	2	1	3
Gallop, William H.....	361 N. Talman av.....	Engraving and electrotyping.....	1	1	39	39	1	40
Garden City Eng. & Electro. Co.....	167 E. Adams st.....	Printing.....	2	2	12	12	14	14
Geal, Wernich & Seibert.....	340-342 Dearborn st.....	Book binding.....	7	3	3	3	3	3
Geiger, John J.....	440 Wells st.....	Printing.....	2	7	18	18	27	27
Geringer, Aug.....	Twelfth and Clinton sts.....	"	2	2	9	9	11	11
Ginzburg, Moses Ph.....	473 S. Halsted st.....	Electrotyping.....	2	2	14	14	14	14
Globe Electrotpe Co.....	415 Dearborn st.....	Lithographing.....	1	1	74	74	78	78
Goes Lithographic Co.....	169-174 E. Adams st.....	Printing.....	1	1	2	2	1	1
Good Templar Publishing Co.....	57 Washington st.....	"	1	2	2	2	4	4
Goodwin, O. S. & Co.....	170 Madison st.....	"	1	4	4	4	4	4
Grant, Wm. D.....	85 Fifth av.....	"	1	7	7	7	7	7
Gregory (Geo.) Printing Co.....	84-86 Fifth av.....	"	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grusemer, H. D. & Co.....	150 E. Monroe st.....	"	1	9	9	9	9	9
Gulbert, James.....	140-146 E. Monroe st.....	"	6	6	50	50	56	56
Guthorp-Warren Co.....	51-55 S. Clark st.....	"	1	6	23	23	1	30
Hack & Anderson.....	167 E. Adams st.....	and engraving.....	7	7	8	8	15	15
Halket & Johns W.....	57 Washington st.....	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hall (W. F.) Printing Co.....	21-23 Plymouth pl.....	and binding.....	25	25	55	55	80	80

Halpin, Thomas P. & Co	178 E. Monroe st.	Printing			12
Hamblin Printing Co.	144-146 E. Monroe st.	"	3		19
Hammond & Flach	85 Fifth av.	"			6
Hankel, George	418-420 Dearborn st.	Blank book manufacturing	6		5
Hanlan, John J.	178 E. Monroe st.	Printing			15
Harman, Geng & Co.	417 Dearborn st.	"	1		5
Harvey Otizen (The)	Harvey	"	2		2
Hawtin, William & Co.	147-153 Fifth av.	Engraving and electrotyping			7
Hazlett, Geo. K. & Co.	87-91 Plymouth pl.	Printing	2		25
Heinig, Louis & Co.	182 E. Madison st.	"	8		4
Hensen Bros.	371 Dearborn st.	"			12
Herbert Press (The)	327-329 Dearborn st.	"			3
Heron Printing Co.	415 Dearborn st.	"			3
Hess (M. A.) Co.	195 S. Washington st.	"	1		2
Higgins, John F.	196 S. Clark st.	" and binding	3		38
Hill (Geo. M.) Co.	172-176 S. Clinton st.	"	49		5
Hilton, Wm. K.	53 Dearborn st.	Lithographing	5		22
Hine, H. W. & Co.	418-420 Dearborn st.	Blank book manufacturing	12		30
Hitchcock, W. F. & Co.	306 Dearborn st.	Printing			18
Hitchcocks, Fred B.	85 Fifth av.	"	1		7
Hoffmann, H. H. & Co.	184-186 E. Monroe st.	"	14		26
Hollister, Wm. C. & Bro.	148-150 E. Monroe st.	"			25
Hornstein, Geo. & Co.	79-81 Fifth av.	"	4		25
Hornstein Printing Co.	85 Fifth av.	"			29
Howorka, Henry P.	85	Book binding	2		5
Huck (William) Co.	85	Printing			6
Hurley Printing Co.	85	"			6
		"			9
Imperial Engraving Co.	214 S. Clark st.	Engraving	4		12
Indestructible Type Co.	401-403 Carroll av.	Type foundry	1		5
Ingersoll, Geo. W.	186 S. Water st.	Printing			11
Jacobs, Coles & Co.	166-174 Clinton st.	" and binding	5		18
Jacobs & Anderson	612 W. Madison st.	"	7		5
Jefferson, Wm. J. Printing Co.	175 E. Monroe st.	"	6		3
Johnson & Hewitts	170-174 S. Clinton st.	Book binding	4		23
Johnson, N. M. & Co.	167 E. Adams st.	"	10		14
Johnson, N. M. & Co.	59-52 Custom House pl.	"	8		8
Johnson Printing Co.	1-3 N. Clark st.	Blank book manufacturing	10		11
Johnson (Wm.) Printing Co.	190-192 Fifth av.	Printing	1		3
Jones (J. M. W.) Co.	76-82 Sherman st.	" and binding	5		55
Jordan Show Printing Co.	128 Franklin st.	"	5		60
Jurgens Bros. Co.	148-154 E. Monroe st.	" and binding	1		210
Jungblut, F. G. & Co.	200-202 S. Clark st.	Electrotyping	14		7
		"	16		16
		"	14		14
Kanner, Christ.	204 W. Fourteenth pl.	Book binding			1
Keen & DeLang	122-126 Quincy st.	Printing and binding	6		1
Keuhn, Fritsch & Miller Co.	209 S. Clinton st.	"	2		21
Kendig, Martin H.	85 Fifth av.	"	1		34
Kenney, James J.	303 Dearborn st.	"			9
		"			10
		"			6



Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Keogh (Geo.) Printing Co.	167 E. Adams st.	Printing			2	28		30
Kindergarten Literature Co	166 S. Clinton st.	"	1		10	11	1	22
Kirchner, Meckel & Co.	83-87 Fifth av.	Label printing			4	5		5
Kittredge, R. J. & Co.	34-36 W. Monroe st.	Printing			14	26		32
Klein (Fred.) Co.	32-34 Market st.	Printing and binding			89	45	11	46
Knaapp (Thomas) Co.	341-351 Dearborn st.	"	11		2	9		145
Knott, Geo. J. & Co.	152-154 Monroe st.	"				2		2
Koven, Jacob	117 W. Twelfth st.	"				6		6
Kressmann, Fred & Bro.	142 E. Monroe st.	Engraving				2		2
Kunze, Robt. E. E.	61 LaSalle st.	"				2		2
Kurtze, Fred C.	318-Dearborn st.	"				5		5
Langston, John W.	300-306 Dearborn st.	Printing				8		8
Laramie, Rabb & Deutsch	85 Fifth av.	"				9		9
Lazebny, John	30 Dearborn st.	Color cards.			6	5		11
Leaming, J. F. & Co.	142-144 E. Monroe st.	Printing				12		12
Leavell, Edward	87 Fifth av.	"				7		7
Lee, Charles W.	193 E. Washington st.	"				1		1
Lee & Roberts Printing Co.	11969 Halsted st.	"				6		6
Lenington, Norman G.	308 Dearborn st.	"				8		8
Leyda Bros.	79-81 Fifth av.	Blank book manufacturing			3	11		12
Libby & Sherwood Printing Co	140-146 E. Monroe st.	Printing			1	4		5
Lichter Printing Co.	250 E. Lake st.	"			6	10		16
Lloyd, Wm. G.	128 Fifth av.	"	1			6	1	7
Loeber, T. A. & Co.	85 Fifth av.	Blank book manufacturing			18	18		36
Loehr, Justus	118 E. Randolph st.	Printing				5		5
Low, Charles R.	125 Dearborn st.	"			6	4		10
Lum, Samuel C. & Son	231 E. Jackson st.	Embossing	1		12	1	1	14
Macheret, Edward F.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing				6		6
Macfarri & Anderson	102 E. VanBuren st.	"				4		4
Magill, Chas. W.	206 Dearborn st.	"				5		5
Manteuffel Printing Co	516 W. Division st.	"				4		4
Manz, J. & Co.	183-187 E. Monroe st.	Engraving				65		65
Marble Press (The)	1 S. Wabash st.	Printing	1			3	1	4
Marder, Luise & Co	139-141 E. Monroe st.	Type foundry		6	56	58		120

Marienthal Bros.....	78 E. Thirty-first st.....	Printing.....	2	2	2	2
Marshall, Geo. E. & Co.....	144-146 E. Monroe st.....	and binding.....	12	42	54	14
Marsh, H. C. & Son.....	50-52 Custom House pl.....	".....	2	12	14	9
Mayer & Miller.....	85 Fifth av.....	".....	16	20	20	20
McCabe, P. R. & Co.....	166 S. Clinton st.....	and binding.....	15	30	45	22
McCluer Printing Co.....	300-306 Dearborn st.....	Engraving.....	2	13	22	52
McClurg, A. C. & Co.....	Wabash av. and Madison st.....	Stationery printing.....	5	17	21	21
McDonald, J. S. & Co.....	601-611 Graceland av.....	Printing.....	6	15	21	5
McKinney James.....	84-86 Fifth av.....	".....	7	7	7	5
McLellan, Robt & Co.....	150 E. Monroe st.....	Binding.....	8	5	8	8
Mees, Fred.....	38-40 LaSalle st.....	Printing.....	10	40	50	50
Mercantile Printing Co.....	84-86 Fifth av.....	".....	3	3	6	6
Merchants' Publishing Co.....	33-37 S. Clark st.....	".....	3	2	2	2
Meredith, Charles.....	378 Dearborn st.....	".....	22	22	22	2
Michel, Hermann.....	85 Fifth av.....	".....	2	2	2	2
Michle, John J. F. & Co.....	153-157 N. Peoria st.....	".....	2	2	2	2
Millar Bros.....	179 S. Clark st.....	".....	2	2	2	2
Miller, Michael O.....	191-193 S. Clark st.....	Blank book manufacturing.....	9	20	26	3
Mills, John & Co.....	217-219 S. Clinton st.....	Printing and binding.....	3	1	1	1
Mizel & Stearns.....	348-350 Dearborn st.....	Printing.....	6	39	46	14
Monson, Thormod.....	3 N. Clark st.....	".....	1	10	14	11
Morehouse, Ernest.....	11 S. Water st.....	Color cards.....	15	13	28	52
Morgan (Chas H.) Co.....	166-170 S. Clinton st.....	Electrotyping.....	4	48	52	19
Morrison, Charles C.....	418-420 Dearborn st.....	Music printing.....	9	10	10	3
National Electrotpe Co.....	215-221 Wabash av.....	Printing and binding.....	170 E. Madison st.....	18	18	4
National Music Co.....	346 Wabash av.....	Lithographing.....	Printing.....	5	5	5
National Printing & Engraving Co.....	142 Monroe st.....	".....	1	4	1	5
News Publishing Co.....	170 E. Madison st.....	Printing and binding.....	1	25	25	25
Nicholson, Michael A.....	300-306 Dearborn st.....	".....	34	20	56	56
Northern Lithographing Co.....	530 Clybourne av.....	Printing.....	1	1	1	7
Northwestern Printing Co.....	178 E. Monroe st.....	".....	4	4	4	4
O'Hayer & Shaw.....	105 S. Jefferson st.....	Printing and binding.....	1	1	1	5
O'Leary & Co.....	178 E. Monroe st.....	".....	1	1	1	1
Olliphant, David.....	Monroe and Jefferson sts.....	Printing.....	1	34	20	1
Owen, C. O. & Co.....	358 Dearborn st.....	Printing.....	1	1	1	1
Oxford Printing Co.....	148 E. Monroe st.....	".....	4	4	4	4
Parker (F. D.) Co.....	78-82 Fifth av.....	".....	5	5	5	5
Parker, M. W. & Co.....	334 Dearborn st.....	".....	2	2	2	2
Parker, W. A. & Co.....	116-118 E. Randolph st.....	".....	3	3	3	3
Peck, Millard G.....	334 Dearborn st.....	".....	11	11	11	11
Pelton & Groat.....	178 E. Monroe st.....	".....	3	15	18	18
Peterson, P. T. & Co.....	44-50 Desplaines st.....	Printing and binding.....	1	2	148	3
Pettibone, Philo-F. & Co.....	152 E. Wabash av.....	".....	4	1	31	225
Pettibone Sawtell & Co.....	185 Wabash av.....	".....	4	1	6	18
Phenix Engraving Co.....	65-67 Washington st.....	Engraving.....	1	11	11	11
Photo-Flint Engraving Co.....	1241-1249 State st.....	Printing.....	3	1	122	4
Pictorial Printing Co.....						

## Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employees.....
Polish Publishing Co.	141-143 W. Division st.	Printing.....	.....	1	.....	51	1	52
Polleck, J.	235 W. North av.	"	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
Poole Bros.	316-318 Dearborn st.	Engraving.	3	.....	60	137	3	200
Porter, William & Co.	358 ..	Printing.	.....	.....	1	7	.....	10
Pottinger, Wm. H.	258 ..	"	.....	.....	1	6	.....	8
Prenzel & Kubec.	542 Blue Island av.	Book binding.	.....	1	.....	5	1	6
Prosch & Neumann.	35-37 S. Clark st.	"	.....	.....	2	6	.....	8
Railway Review.	308 Dear born st.	Printing.....	.....	2	150	348	8	500
Rand, McNally & Co.	166-168 E. Adams st.	Printing and lithographing.	.....	.....	5	36	2	41
Randolph Box & Label Co.	27-29 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	36	50	4	90
Regan Printing House	87-89 Plymouth pl.	Printing.....	4	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Riley, M. P. & Bro.	85-87 Fifth av.	Book binding.	.....	.....	18	16	.....	34
Ringer, Philip & Co.	108-110 E. Randolph st.	Printing.....	.....	1	.....	11	1	12
Robbins Bros.	Clinton and Van Buren sts.	"	.....	.....	2	15	.....	17
Roberts, C. M. & Co.	359 Dearborn st.	"	.....	1	.....	27	.....	28
Robinson & Smith.	340-342 Dearborn st.	"	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Rogerson & Co.	140-146 E. Monroe st.	Printing and binding.	.....	.....	6	26	.....	32
Rogers, Pitkin & Hall.	11 S. Water st.	Printing.....	.....	.....	15	50	.....	65
Rogers & Wells.	68-70 Wabash av.	Music printing.	.....	.....	2	3	.....	5
Rossiter, Will.	79-81 Fifth av.	Printing.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Rovins, James F.	113 Fifth av.	"	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Rowland, Ben W. & Co.	140-146 E. Monroe st.	"	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Rubel Bros.	346-348 Wabash av.	"	.....	.....	25	50	.....	75
Rubovits, Toby.	180-182 E. Monroe st.	"	.....	.....	5	20	.....	25
Russell, John H.	308 Dearborn st.	"	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Russell, Wm. G. & Co.	350 ..	"	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Ryan & Hart.	22-24 Custom House pl.	"	.....	1	3	14	1	18
Salter, Frank.	Desplaines ..	"	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Sanborn-Perris Map Co.	40 LaSalle st.	Map printing.	.....	.....	8	14	.....	22
Sandy Bros.	296 Dearborn st.	Printing.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Schnabell & Harnish.	300-306 Dearborn st.	"	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Schnetz, Charles.	350 Dearborn st.	Book binding.	.....	.....	6	7	.....	13
Schulkins & Co.	196 S. Clark st.	Printing.....	.....	.....	2	13	.....	15
Schur, William.	146 W. Twelfth st.	"	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Schwartz, William.	418-420 Dearborn st.	"	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6

Scott, William B.	193 Washington st.	Printing..	1	1	1	1
Soveringhaus & Beilfuss	448 Milwaukee av.	"	3	5	1	9
Shattuck & McKay	178 E. Monroe st.	"	1	15	15	15
Shepard (Henry O.) Co.	212-214 E. Monroe st.	Printing and binding	40	160	200	200
Sherrwood Lithograph Co.	341-351 Dearborn st.	Lithographing	2	2	2	25
Simon (Emil) Co.	383 E. Division st.	Printing..	2	15	15	2
Simon (John) Printing Co.	88 Fifth av.	"	2	19	21	15
Smith, Aitken & Co.	334 Dearborn st.	"	1	37	56	21
Smith, Shea & Co.	18-20 Custom House pl.	"	1	17	2	19
Smith, William C.	225 Ninety-second st.	"	1	1	2	56
South Chicago Printing Co.	9117 Commercial av.	"	4	2	2	2
Straig, r. Charles M.	3 N. Clark st.	"	3	6	10	6
Standard Printing House.	85 Fifth av.	Type foundry	3	4	7	8
Standard Type Foundry	200-202 S. Clark st.	Lithographing	1	1	1	7
Stanger, J. B. & Co.	340 Dearborn st.	Engraving and printing	1	5	10	2
Staples, T. H. & Co.	318	Engraving	2	4	6	6
Stationsers' Engraving Co.	173 Fifth av.	Book binding	5	5	10	6
Steele & Spieker	128-130 Fifth av.	Printing..	4	4	6	6
Steege, Edward A.	43-45 Franklin st.	"	15	15	15	15
Stern, Max & Co.	84-86 Fifth av.	"	4	4	4	4
Stevens, George L.	215 S. Clinton st.	Printing and binding	1	5	10	11
Stewart, David F.	182-187 N. Peoria st.	Book binding	4	3	3	10
St. George (The E. D.) Mfg. Co.	79 Market st.	Lithographing and binding	4	8	12	12
Straub, J. A. Sons Co.	39-43 W. Washington st.	Printing..	1	2	3	3
Stromberg, Allen & Co.	337 Dearborn st.	Printing and binding	2	11	21	21
Stull, Frank A.	148 W. Randolph st.	Printing..	1	2	3	3
Swift, A. L. & Co.	180-182 E. Monroe st.	Printing and binding	15	30	45	45
Tablet & Ticket Co.	87-89 Fifth av.	Tablets and tickets	2	30	24	60
Tarbell, Charles H.	206 Dearborn st.	Printing	3	3	3	3
Taylor (Hayard) Co.	170 E. Madison st.	Book binding	1	6	10	10
Taylor, Henry J. & Co.	69 Dearborn st.	Engraving	2	5	7	7
Tiftany, H. S. & Co.	196-198 S. Clark st.	Printing..	11	11	11	11
Tiptman & Collar Co.	359 Dearborn st.	"	1	18	19	19
Tobias, Joseph I.	614 W. Lake st.	"	1	2	3	3
Tupper & Robertson	166-170 S. Clinton st.	Printing, engraving and binding	6	20	26	26
Tyler, Wm. H. & Co.	61 LaSalle st.	Engraving	2	2	2	2
Umbdenstock (The) Co.	144-146 E. Monroe st.	Printing..	19	19	19	19
University Printing Co.	3680 Cottage Grove av.	"	2	2	2	2
Van Loon Printing Co.	275 Dearborn st.	"	1	1	1	1
Walter, W. C. & Co.	90-92 Fifth av.	"	4	8	12	12
Wangersheim, Samuel	248 Dearborn st.	Printing and engraving	4	4	8	8
Ward, John C. & Co.	85 Fifth av.	Printing..	4	8	8	8
Watters, W. J. & Co.	140-146 E. Monroe st.	Book binding	6	6	14	14
Weisher, Aug. G.	196-198 S. Clark st.	Printing and binding	1	1	5	5
Western Label Co.	112-114 Fifth av.	Label printing	5	5	7	7
Western Methodist Book Concern.	57 Washington st.	Printing..	30	30	30	30
Western Newspaper Co.	194-196 S. Clinton st.	"	75	75	75	75

## Printing Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employés.....
Whitson, Isaac.....	298 Dearborn st.	Printing.....				6		6
Wiggins, John B.....	44 E. Madison st.	"			2	8		10
Williamson, W. L. field.....	317 Clark st.	"				3		3
Wilson (P. M.) & Co.....	82-85 Fifth av.	Printing and engraving.....				18		18
Wilson, Samuel P.....	253 Dearborn st.	Printing.....				3		3
Winslip, J. C. Co.....	2125 Dearborn st.	Printing and binding.....		1	40	59	1	100
Wintersburg, Printing Co.....	138-160 S. Clark st.	Printing.....				12		12
Woman's Temperance Pub. Co.....	101 LaSalle st.	"				33		33
Wuestefeld, Frank.....	85-86 Fifth av.	Book binding.....			2	4		6
Zeese & Sons.....	300-306 Dearborn st.	Engraving.....		2		32	2	34
Zippe, Hermann G.....	236 Dearborn st.	Printing.....				1		1
No. of places inspected—377.....			116	110	2,751	7,725	226	10,702

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employés.
Abbott, Wm. W.	182 Wabash av.	Picture mats and frames.	..	..	21	5	..	7
Acme Box Co.	283-287 S. Canal st.	Packing boxes.	..	4	28	98	4	32
Adams, Peter	355 Cleveland av.	Cigar boxes.	..	6	2	2	..	4
Adley Mfg. Co.	194-202 N. Union st.	Picture frames.	..	11	6	139	..	158
American Curtain Pole Co.	Chicago Heights.	Curtain poles.	..	2	8	18	..	12
..	27 E. Lake st.	Store fixtures and mirrors.	..	1	10	34	..	45
..	502-506 Clybourne av.	Stove boards.	..	6	..	244	6	250
Andrews (The A. H.) Co.	311 W. Twenty-second st.	Office furniture and desks.	..	1	..	20	..	20
Angsten, Philip	3552-3554 Atlantic st.	Cooperage.	..	2	..	17	..	19
Arndt, John	376-384 S. Canal st.	Furniture.	..	1	..	4	..	5
Arnold, Christian C.	44 S. Jefferson st.	Marquetry.	..	2	..	8	..	8
Ash, Homer B.	Robey and Madison sts.	Mantels and office fixtures.	..	1	..	11	..	11
Austin & Campbell Mfg. Co.	899-911 Austin av.	Hardwood trimmings.	..	..	..	16	..	16
Ayers (John W.) Co.	792-794 W. Madison st.	Mantels and tiles.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bakenhuis & Mueseler	95-97 Indiana st.	Carriages and wagons.	..	..	..	11	..	11
Balkwill & Patch	397-405 W. Kinzie st.	Furniture.	..	3	107	3	..	110
Barth, Herman & Co.	53-55 Dayton st.	Furniture.	..	3	47	3	..	50
Baty, Amos	742 W. Madison st.	Picture frames.	..	1	1	1	..	2
Bauerle & Stark Co.	2-4-230 W. Ohio st.	Cabinet work.	..	20	195	20	..	215
Baumann-Simon Co.	Fulton and Elizabeth sts.	Mantels and bank fixtures.	..	2	123	2	..	125
Beck (A. R.) Lumber Co.	South Chicago.	Planing mill.	..	1	39	1	..	40
Becker, P. & Co.	208-2 4 W. Polk st.	Trunks.	..	26	4	90	..	120
Bedard & Morency Mill Co.	Lombard av. and Lake st.	Sash, doors and blinds.	..	..	..	30	..	30
Bendtsen, Rasmus P.	25 N. Jefferson st.	Office and store fixtures.	..	..	..	3	..	3
Benedict, John S.	234-240 N. Green st.	Baskets.	..	3	16	11	..	30
Bennet, Alexander	2623-2645 Main st.	Mouldings and boxes.	..	1	74	1	..	75
Bennig, George P.	23-25 N. Jefferson st.	Store and office fixtures.	..	1	134	..	..	135
Berg, Ole	Ada st. and Carroll av.	Pianos and organs.	..	22	1	44	..	67
Bertelsen Adustable Grille Co.	72 W. Washington st.	Picture frames and mouldings.	..	..	..	4	..	4
Betsche, Chas. W. & Co.	597 W. Chicago av.	Grilles and fire screens.	..	..	..	15	..	15
Bierfeld, Louis	89 S. Halsted st.	Parlor furniture.	..	..	..	3	..	3
Bilek, Stephen	594-596 Austin av.	Picture frames.	..	..	..	9	..	9
Bingham, Benjamin T.	320 S. Clinton st.	Mouldings and panels.	..	..	..	4	..	4
		Wood turning.	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.
Blackmer Bros & Co.	35-41 Indiana st.	Chairs and piano stools				2		2
Bodach, Charles	160-162 Fifth av.	Show cases				11		11
Bodach, Frank	502 W. North av.	Furniture				6		6
Bocker, Clemens	352 Cleveland av.	Willow and rattan ware				3		3
Bogata, Theodore	623-675 W. Thirtieth st.	Cooperage		1		18		18
Bohmann, Joseph	100 W. Madison st.	Musical instruments				6		7
Borkwardt & Ernst Co.	292-294 W. Chicago av.	Furniture	3	1		47	3	51
Boynon & Co.	67 W. Washington st.	Embossed mouldings and panels				3		3
Bradshaw, Hugh	207-209 W. Lake st.	Wood tanks				5		5
Brehm, Frank P.	Thirty-first and Halsted sts.	Sash, doors, mouldings				40		40
Brenan & Guirey	410 Sixty ninth st.	Carrriages and wagons				8		8
Brown & Besly	10-12 N. Canal st.	Letter files		5	10	10	25	45
Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co.	Market and Huron sts.	Billiard tables and fixtures		20		389	1	400
Bryden, F. A. & Co.	255-257 Wabash av.	Picture frames				14		14
Builders' Mfg. Co.	243-245 N. Wells st.	Frames and brackets				30		30
Burgland & Sheard	West Pullman	Pails		9	2	44	9	55
Burkhartsmeier Bros.	2-27 N. Peoria st.	Cooperage				17		17
Burr, Bradley	73-83 N. Ashland av.	Wagons				5		5
Bursik, Hulka & Co.	505-509 W. Twenty-first st.	Sash, doors and blinds				15		15
Bush & Gerts.	Weed and Dayton sts.	Pianos		8		192	8	200
Calumet Lumber & Mfg. Co.	119th and Halsted sts.	Sash, doors and blinds				35		35
Campbell Bros. Mfg. Co.	Ohio and Franklin sts.	Picture frames				40		40
James B.	531 W. Madison st.	Interior finishings		1		1		1
Carsley Mfg. Co.	2242-2-56 LaSalle st.	Stair builders				49	1	50
Carson, Louis & Co.	51-57 Institute pl.	Sash, doors and blinds				25		15
Central Building Material Co.	521-529 W. Twenty-first pl.	Sash, doors and blinds				25		25
Mfg. Co.	37-41 Armour av.	Furniture				57		57
Chicago Box Co.	145 Ontario st.	Cigar boxes	2	1	13	11	3	27
Building & Mfg. Co.	240 W. Lake st.	Cream separators				24		24
Carrige Co.	Chicago Heights	Carrriages		3	6	61	3	70
Clothes Dryer Works	65 S. Canal st.	Clothes dryers				8		8
Coach & Carriage Co.	176-178 E. Indiana st.	Carrriages				13		13
Coffin Co.	465-467 S. Canal st.	Caskets and burial cases				12		37
Clinton and DeKoven sts.		Coffins				23		30

Chicago Cork Works	197 S. Canal st.	Corks	4	5	11
Corrugated Shaving Co.	548 N. Halsted st.	Brewers' shavings.	2	3	5
Cottage Organ Co.	939 S. Paulina st.	Pianos and organs.	9	291	300
..	Twenty-second st. and Dale pl.	..	5	5	55
..	Lounge Co.	Lounges and couches.	6	6	66
..	Moulding Co.	Interior finishings.	9	175	184
..	Packing Box Co.	Packing boxes.	14	36	145
..	Picture Frame Works.	Picture frames.	21	185	185
..	Sash Door Mfg. Co.	Sash, doors and blinds.	25	25	25
..	Store Fixture Co.	Store and office fixtures.	12	12	12
..	Veneer Co.	Mahogany veneering.	10	10	10
..	Wagon & Implement Co.	Wagons and carriages.	1	1	1
..	Wire Hoop Coopers Co.	Coopers.	5	5	5
..	Wood Working Co.	Letter-files, specialities.	11	84	11
Clark, E. B. & Co.	156-170 Wells st.	Frames and mouldings.	16	16	16
Clayton & Miller	958-982 Sheridan av.	Wood patterns.	5	5	5
..	59-55 S. Clinton st.	..	25	25	25
..	139 Blackhawk st.	Furniture frames.	60	60	60
..	Columbia Parlor Frame Co.	Sash, doors and blinds.	32	32	32
..	Columbia Planing Mill Co.	Desks and office furniture.	43	43	43
..	Commercial Furniture Co.	Packing boxes.	1	89	90
..	Consumers Box Mfg. Co.	Furniture.	6	6	6
..	Continental Mfg. Co.	Packing boxes.	3	37	37
..	Cook & Withbome Co.	Sash, doors and blinds.	2	7	9
..	Cook, William & Sons.	Turning.	8	8	8
..	Cooley, W. T.	Picture frames.	2	8	10
..	Cory, C. F. & Co.	Burial caskets.	1	35	35
..	Curtis, James C. & Co.	..	24	24	25
..	74 W. Lake st.	Mantels.	43	43	43
..	269-219 S. Clinton st.	Interior finishings.	8	11	20
..	Two-ninth and Butler sts.	Sash, doors and mouldings.	16	16	16
..	13 S. Franklin st.	Sign boards.	3	3	3
..	72-74 Ewing st.	Show card frames.	1	1	1
..	Diller st. and Austin av.	Marquetry.	1	3	4
..	265-268 S. Clinton st.	Bamboo novelties.	1	44	45
..	1201-1221 W. Superior st.	Wood mantels.	1	3	3
..	334 W. Fullerton av.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1	1	1
..	97 S. Halsted st.	Picture frames.	40	40	40
..	287-295 W. Kinzie st.	Cooperage.	65	65	65
..	219-223 W. Kinzie st.	..	34	34	34
..	125-131 N. Curtis st.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1	1	1
..	Oak Park	Mouldings.	1	22	23
..	552 Fulton st.	Mouldings and interior finishings.	3	35	35
..	Sixty-second and LaSalle sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.	42	42	42
..	Fifty-ninth and Wallace sts.	Store fixtures.	12	12	12
..	205 E. Lake st.	..	6	6	6
..	61 Dearborn av.	Store cases, jewelers' trays.	1	1	1
Dawson Bros.	74 W. Lake st.	..	1	35	35
Decorators Supply Co.	269-219 S. Clinton st.	Interior finishings.	1	24	25
Deneer, Mathias.	Two-ninth and Butler sts.	Sash, doors and mouldings.	43	43	43
Duck, John.	13 S. Franklin st.	Sign boards.	8	11	20
Duncan & Johnson	72-74 Ewing st.	Show card frames.	1	1	1
Dunfee (The J.) Co.	Diller st. and Austin av.	Marquetry.	1	16	16
Eclipse (The) Mfg. Co.	265-268 S. Clinton st.	Bamboo novelties.	1	3	4
..	1201-1221 W. Superior st.	Wood mantels.	1	44	45
..	334 W. Fullerton av.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1	3	3
..	97 S. Halsted st.	Picture frames.	40	40	40
..	287-295 W. Kinzie st.	Cooperage.	65	65	65
..	219-223 W. Kinzie st.	..	34	34	34
..	125-131 N. Curtis st.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1	1	1
..	Oak Park	Mouldings.	1	22	23
..	552 Fulton st.	Mouldings and interior finishings.	3	35	35
..	Sixty-second and LaSalle sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.	42	42	42
..	Fifty-ninth and Wallace sts.	Store fixtures.	12	12	12
..	205 E. Lake st.	..	6	6	6
..	61 Dearborn av.	Store cases, jewelers' trays.	1	1	1
Empire Moulding Works	552 Fulton st.	Mouldings.	1	22	23
Englewood Interior Finishing Co.	Sixty-second and LaSalle sts.	Mouldings and interior finishings.	3	35	35
Englewood Sash and Door Co.	Fifty-ninth and Wallace sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.	42	42	42
Eureka Show Case Co.	205 E. Lake st.	Store fixtures.	12	12	12
Excelsior Show Case Co.	61 Dearborn av.	Store cases, jewelers' trays.	1	1	1



## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employés.....
Feldman, B.	28-30 N. Desplaines st.	Picture frames.				24	1	25
Felix Lang Veneered Door Co.	505-502 W. Twenty-first st.	Veneered doors.		1		35		35
Fielde, N. & Co.	51-57 Institute pl.	Furniture.				25		25
Findels & Kroff, Mfg. Co.	122 140 W. Lake st.	Plumbers' supplies.	2			28	2	30
Fischer, William & Co.	52 Clypourne av.	Carving.....				16		4
Fisher, Wm. E. & Co.	82-91 Illinois st.	Cigar boxes.			26	16		42
Fitzsimons & Cornell Co.	Foot of Michigan st.	Saw mill.				10		10
Ford, W. R.	37-39 Austin av.	Cooperage.				16		16
Franklin, Samuel.	447-451 N. Morgan st.	Picture frames.		54	23	26	54	373
Freese & Peters.	1013 N. Campbell av.	Refrigerators.				5		5
Freese, Philip.	246-300 N. Carpenter st.	Wagons and carriages.				15		15
Friend, Henry.	552 Fulton st.	Picture frames.		11		10		10
Fritts, D. H. & Co.	113 N. Wood st.	Picture frames.				81	11	92
Gairing & Wilmes.	468-472 W. Lake st.	Mouldings and picture frames.		2		6	2	8
Garden City Billiard Table Co.	179-183 Illinois st.	Billiard tables.				30		30
Garden City Box Co.	112-114 Indiana st.	Cigar boxes.	3	8	17	12	11	40
Garrison Schmechel Turning Co.	51-57 Institute pl.	Turning.				24		24
Gauger, John A. & Co.	Twenty-second and Ladin sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1			53	1	54
Geiger & Heinlein.	722 West first and Wallace sts.	Sash, doors, frames and mouldings.				7		7
Gesler, Ferdinand.	722 West Thirtieth st.	Cooperage.				15		15
Gensch & Hartmann.	125 Fifth av.	Cooperage.				3		3
Geroold, Charles A.	63-65 N. Clark st.	Pianos.				5		5
Globe Organ Co.	145 Ontario st.	Musical instruments.		2		26	2	28
Goers, William.	126 W. Lake st.	Hardwood finishings.				3		3
Goodwillie (D. M.) Co.	Twenty-second st. and Center av.	Packing boxes.		18		87	18	105
Grand Crossing Building Supply Co.	Seventy-seventh st. & Chauncey av.	Sash, doors and woodwork.				25		25
Great Northern Moulding Co.	Fourteenth pl. and Sangamon st.	Picture frames and mouldings.		36	10	174	36	220
Gunderson, S. T. & Sons.	Twenty-second and Ladin sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.	1			34	1	35
Hafner Furniture Co.	2620 Dearborn st.	Furniture.		1		34	1	35
Hair & Ridgway Co.	545 W. Twenty-second st.	Planing mill.		3		50	3	53
Hallanger, L. N. & Co.	284-296 Hawthorne av.	Mouldings.	2			4	2	6
Halverson & Bred-shall Co.	257-259 N. Green st.	Folding beds.				39		39
Hamilton Organ Co.	85-89 Henry st.	Organs.				75		75

Hanke Bros.....	129-137 N. Ada st.	Furniture.....	1.....	56	1
Hanson, Louis.....	126 N. Curtis st.	Picture frames and mouldings	3.....	42	3
Harmony (The), Co.....	284-290 Homer st.	Musical instruments	.....	22	45
Harsha (L. R.) Mfg. Co.....	Carroll av. and Robey st.	Picture and mirror frames	11.....	95	11
Hart, J.....	528 W. Madison st.	Picture frames.....	.....	2	2
Hartig, John C.....	1741-1745 N. Western av.	Sash, doors and blinds	.....	15	15
Hartwell (E. A.) Co.....	Fulton and Desplaines sts	Planing mill.....	.....	63	2
Hartwell, Edwin S.....	Ashland and Clybourne avs.	Sash, doors and blinds	.....	100	160
Harty Bros. & Foley.....	474-494 W. Twenty-first pl.	Furniture.....	1.....	37	37
Hauske, August & Co.....	Weed st. and Smith av.	Patterns.....	.....	49	1
Haxton, James.....	96 Ontario st.	Brewery and railroad tanks	.....	6	6
Henden & McAnley.....	112-118 E. Indiana st.	Cooperage.....	.....	14	14
Hellmuth, Michael.....	308-310 Cornell st.	Grille work.....	.....	3	3
Hendrickson, Andrew.....	792 W. Madison st.	Chairs.....	.....	109	4
Herbold, F. & Sons.....	150-160 W. Erie st.	Carriages and wagons	.....	12	120
Heschelward, William.....	151 E. Thirty-ninth st.	Sash, doors and blinds	.....	1	7
Hess, Frank & Sons.....	123 E. California av.	Trimmings.....	.....	34	35
Heuer & Johnston.....	112-122 Weed st.	Store and office fixtures	.....	8	8
Hewen, Frederick & Co.....	247-249 Wells st.	Cabinet work.....	.....	2	2
Hewitt, George.....	13 E. Forty-seventh st.	Rattan work.....	.....	37	23
Heyden, Frederick.....	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Carriages and wagons	.....	9	11
Heywood & Morrill Rattan Co.....	1231-1335 W. Taylor st.	Undertakers' supplies.....	.....	495	41
Hill Cart and Carriage Co.....	Chicago Heights.....	Picture frames and mouldings	.....	22	3
Hill (F. H.) Co.....	255-263 Washington boulevard	Musical instruments.....	.....	134	100
Hollander & Freiberg.....	31-41 Indiana st.	Ladders.....	.....	62	3
Holm & Co.....	217 Wells st.	Planing mill.....	.....	4	4
Holmquist & Co.....	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Piano stools.....	.....	3	3
Holtzlander & Abbott.....	103-106 Fifth av.	Rattan work.....	.....	14	14
Homburg, I. & Co.....	105 Cornell st.	Furniture.....	.....	17	13
Home Rattan Co.....	Wells & Seigel sts	Burial caskets.....	.....	45	45
Horn Bros' Mfg Co.....	281-281 N. Superior st.	Barbers chairs.....	.....	12	7
Hornthal & Co.....	335-339 S. Canal st.	Pianos.....	.....	24	24
Hornum Mfg Co.....	70-72 W. Washington st.	Cabinet work.....	.....	8	8
Houge & Davis Piano Co.....	Chicago Plains.....	Picture frames.....	.....	56	5
Huetner, Jacob.....	249 Wells st.	Packing boxes.....	.....	29	1
Huschke, Charles.....	105-113 W. Superior st.	Terra cotta lumber.....	.....	50	50
Hutt, Louis.....	2100 Grove st.	Buggies and wagons.....	.....	4	4
Illinois Terra Cotta Lumber Co.....	Pullman.....	Turning.....	.....	4	3
Iverson, Charles.....	35-37 N. Center av.	Saloon and store fixtures	.....	21	21
Jaeschke, Albert & Co.....	245 Wells st.	Sash, doors and mouldings	.....	24	1
Jankowski Fixture Co.....	83-85 W. North av.	Bank and office fixtures	.....	10	10
Jenkinson, William.....	2300 LaSalle st.	Turning.....	.....	6	6
Jessen & Rosberg.....	82-92 Fulton st.	Stair builders.....	.....	8	8
Johnsen, Hans.....	158 S. Clinton st.	Railroad and milk tanks	.....	5	5
Johnson & Bennett.....	243 Wells st.	Furniture.....	.....	400	36
Johnson & Carlson.....	71 N. Union st.	Mantles and sideboards.....	.....	3	3
Johnson Chair Co.....	233-235 N. Green st.	Cooperage.....	.....	8	8
Johnson, Hans P. & Co.....	233-241 Noble st.		.....	22	22
Johnson, John L.....	243 Wells st.		.....	3	3
Johnson, Thomas & Co.....	Evergreen Park.....		.....	8	8

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total No. employees.....
Johnson, Thomas F. & Co.	210-216 N. Carpenter st.	Cooperage.				35		35
Johnson & Tomek.	103-105 N. Lincoln st.	Mouldings.	1			6	1	7
Jorgensen & Adams.	29 N. Jefferson st.	Store and office fixtures.				1		1
Judkins Co.	Armitage and Lewis avs.	Folding beds.	10			60	10	70
Karper, S. & Bros.	Wood Park and Ellen st.	Furniture.		26	10	389	26	425
Kaufmann & Schweigmann.	351 S. Canal st.	Tables.				25		25
Keller, Edward E.	29-31 N. Jefferson st.	Turning.				5		5
Keller, George.	123-127 Ontario st.	Mouldings.		5		47	5	52
Kelso & Co.	209-211 S. Clinton st.	Vinegar and beer shavings.				1		1
Kern, Charles.	190 S. Jefferson st.	Carrriages and wagons.				5		5
Ketcham & Rothschild.	1243 Wabash av.	Parlor furniture.			1	59		60
Kimball, W. W. & Co.	Twenty-sixth and Rockwell sts.	Pianos and organs.	5	85	20	750	90	860
Kinley Mfg Co.	255 S. Hoyne av.	Rattan work.			3	37		40
Klein (A. S.) Co.	114-116 S. Jefferson st.	Picture and mirror frames.		6		21		24
Klicka, Joseph.	28 Indiana st.	Mouldings.		3		59		68
Knaap Parlor Frame Mfg Co.	284-286 Hawthorne av.	Furniture frames.		1		24		25
Knaap & Green Mfg Co.	Forty-third st. and Stewart av.	Ice wagons.				30		30
Knickebocker Ice Co.	158-170 Wells st.	Barbers' chairs.				20		20
Koeh, Theodore A.	266-272 N. Green st.	Furniture.		6		119	6	125
Koenig & Ga. er.	131 W. Polk st.	Wagons and carriages.				35		35
Ko plin, Frank.	Ninety-fifth st. and S. Chicago av.	Sash, doors and blinds.		3		35		38
Kraetzer, Fischer & Co.	379-381 Fulton st.	Cigar boxes and desks.		5	7	35		41
Kresl & Maline.	29-31 N. Jefferson st.	Bookcases and desks.				1		1
Kruissink Bros.	81-813 W. Lake st.	Carrriages and wagons.				8		8
Krzikowsky, Ferdinand.	773-775 Carroll av.	Picture frames and mouldings.		1		40		41
Kuhn, Frederick & Co.	143 W. Lake st.	Wagons.				4		4
Lake Street Carriage and Wagon Works.	Austin av. and Page st.	Picture frames and mouldings.		2		18		20
Larsen, C. & Co.	125-131 N. May st.	Office furniture.				12		12
Larsen, Mads.	210-214 Austin av.	Guitars.				12		12
Larsen, Peter.	1260 W. Leoc st.	Cooperage.		1		3		4
Larsen, Charles.	Rawson and Wright sts.	Cooperage.				3		4
League, William.	14-16 N. Canal st.	Woodenware specialties.				8		8
Lever (C. H.) Mfg Co.						4		4

Leves & Hoffmann	1187 W. Lake st.	Wagons and buggies	4	4	4
Lidell & Williams	591-597 Austin av.	House trimmings	26	26	26
Lindell, J. G.	245-247 Wells st.	Store and office fixtures	4	4	4
Loebstein, J.	43-473 W. Twenty-first st.	Sash, doors and blinds	72	72	72
Lockwood & Strickland Co.	Halsied and Forty-ninth sts.	Sash, doors, blinds and mouldings	100	100	100
Louisville Chair Co.	45-47 S. Canal st.	Chairs	4	4	9
Lumber District Mill Co.	Twenty-first and Throop sts	Sash, doors and blinds	35	35	35
Lumberman Mill Co.	1539 S. Robey st.	Planing mill	52	52	52
Lyon & Healy	Randolph st. and Orden av.	Musical instruments	137	137	140
Madson & Ibsen	591-597 Austin av.	Sash, doors and blinds	25	25	25
Maes, George C. & Co.	163 E. Randolph st.	Picture frames	3	3	3
Mallen, H. Z. & Co.	61-69 St. Johns pl.	Furniture	81	81	85
Marshall, Ferdinand	18 Austin av.	Carriages and buggies	5	5	5
Matsuka, Adolf	14-50 N. Elisabeth st.	Folding beds	19	19	27
Mauret, Robert	249 Wells st.	Musical instruments	7	7	12
Maxwell Bros.	Twenty-first and Loomis sts.	Copperage and packing boxes	44	31	47 1/2
May's Novelty Rattan Works	288 W. Madison st.	Rattan furniture	3	3	3
McCready (H. W.) Cork Co.	37-47 E. Madison st.	Corks	11	19	42
McEwen Mfg. Co.	245-251 Wells st.	Sash, doors and blinds	31	31	31
McFarlane, Hugh	Harrison and Clinton sts.	Wagons	25	25	25
McKay, Angus & Son.	82-84 Fulton st.	Mouldings and trimmings	10	10	10
Meilahn Bros.	391-385 N. Paulina st.	Furniture	13	13	14
Mechanics' Parlor Furniture Co.	6-12 Dayton st.	Office fixtures	56	56	55
Merle & Heaney	363 W. Twelfth st.	Furniture	2	2	4
Merz, G. & Son.	188-190 Washington st.	Cigar boxes	35	35	38
Metz-Bush Box Co.	209-215 Superior st.	Carriages and wagons	5	5	58
Metzier & Hartman	50-52 Michigan st.	Banks and office fixtures	17	17	10
Mikkelsen, Edward	258-260 Michigan st.	Saloon and store fixtures	3	3	4
Minwesen & Weiss Mfg. Co.	23 N. Jefferson st.	Cigar boxes	7	7	7
Moller & Kolb	130 Fu ton st.	Greenhouse lumber	4	18	9
Moninger, John C. & Co.	187-189 W. Twentieth st.	Picture frames and mouldings	13	13	14
Moore, George F.	412-422 Hawthorne av.	Interior mouldings	16	16	24
Moore, John & Co.	109-111 Wabash av.	Organ and sewing machines	19	19	24
Moore Organ Co.	Peoria and Kinzie sts.	Sash, doors and blinds	20	20	23
Morgan (The) Co.	Forty-sixth and Clark sts.	Boxes	23	23	23
Morris (Nelson) & Co.	Twenty-second and Union sts.	Sash, doors and mouldings	96	96	110
Morris, Wm. & Sons	Thirty-eighth and Ullman sts.	Mantels and side boards	4	4	40
Massop, (Robt. J.) Co.	805-809 N. Ashland av.	Picture frames and mouldings	9	9	9
Mueller Bros.	138-140 Wabash av.	Rattan walking-sticks	22	22	25
National Campaign Goods Co.	481 W. Madison st.	Caskets	1	1	5
" " Casket Co.	264 S. Clinton st.	Furniture	11	11	12
" " Parlor Furniture Co.	462-464 Wabash av.	Matches	2	2	75
" " Safety Match Co.	Evergreen Park	Picture frames	8	17	35
Newcomb-Mackin Co.	185 Wabash av.	Organs	1	9	125
Newman Bros. & Co.	Chicago av. and Dix st.	Picture frames and mouldings	1	1	15
Newman Moulding Co.	91-93 Indiana st.	Furniture	15	15	15
Niemann, H. C. & Co.	954-956 N. Rockwell st.	Tables	3	3	60
Niemann & Weinhardt Co.	392-406 N. Wood st.		57	57	70
Nonnast, Louis F.	254-264 N. Green st.		68	68	2

## Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
North Branch Lumber Co.	1735 N. Western av.	Shingles and flooring				50		50
North Western Ladder Co.	2857 LaSalle st.	Ladders				10		10
Show Case Co.	142 W. Lake st.	Show cases				5		5
Oconto Box & Barrel Co.	Twentieth pl. and Sangamon st.	Barrels and boxes				34	1	35
Olbrieh & Golbeck	76-78 N. Ashland av.	Furniture		1		64		65
Olsen, O. C. S. & Co.	Kinzie & Peoria sts.	Office furniture		1		54	1	55
Olsen Coöperage Co.	359-361 W. Lake st.	Railroad tanks, beer stills				15		15
Olsen & Comstock Co.	Carroll av. and Union Park pl.	Piano stools		3		82	3	85
Olsen, R. & Co.	888 N. Oakley av.	Office desks and fixtures		1		15	1	16
O'Mara Parlor Frame Co.	306-308 S. Clinton st.	Furniture frames				22		22
Paepcke-Liecht Co.	East end of Illinois st.	Lumber and boxes		16		67	16	83
Palmer, Fuller & Co.	Twenty-second and Union sts.	Sash, doors and blinds		17		191	17	208
Panian, Peter	822 Grand av.	Wagons and trucks				5		5
Patzack (F.) Mfg. Co.	Grand Crossing	Furniture and sewing machines		2		78	2	80
Pearson, Peter	549 Cuyler av.	Turning				6		6
People's Lumber Co.	W. Claybourne st. bridge	Planing mill		1		74	1	75
Peterson, A. & Co.	15-21 Armour st.	Desk and office furniture		3		65	3	68
Peterson (George L.) Co.	273-281 Sangamon st.	Mantels				72		72
Peterson & Orbesen	900-906 N. Campbell av.	Ice boxes		3		3	3	6
Peters, H.	556-560 N. Halsted st.	Furniture frames		1		27	1	28
Peters, Henry C.	740 W. Fifteenth st.	Sash, doors and blinds				10		10
Peterson, Leonard & Co.	62-58 W. Washington st.	Ornamental screen doors				6		6
Peterson & Oveson	141-151 N. Sangamon st.	Furniture				25		25
Peterson, S. M. & Co.	129-130 N. Union st.	Sash, doors and frames				25		25
Pfeffer Mfg. Co.	339-338 N. Wood st.	Artists' ware		11		32	11	43
Piano (The) & Organ Supply Co.	Racine and Garfield aves.	Piano and organ supplies		2		73	2	75
Pihl, E. P.	139 Blackhawk st.	Stairs, posts and railings				10		10
Pilon, Paul	245 Wells st.	Mouldings				9		9
Pioneer Coöperage Co.	137-147 N. Hoyne av.	Coöperage		16		109	16	125
Pohlke, R. E. & Co.	395-308 S. Clinton st.	Furniture		2		3	2	5
Prendergast, John	82-86 W. Fulton st.	Picture frames and mouldings				3		3
Press (The Adam J.) Co.	242-246 N. Green st.	Picture frames		4		52	4	56
Provest & Edman	106 Franklin st.	Picture frames				4		4

Rabe, Otto.....	125 W. Randolph st.	Patterns	6	6	6
Rand, McNally & Co.	55-57 S. Canal st.	Railway ticket boxes	5	5	28
Rath (John) Coopers Co.	1849-1853 Milwaukee av.	Cooperage	3	3	18
Raubold & Lambin	19-21 N. Ann st.	Mouldings	15	15	36
Rauch, Albert.....	83-87 W. Chicago av.	Chamber furniture	2	4	30
Redlick Mfg. Co.	2-12 Oak st.	Corks and bungs	1	1	40
Rehkopf, Fred A.	741-745 W. Lake st.	Wagons and buggies	10	10	40
Revell, Alexander H. & Co.	431-437 Fifth av.	Store fixtures	1	1	90
Rhodes & Jacobs Mfg. Co.	739-775 S. Canal st.	Picture frames	19	19	90
Richards, Charles D.	825 W. Lake st.	Furniture	2	17	125
Richter, August F.	42-56 E. Huron st.	Mouldings and picture frames	17	17	125
Rinn, Philip Co.	Crosby and Division sts.	Sash, doors and blinds	2	2	15
Ristow, William.....	96-104 E. North av.	Store fixtures	64	64	66
Riswig, Jacob.....	607-609 Austin av.	Interior furnishings	17	17	42
Rittenhouse & Embrée	Thirty fifth and Ullman sts.	School furniture	35	35	10
Robbins, Alfred L. & Co.	179-187 E. Lake st.	Sash, doors and blinds	10	10	10
Roberts, E. L. & Co.	Twenty-second and Union sts.	Stair builders	34	34	35
Rosenborn Bros.	846 W. North av.	Picture frames	10	10	10
Rosenkranz, Hermann	572 S. Canal st.	Cooperage	2	2	2
Rosenzweig, George.....	68-76 Clybourne pl.	Cooperage	1	1	70
Roussell Piano Co.	249-251 S. Jefferson st.	Pianos	59	59	60
Russell, Pierre, Frame Co.	Wabash av. and Madison st.	Picture frames	10	10	10
Rutishauser, Eugene.....	249-251 Wells st.	Mouldings and picture frames	12	12	12
Ryan, Daniel W.	17-29 Coventry st.	Cooperage	73	73	75
Salter, George W.	74-76 W. Lake st.	Cabinet work	13	13	2
Sandstrom, Baidwin & Co.	111-113 Mozart st.	Mouldings and picture frames	30	30	32
Schaal, Adam.....	398-400 W. Monroe st.	Pianos	24	24	1
Schaeffer Piano Co.	Riverview	..	96	96	100
Schaff Bros. Co.	126-130 N. Union st.	..	25	25	25
Schaller & Stadford	Cherry av. and Branch st.	Sash, doors and blinds	44	44	1
Schick, William.....	243-245 Wells st.	Furniture	5	5	5
Schmidt, A. C. & Co.	120-123 Illinois st.	Parlor furniture	19	19	20
Schoen (John A.) Lounge Co.	490-498 Clybourne av.	Sofa beds and lounges	12	12	18
Schram Bros.	11-20 Alhambra	Mouldings and picture frames	63	63	70
Schroth & Ahrens	635-693 S. Halsted st.	Sash, doors and blinds	10	10	16
Schukraft, William.....	241 W. Halton st.	Carriages, buggies and wagons	15	15	35
Schultze Bros.	342-352 S. Rockwell st.	Tables	34	34	1
Schultz (M.) Co.	45 W. Monroe st.	Pianos, organs and cabinets	116	116	125
Schuttler & Hotz	316-324 Fifth av.	Wagons and carriages	28	28	235
Seelik, Conrad.....	252 S. Canal st.	Cooperage	51	51	52
Sherman, J. N. W.	68-1053 W. Lake st.	Wagons	35	35	35
Shotts & Co.	431 Wells st.	Carriages and buggies	4	4	4
Shoultice, Samuel.....	518-526 W. Twenty-first st.	Mouldings and picture backings	23	23	23
Show Case Supply Co.	Montrose bou. and N. W. R. R.	Sash, doors and blinds	20	20	20
Siebold, Charles & Co.	13-27 N. Elizabeth st.	Printers' furniture	25	25	25
Simons, S. & Co.	15-17 E. Lake st.	Furniture	69	69	60
Sloan, Devaney & Co.	15-17 E. Lake st.	Mouldings and picture frames	26	26	1
Smith, Adolf.....	285 N. Green st.	Pianos	170	170	175
Smith & Barnes	471 Clybourne av.	Cooperage	10	10	22
Smith, Henry L.	127 N. Carpenter st.	Carriages and buggies	20	20	20
Sommers, Kuehne & Co.	75-77 E. Thirty-fifth st.	..	..	..	..

Wood Working Trades—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Sonne & Anderson	19-25 Page st.	Sash, doors and blinds.				16	16	16
Soper Box Co.	Twenty-second and Ladin sts.	Packing boxes.		5		48	5	53
South St. Lumber Co.	Sixty-third and Wallace sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.		3		3	3	3
Sparr & Weiss	196-202 N. Union st.	Mouldings.		2		15	2	17
Spaulding (The) Mfg. Co.	Fifty-fourth and Clark sts.	Sportmen's goods		1		84	1	85
Springue, Smith & Co.	794-798 Carroll av.	Furniture		1		84	1	85
Standard Picture Frame Factory	553 Austin av.	Mouldings and picture frames.		1		1	1	2
Staver & Abbott Mfg. Co.	Seventy-sixth and Wallace sts.	Carriages and buggies		1	15	234	1	250
Stevens (Frank G.) Mfg. Co.	942-944 N. Rockwell st.	Cigar boxes		1		9	1	10
Story & Clark Organ Co.	Canal and Sixteenth sts.	Organs		16		163	16	179
Straight, G. W.	703 Center av.	Planing mill		2		683	2	685
Struthers, A. J. & Co.	616-632 Grand av.	Sash, doors and blinds		1		29	1	30
Swanson, A. G.	Seventy-first and Wallace sts.	Interior finishing		3		3	3	3
Swigart Bros. Art Co.	185 Wabash av.	Picture frames.		7		7	7	7
Talafoas, W. A.	114-120 N. Peoria st.	Packing boxes.				7		7
Tapper, Peter	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Pianos.		7		6	7	7
Tegetmeyer, Chas. W.	Lumber and Canal sts.	Packing boxes.		1		53	7	69
Terrberry, Wm. M. & Co.	Fulton and Green sts.	Mouldings.		1	2	14	1	17
Thorson, Thorwald	252 N. Halsted st.	Furniture frames.		2		2		2
Thurber, Winfield S.	210-218 Wabash av.	Picture frames.				12		12
Tillmann, Matthias J.	81 Illinois st.	Willow and rattan ware				7		7
Tobey & Christensen.	98-40 Churchill st.	Furniture.				15		15
Toak Mfg. Co.	804 Hawthorne av.	Piano stools.		15	14	120	16	150
Tothill, William S.	128 W. Webster av.	Baby swings				5		5
True & True Co.	Blue Island av. and Lincoln st.	Sash, doors and blinds				25		25
Tryber & Sweetland	246-250 W. Lake st.	Pianos and organs.		1		37	1	38
Tunk, Richard	132-134 W. Lake st.	Bamboo furniture				3		3
Union Interior Finish Co.	Fifty-third and Clark sts.	Sash, doors and mouldings.				45		45
Union Planing Mill Co.	309 W. Twenty-second st.	Planing mill		1		31	1	35
Urbanus John	402 E. North av.	Wagons				5		5
U. S. Desk Co.	872-882 Elk Grove av.	Desks and filing cases.				27		27
U. S. Show Case Co.	49 Franklin st.	Show cases.				4		4

Vierheilg, Joseph.....	263 S. Jefferson st.	Burgies and wagons.....	4						
Viles (A. H.) Co.....	321-325 W. Lake st.	Picture frames.....	72	15					4
Vogler & Gendtner Trunk Co.	407-411 Wells st.	Trunks.....	215						57
Volk, George & Co.....	359-363 S. Halsted st.	Wagons.....	14						225
Von Platen & Dick.....	Twenty-first and Loomis sts.	Sash, doors and blinds.....	55						14
									55
Wakefield, O. A.....	215 Washington st.	Store and office fixtures.....	5						5
Wakefield Rattan Co.....	1157 S. Koney st.	Rattan work.....	145	10					175
Warren, Wm H.....	Blackhawk st. and Smith av	Office and library furniture.....	10						10
Watersnat, Charles H.....	1013 N. Campbell av	Sash, doors and blinds.....	9						9
Watman & Stron.....	23-25 N. Jefferson st.	Wood turning.....	2						2
Weber W. & S. Co.....	7 Eddy-first and Wallace sts	Wagons.....	118	2					120
Wegner, William.....	40-45 Fulton st.	Cooperage.....	8						8
Welse, George B.....	Twenty-ninth st. and Wentworth av	Sash, doors and blinds.....	40						40
Western Planing & Mfg. Co.	734-736 Austin av	Picture frames.....	64	1					65
Whirman, Orlando A.....	88-92 W. Jackson st	Baby carriages.....	7						11
Wick, Organ Co.....	731-733 W. Kinzie st	Organs.....	30						3
Wilec, Thomas & Co.....	Carroll av. and Union Park pl.	Hardwood flooring.....	30						30
Wilkinson & Jones.....	Twenty-second and Throop sts.	Milk and cream separators.....	190						190
Wiley, George E.....	44 S. Jefferson st.	Mouldings and picture frames.....	10						3
Windsor Folding Box Co.....	343 E. Sixty-third st.	Folding beds.....	149	1					10
Winterbotham, J. H. & Sons	Carroll av. and Sheldon st	Cooperage.....	60						60
Wintermyer, J. E.....	Kensington	Packing boxes.....	25	2					27
Witteman Bros. Co.....	192-199 W. Twenty-first st.	Sash, doors and blinds.....	5	1					2
	53 Indiana st.	"	2						5
Wolf Bros. Mfg. Co.....	W. North and Lawndale avs.	"	84	2					86
Wood, Smith & Co.....	1 Erie, Curtis and Ohio sts.	Axles.....	63	2					65
Wright (The) Jacket Can Co.....	35-45 Fullerton av	Wood can covering.....	26						26
	Chicago Heights	Furniture frames.....	122	3					125
Zangerle & Peterson Co.....	268 S. Clinton st.	Pianos.....	5						5
Zscherpe, B. & Co.....	687 Clybourne av								
	11-13 N. Ann st.								
No. of places inspected—428.....			96	1,032	432	18,190	1,128	19,740	



Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County.

DUSTERS, BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Brand, S. H. & Co.	99-101 W. Monroe st.	Brushes, brooms and dusters.		1		5	1	6
Burleson, Chas. W.	38 E. Division st.	Brooms.				3		3
Chicago Feather Duster Co.	194 Mather st.	Feather dusters.	4		31	10	3	48
Chicago Sweeper Co.	133-135 S. Jefferson st.	Sweepers.		3		9		12
Dearborn Duster Co.	66-70 W. Monroe st.	Feather dusters.	4		24	1	4	41
Florence Feather Duster Co.	234-300 N. Halsted st.	Feather dusters.	1	6	5	1	1	17
Gerts, Lombard & Co.	725-729 Grand av.	Brushes.			1	144	6	151
Haisler, Charles C.	79-81 Fifth av.	Brushes.				3		3
Holt (W. C.) Manufacturing Co.	Seventy-second and Wallace sts.	Wool dusters.				5		5
Illinois Broom Co.	136 W. Washington st.	Whisk brooms.		1	10	14	1	25
Jerome, Charles	539 Blue Island av.	Brooms.		1		2	1	3
Kaefer, Mat.	646 Wells st.	Brushes.				6		6
Keller, Frederick L.	473 W. Fifteenth st.	Brooms and brushes.				4		4
Klockow, William	17 Park st.	Brooms.				3		3
Lichtenhime, Chas. C.	185 E. Indiana st.	Brushes.				2		2
Nemitz, Mrs. Fred.	406 Noble st.	Wire brooms and brushes.		1			1	2
Phoenix Broom and Brush Co.	106 Franklin st.	Brushes.						3
Ross (Bernhardt).	162 W. Fourteenth st.	Brushes.				3		3
Stotz, Frederick & Co.	18-30 Randolph st.	Brushes.				4		4
Vandervert, John J.	616 Jane st.	Brooms.				2		2
Woven Down Duster Co.	153-155 S. Jefferson st.	Dusters.	1		7	1	1	9
Number places inspected—21			10	13	82	232	23	387

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

GLASS, MANUFACTURE FROM.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Anderson, Beni. L. & Co.	261-291 W. Superior st.	Mirror and plate glass		2		17	2	19
Androuette, Geo. E. & Co.	27-29 S. Clinton st.	Beveling and staining				35		35
Bradley & Co.	10-20 River st.	Beveling and silvering		3		37	3	40
Campion, Joseph	96-98 W. Lake st.	Beveling				4		4
Chicago Art Glass Co	211-213 E. Randolph st.	Art glass work				26		26
Chicago Mirror and Art Glass Co	54-60 N. Clinton st.	Beveling and embossing		2		18	2	20
Ebert, Wilhelm O.	516 W. North av.	Beveling and staining				4		4
Flanagan & Biedenweg	57-63 Illinois st.	Art glass work		4		56	4	60
French Mirror Beveling Co.	153-155 S. Jefferson st.	Beveling and silvering				6		6
Gallivan, Glass Co	345-347 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering				30		30
Healy & Millet	225 Wabash av.	Art glass work				6		6
Hercy & Marrenner	Chicago Heights	Mirrors		2		36	2	38
Kinsler & Glass Co	945-949 S. Canal st.	Beveling and silvering		1		34	1	35
Lavelle, Constant & Co	103 S. Canal st.	Silvering and glass novelties				2		2
Loyd & Co	187 E. Chicago st.	Glass novelties	1		11	3	1	15
McCully Glass Co	46-48 Wabash av.	Art glass work				14		14
Morris & Biery	103 E. Canal st.	Beveling and staining				6		6
Mitchell, George A.	31 E. Washington st	Art glass work				15		15
Nelson, Theodore T.	15 W. Washington st	Plate and beveled glass				2		2
Rawson & Evans	15 W. Washington st	Etching, embossing, chipping				45		45
Schuler & Mueller	41-86 Market st.	Art glass work		4		16	4	22
Siman, John	215-217 S. Clinton st.	Beveling and silvering				7		7
Standard Mirror Manufacturing Co	11-13 S. Canal st.	Art glass work				8		8
Suess Glass Co	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Incandescent lamps				8		8
Sunbeam Incandescent Lamp Co	12 Ordan pl.	Incandescent lamps	1		39	11	1	51
Wells Glass Co	W. Harvey	Staining				21		21
Western Mirror Plate Co.	11-23 S. Jefferson st.	Plate glass				8		8
Western Sand Blast Co.	Jackson and Clinton sts.	Beveling, embossing, chipping				6		6
Number of places inspected—38.			2	18	52	482	20	554

## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

## HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Becker, (The M.) Fringe Co.	5744-6746 Center av.	Fringe and cord.	4	1	4	7	5	16
Boyer Fred.	231 E. Randolph st.	Window shades.			1	2		3
Calumet Mfg Co.	218 E. Washington st.	Metallic buttons.			1	3		4
Chicago Fringe Works.	Wabash av. and Harrison st.	Drapery trimmings.	4	1	31	86	5	122
Chicago Hassock Co.	47 W. VanBuren st.	Hassocks and ottomans.			7	2		9
Colic Blast Feather Co.	56-68 W. VanBuren st.	Feather mattresses and pillows.	1	3	4	54	4	65
Emmerich, Charles & Co.	158-168 W. Randolph st.	Feathers.			11	6		17
Excelsior Quilting Co.	134 W. Washington st.	Mattress covers, table pads.			1	2		3
Field, Marshall & Co.	107 Blue Island av.	Mattresses.			15	45		60
F. Instone & Faine	Washington and State sts.	Bedding and curtains.			1	2		3
Frankel, Julius.	292 Blue Island av.	Mattresses and bedding.			1	2		3
Goldberg, Benjamin.	308 Blue Island av.	Mattresses.			1	2		3
Helleisen, John R.	620 W. Chicago av.	Rugs and rag carpets.	11	2	49	12	13	74
Jackson (C. W.) Fringe Co.	264-270 Fifth av.	Drapery and furniture trimmings.			1	36	5	102
Kabaker & Brown.	197 W. Chicago av.	Mattresses.	4	1	61	2		33
Mansure (E. L.) Co.	45-49 Randolph st.	Upholstery and drapery trimmings.			1	4		5
Maxwell (S. A.) Co.	134-136 S. Jefferson st.	Window shades.			1	4		5
Mengart, Louis.	632 W. Madison st.	Rugs and mats.			1	18		19
Miller, H. C.	26-28 E. Chicago av.	Mattresses.			1	4		5
North Side Mattress Co.	211 E. Division st.	Rag carpets and rugs.			1	15		16
Opaque Shade Cloth Co.	375 W. Lake st.	Window shades.	1	2	39	108	3	150
Peters Trimming Co.	West Fullman.	Furniture, fringes, grimpis.	2	8	10	2	20	40
Phoenix Trimming Co.	229 Fulton st.	Furniture, fringes, draperies.	6		94	20	6	120
Richardson, O. W. & Co.	Wabash av. and Congress st.	Carpets, rugs, curtains.			14	3		17
Russell Carpet Co.	256 S. Market st.	Carpets, rugs, curtains.		4	2	3	4	9
Sanitary Feather Co.	Canal and Harrison sts.	Feather pillows and cushions.			2	35		37
Schultz, Charles.	18-20 N. Canal st.	Window shades.			2	6		8
Schultz & Hirsch.	369-262 S. Desplaines st.	Pillows and down goods.			2	1		3
Sleep Well Mattress Co.	415 W. Madison st.	Mattresses.			2	1		3
Smith, Hiram P.	113-115 W. VanBuren st.	Mattresses and feathers.			4	7		11



Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

INKS, PAPER AND STATIONERY SUPPLIES.

[SEE, ALSO, PRINTING TRADES.]

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes
Auto Lithograph Co.	Tacoma building.	Blue print paper.				8		8
Baker, Edward F.	125-127 E. Indiana st.	Fly paper.			2	1	1	3
Batterman, John H.	164-168 E. Randolph st.	Envelopes.			19	4		23
Buckie Roller Co.	421 Dearborn st.	Printers' rollers.				4		4
Carter's Ink Co.	275 E. Kinzie st.	Inks and mucilage.				4		4
Central School Supply House.	173-175 Fifth av.	Topographical maps.			4	3		7
Chicago Ink Co.	59-61 S. Canal st.	Inks and mucilage.			16	9		25
Dennison Manufacturing Co.	90-92 Wabash av.	Shipping labels.		2	10	5	5	20
Denny Tag Co.	50-52 Michigan st.	Shipping tags and envelopes.	3	2		10		15
Dwight & Barrett Paper Co.	75-81 W. VanBuren st.	Paper.		1	1	1	1	3
Kirk, Harry D.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Inks and mucilage.			4	1		5
Luck & Ransom.	190 E. Randolph st.	Envelopes.		3	13	4		20
Metcalf Stationery Co.	83-87 Fifth av.	Stationery.			8	17		25
Midland (The) Printing Ink Works.	136 Wabash av.	Envelopes and cards.				3		3
Olmstead, William A.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Printing inks.				3		3
Otto, Louis & Co.	185-184 E. Monroe st.	School supplies.			2	2		4
Post, Jacob & Brunning Co.	218 S. Clark st.	Blue print paper.			1	12		13
Potter Wall Paper Mill's.	48-60 N. Clinton st.	Wall paper.			21	5		26
Rand, McNally & Co.	55 S. Canal st.	Map makers.			37	16		53
Sanford's Manufacturing Co.	219-225 Fulton st.	Inks and mucilage.			3	12		15
Sewell, Alfred B.	170 E. Madison st.	Envelopes.			12	16		28
Sewell-Clapp Manufacturing Co.	Fifth av. and S. Water st.							30

Shane, Caugerty & Co.	85 E. Washington st.	Stationery and cards.	2	2	4
Standard Wax Paper Co.	76 W. Jackson st.	Wax paper.	8	8	8
Story Finishing Co.	213-217 S. Clinton st.	Advertising cards.	3	2	3
Thomas (L. H.) Co.	227 Fulton st.	Inks and manilage.	1	1	2
Western Coated Paper Co.	Riverview	Paper.	11	56	70
Western Shoe Pattern Works.	196-198 S. Clinton st.	Paper shoe patterns.	1	1	2
Number of places inspected—29			13	9	157
			351	22	530

## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

## PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, GLUES.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Abel, Edward J. & Co.	407 W. Kinzie st.	Chemical preparations.				12		12
Adams & Elting Co.	54-56 Waldo pl.	Wood stain.				6		6
Allen Paint and Putty Co.	214-216 S. Clinton st.	Wood finishers supplies.				3		3
Alstern Lubricant Co.	748 S. Chicago av.	Lubricants.				6		6
American Varnish Co.	369-315 N. Branch st.	Oils, paints.				37		37
Armour Glue Works.	Thirty-first and Benson sts.	Oils, varnishes.				15		15
Armstrong, D. R. & Co.	124-126 Fulton st.	Glue, varnishes.	1	4	109	496	5	610
Assyrian, Eugene.	113 Franklin st.	White lead and paints.				7		7
Atlas White Lead and Color Co.	Grand Crossing.	Liquid paints, bronze.			14	6		20
Calumet Paint Co.	83 W. Jackson st.	Asphalt and paints.				15		15
Carter White Lead Co.	Pullman.	Paints.				9		9
Champion Chemical Works.	W. st Pullman.	White lead.				14		14
Chappell Chemical Co.	197 Michigan st.	Lye, potash and soda.				25		25
Chicago Paste Co.	2100 Stewart av.	Chemical preparations.	2	8		33	2	43
Chicago Varnish Co.	127 E. Indiana st.	Paste.				50		50
Chicago White Lead and Oil Co.	Elston and Webster avs.	Varnish.				3		3
Chicago Wood Finishing Co.	Fulton and Green sts.	Paints and white lead.				21		21
Cole & Co.	{ 1088 N. Wood st. { 259 Elston rd.	Wood stains.				35		35
Cox, Walter H.	South Chicago.	Wood stains.				6		6
Crescent Linseed Oil Co.	339 W. Grand av.	Linseed oil.				12		12
Crown Lubricator Co.	33-35 W. Washington st.	Paints.				58		58
Darling & Co.	56-60 W. Division st.	Gold leaf, bronze.				30		30
Devco & Ray-olds.	7924 Wallace st.	Linseed oil.	1	1		11	2	20
Diamond Glue Co.	Union Stock Yards.	Glue.				12		12
Eastman Paint Co.	290 S. Clinton st.	Paints, oils and varnishes.				63		63
Enterprise Paint Mfg. Co.	59 S. Canal st.	Glue.				29		29
Freund Lubricating Co.	211-213 S. Clinton st.	Paste and liquid metal polishes.		2		13	2	15
Freund Bros.	31 S. Superior st.	Paints.				12		12
Hall Linseed Oil Co.	3132-3134 S. Canal st.	Paints.				22		22
	Seventy-seventh and I. C. R. R.	Linseed oil.				4		4

<b>Kaena &amp; Andrus Mfg. Co.</b> .....	Hawthorne av. and Weed st.	Dry colors.			8	4	8	4
<b>Keath &amp; Milligan Mfg. Co.</b> .....	100 Seward st.	Paints.			4		4	4
<b>Keelad Linseed Oil Co.</b> .....	683 Austin av.	Linseed oil.					12	12
<b>Kocher H. M. &amp; Co.</b> .....	10-22 N. Clinton st.	Paints and oils.		3			12	3
<b>Illinois Chemical Co.</b> .....	Chicago Heights.	Chemical preparations.					8	8
<b>Illinois Oil Co.</b> .....	Union Stock Yards.	Glue.					17	17
<b>Inland White Lead Co.</b> .....	145-151 E. Huron st.	White lead.					10	10
<b>Johns (H. W.) Mfg. Co.</b> .....	220-242 E. Randolph st.	Paints and oils.					65	65
<b>Jukes &amp; Shaffer</b> .....	302 S. Clinton st.	Paints.					4	4
<b>Lamberton &amp; Shepard</b> .....	173-175 N. Clinton st.	Enameling and japanning.					21	21
<b>Lawson Varnish Co.</b> .....	405-469 W. Kinzie st.	Enameling.					15	15
<b>Lister, Joseph.</b> .....	158-160 Elston av.	Varnish.					25	25
<b>Magie Brothers.</b> .....	111 S. Canal st.	Glue.					120	120
<b>Metzger Linseed Oil Co.</b> .....	116-120th and Rockwell sts.	Grease and oils.					3	3
<b>Murphy Varnish Co.</b> .....	Linseed oil.	Linseed oil.					45	45
<b>Northwestern Fertilizing Co.</b> .....	Twenty-second and Dearborn sts.	Varnish and oils.					29	29
<b>Northwestern Lead Works.</b> .....	Union Stock Yards.	Glue and fertilizers.		2			31	31
<b>Nubian Enamel &amp; Varnish Co.</b> .....	84-86 Pratt st.	Oil works.					100	100
<b>Parkins (Geo. W.) Co.</b> .....	Bloomington rd. and Hosmer av.	Enamel and varnish.					21	21
<b>Pratt &amp; Lambert.</b> .....	277-279 S. Clinton st.	Liquid and paste paints.					5	5
<b>Quill, D.</b> .....	370-378 Twenty-sixth s.	Varnishes.					12	12
<b>Rich Aquila Paint and Color Co.</b> .....	96 Quincy st.	Paste.					6	6
<b>Rubber Paint Co.</b> .....	257 Dearborn st.	Paints.					8	8
<b>Russell Paint Co.</b> .....	36-38 Boston av.	Rubber paint.					4	4
<b>Semour Mfg. Co.</b> .....	Paulina and Kinzie sts.	Paints and varnishes.		2			11	3
<b>Star Oil Co.</b> .....	2520 Quarry st.	Paints.					12	12
<b>Swannell Linseed Oil Co.</b> .....	148-150 W. Lake st.	Oils and greases.					27	27
<b>Thompson &amp; Edwards Co.</b> .....	29 River st.	Linseed oils.					2	2
<b>Touney Varnish Co.</b> .....	140-154 E. Division st.	Bone and glue fertilizers.					25	25
<b>United States Paste and Varnish Co.</b> .....	209 Stock Yards.	Paints.					12	12
<b>Vilas Bros.</b> .....	560-562 Twenty-fifth st.	Varnishes.					4	4
<b>Wadsworth-Howland Co.</b> .....	134-136 W. Lake st.	Paints and varnishes.					2	2
<b>Walsh, John F.</b> .....	227 Fifth av.	Paints and oils.					15	15
<b>Watts, DeGolyer Co.</b> .....	127-131 W. Harrison st.	Oils.		2			1	2
<b>Western Japaning Co.</b> .....	66 W. Lake st.	Paints.					1	1
<b>Wright &amp; Lawther Co.</b> .....	377-391 Illinois st.	Varnishes.					10	10
	212 Illinois st.	Japanning.					19	19
	33-45 W. Polk st.	Linseed oil.					50	50
<b>No. of places inspected—71.</b> .....			4	16	200	1,941	20	2,161



Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations--Chicago and Cook County--Continued.

PHARMACISTS, PROPRIETARY MEDICINES, SURGICAL SUPPLIES.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employes.
Baker, Charles S. & Co.	(Greenwood av. and Seventy-eighth st.	Manufacturing pharmacists.			6	6		12
Bauer & Black	1245 State st.	Porous plasters.			60	15		75
Beegs Manufacturing Co.	141-143 Ontario st.	Patent medicines.	1		14	15	1	30
Biroth, Henry.	485 Twenty-fifth st.	Manufacturing chemist.			1	7		8
Butler (B. M.) Chemical Co.	Armitage av. and Paulina st.	Manufacturing pharmacists.			6	11		17
Chicago Artificial Limb Co.	73 S. Clark st.	Artificial limbs.			2	2		2
Clarke Chemical Works Co.	107 W. Monroe st.	Undertakers' supplies.			2	2		2
Coe, Almer	71 E. Randolph st.	Optical goods.			3	3		3
Common Sense Truss Co.	38 S. State st.	Trusses.			7	14		21
De Witt, E. C. & Co.	160-162 Superior st.	Medicines.	8		14	5	8	31
Emmert Proprietary Co.	155 W. Washington st.	Medicines.			6	28		34
Eureka Ammonia Works.	Willow, Mercy and Hawthorne avs.	Ammonia.			3	10		13
Fahrney (Dr. Peter) & Sons Co.	112-114 S. Hoyne av.	Spectacles.			3	4		4
Fowler, Ernest S.	38 E. Madison st.	Surgical instruments.		3		7	3	10
Frank & Kratzmuller.	56 Dearborn st.	Spectacles and eye glasses.			1	25		26
Geneva Optical Co.	67 Washington st.	Medicines.			11	16		27
Hamlin's Wizard Oil Co.	21 LaSalle st.	Spectacles and eye glasses.				4		4
Hardy, F. A. & Co.	46-48 E. Madison st.	Electric batteries.			2	2		2
Hatch's Storage Battery Co.	18-30 W. Randolph st.	Electric belts and trusses.			2	2		2
Horne (Dr. W. J.) Truss Co.	11-13 S. Canal st.	Chemicals.			3	3		3
Hummelndale Chemical Works.	15 Bremen st.	Surgical instruments.			2	2		2
Karlson, Knute E.	196 S. Clark st.	Medicines.			2	8		10
Koenig Medicine Co.	49 S. Franklin st.	Optician.			3	3		3
Lord, Owen & Co.	72 W. Wabash av.	Medicines.			12	6		18
Manaste, J. A. & Co.	88 E. Madison st.	Surgical instruments.			3	29		31
McGill, J. A. & Co.	3-4 Hubbard ct.	Drug millers.			2	25		27
Mcintosh Battery and Optical Co.	147-155 W. Polk st.	Phosphates.			4	4		4
Murray & Nickel Manufacturing Co.	Bloomfieldale road and Hoosier av.	Physical apparatus.			6	6		6
National Chemical Works.	71 W. Jackson st.	Electric belts.			2	2		2
Obenauer, V. & Sons.	101-111 E. State st.	Chemicals.			3	3		3
Reynolds & Co.	175-176 E. Huron st.	Dental instruments.			2	2		2
Robinson & Co.	85 Fifth av.							

Russell Medicine (The) Co.	198 Kinzie st.	Medicines	1	1	1	2
Sawyer, Almon P.	161 Colorado av.	Pharmaceutical chemists	1	4	1	5
Searle & Herath Co.	Illinois and Wells sts.	Chemicals, flavoring extracts	25	4	4	50
Sehnass Chemical Co.	292-298 N. Curtis st.	Surgical instruments	5	18	4	4
Sharp & Smith	73 E. Randolph st.	Pharmaceutical chemists	4	10	14	23
Stearns & White Co.	17-19 River st.	Medicines	1	1	2	14
Stone Medicine Co.	822 W. Madison st.	Artificial limbs	1	1	1	2
Tate, Clarence L.	112 E. Randolph st.	Malt extracts	1	2	3	1
Thomson's Malt Extract Co.	631 N. Western av.	Surgical instruments	6	45	51	3
Truax, Greene & Co.	75 Wash. av.	Medicines	10	1	11	51
West (The John) Co.	151 S. Western av.			3	3	3
Wheeler Chemical Works	143 E. Lake st.					
Number of places inspected—45.			9	3	210	401
						12
						623

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

PORTRAIT WORK.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employes.....
Acme Copying Co.....	302-304 W. VanBuren st.	Portrait enlarging.....		1		33	6	33
Artists' Print Co.....	318 Dearborn st.	"				6	1	7
Auditorium Art Association.....	302 Wabash av.	"				1		1
Consolidated Portrait and Frame Co.....	215-219 S. Clinton st.	Portraits and fine framing.....			1	11		12
Excelsior Copying Co.....	166-174 S. Clinton st.	Portrait enlarging.....		5		19		24
Lindholm, Maurice S. & Co.....	15-21 N. Jackson st.	Portraits and fine framing.....		1	3	14	1	18
Model Portrait Co.....	71 W. Jackson st.	Pasteline portraits.....				4		4
Shick & Hall.....	280 W. Lake st.							
Number of places inspected—S.....				7	4	91	7	102

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

RUBBER GOODS.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employees
Bostley (The D. W.) Co.	208-210 W. Washington st.	Window cleaners			2	9		11
Chicago Stencil Works	South Water and Clark sts	Stencils, stamps and brands.				4		4
Columbia Stamp Works	177 LaSalle st.	Stamps				2		2
Eagle Stamp Works	190 S. Clark st.	Stamps and presses.				2		2
Garretson, George & Co.	178 S. Water st.	Stamps and stencils.				4		4
Martin, Charles W. & Co.	148-154 E. Monroe st.	Stamps				7		7
Mechanical Rubber Co	Grand av. and Rockwell st.	Beating, hose, etc.		9	23	184	9	215
Melind, Louis	196-198 S. Clark st.	Stamps				3		3
Morgan & Wright	182 N. May st.	Tubing		1	15	134	1	150
Oram, James C. & Co.	1331-339 W. Lake st.	Tires.				196		200
Safford, Charles L.	146 S. Water st.	Stamps			4	2		3
Stenhouse, Alex. & Co.	177 E. Madison st.	"				3		3
Swisher (The R. D.) Manufacturing Co.	126 Washington st.	"				3		3
	177-179 E. Madison st.	"				4		4
Number of places inspected—14.				10	43	556	10	609

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.  
SIGNS AND ADVERTISING NOVELTIES.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employés
Advance Sign Co.	19-21 S. Canal st.	Signs	1		5	19	1	20
American Glacier Co.	160-162 E. Superior st.	Signs				10		15
Bencus, Henry	199 S. Clark st.	"				3		3
Blair (W. E.) Co.	171 E. Madison st.	"				2		2
Chase (B. F.) Co.	176 E. Madison st.	"				6		6
Chicago Sign Board Co.	30-32 N. Canal st.	"				5		5
Chicago Sign Works.	296 Dearborn st.	and sign boards				2		2
Chicago Water Proof Sign Co.	300-302 S. Clinton st.	"				16		16
Clapp, James W.	146 South Water st.	and advertising cards				3		3
Corbin, Geo. W.	161 S. Clinton st.	"				1		1
Cordell, Peter	117 W. Madison st.	"				3		3
Cross Press and Sign Co.	206-210 Illinois st.	"				77		80
Devide Sign Co.	146 Fifth av.	"				4		4
Donker, Edward	51-55 Dearborn st.	Advertising novelties.				16		20
Dunkam, Robt. & Co.	113 E. Madison st.	Signs	1			1		1
Foley, Schneider & Co.	197 E. Madison st.	"				2		2
Frank, J. B.	146 South Water st.	"				4		4
Grouse, Frank R.	231 E. Division st.	"				5		5
Heuschkel, Edward H.	125 S. Clark st.	"				4		4
Hrody & Co.	85 Washington st.	"				2		2
Jones, David W.	291 W. Lake st.	Advertising novelties				4		4
Lamoreaux, Manning D.	134 E. Kinzie st.	Signs				15	1	17
Manger, Gustav E.	160 Superior st.	"	1			6		7
Marx, Zero	190 Superior st.	"				9		9
McGrath, John J.	41 Grand av.	"				9	1	10
Merker, Charles M.	61 Dearborn av.	and sign boards				1		1
Mause, Paul & Co.	133 Milwaukee av.	"				1		1
Merl, Wm. N. & Co.	149 S. Clinton st.	"				4		4
Rehem, A.	290 S. Clark st.	and sign letters				10	6	25
Sedgwick, William	218-222 W. Van Buren st.	Advertising novelties	6			9		15
Shook, Charles W.	223 Michigan st.	Signs				9		9
Splinter, Herman	9 W. Randolph st.	"				1		1
Standard Sign Board Co.		"						

Townsend, Hostetter & Co.....	312-314 Fulton st.....	Advertising novelties.....	3	25	28
Tripp & Co.....	121 Fifth av.....	Signs.....	3	3	3
West Side Sign Advertising Co.....	701 W. Madison st.....	".....	2	2	2
Wreder, Charles R.....	124 S. Clark st.....	".....	5	5	5
Whiteford, James Y.....	137 N. Canal st.....	".....	3	3	3
Wunier, J. & Co.....	132 Washington st.....	".....	3	3	3
No. of places inspected—39.....			9	17	310
				9	386

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.

SOAPS AND PERFUMES.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Armour Soap Works	Thirty-first and Benson sts.	Soaps	1	3	19	52	4	75
Baldwin, B. D. & Co.	6-8 S. Market st.	Perfumes			11	5		16
Burr, David & Co.	125 E. Indiana st.	Soaps			2	2		4
Chicago & Western Soap Works	Kingsbury and Superior sts.	and perfumes	1		38	65		104
Crofts & Reed	840-850 Austin av.	Medicinal soaps		1		10	1	11
Electric Soap Co.	26-28 Churchill st.	Soap chips				9		10
Fairbanks, N. K. & Co.	225 Nineteenth st.	"				150		225
Fairchild, E. W. & Bro.	95-97 Indiana st.	"				1		2
Graham Bros. & Co.	421-423 W. Lake st.	Toilet soaps	1			1		2
Kirk, Jas. S. & Co.	326 N. Water st.	Soaps and perfumes		94	14	25		39
Kirk (Wallace) Soap Co.	33-35 Ontario st.	Soaps and perfumes	3		32	242	97	371
Pacific Coast Borax Co.	253 E. Kinzie st.	Borax and boracic acid		4	4	15		19
Raworth, Schoilder & Co.	112 Michigan st.	Wool soap				10		14
Schmidt, George A.	405 E. North av.	Soaps				5		10
Wrisley, Allen B. & Co.	473-485 Fifth av.	"	3	12	24	76	16	115
No. of places inspected—15.			9	110	229	677	119	1,025

Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Continued.  
TENTS, AWNINGS, CORDAGE, BAGS.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed.
Armstrong, William	136 E. Lake st.	Awnings, tents and flags		2	7	2		9
Bentley & Gerwig	69 W. Washington st.	Sails and tents			5			6
Carpenter, Geo. B. & Co.	202 S. Water st.	Rope belting			30	12		42
Christensen (The Anton) Belting Co.	53 S. Canal st.	Awnings and tents		2	1	4	2	7
Channon (H.) Co.	24-26 Market st.	" "			17	4		21
Columbia Awning Co.	609 W. North av.	" "			2	2		4
Cook, E. C. & Bro.	32-42 Dearborn st.	Badges and flags	3		47	45	3	95
Dahlgren, Charles W. & Co.	102 E. Madison st.	Fish nets and hammocks			4	4		5
Ederer, Robt. J. & Co.	151 Wabash av.	Awnings and tents	1		10	4	1	15
Johnson, John W.	46 Wells st.	" "			4	10		14
Lieb, P. & Co.	29 W. Randolph st.	Awnings and window shades			1	30		31
Murry & Co.	329-333 S. Canal st.	" "			16	30	1	47
Nearl, M. J. & Co.	89-95 S. Clinton st.	Bags and baggings	3	1	47	19	4	70
Roberts Bros.	254-256 Franklin st.	Tents and awnings			11	1		12
Number of places inspected—14			7	4	202	136	11	349



Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Chicago and Cook County—Concluded.  
UNCLASSIFIED.

Name.	Location.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employes.
Rabbitt, Louis & Son.	18-30 Randolph st.	Tape measures.		1	2		1	4
Bachmann, Albert.	86-90 Fifth av.	Smokers' articles.					1	4
Barrow, Wm. & Son.	116 E. Monroe st.	Wigs.			3		1	4
Berger Bros.	538 S. Halsted st.	Torpedoes.	1				1	2
Burnham, Edward.	71-73 N. State st.	Hair goods.			15		2	17
Chicago Cotton Mill Co.	21-23 Wabasha av.	Mattress wool and cotton.					2	15
..	Fifty-ninth st. and N. W. R. R.	Fire proof covering.		3	5		10	19
..	Gross Point.	Fireworks and torpedoes.	1				18	190
..	Union Stock Yards.	Bristle and hair preparations.					10	10
..	90-92 Illinois st.	Tin foil.					2	2
Crooke, John J. & Co.	175 E. Randolph st.	Smokers' articles.			2		1	3
Edler, William.	1-3 N. Clark st.	Paper lamp shades.			4		2	6
Hepner, Hugo.	97 Washington st.	Wigs and switches.			24		15	38
Krause, Boice & Co.	200-222 E. Madison st.	Umbrellas and walking sticks.			17		17	17
Lewis & Gray.	174 S. Clinton st.	Undertakers' dry goods.					4	4
Linkman, M. & Co.	37 S. Clark st.	Smokers' articles.			7		3	12
Martin & Martin.	Carroll av. and Sacramento st.	Shoe and stove blacking.		1	4		1	7
Matchless Metal Polish Co.	88 S. Market st.	Metal polish.					10	10
Nickel Plate Stove Polish Co.	461 Illinois st.	Stove polish.					9	9
Papanik, George.	Bloomingtonale road and Ballou st.	Mattress wool.					3	3
Reever, Andrew H.	158 Fifth av.	Gold leaf.					6	11
Roehl, Edward E.	11-17 S. Canal st.	Hair goods.			12		3	15
Rosset Bros.	74 S. State st.	Bottle caps.		4	5		6	11
Schneider E. & Co.	Wallace st. and Twenty-fourth pl.	Candles.		1	12		49	63
Staten-Dunbar (The) Co.	135-137 Michigan st.	Pipe and boiler coverings.					10	10
Stein, Hirsch & Co.	2597 Archer av.	Starch.	6		12		44	62
Stephen, Louis.	113 E. Madison st.	Smokers' articles.					2	2
Stephens, D. H. & Co.	307 W. Lake st.	Boiler coverings.					1	19
Stevens, Frank K.	884-96 N. Paulina st.	Wool shoddles.		1	10		8	11
Stroh & Co.	121 Wabash av.	Hair.			13		1	16
Swarts & Elliott.	128 S. Clinton st.	Smokers' articles.					1	2
Thompson, H. T. & Co.	74-76 Superior st.	Wool scouring.					12	31

Number of pieces inspected—32

## SUMMARY—CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.	No. of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.
Brick, stone and terra cotta work.....	74		95	25	3,163	95	3,283
Food products, including candy, cigars, tobacco and drinks.....	866	437	563	3,907	26,162	1,000	31,069
Garment manufactures .....	2,648	1,334	246	13,439	9,798	1,580	24,817
Leather manufactures .....	67	9	38	127	2,177	47	2,351
Metal working trades.....	692	73	1,086	1,793	48,189	1,159	51,141
Paper boxes and novelties .....	30	193	51	847	457	244	1,548
Printing trades.....	377	116	110	2,751	7,725	226	10,702
Wood working trades .....	428	96	1,032	432	18,180	1,128	19,740
Miscellaneous trades and occupations.....	353	100	251	1,715	6,089	351	8,155
Total.....	5,555	2,358	3,472	25,036	121,940	5,830	152,806

## ALTON.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Alton Novelty M'fg Co.....	Machinery and engines....				12		12
Alton Packing Co.....	Beef and pork packing....			1	31		32
Alton Planing Mill.....	Planing mill.....				10		10
Asmann, Otto.....	Cigars.....		1		2	1	3
Bluff City Brewery.....	Brewery.....				10		10
Brueggeman Bros.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Brueggemann, Henry.....	Cigars.....		1			1	5
Duncan F. & M. Works.....	Machinery.....				18		18
Fahrig, John A.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Fisher & Winter.....	Sash, doors, blinds.....				12		12
Holl, Joseph E.....	Cigars.....		1		7	1	8
Horn Bros.....	Custom tailors.....		2		5	2	7
Illinois Glass Co.....	Bottle making.....		260	20	1,520	260	1,800
Joesting & Son.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Kranz, Henry.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Kranz, Jacob.....	".....				2		2
Levedy, Fred.....	".....		1		1	1	2
Linsig, Charles.....	".....				1		1
Moritz, Henry C. G.....	Custom tailor.....				6		6
Meininger, John A.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Rathgeb, Michael.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Reck, Anton.....	Brewery.....				9		9
Rippe, Wm. H.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Siegel, David.....	Custom tailor.....				4		4
Spalding, Valens F.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Stritmatter, Chas. A.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Volbracht, Fred.....	Cigars.....		1		5	1	6
No. of places inspected—27.....			267	21	1,672	267	1,960

## ANNA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Anna (The) Pottery.....	Pottery.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Anna (The) Roller Mills.....	Flour and corn meal.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Boswell, J. H.....	Grain, flour and feed.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Duncan Bros.....	Custom tailors.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Fierkie, John B.....	Wood work.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Masska, Wenzel.....	Harness and saddlery.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Phoenix Roller Mills.....	Flour, meal and feed.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Shaddrick, J. A. & Son.....	Bakery.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Stokes, Wm. W.....	Farm implements, carriages	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
No. of places inspected—9	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	24

## AURORA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Alexander, John.....	Refrigerating machines.....				40		40
American Well Works.....	Well drilling machinery.....				100		100
Aurora Automatic Mach'g Co.....	Bicycle sundries.....				100		100
.. Bleach'g & Dye W'ks.....	Bleaching and dyeing.....			1	21		22
.. Boiler Works.....	Boilers.....				10		10
.. Brewing Co.....	Brewery.....				30		30
.. Cooperage Co.....	Cooperage.....		3		72	3	75
.. Corset Co.....	Corsets.....			126	20	9	155
.. Cotton Mills.....	Cotton mills.....	28	21		79	49	319
.. Iron Works.....	Iron foundry.....				30		30
.. Piano Mfg. Co.....	Pianos.....				2		2
.. Silver Plate Mfg. Co.....	Silver plating.....			3	37		40
Barlow, Charles.....	Custom tailoring.....				1		1
Chicago and Aurora Smelting and Refining Co.....	Smelting and refining.....				125		125
Chicago, B. & Q. R. R. Shops.....	Cars and engines.....				824		824
.. Corset Co.....	Corsets.....	37	14	293	56	51	400
Coats & Corlett.....	Sad irons.....				10		10
Conerus, Henry.....	Cigars.....				6		6
Eby & Michels.....	Confectionery and bakery.....			3	8		11
Eitelgoerge Bros.....	Cigars and tobacco.....				2		2
Fauth Bros.....	Cigars.....		1		8	1	9
Frazier, Walter S. & Co.....	Bicycles and vehicles.....		1		74	1	75
Hartsburg & Hawksley Co.....	Sash, door and blinds.....				17		17
Hastings, Thomas K.....	Wool scouring.....				21		21
Hodder, J. H. & Co.....	Printing and binding.....		1	3	13	1	17
Hoffman, Conrad.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Hoyt & Bros. Co.....	Planing machinery.....				68		68
Jobbins & Van Ruymbeke.....	Chemicals.....				40		40
Johns & Brown Co.....	Planing mills.....				9		9
Lang, Frank.....	Custom tailor.....				4		4
Linden Mfg. Co.....	Watch materials.....			9	5		14
Lang, Wm. H. & Sons.....	Patterns and models.....				5		5
Love Bros.....	Machinery.....				50		50
Ludwig, John.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Manhattan Mfg. Co.....	Clothing.....			17	3		20
Mason Bros.....	Bakery.....			7	23		30
McKay, George D.....	Under waists.....			10	2		12
McMicken, William & Son.....	Custom tailors.....				3		3
Miller-Bryant-Pierce Co.....	Type writer supplies.....			1	4		5
North Aurora Creamery Co.....	Butter and cheese.....				6		6
Peterson, Christ.....	Custom tailor.....			1	1		2
Rathborn, Sard & Co.....	Stoves.....		4		446	4	450
Reeves, Charles H.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Richards & Ives Mfg. Co.....	Steel door hangers.....				10		10
Ritchie, W. C. & Co.....	Paper boxes.....		1	4	1	4	9
Ryder & Birr.....	Custom tailors.....				3		3
Schliekler, Philip.....	Cigars.....				4		4
Solfisburg, C.....	Brick and tile making.....				27		27
Sperry, D. R. & Co.....	Foundry.....				30		30
Suhler, H.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Sullivan, Henry.....	..				1		1
Warkin, Nic.....	..				1		1
Western Wheeled Scraper Co.....	Scrapers.....			1	149	1	150
Wilcox Mfg. Co.....	Hardware.....				35		35
No. of places inspected—54.....		77	47	669	2,644	124	3,437

BATAVIA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Challenge Wind Mill Co.....	Wind mill.....				100		100
Newton Wagon Co.....	Wagons.....				125		125
U. S. Wind Engine & Pump Co.....	Wind mills.....			50	40		155
Western Paper Bag Co.....	Paper bags.....	10		14	16	10	100
		4	1			5	35
No. of places inspected—5.		14	1	64	436	15	515

## BELLEVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Bedel, John A. ....	Cigars .....		1		5	1	6
Belleville Distillery Co. ....	Distilling.....				10		10
Belleville Keg Factory.....	Nail kegs and butter tubs.....		14		19	14	33
Belleville Stove Works.....	Stoves, castings and machinery.....		2		218	2	220
Blomenkamp & Co.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....				10		10
Eagle Foundry .....	Stove and machine found'y.....				55		55
Ehinger Bros.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....		1		20	1	21
Enterprise Foundry.....	Iron foundry.....		1		44	1	45
Excelsior Foundry Co.....	Kettles and hollow ware.....				30		30
Gundlach, Phillip M.....	Grain drills.....				5		5
Harrison Machine Works.....	Threshers, engines, boilers.....		1		54	1	55
Hartman, Hay & Reis.....	Cut nails.....		22		178	22	200
Heinzelman Bros.....	Carriages and wagons.....		1		9	1	10
Kaempers, Louis.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Kloess, John.....	Brickmaking.....		2		30	2	32
Lewis (Chas. R.) Clothing Mfg. Co.....	Clothing.....			15	10		25
Ludwig & Stegmeyer.....	Buggies and wagons.....				7		7
Merker & Wirsing.....	Carriages and wagons.....				8		8
Meyer, Henry.....	Cigars and tobacco.....		1		7	1	8
Reis, Val. & Sons.....	Sash, doors, blinds and mouldings.....				12		12
Snyder & Baker Stove W'ks.....	Stoves and ranges.....				60		60
Standard Foundry Co.....	Heavy castings.....				50		50
Stanley (The Geo. W.) Co.....	Tacks, small nails, staples.....		2		8	2	10
St. Clair Foundry Co.....	Machine castings.....				46		46
Viehmann, Henry.....	Cigars.....				6		6
Western Brewery.....	Brewery.....				35		35
Wilkens, Frank.....	Cigars.....				3		3
No. of places inspected—27.....			48	15	942	48	1,005

BELVIDERE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Buhmeyer, John J.....	Cigars.....		1		2	1	3
Cleveland Spring Bed Co....	Spring beds and mattresses.....		5		6	5	11
Davidson, Charles L.....	Custom tailor.....						2
Geiger, George.....	Cigars.....		1		2	1	3
Griffbauch, Wencel.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Harrison, Thomas.....	".....				2		2
Merveaux, Aristide.....	".....				2		2
Miller, Edward.....	Cigars.....				1		1
National Sewing Machine Co	Bicycles and sewing machines.....		4	6	540	4	550
New York Condensed Milk Co	Condensed milk.....				35		35
O'Neill, William F.....	Custom tailor.....			1	1		2
Scherrer, Albert.....	".....				2		2
Thren, John.....	Cigars.....			2	11		13
No. of places inspected—13			11	9	607	11	627



## BLOOMINGTON.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
American Foundry & Furnace Co.....	Ventilating and sanitary apparatus.....				50		50
Anderson, Wm. M.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Belch, Paul F.....	Confectionery.....			10	10		20
Bertoni & Baldwin.....	& ice cream.....				2		2
Bloomer—The Tailor.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Bloomington Canning Co.....	Vegetable canning.....			25	119		144
Bloomington Fur Factory.....	Furs.....			1			1
Bloomington Store Fixture Co.....	Store fixtures.....		2		33	2	35
Bolles, William P.....	Custom tailor.....				12		12
Borst, John.....					1		1
Buck, Henry W.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Burke, J. E. & Co.....	Printing and binding.....	1			4	1	5
Cannon (Wm.) Brick Yards.....	Brick making.....	2			10	2	12
Chicago & Alton R. R. shops.....	Engines and cars.....				800		800
Constant, Boston S.....	Grain cleaning machinery.....	1			4	1	5
Continental Packing Co.....	Pork packing.....				3		3
Corn Belt Printing and Stationery Co.....	Printing and binding.....	1	1		9	1	11
Dunah, George W.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Evans, John W. & Sons Co.....	Doors, sash, blinds.....	1			49	1	50
Farrell, Allen M.....	Cigars.....	1			3	1	4
Finney, Harry L.....	Monuments.....				1		1
Foley, J. & Co.....	Custom tailors.....				4		4
Gerken, William A.....	Bakery.....				7		7
Gordon Mfg. Co.....	Oil cans.....	2			10	2	12
Green, B. S. & Co.....	Harness and saddlery.....				2		2
Holmes, Joseph B. & Co.....	Brick and tile making.....		5		30	5	35
Holmes, Phillip H.....	Custom tailor.....				3		4
Hungarian Roller Mill Co.....	Flour mill.....			1	6		6
Hunter, William H.....	Ice cream.....				2		2
Kitchell & Peacock.....	Confectionery.....				2		2
Kleinan, William F.....	& ice cream.....				2		2
Lancaster Caramel Co.....	".....	42	7	10	133	40	192
MaGill & Diedrich.....	Cast and wrought iron.....				30		30
Mandler, Christ.....	Cigars.....				2		2
Manufactured Ice & Cold Storage Co.....	Artificial ice.....				11		11
Martens, Christian C.....	Wagons and carriages.....				14		14
McGregor, J. A. Co.....	Brick making.....		13		37	13	50
Meyer & Wochners.....	Brewery.....				6		6
Miller, Emil.....	Bakery.....				3		3
Moore, Martin L. & Son.....	Harness and saddlery.....				3		3
Moratz, Paul O.....	Builders supplies.....				8		8
Murphy, Riley J.....	Flour and feed.....				1		1
Pantagraph Printing Co.....	Printing.....			24	54		78
Pearson, George M.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Reed & White.....	Cash registers.....				1		1
Schneider, John A.....	Bakery.....				6		6
Scott, Charles H.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Smith, Frederick C.....	Cigars.....		1	3	11	1	15

*Bloomington—Concluded.*

Name.	Branch of Industry.	(Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Steam Bottling Works.....	Mineral waters.....	1	1	.....	2	2	4
Strain, Daniel.....	Cigars .....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Thompson & Sons Co.....	Mattresses.....	.....	.....	3	7	.....	10
Wakefield, C. & Co.....	Proprietary medicines .....	.....	.....	7	8	.....	15
White, John F.....	Planing mill.....	.....	1	.....	11	1	12
White, Samuel R.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Winters, Emil.....	Custom tailor.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Winkin, John A.....	Brick making.....	.....	5	.....	40	5	45
No. of places inspected—56.	.....	43	44	88	1,611	87	1,786

## CAIRO.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number of employes
Bode, August	Cigars			6	1		7
Boyd (The E.) Mfg. Co	Shirts				3		3
Chicago Mill and Lumber Co.	Box shooks		16		139	16	175
Distilled Water Ice Mfg. Co.	Artificial ice				10		10
Ferguson, Thomas	Stair and porch work				4		4
Halliday (H. L.) Milling Co.	Flour		1		2	1	3
Himmelberger & Friant Co.	Hardwood lumber				40		40
Kelly Bros.	Interior finishings				2		2
Lancaster & Rice	Sash, doors, blinds		1		15	1	16
Langan, Peter					30		30
Lohr (A.) Bottling Co.	Soft drinks				35		35
Singer (The) Mfg. Co.	Sewing machine cases		17		128	17	145
Teichman, Fred	Cigars		1		10		11
Three States Lumber Co.	Hardwood lumber				100		100
Winter Bros.	Artificial ice				7		7
No. of places inspected—15			36	6	573	36	615

## CANTON.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Armstrong (C. A.) Co.....	Cigars .....			11	23		34
Barnard & Addis .....	Monuments .....				1		1
Blackadore, John .....	Carriages and bicycles .....				2		2
Burkinshaw, Frank.....	Cigars .....				1		1
Burnap Bros. ....	.....	1	9		3	1	13
Canton Cigar Box Co.....	Cigar boxes .....			16	7		23
Conklin, James A.....	Cigars .....			1	3		4
Danner, John.....	Custom tailor .....				1		1
Davis, Warren T.....	Cigars .....				1		1
Dean (W. O.) Co.....	.....		4	23		4	29
Divilbiss, J. U. & Co.....	.....			20	17		37
Ellis, W. W. & Son.....	Brick and tile making.....				4		4
Evans Bros .....	Cigars .....				2		2
Eyerly, W. H. & Bros.....	.....			26	29		55
Fitzgerald & Co.....	Custom tailors.....				4		4
Harvey, Charles L.....	Carbonated beverages.....				2		2
Heckard & Sons.....	Brick making.....				25		25
Herring, Augustus.....	Cigars .....				2		2
Martin, A. R. & Co.....	.....				3		3
McBroom, Edward.....	Flour mill .....				4		4
Roos, Karl.....	Bakery .....				3		3
Savill, J. M. & Sons.....	Iron foundry.....				5		5
Savill & Rafferty.....	Cigars .....			4	24		28
Savill & Sullivan.....	Iron works .....				4		4
Schlater, Hugo & Co.....	Tinware .....				3		3
Schreffler, Louis D.....	Cigars .....				1		1
Spitznagel, Alfred C.....	Cornices and roofing.....				2		2
Stranz, Alex.....	Custom tailor .....			2	1		3
Worrell & Tennis.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....				2		2
No. of places inspected—29	.....		5	112	181	5	298

CARMI.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Archer, Meed & Rhine .....	Brick and tile .....				6222		6222
Carmi Canning Co. ....	Vegetable and fruit canning .....				6222		
Carmi City Mills .....	Flour and feed mills .....						
Kronmiller, J. H. ....	Carriages and plows .....						
No. of places inspected—4.					21		21

CARPENTERVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Illinois Iron and Bolt Co.....	Iron works .....				300		300
New York Condensed Milk Co .....	Condensed milk .....			84	7		162
Star Manufacturing Co.....	Agricultural implement.....		1		49	1	50
No. of places inspected—3.			1	84	427	1	512

## CENTRALIA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Broeker Bros .....	Cigars .....		1 .....		2 .....	1 .....	3
Centralia Ice and Cold Storage Co .....	Artificial ice.....				6 .....		6
Eis, Gus E .....	Cigars .....		2 .....		7 .....	2 .....	9
Fink, John A .....	Custom tailor .....				1 .....		1
Kugler, Daniel.....	Cigars .....				2 .....		2
Peifer, Jacob.....	" .....				4 .....		4
Robertson, Thomas H.....	Custom tailor .....				2 .....		2
Rohl, Robert .....	Soft drinks.....				2 .....		2
White Front Clothing Co .....	Custom tailor .....				1 .....		1
No. of places inspected—9.	.....		3 .....		27 .....	3 .....	30

COBDEN.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Cobden Machine Works .....	Wire stapling machines ..				2		2
DuBois, Hervey A .....	Fruit baskets and boxes ..			6	11		17
Herin, Peter .....	Produce barrels .....				2		2
Jacob, Charles A .....	Tin cans, sheet iron work ..				1		1
Lawrence, I. H .....	Flour mill .....				5		5
No. of places inspected—5.				6	21		27



## DANVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years old.....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Bordolo, John .....	Cigars .....			1	3		4
Danville Brewery & Ice Co. ....	Beer and artificial ice. ....			1	14		15
Danville Buggy Co. ....	Carriages, buggies, harness. ....				12		12
Danville Foundry & Machinery Co. ....	Iron foundry. ....				22		22
Danville Lumber & Mfg. Co. ....	Stairs and finishings .....				7		7
Danville Woolen Mills. ....	Woolen mills. ....			20	30		50
Force, Daniel. ....	Carriages, buggies, wagons .....				2		2
Gregg, Daniel & Son. ....	Flour and feed. ....				8		8
Leverenz & Brandt .....	Cigars .....				6		6
Mastico Medicine Co. ....	Proprietary medicines .....			4	6		10
Shean, Charles .....	Soft drinks. ....				4		4
Silver Crown Cigar Factory. ....	Cigars .....		1		4	1	5
No. of places inspected—12 .....			1	26	118	1	145

DECATUR.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number of employes.
Bixby, Pitner & Co.	Burial shoes			9			9
Broders, Clinton M. & Co.	Bakery			2			2
Bushway (F. H.) Extracts Co	Flavoring extracts			2			2
Central City Box Co.	Cigar boxes			1			1
Chambers, Bering & Quinlan Co.	Check row planters				10		10
Cruzan, Newton A.	Shoveling boards		1		14	1	15
Damrow Bros.	Mineral waters				3		3
Decatur Coffin Co.	Coffins			15	20		35
.. Cracker Co.	Crackers				31		31
.. Fairest Wheel Co.	Slot machines				30		30
.. Ice and Cold Storage Co.	Artificial ice				6		6
Decatur Lumber Mfg. Co.	Sash, doors and blinds				35		35
.. Mattress Co.	Mattresses				1		1
.. Novelty Works	Steam engines				22		22
.. Steel Roofing Co.	Roofing, corrugated iron				5		5
.. Tent and Awning Co	Tents, awnings, mattresses			2	5		7
.. Trunk Factory	Trunks and traveling bags				3		3
Denz, Edward & Son	Custom tailors			3			3
Dwan-McRoberts Co.	"				3		3
Eisman, Ferdinand	Bakery				2		2
Erhart, Albert	Bakery and confectionery				1		1
Faries Mfg. Co.	Tube cleaners		2		13	2	15
Fribourg, Louis W.	Cigars				2		2
Gile & Reddick	"				3		3
Grindol, Wm. H. & Son	Granite and marble monuments				3		3
Henry, Charles	Bakery				2		2
Home Mfg. Co.	Ladies' wrappers, aprons			22			22
Huff Bros.	Lumber, lath, shingles, etc				21		21
Irwin, Kirkland & Co.	Manufactur'g pharmacists			6			6
Johnson & Fruit	Bakery				4		4
Johnson (Milton) Cutlery Co	Cutlery				5		5
Keck, John A.	Cigar and candy boxes			9			9
Leader Mfg. Co.	Clay working machinery				6		6
Lyon, George S. & Sons	Stair work and porches				23		23
McGilennen, John W.	Cigars				1		1
Meisenhelter, Harry	"				3		3
Michl, Joseph	"				7		7
Mills Lumber Co	Sash, doors, blinds				15		15
Mueller, Henry Mfg. Co.	Plumbers' supplies				13		13
Osborn, Thomas J.	Cigars				3		3
Pahmeyer, Fred	"				1		1
Passo, Charles	"				1		1
Quinn & Seeforth	"				7		7
Race Clothing Mfg. Co.	Clothing and furnishings				70		70
Seip, Oliver B.	Cigars				4		4
Shellabarger Mill and Elevator Co.	Flour mill				23		23
Smith Bros.	Planing mill				8		8
Spies, Herman	Bookbinding				2		2
Starr, J. G. & Son	Harness, saddlery				5		5
Sutter, Joseph	Cigars				2		2
Tait, Felix B. & Co.	Agricultural implements				12		12

*Decatur—Concluded.*

Name.	Branch of Industry.	(Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Tuttle Brick Co.....	Brickmaking.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Union Iron Works.....	Farm machinery .....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	46
Warren-Durfee Mfg. Co.....	Grain scales.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Weigand, John.....	Cigars.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Werning, Fred W.....	Bakery.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Wood, Samuel.....	Custom tailor .....	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
No. of places inspected—5	.....	.....	4	139	470	4	613

## DEKALB.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Agazim Bros.....	Cigars .....				3		3
Bradt & Shipman .....	Gloves and mittens .....				3		3
Davy, John G.....	Cigars .....				2		2
DeKalb Brick and Tile Co.....	Brick and tile .....				2		2
Fence Co.....	Woven wire fencing.....				2		2
Overall Co.....	Overalls, jackets, blouses.....			2			4
Ellwood (L. L.) Mfg. Co.....	Barb wire and staples .....		1		129	1	130
Wire and Nail Co.....	Wire, nails and staples .....		3		147	3	150
Grief Bros. Co.....	Nail kegs.....		1		11	1	12
Haish Mfg. Co.....	Barb wire and woven fencing .....				7		7
Leonard-Atkinson Co.....	Shoes .....		3	30	87	3	120
Nelson, Andrew W .....	Custom tailor .....				1		1
Ogden & Stevens.....	Hats .....			2	3		5
Shipman, Brandt & Co.....	Wagons' .....				25		25
Wennlund & Paerson.....	Custom tailor .....				3		3
Wiltberger, Joseph S.....	Planing mill.....				5		5
No. of places inspected—16 .....			8	34	440	8	482

## DIXON.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Anglo-Swiss Cond. Milk Co.	Condensed milk.....	8	3	52	107	11	170
Beck, William & Sons	Custom tailors .....				5		5
Brink, Isaiah.....	Sash, doors and blinds .....				10		10
Cahill, Edward J.....	Custom tailor .....			1	4		5
Cahill, Edward F.....	" .....				1		1
Dahlman, August.....	" .....				1		1
Dolan, Thomas.....	" .....				1		1
Fletcher Mfg. Co.....	Sash, doors and blinds .....				4		4
Grand Detour Plow Co.....	Agricultural implements .....				30		30
Reed, A. & Sons .....	Pianos.....				14		14
Reynolds Wire Co.....	Screen wire.....				5		5
Riverside & Dixon Shoe Co.	Shoes.....		15	272	555	23	850
Squires, George H.....	Paper boxes .....	2		12	6	2	20
Terre Haute Mfg. Co.....	Bicycl's & sewing m'chin's .....				10		10
No. of places inspected—14.	.....	18	18	337	753	36	1,126

## DUNDEE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Haeger, David H.....	Brick and tile making.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10

## EAST ST. LOUIS.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
American Planing Mill Co. . . . .	Sash, doors and blinds. ....		1		9	1	10
Chicago Mineral Milling Co. . . . .	Mineral paints .....				8		8
East St. Louis Lumber Co. . . . .	Sash, doors and blinds. ....				18		18
East St. Louis Packing Co. . . . .	Pork packing .....				46		46
Elliott Frog & Switch Co. . . . .	Railway frogs and switches .....		1		99	1	100
Empire Carbon Works. . . . .	Bone black .....				18		18
Heim Brewery Branch. . . . .	Brewery .....				75		75
Jones, Wm. W. . . . .	Nail kegs .....		3		9	3	12
Maurer, Joseph A. . . . .	Sash, doors and blinds. ....				10		10
Missouri Malleable Iron Co. . . . .	Malleable castings .....			6	394		400
Nelson, Morris & Co. . . . .	Beef, pork & mutton p'ck'g .....		7		793	7	800
Schröder, George . . . . .	Soda water and soft drinks .....				3		3
Spannagel Mineral Water Co. . . . .	Soda, cider and soft drinks .....				4		4
St. Louis Fire Works Co. . . . .	Fire works. ....	1	1	19	24	2	45
St. Louis Syrup Refining Co. . . . .	Syrups and jellies. ....	1		4	20	1	25
Swift & Co. . . . .	Beef, pork & mutton p'ck'g .....		5	12	683	5	700
Todd Pulley & Shaft'g Wks. . . . .	Foundry, machinery .....				100		100
Todd & Stanley Mill Furnishing Co. . . . .	Mill & transmiss'n mach'y .....				100		100
Tudor Iron Works. . . . .	Rolling mills .....		1		749	1	750
Western Forge and Rolling Mill Co. . . . .	General forging .....				15		15
Wiegaffe, Theodore & Son. . . . .	Sash, doors and blinds. ....		1		11	1	12
No. of places inspected—21. . . . .		2	20	41	3,188	22	3,251

ELGIN.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes...
Adler, Leopold .....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Baker, Louis A. ....	Shingle nailers .....		1		19	1	20
Bensen & Herold .....	Custom tailors .....				2		2
Boettcher & Fricke .....	Cigars .....				2		2
Brintnall, H. C. ....	Mouldings and casings .....				3		3
Brown, Charles P. ....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Cook (D. C.) Pub. Co. ....	Printing and binding .....			39	97		136
Creamery Package Mfg. Co. ....	Butter tubs .....		5		25	5	30
Cutter & Crossette .....	Paper boxes .....	2		10	3	2	15
DeLaval Separator Co. ....	C eam separators .....				8		8
Elgin Butter Tub Co. ....	Butter tubs .....		7		93	7	100
Elgin Caramel Co. ....	Caramels .....	56	14	109	46	70	225
Elgin Eagle Brewery Co. ....	Brewery .....				15		15
Elgin National Watch Co. ....	Watches .....	1	14	1,199	1,186	15	2,400
Elgin Packing Co. ....	Fruit and vegetable cann'g .....			10	10		20
Elgin Pants Co. ....	Cust- m tailors .....				2		2
Elgin Saddl'ry & Harness Co. ....	Harness and saddlery .....				15		15
Elgin Sewing Machine Co. ....	Sewing machines and bi- cycles .....		2		138	2	140
Elgin Silver Plate Co. ....	Casket hardware .....		3	20	57	3	80
Elgin Soap Works .....	Soap .....				6		6
Elgin Tool & Casket Co. ....	Tools and specialties .....				4		4
Elgin Wind P'w'r & Pump Co. ....	Pumps, mills, tanks .....				12		12
Hemmens & Jones .....	Custom tailors .....				1		1
Illinois Watch Case Co. ....	Watch cases .....	4	9	46	141	13	200
Keber Bros. ....	Pork and beef packing .....				5		5
Lethin Bros. ....	Custom tailors .....				4		4
Ludlow, George W. ....	Shoes .....	7	4	93	96	11	200
Moody Bros. ....	Brass foundry .....				7		7
Mosley & Co. ....	Watchmakers' tools .....				7		7
New York Cond'ns'd Milk Co. ....	{ Condensed milk .....	2		77	92	2	171
Pauley, Joseph G. ....	Cigars .....				35		35
Rinehimer Bros. ....	Wood turning .....				7		7
Schmidt, Charles J. ....	Cotton mills .....				8		8
Seaver, George A. & Co. ....	Bicycle rims and fenders .....				5		5
Sharples, Philip M. ....	Cream separators .....				5		5
Weber & Potterman .....	Cigars .....				12		12
Woodruff, Charles H. ....	Bicycles, sewing machines .....				4		4
					100		100
No. of places inspected—38 .....		72	59	1,603	2,282	131	4,016



## FREEPORT.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	(Girls under 16 years.....)	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.....
Arcade Mfg. Co.....	Coffee mills and hardware				50		50
Baier & Ohlendorf.....	Brewery			1	12		13
Bamberger & Son.....	Sash, doors, blinds				17		17
Black, G. G. & Son.....	Paper boxes				3		3
Burdett Organ Co.....	Organs				22		22
Burkhart, Edward.....	Custom tailor				3		3
Burrell Bros.....	Vinegar				6		6
Devore, Levi M.....	Hardware and bicycle specialties				2		2
Eichhorn, George F.....	Custom tailor				4		4
Freeport Brick Co.....	Brickmaking		2		18	2	20
Freeport Vinegar Works.....	Vinegar				5		5
Gohn, W. Frank.....	Cigars				2		2
Harpster, John S.....	Custom tailor				7		7
Henne Buggy Co.....	Buggies and carriages			2	58		60
Johnson Wheel Co.....	Wagon wheels		1		29	1	30
Kundinger, Mary E.....	Custom tailor				2		2
Leithner, George.....					1		1
Leonhardt Vinegar Co.....	Vinegar and yeast				3		3
Lohn, Frank & Co.....	Cigars				2		2
Robinson Mfg. Co.....	Carriages and wagons				30		30
Schmich Bros. Brewing Co.....	Brewing				8		8
Schmidt, George.....	Custom tailor			1	5		6
Shoemaker Incubator Co.....	Incubators and brooders				4		4
Stover Bicycle Mfg. Co.....	Bicycles				20		20
Stover Heater Co.....	Steam heaters				10		10
Stover Mfg. Co.....	Machinery and hardware		5		195	5	200
Stover Novelty Works.....	Wood and iron machinery				8		8
Trunk, Frank.....	Brickmaking		2		14	2	16
Tuckett, John E. & Sons.....	Tobacco			25	5		30
Union Mfg. & Plating Co.....	Hardware specialties		1		34	1	35
Waddell Bros.....	Sash, doors and blinds				14		14
Warner Hardware Co.....	Door hangers		1		3	1	4
Woodmanse & Hewitt Co.....	Wind mills, pumps, tanks				40		40
No. of places inspected—33			12	29	636	12	677

GALATIA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes...
Edwards, Benj. E .....	Flour mill .....	.....	1	.....	8	.....	8
Mcintyre, John .....	Saw mill .....	.....	1	.....	8	1	9
Webber, H. & Son .....	Tobacco .....	.....	1	.....	8	1	9
No. of places inspected—3 .....	.....	.....	2	.....	15	2	17

## GALENA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Banner Cigar Co .....	Cigars .....	.....	1	.....	2	1	3
Biesmann, George C. & Son.	.....	.....	.....	1	13	.....	14
Clauer, Henry S.....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Edler, August R.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Galena Shoe Co.....	Shoes .....	1	2	16	16	3	35
Kramer, Louis.....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Lemper, A. J. & Son .....	Butter tubs, barrels, kegs.	.....	1	.....	3	1	4
Pfeffer, Henry & John.....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Pony Cigar Factory.....	Cigars .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Stroebel-Wolfram Co.....	Shoes .....	.....	2	6	12	2	20
Windsor Heating Co.....	Heaters and radiators .....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
No. of places inspected—11 .....	.....	1	6	23	68	7	96

GENEVA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Appleton Manufacturing Co.	Agricultural implements.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	100
Pope (Charles) Glucose Co.	Glucose and starch.....	.....	1	.....	74	1	75
No. of places inspected—2	.....	.....	1	.....	174	1	175

## HARRISBURG.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years old.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Ford, J. B.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7
Harrisburg Roller Mills.....	Flour and meal mill.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Pioneer Roller Mills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Stearns, Harvard.....	Cigars.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
No. of places inspected—4.	.....	.....	1	.....	17	1	19

HOOPESTON.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Heaton & Evans .....	Custom tailor .....			1	2		3
Hoopeston (The) Canning Co	Vegetable canning .....	12	17	63	108	29	209
Hoopeston Cloth'g & Mfg Co	Pantaloons, overalls, shirts			3			45
Knox, E. W. ....	Bakery .....			1	1		1
Levin, P. F. ....				1			1
Union Can Co. ....	Tin cans .....	12	9	20	50	21	91
No. of places inspected—6.		24	26	122	169	50	341

## JACKSONVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Becker, A. W.....	Wagons, buggies, carriages.....				12		12
Buckthorpe, Robert.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Capp, J. & Sons.....	Clothing.....			35	16		51
Cassell Bros.....	Cigars.....				6		6
Columbia Mfg Co.....	Shirts and duck goods.....			95	5		100
Cupp, Frank P.....	Custom tailor.....			3	5		8
Davis, Snyder & Co.....	Artificial ice.....				4		4
Franks, Dresser & Kent.....	Cigars.....		2	2	25	2	29
Gebert, Albert.....					1		1
Hillerby, George.....	Harness and saddlery.....				12		12
Knoles, Stephen S.....	Custom tailor.....				5		5
Lurton Ice Co.....	Artificial ice.....				4		4
Mathews, Elisha C.....	Woven wire fencing.....				5		5
Pyatt, Eugene D.....	Cigars.....				8		8
Renner, Gotlieb.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Schermerhorn, C. & Son.....	Soft drinks.....				12		12
Tomlinson, John.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Vogel, Martin.....	Wagons and buggies.....				7		7
Wilkinson & Higgins.....	Cigar boxes.....			2	2		4
Wilson, Hugh.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....				4		4
No. of places inspected—20.....			2	137	110	2	249

JOLIET.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Adams, William J. ....	Wire fencing .....				4		4
Bates Machine Co. ....	Engines, power plants .....				150		150
Carroll, Philip F. ....	Bakers' machinery .....				6		6
Consol'ted Steel & Wire Co. }	{ Barb wire, rails, staples .....				50		50
Fox Solid Pressed Steel Co..	Pressed steel.....	1			74	1	75
Great Western Tin Plate Co.	Tin plate.....				400		400
Greif Bros. Co. ....	{ Nail kegs.....	1			199	1	200
Hacker, Christian.....	{ Horse shoe kegs.....	3			4	3	7
Harting, John .....	Sash, doors and blinds .....	1			4	1	5
Heggie Bros. ....	Planing mill.....				18	1	19
Humphrey & Sons. ....	Boilers.....				3		3
Illinois Steel Co. ....	Iron foundry.....				10		10
Joliet Bale Tie Co. ....	Steel works.....		6		2,794	6	2,800
Joliet Builders Supply Co..	Bale tie, wire specialties .....		1		3	1	4
Joliet Manufacturing Co. ....	Builders' supplies.....				6		6
Joliet Mound Drain Tile Co..	Corn shellers.....		1		34	1	35
Joliet Stove Co. ....	Drain tile.....				14		14
Kilmer Bale Tie Co. ....	Stoves and ranges.....				145		145
McCreevy, Thomas.....	Bale tie, wire fencing.....		3		57	3	60
Van Fleet Manufacturing Co.	Bakery.....		1		1	1	2
	Machinery.....			1	13		14
No. of places inspected—22.			19	1	4,049	19	4,069



## JONESBORO.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employed .....
Eureka Mills.....	Flour and feed mills.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Lyerle, William D.....	Boxes, barrels, baskets.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
Melzer & Klutts.....	Flour, meal and feed mill.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6
Wipperman, Charles.....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
No. of places inspected—4.	.....	.....	1	.....	10	1	11

## KEWANEE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Bohnenberger, John.....	Cigars .....			1			1
Boss (The) Mfg. Co.....	Clothing and agricult. imp. ....	2	3	23		5	50
Keim, George.....	Cigars .....		1		3	1	4
Kewanee Boiler Co.....	Boilers.....				95		95
Peters Pump Co.....	Pumps and corn planters..				17		17
Tarpley, Samuel M.....	Cigars .....				1		1
Western Tube Co.....	Tubing.....	5	10	20	165	15	200
No. of places inspected—7	.....	7	14	43	304	21	368

LASALLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Charlton, William	Carriages and wagons				5		5
Coffey & Feray	Custom tailors				1		1
Frizol, John					1		1
Garfield, Fred W.	Packing boxes				1		1
Gebicke, Frederick	Cigars		1		4	1	6
Kahn, M. W. & Co.	Custom tailors				4		4
Klein, Jacob	Cigars		1		3	1	5
Knapp, Wm. E.	Harness and saddlery				3		3
Koenig, F. W.					3		3
Kohl Press (The)	Printing				3		3
Kruegel, Fred W.	Cigars		1		4	1	6
LaFlamme, Joseph	Bakery				1		1
LaSalle Pressed Brick Co.	Brickmaking				6		6
Matthieseen & Hegeler Zinc Co.	Rolling mill		7		658	7	665
Olmsted, Franklin S.	Carriages and buggies				7		7
Orsinger Bros	Bakery				2		2
Pierski, Kasmir	Custom tailor				4		4
Prusakiewicz, Jacob	Bakery				1		1
Seel, Dan	Custom tailor				2		2
Stark, Charles	Cigars				6		6
Western Clock Mfg. Co.	Nickel clocks	2	6	28	53	8	89
Zimmer, Peter	Custom tailor				1		1
No. of places inspected—22.		2	16	28	773	18	819

## LIBERTYVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Chicago Metal Stamping Co.	Metal stamping .....	.....	1	.....	14	1	15
Hawley, F. E. & Co.	Butter and cheese .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
No. of places inspected—2.	.....	.....	1	.....	16	1	17

## LINCOLN.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number em-ployes.....
Altmann, Isidor .....	Custom tailor .....				3		3
Brown, Isa A. ....	Broom factory .....				2		2
Cord-Faced Coliar Co .....	Horse collars .....				10		10
Devanny, William .....	Bakery .....				2		2
Gaus & Stoll .....	Cigars .....		1			1	1
Gerard & Shout .....	Artificial ice .....				4		4
Herman, John B .....	Carriages and wagons .....				4		4
Kupfer, Charles A. ....	Bakery .....				1		1
Landauer & Kahn .....	Custom tailors .....				2		2
Lincoln Brick Yard Co. ....	Bricks .....		3		3	3	6
Lincoln Casket Co. ....	Caskets .....				8		8
Lincoln Excelsior Co. ....	Excelsior .....				8		8
Lincoln Planing Mill .....	Sash, doors and blinds .....				10		10
Lincoln Roller Mills .....	Flour mill .....				15		15
Mathein & Pfau .....	Cigars .....		1		1	1	2
Perdue, Henry .....	Bakery .....		1		1	1	2
Rienaold & Schweikert .....	Carriages and wagons .....				10		10
Rogers (Wm. S.) Foundry .....	Aggricultural implements .....				2		2
Schott Bros .....	Cigars .....		1		3	1	4
Schuster, Robert .....	" .....		1		2	1	3
Voepel Bros .....	" .....				1		1
Zoranski, Frank .....	" .....				3		3
No. of places inspected—22 .....			8		95	8	103

LOCKPORT.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
American Straw Board Co...	Paper making.....	.....	2	71	.....	2	73
Barrows Lock Co.....	Builders hardware.....	.....	.....	5	70	.....	75
Desplains Valley Co.....	Cereal millers.....	.....	.....	15	29	.....	15
Norton & Co.....	Flour mill.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	30
No. of places inspected—4.	.....	.....	3	5	185	3	193

MAKANDA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Lockard, A. M.....	Fruit boxes and barrels ...	1	.....	.....	1	1	2
Makanda Roller Mills.....	Flour, feed and corn meal.	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Patterson, S. C.....	Barrels and boxes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. of places inspected—3.....		1	.....	.....	8	1	9

## MARION.

Name	Branch of Industry.	Boys under 16 years.....	Girls under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years .....	Total number em- ployes .....
Bracy, Abner E.....	Bakery.....				1		1
Cline, Albert L.....					1		2
Peeble Bros .....	Cigars .....				2		2
Pulley, Braxton.....	Bricks .....			3	5	3	8
No. of places inspected—4.....				3	9	3	12



## METROPOLIS.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employees.
Empire (The) Flouring Mills.	Flour mill.				6		6
Kraper, W. H.	Cigars.			12	9		21
Metropolis Pottery	Stone ware, tile, etc		3		15	3	18
Metropolis Saw Mill Co.	Saw mill		2		58		60
Quante, H. & Bro.	Flour mill				7		7
Rampendahl, H. Jr. & Co.	Staves and headings.		1		29	1	30
Roberts, J. N.	Wooden dishes, baskets.		14		76	14	90
Whyers, E. G. Jr.	Plow & cultivator handles.				3		3
No. of places inspected—8.			20	12	203	20	235

MOLINE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Aldene, Carl J.....	Custom tailor.....				4		4
Barnard & Leas Mfg. Co.....	Mill & elevator machinery.....				225		225
Benson, Fred.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Deere & Co.....	Agricultural implements.....		7		593	7	600
Deere & Mansur Co.....	.....				85		85
Dimock, Gould & Co.....	Lumber, lath, shingles.....		2		78	2	80
Lancashire-Marshall Co.....	Church organs.....				30		30
Moline Elevator Co.....	Elevators, special machinery.....				20		20
" Furniture Co.....	Furniture.....				18		18
" Plow Co.....	Agricultural implements.....		2		148	2	150
" Pump Co.....	Pumps, wind mills.....				50		50
" Wagon Co.....	Wagons.....		6		294	6	300
Mutual Wheel Co.....	Carriage wheels.....		8		92	8	100
Olsen, Swan.....	Custom tailor.....			1	2		3
Reimers, Reimer.....	Cigars.....			2	7		9
Sand, Frank A.....	Custom tailor.....			1	3		4
Sechler (D. M.) Carriage Co.....	Carriages and buggies.....		4	6	140	4	150
Sederholm, John A.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Star Clothing House.....	Custom tailors.....				5		5
Sylvan Steel Co.....	Iron and steel works.....		7		293	7	300
Thomas, Emmet A.....	Harness.....				3		3
Union Malleable Iron Co.....	Malleable iron works.....				150		150
Williams, White & Co.....	Tools.....				75		75
Wilson Moline Buggy Co.....	Buggies, carriages, etc.....		1		19	1	20
No. of places inspected—24.			37	10	2,339	37	2,386

MORRIS.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years.....	Total number employed.....
Buck Bros.....	Brick and tile.....				8		8
Coleman Hardware Co.....	Hardware specialties.....		10	3	12	10	22
Gebhard, William.....	Brewery.....				110		110
Woelfel Leather Co.....	Tannery.....				212		212
No. of places inspected—4.....			10	3	212	10	222

MOUND CITY.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employees.....
Holston, D. F. & Son.....	Patent barrel hoops.....	.....	5 .....	95 .....	.....	5 .....	100
McDowell, John .....	Lumber and boxes.....	.....	.....	25 .....	.....	.....	25
Miss. Valley Marine R. R. and Dock Co.....	Boat building .....	.....	.....	178 .....	.....	.....	178
Mound City Furniture Co.....	Furniture.....	.....	.....	60 .....	.....	.....	60
Stave Factory.....	Staves and headings .....	.....	3 .....	47 .....	.....	3 .....	50
National Pump Co.....	Pumps, tubing.....	.....	.....	70 .....	.....	.....	70
Williamson, Albert W.....	Sash and builders' supplies	.....	.....	16 .....	.....	.....	16
No. of places inspected—7..	.....	.....	8 .....	491 .....	.....	8 .....	499

## MURPHYSBORO.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number employees .....
Daniel, Benjamin .....	Bakery .....				2		2
Daniel, William .....	" .....		1		3	1	4
Hechinger, Fritz .....	Cigars .....				1		1
Henney .....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Hrabik, Frank .....	Bakery and confectionery .....				1		1
Jessen, C .....	Egg cases, fruit boxes .....		2		6	2	8
Lewis, J. W .....	Mine and mill supplies .....				5		5
Murphysboro Bottling Works .....	Soft drinks .....		1		3	1	4
Murphysboro Brewing and Artificial Ice Co .....	Artificial ice .....				5		5
Murphysboro Brewing Co .....	Brewery .....		1		9	1	10
Reliance Milling Co .....	Flour, meal and feed mill .....				8		8
Schneider, Peter .....	Cooperage .....				11		11
Southern Illinois Milling and Elevator Co .....	Flour mill .....				13		13
No. of places inspected—13 .....			5		69	5	74

OTTAWA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employees
Alshulers, Edward	Cigars		1	1	10	1	12
Bach, M. W. & Co	Horse collars and fly nets			2	6		8
Baldwin & Prisdler	Monuments				6		6
Bartels & O'Kane	Furs			1			1
Bruch, Justice	Custom tailor			1	1		2
Chicago Terra Cotta Roofing and Tile Co	Roofing and side tile		2		53	2	55
Christman, Jacob	Custom tailor				1		1
Collings, John					2		2
Cotton & Hamilton	Flour and meal mill				1		1
Devaney, John	Soda and mineral waters				1		1
Faulstich, Henry	Harness		1			1	2
Fletcher, Wm. F	Cigars				4		4
Gay, J. G. & Son	Carriages, buggies				35		35
Hess, A. & Co	Cigars			5	15		20
Illinois Brewery	Brewery				2		2
Jeffery, Wm. A	Sash, doors and blinds				4		4
Jones, Lester H	Custom tailor			2	4		6
Kastler, William	Cigars				3		3
King & Hamilton Co	Farm implements				30		30
King, Henry C	Pumps and packing boxes				2		2
Knowles, Wm. H	Iron foundry				20		20
Kruse, Herman G	Carriages				1		1
Langsett, C. & Co	Custom tailors				2		2
Lindermann Bros	Bakery				1		1
Mackenzie, John D	Harness and saddlery				3		3
Martin, Anton C	Cigars				4		4
McInhill, Edward	Monuments				3		3
Mitchell, Marshall B	Cigars	1	1	1	9	2	12
Moody, Fred	Cider				1		1
Mosaic Paper Tiling Co	Tiling and fire boards				2		2
Nink, Val	Cigars				1		1
Orsinger, Paul	Bakery			1	1		2
Ottawa Marble Works	Monuments				6		6
Ottawa Tailoring Co	Custom tailor				7		8
Padgett, Benjamin					3		3
Patterson & Hanna	Book binding, stamps				4		4
Pearson, Samuel S	Tin and copper ware				3		3
Pioneer Fireproof Construction Co	Tile roofing				65		65
Roberts Bros	Bakery				3		3
Ross & Grosskurth					2		2
Rowe, Frederick	Brooms				1		1
Sanders' Bros. M'fg Co	Sash, doors and blinds				40		40
Schneider, G. H	Cigars				1		1
Schoch, Philip	Harness				1		1
Simon, Wm. J	Mineral waters				1		1

## Ottawa—Concluded.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Stiefel M'fg Co .....	Overalls, coats, shirts .....	1		74	12	1	57
Probing, William .....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Walter & Schaefer .....	Tinware .....				4		4
Weigand, Emil .....	Cigars .....				1		1
Western Cottage Piano and Organ Co .....	Pianos and organs .....				24		24
Wilson, W. D. & B. S. ....	Printing .....				3		3
No. of places inspected—51		2	5	97	420	7	524

## PARIS.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Columbia Planing Mill.....	Planing mill.....					4	4
Diamond Roller Mills.....	Flour and meal mill.....					3	3
Dillon, Wm. H.....	Custom tailor.....					1	1
Edgar County Mills.....	Flour mill.....					6	6
Link, F. O. & Bro.....	Monuments.....					2	2
Link, C. & Son.....	Flour mill.....					3	3
Paris Found'y & Mach. Works	Engines, pumps, machin'y		1			12	13
Trogon, Andrew Y.....	Monuments.....					3	3
<b>No. of places inspected—8</b>			<b>1</b>		<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>35</b>



PEKIN.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.	Boys under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.	Children under 16 years.	Total number employed.
Abrahams, E. N.	Custom tailor				4		4
Brereton, Charles L.					5		5
Bruder, George	Cigars		1		5	1	6
Dreher, Fred					4		4
Duisdieker Foun. & Mfg. Co.	Iron foundry				4		4
Ehrhardt, M. & Son.	Custom tailors				2		2
Gehrig, Edward	Cigars				4		4
Hasehert, Albert L.					6		6
Hendson, Fred	Bakery				2		2
Hinners & Albertsen.	Organs				19		19
Kuecks Bros.	Harness				3		3
Laass, William	Custom tailors				3		3
Moenkemoeller, John	Cigars				3		3
Pekin Milling Co.	Flour mill				5		5
Pekin Steam Cooperage Co.	Cooperage				63		63
Riechel, Fred W. Jr.	Harness				1		1
Vogelsang & Behrens.	Cigars				2		2
Weber & Voll.	Machinists				6		6
Wiemers, Wessle.	Cigars				2		2
Zimmer, Emory & Co.	Sash, doors and blinds				2		2
<b>No. of places inspected—20.</b>			<b>1</b>		<b>147</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>148</b>

## PEORIA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Abell, Emma J.....	Sample trunks and bags..				2		2
Allaire, Woodward & Co.....	Manufacturing pharmists			50	25		75
American Biscuit Mfg. Co.....	Biscuits and confectionery			20	32		52
Glucose Co.....	Sugar, glucose, starch.....				649		649
Avery Planter Co.....	Planters.....				100		100
Benz, Adolph.....	Bakery.....			1	1		2
Bickerdt, Peter.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Blackmore & Co.....	Grain mill.....				1		1
Blair, Chuse & Co.....	Horse collars.....				1		1
Boers, Bernard.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Brass Foundry & Heating Co.....	Brass foundry.....				10		10
Brauer, Clem.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Brown, B. Frank.....	Printing and stamps.....		1		5	1	6
Buckley, John F.....	Cigars.....		1	1	4	1	6
Bushell, A. A. & Son.....	Metal cornices.....				3		3
Bush, Henry A. & Sons.....	Planing mill.....				8		8
Central City Foundry Co.....	Iron castings.....				7		7
Central Printing Co.....	Printing.....				3		3
Clark, Forbes & Snow.....	Store and office fixtures.....				3		3
Clark, Horace & Sons.....	Flour mill.....				3		3
Cody, Joseph & Sons.....	Boilers, tanks, stacks.....				19		19
Comstock & Avery.....	Upholstering.....			5	10		15
Conacher, Thomas.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Cutler & Proctor Stove Co.....	Stoves.....				90		90
Cummings, Duane W.....	Custom tailor.....				4		4
Diamond Electric Co.....	Meters and transformers.....			6	23		29
Distler Bros.....	Interior finishings.....				8		8
Distler, John A.....					1		1
Donmeyer, Gardner & Co.....	Flour mill.....				13		13
Elston & Jenkins.....	Custom tailors.....				1		1
Enterprise Carriage Co.....	Carriages and wagons.....				8		8
Fellrath, Herbert.....	Soda and mineral waters.....				2		2
Franks, J. W. & Sons.....	Printing and lithographing.....			14	40		54
Frederick, H. N. & Sons.....	Saddlery.....				15		15
Fridens, Fred.....	Carpet making.....				1		1
Garside Manufacturing Co.....	Planing mill.....				20		20
Gauss, William P.....	Confectionery and extracts.....			9	20		29
Gentes, Chris.....	Carriages and wagons.....				7		7
Gift, J. W. & Co.....	Flour mill.....				9		9
Gipps Brewing Co.....	Brewery.....				32		32
Goebel, Louis H.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Golberg, Max.....	Custom tailor.....			2	2		4
Grove & Harr.....					3		3
Guenther, Carl.....	Cigars.....				2		2
Hagerty, Hunter & Co.....	Mill builders' machinery.....				10		10
Harrington (A. L.) Co.....	Printing.....				3		3
Harris, Dewitt W. C.....	Tinware.....				3		3
Hart Weigher Co.....	Grain weighing machines.....				7		7
Havenor Charles S. & Co.....	Custom tailors.....				4		4
Heibel, John.....	".....				2		2
Heitzmann, Albert.....	".....				3		3
Herschel Manufacturing Co.....	Farm machinery.....				7		7
Hill (H. S.) Printing Co.....	Printing.....				5		5
Hine, Edward & Co.....				3	7		10
Hoffman, Charles B.....	Cigars.....			1	4		5
Jacob.....			1		5	1	6
Hoklas, Henry & Sons.....	Cigar boxes.....				5		5
Hutchinson Cooperage Co.....	Cooperage.....		14		193	14	210

## Peoria—Continued.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Q rks under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.....
Ide (F. F.) Mfg. Co.	Bicycles				40		40
Johnson, Henry	Cigars				2		2
Kaiser, William					1		1
Kelly, Stephen	Malting				2		2
Keystone Syrup Refinery	Syrups and molasses		1		4		5
Kensey & Mahler Co.	Plumbers' supplies				22	1	23
Klein, Philip & Son	Custom tailor				3		3
Knupp, Philip	Rag carpets				1		1
Krenz, Max M.	Harness				2		2
Leisy Brewing Co.	Brewery				31		31
Lewis, Frank P.	Cigars			9	17		26
Libbs, Jacob	Bakery				1		1
Lucas, A. & Sons	Architectural iron works				16		16
Lulay, Joseph	Cigars				1		1
Luthy & Co.	Bicycles and machinery				4		4
Martin & Co.	Carriages and buggies				4		4
McAleenan Boiler Co.	Boilers				32		32
McFadden, Thos. B.	Bakery and confectionery				7		7
Mehl, Fred W. & Co.	Cigars			2	4		6
Mexican Amole Soap Co.	Toilet soaps	10			6	10	16
Meyer Bros	Cigars				3		3
Meyer Furnace Co.	Furnaces				3		3
Monarch Machine Shops	Engines				25		25
Mueller, Charles H.	Custom tailor				1		1
New York Fur Co.	Furs			2			2
Niehaus, Charles A.	Cigars		1		2	1	3
Ohl, William	Manufacturing pharm'ists				2		2
Paul, John W.	Yeast cakes				2		2
Peck, James D.	Signs, canvass and wood				2		2
Peoria Ca-ket Co.	Burial caskets			1	6		7
.. Chemical Laboratory	Chemicals				4		4
.. Cooperage Co.	Cooperage		1		31	1	32
.. Cracker and Confectionery Co.	Crackers and confection'ry			16	13		29
Peoria Fitzgerald Plaster Co.	Plaster, lime and cement				6		6
.. Foundry Co.	Iron castings				12		12
.. Lounge and Mattress Co.	Lounges and mattresses			2	12		14
Peoria Pants Co.	Custom tailor				2		2
.. Paper Box Co.	Paper boxes	1		5	4	1	10
.. Plating Works	Plating				4		4
.. Pottery Co.	Pottery			11	75		86
.. Printing and Stationery Co.	Printing				8		8
Peoria Rubber and Mfg. Co.	Bicycles		1	10	94	1	105
.. Soap Works	Soaps				2		2
.. Steam Marble Works	Marble mosaics				95		95
Peterson, John	Custom tailors				2		2
Pierce, H. H.	Brick making				23		23
Pitt-Lindsay Co.	Custom tailors				6		6
Pothoff, Henry	Harness and saddlery				1		1
Proehmer, George	Bakery				3		3
Reh fuss, Martin	Harness and saddlery				2		2
Rence, Frank	Bakery			1	1		2
Riemenschneider, Henry G.	Cigars		1		6	1	7
Rogers (The) Co.	Venered doors				40		40
Rohleder, Anton	Hats				2		2
Rojahn & Son	Monuments				2		2
Rouse, Hazard & Co.	Bicycles				43		43
Rowley, Melrose E.	Cigars				1		1
Royal Electric Co.	Electric apparatus				15		15
Rudel, John	Custom tailor		1		1		2
Schick, Fred					1		1
Schipper & Block	Upholstering			3	4		7
Schneider, John	Gunsmith, machinist				6		6
Seabury Shirt Co.	Shirts			9	3		12
Selby, Starr & Co.	Agricultural implements				60		60
Singer Bros	Mineral waters				3		3
Smith & Buhl	Cigars			1	2		3
Smith, William H					4	1	5
Sprenger Bros			1	5	20	1	26

## Peoria—Concluded.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Steward & Merriam.....	Cereal mill.....			2	9		11
Stewart, Joseph P.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Streicher, Fred.....	.....				1		1
Stuber & Kuck.....	Tinware.....	1	4	2	12	5	19
Svoboda, Wenzel.....	Wagons, buggies, trucks..				4		4
Tobler & Son.....	Custom tailors.....				2		2
True Fit Mfg. Co.....	Pants, shirts and overalls.			52	7		59
Truesdale Mfg. Co.....	Sash, doors and blinds....				38		38
Uhlig & Drysdale.....	Custom tailors.....				3		3
Vosage & Wengenroth.....	.....				2		2
Wahfeld Mfg. Co.....	Interior finishings.....				30		30
Walker (Wm. P.) Co.....	Custom tailors.....				5		5
Wambsgans, Jacob.....	Artificial limbs.....				2		2
Ward, Jay N. & Co.....	Overalls, jackets, pants...			145	5		150
Western Awning Co.....	Awnings and tents.....			1			1
Western Stove Works.....	Stoves.....				12		12
Wetherell Novelty Works...	Architectural iron work...				2		2
Whittemore, Caleb.....	Machinists.....				9		9
Wierschem, Charles H.....	Cigars.....				1		1
Wierschem, John C.....	.....				1		1
Witzig Bros.....	Custom tailors.....				3		3
Wolgamott, John.....	Harness.....				2		2
Zajic, M. Joseph.....	Cigars.....				2		2
No. of places inspected—149	.....	12	29	398	2,481	41	2,920

## PERU.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.
Braun & Son.....	Custom tailors.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Breining, Mrs. Gustav.....	Cigars.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Brucker, Julius.....	Bakery.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Brunner, Charles.....	Acme scales.....	.....	1	.....	48	1	49
Climo, Charles.....	Harness and saddlery .....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2
Haage, Casper.....	Cigars.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
Illinois Zinc Co.....	Spelter and sheet zinc.....	.....	2	.....	648	2	650
Kreis, Ch.....	Harness and saddlery.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Kurtenbach, Henry.....	Custom tailor.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3
Link, Anton.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	5
Maze, Walter H. & Co.....	Planing mill.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Miller, Frank.....	Cigars.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	2
Nelson, Eric.....	Custom tailor.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Neu, John.....	Musical instruments.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Peru Beer Co.....	Brewery.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Schaulin, John.....	Cigars.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Schreiber, George.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	3
Star Union Brewing Co.....	Brewery.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Weiland, Edward.....	Cigars.....	.....	1	.....	10	1	11
No. of places inspected—19	.....	.....	7	7	755	7	769

## QUINCY.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.
Barschak, Joseph.....	Knee pants.....				1		1
Bonnet-Nance Stove Co.....	Stoves and hollow ware...		2		83	2	85
Buerkin & Kaempfen.....	Store and office fixtures...		1		33	1	34
Burge-Huek Mfg Co.....	Store fixtures.....				22		22
Cadogan-Hatcher Mfg Co.....	Printing and lithograph'g.			7	17		24
Central Iron Works.....	Elevators.....				35		35
Channon Emery Stove Co.....	Stoves.....	1			99	1	100
Collins Plow Co.....	Agricultural implements...				40		40
Comstock Castle Stove Co.....	Stoves and hollow ware...				190		190
Dayton (The J. R.) Tablet Co	Tablets and note books.....		20	15	40	20	75
Diek Bros.' Quincy Br'g Co.	Brewery.....		2		98	2	100
Eagle Tobacco Co.....	Plug and smoking tobacco			4	12		16
Electric Wheel Works.....	Wheels.....				10		10
Fretel, George & Co.....	Incubators and hay presses				25		25
Freiburg Boot & Shoe Mfg Co	Boots and shoes.....		2	6	22	2	30
Gardner Governor (The) Co.	Valves and pumps.....				65		65
Gem City Bookbinding Co.....	Bookbinding.....			2	2		4
Gem City File Co.....	Files and rasps.....				28		28
Gem City Sawmill Co.....	Planing mill.....		2		98	2	100
Gem City Stove Mfg Co.....	Stoves.....		1		99	1	100
Gem City Trunk Co.....	Trunks.....				4		4
Globe Fixture & Furn t'r Co.	Store and office fixtures...		1		15	1	16
Hering, John.....	Cigars.....			1	1		2
Hynes Buggy Co.....	Buggies.....			1	20		21
Koenig-Luhrs Wagon Co.....	Wagons.....				12		12
Kesphol, H. A. & Co.....	Baking powder.....			1	1		2
Kline, Fred.....	Cigars.....				5		5
Knittel (Jos.) Showcase Co.	Showcases, store fixtures.				45		45
Koenig & Wemhoener.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Lesem, Isaac & Co.....	Shirts, pants and overalls.	3		167	22	3	192
Menke & Grimm Plan'g Mill	Sash, doors and blinds...		2		38	2	40
Miller, E. M. & Co.....	Carriages and buggies.....				30		30
Mulliner Box & Pl'g Mill Co.	Interior finishing, boxes...		2		12	2	14
North Star Eggcase Co.....	Eggcases and fillers.....			31	4		35
Peerless Incub'tr & Br'dr Co	Incubators and brooders...				10		10
Quincy Hardware Mfg Co.....	Steel and wire specialties.			1	29	1	30
Quincy Paper & Cigar Box Co	Paper and cigar boxes.....			6	4		10
Quincy Shirt and Overall Co	Shirts, pants, coats, over'ls			40	6		46
Quincy Showcase Works.....	Store and office fixtures...		6		29	6	35
Quincy Storm Apron Co.....	Storm aprons.....			2	2		4
Red Star Shirt & Overall Co	Shirts, over'ls, coats, pants			42	3		45
Riedinger & Oertle.....	Crackers and confection'y.			14	18		32
Ruff Brewing Co.....	Brewery.....				12		12
Schatsiek-Baecker B'ld'g Co	Sash, doors and blinds...				20		20
Schott (J. B.) Saddlery Co.....	Saddlery and harness.....			1	59	1	60
Schwarzburg, H.....	Cigar boxes.....		1	2	1	1	4
Smith-Hill Elevator Co.....	Elevators.....				115		115
Stahl, George H.....	Incubators and brooders...			1	7		8
Steffen-Mescher Co.....	Printers, binders, p'p'r'b'xs			4	3		7
Vandenb'm (H. A.) Furn'rCo	Furniture.....		1	2	40	1	43
Weis-Peterson Box Co.....	Packing boxes.....		7		33	7	40
Wellman & Dwire Tobacco Co	Tobacco.....		1	80	69	1	150
Western Harness Co.....	Harness and collars.....				18		18
White (Thos.) Stove Co.....	Stoves.....				80		80
Wichmann, Anton.....	Cigars.....		1		3	1	4
No. of places inspected—55	.....	3	55	428	1,792	58	2,278

## ROCK FALLS.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Cobb & Drew .....	Rivets, bolts, specialties ..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Eureka Co .....	Carriages and furniture ..	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Keystone Mfg. Co .....	Agricultural implements ..	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	100
Lawrence Bros .....	Hardware specialties .....	.....	4	.....	21	4	25
Northwestern Barb Wire Co.	Barb wire .....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	35
Rock Falls Paper Mill .....	Paper .....	.....	.....	6	24	.....	30
Schmitz, Peter .....	Butter tubs .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Sterling Mfg. Co .....	Agricultural implements ..	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50
No. of places inspected—8.	.....	.....	4	6	241	4	251

ROCKFORD.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Andrews' Wire and Iron W'ks	Wire and iron works .....		3		17	3	20
Barnes, W. F. & John	Wood-working machinery .....				160		160
Blakeman & Dobson Mfg. Co.	Churns, sash, blinds .....		2		34	2	36
Burson Knitting Co.	Hosiery .....		2	26	23	2	51
Central Furniture Co.	Furniture .....				100		100
Cream City Mirror Plate Co.	Mirror plates .....		9		56	9	65
East Rockford Mantel Co.	Mantels .....				100		100
Emerson Mfg. Co.	Agricultural implements .....				165		165
Forest City Furniture Co.	Furniture .....		4		121	4	125
Forest City Knitting Works	Hosiery .....	13	3	57	27	16	100
Graham Match Co.	Matches .....	1	7	16	9	8	33
Illinois Chair Co.	Chairs .....		2		73	2	75
Ingersoll Milling Machine Co	Milling machinery .....				50		50
London Furniture Co.	Furniture .....				21		21
Love Mfg. Co.	Architectural iron works .....				40		40
Marseilles Wrapping Paper Co.	Wrapping paper .....		1		31	1	32
Mechanics Furniture Co.	Furniture .....		4		89	4	93
Nelson Knitting Co.	Hosiery .....	23	17	252	183	40	475
Palace Folding Bed Co.	Folding beds, book cases, desks .....		3		32	3	35
Palmer (H. H.) Co.	Churns and washing machines .....				28		28
Price, Henry W.	Gloves and mittens .....				15		15
Rockford Bolt Works.	Bolts, nuts, forging .....		4		66	4	70
Rockford Burial Case Co.	Burial cases .....			7	20		27
Rockford Chair and Furniture Co.	Furniture .....		10		170	10	180
Rockford Clothing Co.	Pants, shirts, jackets .....			70	25		95
Rockford Co-Operative Furniture Co.	Furniture .....				108		108
Rockford Desk Co.	Desks .....				21		21
Rockford Frame and Fixture Co.	Office and store fixtures .....		1		44	1	45
Rockford Malleable Iron Works	Castings .....		2		108	2	110
Rockford Mfg. Co.	Agricultural implements .....				32		32
Rockford Mitten and Hosiery Co.	Mittens and hosiery .....	10	3	240	97	13	350
Rockford Overall Mfg. Co.	Overalls, jackets, pants .....			54	6		60
Rockford Silver Plating Co.	Plating .....				75		75
Rockford Standard Furniture Co.	Furniture .....		2		113	2	115
Rockford Suspender Co.	Suspenders, hose supporters .....			16	4		20
Rockford Tack Co.	Tacks and nails .....			1	19		20
Royal Mantel and Furniture Co.	Wood mantels .....		3		97	3	100
Skandia Furniture Co.	Furniture .....				110		110
Spafford Planing Mill Co.	Interior finishings .....				15		15
Star Furniture Co.	Furniture .....		3		72	3	75
St. Johns, Marshall B.	Paper .....			4	23		27
Ulrich, Henry	Paper boxes .....		1	17	6	1	24



*Rockford—Concluded.*

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Union Furniture Co.....	Furniture .....	.....	9	.....	176	9	185
Utter Mfg Co .....	Agricultural implements .....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50
West End Furniture Co .....	Furniture .....	.....	1	.....	64	1	65
Weyburn & Briggs Co .....	Hardware supplies .....	.....	4	.....	71	4	75
No. of placed inspected—46	.....	47	100	760	2,966	147	3,873

ROCK ISLAND.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Beselin, John H.....	Cigars .....				1		1
Dorn, Ernst F.....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Downing Bros.....	Iron works .....		1		4	1	5
Englin, Gus.....	Custom tailor .....				2		2
Geiger, Joseph.....	Cigars .....		1	2		1	10
Griswold, M. O. & Co.....	Slot machinery.....				3		3
Hoppe, F. C.....	Custom tailor .....				4		4
Kipp, Anton.....	" " .....				2		2
Leithner, Frank A.....	" " .....				2		2
Levein, John.....	" " .....			1			3
McNevin & Gansert.....	Confectionery.....			11	5		16
Peaslee Shoe Co.....	Shoes.....		2	20	38	2	60
Rock Island Buggy Co.....	Buggies, carriages, wag'ns				6		6
Rock Island Lumber Co.....	Sash, doors and blinds.....		2		118	2	120
Rock Island Plow Co.....	Agricultural implements..		3		197	3	200
Rock Island Stove Co.....	Stoves and ranges.....				116		116
Salzmann, William.....	Cigars .....				2		2
Variety Wood Works.....	Plain and fancy woodwork				20		20
Volk, John & Co.....	Sash, doors, blinds, etc.....				15		15
Warnock & Ralston.....	Soaps.....		1		11	1	12
Weyerhaeuser & Denkmann.	Lumber, lath and shingles..		6		269	6	275
Wulff, Charles G.....	Cigars .....				2		2
Zimmer, John B. & Co.....	Custom tailors .....			1	5		6
No. of places inspected—23.	.....		16	35	833	16	884

## ROSSVILLE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Barcus & Tucker.....	Wood turning.....				3		3
Flemming, C. T. ....	Bakery.....				1		1
McCarty, E. E. ....	Tailoring.....				1		1
Melka, Chas. ....	Tailoring.....				2		2
Rossville Canning Co.....	Corn canning.....	4	25	21	50	29	100
Rossville Shoe Mfg. Co.....	Shoes.....				5		5
No. of places inspected—6.....		4	25	21	62	29	112

## SANDWICH.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Sandwich Enterprise Co.....	Agricultural implements..	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40
Sandwich Mfg. Co.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	150
No. of places inspected—2.	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	.....	190

## SPARTA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Eagle Milling Co. ....	Flour mill .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Griggs, Joshua L. ....	Cooperage .....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Holdoway, John A. ....	Bakery.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Smith, Wm. H. ....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Sparta Plow Works .....	Agricultural implements..	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Sparta Pressed Brick Co.....	Bricks .....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
No. of places inspected—6.	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	51

SPRINGFIELD.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Aetna Foundry & Machine Works.....	Iron foundry.....				54		54
Ball Bros.....	Cigars.....		1		5	1	6
Barker Mine Car & Foundry Co.....	Iron foundry.....				55		55
Brand & Groenke.....	Carrriages, buggies, wagons				5		5
Bushers, Charles W.....	Tents and awnings .....			1			1
Coats, Fred R.....	Watchmakers' supplies...			1			2
Eleock & Sultzberger.....	Brick making.....				24		24
Gallagher, John F.....	Cigars.....	1			2	1	3
Godley, Frank.....	Shoddy.....			3			3
Haas Electric Mfg. Co.....	Gas fixtures, plating.....				3		3
Hargitt & Co.....	Cigars.....	1			3	1	4
Hartmann, E. F.....	Printing and binding.....			1	39		40
Hecht, Robert.....	Cigars.....	1			5	1	6
Ide, A. L. & Sons.....	Engines.....				86		86
Illinois Watch Factory.....	Watches.....			25	50		75
McGrue & Powell.....	Sash, door and blinds.....				35		35
Mellin, Nels J.....	Custom tailor.....				2		2
Pfeffer, Charles.....	Bakery.....				6		6
Price Clothing House.....	Clothing.....			15	10		25
Pure Ice & Cold Storage Co.....	Artificial ice.....				4		4
Reisch, F. & Bros.....	Brewery.....				90		90
Richter Monument Works.....	Monuments.....				5		5
Rokker, Henry W.....	Printing and binding.....	1	3	2	24	4	30
Rule Bros.....	Mineral waters.....				1		1
Sattley Mfg. Co.....	Agricultural implements..				7		7
Springfield Boiler Mfg Co....	Boilers, pipes, tanks.....				54		54
Springfield Canning Factory...	Vegetable canning.....	6	9	38	44	15	97
Springfield Furniture Co.....	School furniture.....		1		49		50
Springfield Wire Screen Co....	Door and window screens..		1		3	1	4
Springfield Woolen Mills.....	Cassimeres.....			62	63		125
Talbot & Hamann.....	Printing and binding.....		1		8	1	9
Wabash R. R. Shops.....	Cars and engines.....				300		300
Widner, Jacob.....	Cigars.....				3		3
Zwicky, M. & Sons.....	Soaps.....				8		8
No. of places inspected—34.....		7	19	148	1,057	26	1,231

## STERLING.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years	Boys under 16 years	Females over 16 years	Males over 16 years	Children under 16 years	Total number employed
Charter Gas Engine Co.	Gas and gasoline engines.				40		40
Cochran, Frank	Cigars			1	5		6
Cook, Edward J.		1				1	2
Dillon-Griswold Wire Co.	Barb wire, staples, nails.	1			64	1	66
Ebenbauer & Franke.	Brewery			7			7
Eisele, Jacob & Co.	Custom tailors			5		4	10
Greif Bros. & Co.	Cooperage	4		3		1	8
Huber Bros.	Cigars	1				4	5
Keeney & Harrison	Furniture						
McCallister & Swart	Custom tailors			1	3		4
Novelty Iron Works	Pump fittings				15		15
Rock Falls Mfg. Co.	Burial caskets.			2	24		26
Sterling Hearse & Carriage Co.	Hearses and funeral cars.			2	28		30
No. of places inspected—13.			7	10	199	7	216

## ST CHARLES.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years old.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Bignall (S. L.) Hardware Co.	Hardware specialties.....				50		50
Crown Electrical Mfg. Co....	Metal specialties.....				8		8
Moline Malleable Iron Co....	Malleable iron castings.....		1	1	73	1	75
National Milk Sugar Co.....	Condensed milk.....				16		16
St. Charles Condensing Co..	Evaporated cream.....			15	20		35
No. of places inspected—5..			1	16	167	1	184



**STREATOR.**

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Alliance Mfg. Co. ....	Wagons and carriages....				8		8
Bickerton Printing Co. ....	Printing.....				3		3
Black, Jacob & Co. ....	Cigars.....				1		1
Brannon, James I. ....	".....				2		2
Doerman, Allison T. ....	".....				4		4
Drage, August.....	Custom tailor.....				1		1
Eagle, Isidor.....	Bakery.....				2		2
Frazer, Isabella.....	Harness.....				2		2
Graves, Louis L.....	Brass and iron foundry ..				10		10
Hastert, Anton.....	Custom tailor.....				3		3
Hill Bros.....	Bakery.....				3		3
Iwan Bros.....	Hardware specialties ..		1		4	1	5
Key West Cigar Factory ..	Cigars.....				3		3
Messersmith, E. & A ..	Marble works.....				2		2
Nelson, Dennis.....	Custom tailor.....			1	2		3
Patch, Samuel B.....	Architectural iron work ..				8		8
Rosene, John & Co.....	Custom tailor.....			32	14		46
Savage Bros.....	Cigars.....		1		4	1	5
Schlaeter, Philip.....	Planing mill.....				7		7
Schmid, George A.....	".....				4		4
Streator Bottle & Glass Co. ....	Glass bottles.....		99		651	99	750
.. Cathedral Glass Co. ....	Plate glass.....				35		35
.. Clay Mfg. Co.....	Sewer pipe.....				60		60
.. Tailoring Co.....	Custom tailors.....			1	4		5
Taylor, T. E.....	".....				12		12
Wenzelmann Mfg. Co.....	Washing machines ..				2		2
No. of places inspected—26.	.....		101	34	841	101	976

SYCAMORE.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes..
Aberns, Daniel .....	Custom tailor .....				6		6
Beckler, John .....	Cigars .....				2		2
Chandler, Eugene C. ....	"    and tobacco .....			1	5		6
Chicago Insulated Wire Co.	Insulated wires .....			16	5		21
Grahn, Charles M. ....	Custom tailor .....				3		3
Langlois, Frank .....	.....				3		3
Peck-Williamson Ventilating Co. ....	Heaters and ventilators ..				9		9
Sycamore Foundry and Machine Co. ....	Agricultural implements ..				120		120
Sycamore Preserve Works ..	Fruit and vegetable canning ..		7	10	18	7	35
Vindex Electric Co. ....	Electric apparatus .....		1		5	1	6
No. of places inspected—10.	.....		8	27	181	8	216

TURNER.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employes ..
Roach & Brandt.....	Sash, doors and blinds....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Turner Brick Co.....	Bricks .....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
No. of places inspected—2..	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26

VANDALIA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Craycroft, Benj.....	Brick yard .....	.....	.....	.....	4 .....	.....	4
Eyster, John A.....	Brick machinery.....	.....	.....	.....	4 .....	.....	4
Gloede, Christian .....	Barrel staves & headings..	.....	4 .....	.....	5 .....	4 .....	9
Herman, M. C.....	Wagons and buggies .....	.....	.....	.....	5 .....	.....	5
Jost, Andrew.....	Cigars .....	.....	.....	.....	1 .....	.....	1
Kragenbring, Carl .....	Bakery .....	.....	.....	.....	1 .....	.....	1
Reuter, Tony .....	Custom tailor .....	.....	.....	.....	1 .....	.....	1
Roth, John .....	Bakery and ice cream .....	.....	.....	.....	1 .....	.....	1
	Cigars.....	.....	.....	.....	4 .....	.....	4
No. of places inspected—9..	.....	.....	4 .....	.....	26 .....	4 .....	30

## VIENNA.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years .....	Total number of employé's...
Campbell, Edward.....	Bricks .....	.....	1 .....	.....	10	1	11
Hall, James F.....	Coffins and furniture.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
No. of places inspected—2..	.....	.....	1 .....	.....	11	1	12

WAUKEGAN AND NORTH CHICAGO.

Name.	Branch of Industry.	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Alden, Rinaldo & Sons.....	Wood turning.....				9		9
Alshuler, Moses.....	Ladies' wrappers.....			44	6		50
American Break Beam Co....	Car brakes.....		1		26	1	27
American Starch Co.....	Starch.....			25	75		100
Chicago Hardware Mfg. Co..	Hardware.....	1	6	1	122	7	130
Chicago Recording Scale Co.	Automatic record'g scales				7		7
Cyclone Wov'n Wire Fence Co	Wire fencing.....				2		2
Douglas (R. J.) Co.....	Boats and yachts.....				6		6
Dow, Wm. H.....	Sash, doors and mouldings				50		50
Empire Zinc Co.....	Spelter making.....				30		30
Manning (R.) Leather Co....	Tannery.....			2	58		60
Meaker Mfg. Co.....	Fare registers.....				23		25
Morrow Bros. Mfg. Co.....	Sweat pads.....		1	25	24	1	50
Thomas Brass and Iron Co..	Brass foundry.....		6		34	6	40
Washburn & Moen Mfg. Co.	Wire works.....		1		699	1	700
No. of places inspected—15	.....	1	15	97	1,171	16	1,289

## SUMMARY 1895.

The inspections for 1895 include the towns and cities of Alton, Aurora, Batavia, Belleville, Belvidere, Bloomington, Cairo, Canton, Centralia, Chicago, Decatur, DeKalb, Dixon, East St. Louis, Elgin, Freeport, Fulton, Galena, Geneva, Genoa, Granite City, Hanover, Jacksonville, Joliet, Kewanee, LaSalle, Lincoln, Lockport, Madison, Mendota, Moline, Morrison, Mound City, Ottawa, Pecatonica, Pekin, Peoria, Peru, Princeton, Rock Falls, Rockford, Rock Island, Saint Charles, Springfield, Sterling, Streator, Sycamore, Vandalia—48.

Trades and Occupations.	No. of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years.....	Boys under 16 years.....	Females over 16 years.....	Males over 16 years.....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes.....
*Brick, stone and terra cotta works.....							
†Food products.....	815	928	712	4,651	28,569	1,640	34,960
Garment manufactures.....	1,968	1,837	341	16,524	10,777	2,178	29,479
Glass.....	7	3	704	72	2,186	707	2,965
Leather manufactures.....	51	29	45	175	2,588	74	2,837
Metal working trades.....	600	134	1,170	3,113	65,439	1,304	69,856
Paper boxes and novelties.....	31	240	62	821	409	302	1,532
Printing trades.....	302	182	153	2,358	7,072	335	9,765
Wood working trades.....	462	91	1,330	571	26,182	1,421	28,174
Miscellaneous trades and occupations	304	283	380	2,385	7,853	663	10,901
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>30,670</b>	<b>151,075</b>	<b>8,624</b>	<b>190,369</b>

\* Included in miscellaneous.

† Including candies, cigars, tobacco and drinks.

## SUMMARY, 1896.

The inspections for 1896 include the towns and cities of Alton, Anna, Aurora, Batavia, Belleville, Belvidere, Bloomington, Cairo, Canton, Carmi, Carpenterville, Centralia, Chicago and Cook county, Cobden, Danville, Decatur, DeKalb, Dixon, Dundee, East St. Louis, Elgin, Freeport, Galatia, Galena, Geneva, Harrisburg, Hoopeston, Jacksonville, Joliet, Jonesboro, Kewanee, LaSalle, Libertyville, Lincoln, Lockport, Makanda, Marion, Metropolis, Moline, Morris, Mound City, Murphysboro, Ottawa, Paris, Pekin, Peoria, Peru, Quincy, Rock Falls, Rockford, Rock Island, Rossville, Sandwich, Sparta, Springfield, Sterling, St. Charles, Streator, Sycamore, Turner, Vandalia, Vienna, Waukegan and North Chicago—63.

Trades and Occupations.	No. of places inspected.....	Girls under 16 years .....	Boys under 16 years .....	Females over 16 years .....	Males over 16 years .....	Children under 16 years.....	Total number of employes..
Brick, stone and terra cotta works ...	118		136	38	3,967	136	4,161
* Food products.....	1,236	570	727	4,795	31,339	1,297	37,431
Garment manufactures .....	2,842	1,448	321	16,033	11,629	1,769	29,431
Glass .....	3		359	20	2,206	359	2,585
Leather manufactures .....	99	9	41	154	2,514	50	2,718
Metal working trades.....	934	99	1,303	3,225	70,164	1,402	74,791
Paper boxes and novelties .....	36	201	53	895	480	254	1,629
Printing trades .....	401	117	138	2,866	8,120	255	11,241
Wood working trades .....	637	98	1,277	559	24,616	1,375	26,550
Miscellaneous trades and occupations	401	153	290	2,196	6,964	443	9,603
Total.....	6,707	2,695	4,645	30,781	162,019	7,340	200,140

## SUMMARY FOR 1895 AND 1896.

Summary for 1896.....	6,707	2,695	4,645	30,781	162,019	7,340	200,140
Summary for 1895.....	4,540	3,727	4,897	30,670	151,075	8,624	190,369
Increase.....	2,167			111	10,944		9,771
Decrease .....		1,032	252			1,284	

\* Including candies, cigars, tobacco and drinks.



## APPENDIX B.

## RECORD OF CONVICTIONS.

Section 9 provides that it shall be the duty of the Factory Inspector to enforce the provisions of this law, and to prosecute all violations thereof in any court of competent jurisdiction in this State. In accordance with this requirement the inspectors now bring suit in every case of violation for which evidence can be obtained.

The record of convictions which follows shows that, during 1896, 520 defendants were convicted of 769 violations of the statute. The fines and costs aggregated \$4,886.46. Suit was brought under six provisions of the statute, as follows: Employing 58 children under 14 years of age; employing 471 children under 16 years of age without affidavit; failure to post record of children, 41; failure to keep register of children, 86; employing in living rooms persons not members of the family, 111; failure to produce list of outside shops and home finishers, 2.

1. December 17th, 1895.—Edward Callihan, foreman Tonk Manufacturing Co., 804 Hawthorne avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

2. December 17th.—Charles Stiles, foreman Tonk Manufacturing Co., 804 Hawthorne avenue. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.30.

3. December 17th.—Phineas York, manager Tonk Manufacturing Co., 804 Hawthorne avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

4. December 17th.—Detlef Ivers, 75 East Webster avenue, pants-maker; contractor for C. P. Kellogg Co., Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

5. December 19th.—Joseph Smetona, 1189 Albany avenue, coat-maker; contractor for C. P. Kellogg Co. Charges, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. A jury was called, and found defendant guilty; paid fine and costs, \$16.30.

6. December 19th.—Orlando J. Buck, manager Rubber Paint Co., 36-38 Boston avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

7. December 20th.—Christopher F. Baum, manager C. F. Baum Co., 220 East Madison street. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits; failure to post list, and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$16.

8. December 20th.—Sigismund Baburek, 681 South Halsted street, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.

9. December 20th.—Samuel Firestein, 477 South Halsted street, knee pantsmaker; contractor for Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

10. December 20th.—Isaac F. Dickson, manager Confectioners' & Bakers' Supply Co., 272-274 East Madison street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

11. December 20th.—Joseph H. Hollender, 254 Larrabee street, coatmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., Lindenthal, Goodman & Co., Morgenthau Bros. and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

12. December 21st.—Nels Swenson, 745 Elk Grove avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., Ederheimer, Stein & Co., C. P. Kellogg Co. and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

13. December 21st.—Jacob Spector, cigarmaker, 241 South Peoria street. Charges, employing 3 children without register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$24.15.

14. December 21st.—Philip Goldberg, coat and vestmaker and repairer, 201 West 13th street. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

15. December 22nd.—Sanford A. Burnham, manager Burnham Glove Co., 218-220 East Washington street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.30.

16. December 22nd.—Louis Sax, cigarmaker, 37 Waller street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits; failure to keep register; employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment

used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$35.75.

17. December 22nd.—Alvin W. Wetherell, manager Chicago Picture Frame Co., 209-211 South Clinton street. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.60.

18. December 22nd.—Olaf Henke, contractor for the Chicago Cottage Organ Co., 22nd street and Dale place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

19. December 22nd.—James Keefe, contractor for the Chicago Cottage Organ Co., 22nd street and Dale place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

20. December 22nd.—Patrick Cusack, contractor for the Chicago Cottage Organ Co., 22nd street and Dale place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

21. December 22nd.—Daniel G. Keefe, manager Chicago Cottage Organ Co., 22nd street and Dale place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

22. January 2nd, 1896.—Henry Rokkam, manager North Western Terra Cotta Co., Clybourne avenue corner Wrightwood avenue. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$18.45.

23. January 6th.—Charles A. Smith, manager Smith & Barnes Piano Co., 471-481 Clybourne avenue. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; appealed.

24. January 9th.—Albert Vokatny, 146 West Taylor street, coat-maker; contractor for Lamm & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.25.

25. January 9th.—Frederick B. Smith, manager A. C. McClurg & Co.'s engraving department, Wabash avenue and Madison street. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$11.30.

26. January 9th.—Ephraim Halpern, 157 West Taylor street, kneepantsmaker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co and Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.05.

27. January 9th.—Leslie R. Harsha, manager L. Harsha Manufacturing Co., picture frames, 793 Carroll avenue. Charges, employing 4 boys without affidavits and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.50.

28. January 9th.—Morris Kauffman, 113 West Taylor street, kneepantsmaker; contractor for C. P. Kellogg Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. and Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.40.

29. January 9th.—David Stern, 194 West 12th street, kneepantsmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., Ederheimer, Stein & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.35.

30. January 20th.—David Tilt, manager J. P. Smith Shoe Co., 76 Illinois street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.30.

31. January 20th.—Max Richter, manager August F. Richter & Co., furniture factory, 42-56 Huron street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$24.90.

32. January 20th.—Louis Levin, manager A. Levin & Son, shirt factory, 187 South Market street. Charge, failure to post record of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.80.

33. January 20th.—Lewis B. Ederer, manager R. J. Ederer & Co., manufacturers of fish nets and hammocks, 151 Wabash avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.60.

34. January 20th.—Henry F. Walliser, manager E. L. Mansure Co., trimming factory, 45-49 East Randolph street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.80.

35. January 20th.—Benjamin Sotlinger, 397 South Desplaines street, kneepantsmaker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.30.

36. January 20th.—Solomon Siskind, 397 South Desplaines street, coatmaker; contractor for Lamm & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.30.

37. January 20th.—Morris Periman, 397 South Desplaines street, kneepantsmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.30.

38. January 20th.—Lorenz Muther, manager Union Special Sewing Machine Co., 60 Michigan street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.60.

39. January 20th.—John W. Gaver, manager A. Ortmayer & Son, harnessmakers, 116 Illinois street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.80.

40. January 20th.—Edward M. Cole, manager Schwab Bros., shoe factory, 166 South Clinton street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.60.

41. January 23rd.—John Foyt, 594 West 17th street, coatmaker; contractor for A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$9.90.

42. January 23rd.—John Smerz, 270 West 20th street, pants-maker; contractor for Kohn Bros. and Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.20.

43. January 23rd.—Peter Hanson, manager A. H. Andrews & Co., furniture factory, 311 West 22nd street. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to register children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.60.

44. January 23rd.—John M. Kummer, manager Union Planing Mill, 309 West 22nd street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

45. January 23rd.—Joseph Zangerle, manager Zangerle & Peterson Co., furniture factory, 687 Clybourne avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.25.

46. January 23rd.—Adolph Luetgert, sausagemaker, 601-629 Diversey street. Charges, employing 2 boys without affidavits, failure to post list of names and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$18.45.

47. January 23rd.—Myron H. Powell, manager Princess Knitting Works, 1056 Belmont avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$22.50.

48. January 23rd.—John W. Marder, manager Marder, Luse & Co., type foundry, 139-141 Monroe street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits and failure to post list of names. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.20.

49. January 29th.—Harris Levin, 453 South Canal street, coat-maker, contractor for Chicago Self-Supporting Pants Co., and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$10.15.

50. January 29th.—Philip D. Armour & Co., packers, Stock Yards. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to keep register. Paid fine and costs; total, \$35.90.

51. January 29th.—Morris Tower, 16 Ewing Pl., necktie maker. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

52. January 30th.—Edward A. Moody, manager International & Wells Packing Co., Stock Yards. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$25.95.

53. January 30th. Lafayette H. Burdick, manager Chicago Packing & Provision Co., Stock Yards. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

54. February 3rd.—John P. Starke, cigar maker, 609 South Canal street. Charge, employing in manufacture, persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.50.

55. February 3rd.—Armin Seitz, manager Schoehofen Brewing Co., Canalport avenue and 18th street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$13.30.

56. February 3rd.—Wm. Shaw, manager Dake Bakery, Adams and Clinton streets. Charges, employing 2 boys under the age of 16 years without affidavits, and failure to keep a complete register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$19.50.

57. February 3rd.—Joseph Wool, 180 Forquer street, kneepants makers, contractor for L. Klein & Co., Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom, and John York. Charges, employing boy under 16 years without affidavit, and employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.

58. February 3rd.—Frank C. Beuter, manager Authur J. O'Leary Co's iron works, 132-134 West Lake street. Charge, employing a boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

59. February 3rd.—Harry Surimian, contractor for Selz, Schwab & Co., shoe factory, Larrabee and Superior streets. Charge, employing boy under the age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

60. February 3rd.—Samuel Cohn, cigarmaker, 163 West 12th street. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.50.

61. February 3rd.—Isaac Wallach, manager American Eagle Cigar Co., 332 West 12th street. Charge, employing children under 16 years without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.30.

62. February 3rd.—Henry B. Uttley, manager McCormick Harvester Co., Blue Island and Western avenues. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and employing children under 16 years without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$12.50.

63. February 3rd.—Wm. H. Rife, manager Denny Tag Co., 50-52 Michigan street. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post wall record. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$13.30.

64. February 3rd.—John S. Benedict, wood work, 236-240 North Green street. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.15.

65. February 3rd.—Barnet Lewis, 171 Forquer street, pantsmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$9.90.

66. February 6th.—Henry J. Forsythe, Jr., 50-52 South Canal street, manufacturer curtains and brass fixtures. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$10.95.

67. February 6th.—John Gerts, manager Bush & Gerts, pianos, Weed and Dayton streets. Charges, employing 4 boys under the age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$21.60.

68. February 6th.—Fred H. Bryant, manager Ames & Frost Co., bicycles and beds, Blackhawk and Cherry streets. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.30.

69. February 6th.—Peter Tapper, pianomaker, 18-30 West Randolph street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

70. February 6th.—Charles L. Wilder, manager, Wilder & Co., leather cut soles, Hobbie street and Hawthorne avenue. Charges,

employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.30.

71. February 6th.—John Andershott, contractor for Ames-Frost Co., bicycles and folding beds, Blackhawk and Cherry streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

72. February 6th.—Wm. C. Feeley, contractor for the Grand Crossing Tack Co., 79th street and South Chicago avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Paid costs, \$5.55.

73. February 6th.—Wm. Timberlake, contractor for Grand Crossing Tack Co., 79th street and South Chicago avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.55.

74. February 10th.—James E. Clenny, manager J. W. Sefton Co., paper box factory, 7-9 South Union street. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age; employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits; and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$34.

75. February 10th.—Ignatz Schwinn, manager Arnold & Schwinn, bicycles, 240-254 West Lake street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.60.

76. February 14th.—Luther P. Schafer, contractor for Selz, Schwab & Co., shoe factory, Superior and Larrabee streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.65.

77. February 14th.—Emanuel Selz, manager Selz, Schwab & Co., shoe factory, Superior and Larrabee streets. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.65.

78. February 14th.—Frank Patzack, manager Patzack Manufacturing Co., sewing machine furniture, Grand Crossing. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.40.

79. February 14th.—Peter J. Rubey, cigarmaker, 217 92nd street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$17.80.

80. February 14th.—Ernest Hummell, manager South Chicago Brewing Co. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and failure to keep register of children under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.20.

81. February 14th.—Frederick Prange, 559 Elston avenue, coat-maker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fisher and Spitz, Landauer &



Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.10.

82. February 18th.—Geo. F. McGill, manager McGill Manufacturing Co., carriage axles, 207 South Canal street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.65.

83. February 18th.—Edward M. Graham, manager International Manufacturing Co., bicycles, 73-77 Fulton street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$18.45.

84. February 18th.—Chas. H. Ferguson, manager Shirk Bicycle Co., 207 South Canal street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

85. February 18th.—Clyde R. Bates, manager Union Electric Works, 207 South Canal street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

86. February 18th.—Wm. O. Meissner, manager Washington Electric Works, 205-207 South Canal street. Charge, employing boy under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

87. February 18th.—Walter E. C. Windsor, manager Haywood & Windsor Co., candies, 161 South Canal street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

88. February 20th.—Orlando P. Bassett, manager Pictorial Printing Co., 1241-1249 State street. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age; failure to post record, and failure to produce register; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.20.

89. February 20th.—Morris M. Hirsch, manager Stein & Hirsch starch factory, 2597 Archer avenue. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting record, and failure to produce register. Before Justice Hamburger; paid costs.

90. February 20th.—Louis Schew, foreman Frank Patzack Manufacturing Co., sewing machine furniture, Grand Crossing. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Hamburger; paid costs, \$6.40.

91. February 20th.—Alexander B. Leith, manager Fulton Manufacturing Co., 222-228 North Franklin street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs, total, \$23.70.

92. February 24th.—Jacob W. Moyer, manufacturing pretzels, 406 Blue Island avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

93. February 24th.—Jacob Edelman, manager New Era Cigar Factory, Harrison and Halsted streets. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

94. February 24th.—John W. Riser, manager Monarch Cycle Co., 42 North Halsted street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.80.

95. February 24th.—Robert Potter, manager Potter Wall Paper Mills, 48-60 North Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

96. February 24th.—Thomas B. Jeffery, manager Gormully & Jeffery Manufacturing Co., bicycles, 221-229 and 222-228 North Franklin street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.30.

97. February 24th.—Louis Raike, manager Goldbaum Bros. & Raike, dress trimmings, 271 East Madison street. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

98. February 24th.—Henry Simon, cigarmaker, 356 Blue Island avenue. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

99. March 4th.—Chas. W. Jackson, manager C. W. Jackson Fringe Co., 264-270 5th avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.80.

100. March 4th.—Otto Olson, manager Olson & Comstock's chair factory, Carrroll avenue and Union Park place. Charge, employing boy 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

101. March 4th.—Wm. J. Walker, manager Chicago Folding Bed Co., 130-136 West Washington street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

102. March 4th.—John Rath, manager John Rath Cooperage Co., 1863 Milwaukee avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.90.

103. March 4th.—Chas. E. Sandstrom, manager Sandstrom & Baldwin furniture factory, 111 Mozart street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.90.

104. March 4th.—John J. Jones, manager Gerts, Lombard & Co., brush factory, 729 Grand avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

105. March 4th.—George Gloeckler, manager Chicago Mirror & Art Glass Co., 54-60 North Clinton street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.30.

106. March 4th.—Wm. Gerwin, hardware, 7-9 South Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

107. March 4th. Erich Hoerz, manager Fowler Cycle Manufacturing Co., 142-144 West Washington street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.80.

108. March 4th.—Wm. L. White, manager Geo. L. Thompson Manufacturing Co., curling irons, 6126-6150 LaSalle street. Charges, employing 5 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$37.75.

109. March 9th.—John Kresl, coatmaker, 538 South Center avenue, contractor for Cohn Clothing Co., H. Cohn & Son, and Chas. Kaufman & Bros. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.60.

110. March 9th.—Anton Willimovsky, cigarmaker, 589 Blue Island avenue. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.40.

111. March 9th.—James Vlack, pantsmaker, 505 West 25th street; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., and John G. Miller & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.40.

112. March 9th.—Joseph Base, 584 South Center avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Lamm & Co., John G. Miller & Co., and Royal Tailors. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

113. March 9th.—Edward Hammer, manager Cutler & Hammer Manufacturing Co., electrical supplies, 128-130 South Clinton street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.30.

114. March 10th.—Henry Schultz, manager H. Schultz & Co.'s paper-box factory, 117-123 South Market street. Charges, employing 3 children under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$16.60.

115. March 10th.—Edward L. Rogers, manager Nickle Plate Stove Polish Co., 461 Illinois street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

116. March 10th.—Harry L. Wilbur, manager H. O. Wilbur Manufacturing Co.'s chocolate factory, 374-376 Illinois street. Charges,

employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.30.

117. March 10th.—August Turner, manager Great Northern Moulding Works, picture frame factory, Brown and Henry streets. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, failure to post record and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$25.70.

118. March 17th.—Jacob S. Cline, manager American Silver Plate Co., Austin avenue and Lincoln street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

119. March 17th.—Solomon Cohn, cigarmaker, 485 South Jefferson street. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Hamburger; paid costs, \$5.50.

120. March 17th.—Edmund Vestey, manager Vestey Canning Co., 216 South Clinton street. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.20.

121. March 17th.—Solomon Drom, manager Banner Waist Co., 237-239 South Market street. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.

122. March 17th.—Samuel Levy, skirtmaker, 172 Brown street; contractor for Chicago Novelty Cloak Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.35.

123. March 17th.—Morris Goldfeld, 170 Brown street, skirtmaker; contractor for Parisian Waist Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

124. March 17th.—John B. Canepa, manager Canepa Bros.' macaroni factory, 101 East Indiana street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$8.80.

125. March 17th.—Joseph Mohr, manager John Mohr & Sons' boiler works, 32-42 Illinois street. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.60.

126. March 17th.—Isaac Stuhlman, 718 North Ashland avenue; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co.; Hart, Schaffner & Marx; A. L. Singer & Co., and Tailor Made Clothing Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

127. March 17th.—Max Bonwit, manager American Novelty Co., cloak factory, 225-227 South Market street. Charge, failure to pro-

duce on demand list of outside contractors employed in cloak making. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$24.10.

128. March 17th.—Samuel Lazaroff, buttonhole maker, 102 Julian street. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

129. March 17th.—Ignatz Voitalevitch, coatmaker, 67 Keenon street; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co.; Hart, Schaffner & Marx; Simon, Leopold & Solomon, and Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co. Charges, employing 2 children under 14 years of age; failure to post record, and failure to produce register for children under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$21.30.

130. March 17th.—Jacob Graycyk, pantsmaker, 155 Cleaver street, contractor for H. Cohn & Son; Kuh, Nathan & Fischer; Morgenthau Bros., and Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$10.15.

131. March 17th.—Stephen Bessler, buttonhole maker, 596 Dickson street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

132. March 17th.—Nathan Fine, coatmaker, 376 West North avenue, contractor for H. J. Franks & Co., Grossman, Michaelsohn & Co., and Work Bros. & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

133. March 17th.—Joseph Grigal, coatmaker, 720 North Ashland avenue, contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., and Daube, Cohn & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

134. March 17th.—Morris A. Newman, manager Newman Moulding Co., 91 Indiana street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

135. March 20th.—Wm. H. Preble, manager Chicago Rawhide Manufacturing Co., 75-77 East Ohio street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$14.95.

136. March 20th.—Murry A. Fairchild, manager E. W. Fairchild & Bro., soap factory, 95-97 Indiana street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.65.

137. March 20th.—Henry Slinning, foreman Adams & Westlake, metal works, Ontario, Franklin and Ohio streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

138. March 20th.—August St. George, manager Witteman Bros., box factory, 93 East Indiana street. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.65.

139. March 20th.—Samuel Fenchal, coatmaker, 366 North Wau-bansia avenue, contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co.; Hirsch, Elson & Co.; Lindenthal, Goodman & Co.; Spitz, Landauer & Co., and Stern, Beirs & Lehmayr. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting record, and employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$15.20.

140. March 20th.—Jacob Barnet, 172 Potomac avenue, coatmaker, contractor for H. J. Franks & Co., and Rose & Co. Charge, employ-ing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.90.

141. March 20th.—Anton Christenson, manager Anton Chris-tenson Rope Belting Co., 127 East Indiana street. Charges, em-ploying 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$14.05.

142. March 20th.—Isaac Feigenbaum, cloakmaker, 1195 Mil-waukee avenue. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house in an apart-ment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

143. March 20th.—Alvin Freiberg, manager Hollander & Frei-berg, picture frame factory, 31-41 Indiana street. Charge, employ-ing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.65.

144. March 20th.—Mrs. Erengard Sorenson, cloak and skirtmaker, 110 Bingham street, contractor for Griswold, Palmer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.40.

145. March 23rd.—Frank Zacher, coatmaker, 500 West 20th street, contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

146. March 23rd.—Samuel Greenspan, cloakmaker, 535 West 16th street, contractor for B. Israel & Co. and F. Siegel & Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his im-mediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$23.60

147. March 23rd.—Herman Lichter, cigars, 397 West Madison street. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$6.60.

148. March 23rd.—Wm. J. Reedy, manager J. W. Reedy Manufacturing Co. 83-91 Illinois street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.90.

149. March 23rd.—Joseph Bohmann, musical instruments, 400 West Madison street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.90.

150. March 23rd.—Samuel Wertheimer, cloakmaker, 799 South Ashland avenue, contractor for Joseph Beifeld & Co. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register; and failure to post wall record. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$10.05.

151. March 23rd.—George Kellar, manager picture frame factory, Franklin and Ontario streets. Charges, employing 5 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$20.40.

152. March 23rd.—Charles W. Beggs, manager Beggs Manufacturing Co., proprietary medicines, 141-143 Ontario street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.60.

153. March 26th.—James Low, manager Paige Manufacturing Co., 26-44 Ontario street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$3.85.

154. March 26th.—Ernest Guttke, 126 Melrose street, pantsmaker, contractor for Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

155. March 26th.—Chas. Korbus, 70 West Division street, cloakmaker; contractor for F. Siegel & Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.90.

156. March 26th.—Ivert Larsen, 32 Market street, metal stamp maker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.60.

157. March 26th.—Henry Carstens, surgical instrument maker, 28-30 South Market street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.60.

158. March 26th.—Edward L. Williams, manager Union Lamp Co., 76-84 Market street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$11.70.

159. March 26th.—John Gerson, 564 North Ashland avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., and Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without posting record. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.10.

160. March 26th.—Max Rosenthal, 564 North Ashland avenue, kneepants maker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co., E. Rothschild & Co., and Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age, and 4 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$22.50.

161. March 26th.—Wm. Fricke, 703 South Morgan street, coat-maker; contractor for Becker, Meyer & Co., Kuh, Nathan & Fisher, and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$6.60.

162. April 1st.—Gustav Thielen, manager Chicago Traveling Bag Co., 257 Franklin street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.25.

163. April 1st.—David Rosenzweig, 179 East Divison street, cloakmaker; contractor for L. Heilprin & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

164. April 1st.—Michael Blazek, 45 Cornelia street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85

165. April 1st.—Bartholomae Lawrence, 171 Augusta street, coat-maker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, B. Kuppenheimer & Co., and Stern, Beirs & Lehmayr. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting record and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

166. April 1st.—Andrew Behrendt, 141 Cornelia street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and J. Witkowsky. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

167. April 1st.—John Verke, 587 North Paulina street, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer and A. Schweitzer & Son. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

168. April 1st.—Jacob Aaron, 811 North Lincoln street, coat-maker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman, L. Loewenstein & Sons and Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping a register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

169. April 1st.—Herman Krueger, 510 North Paulina street, coat-maker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., Kohn Bros, and J. Shapera & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

170. April 1st.—Christ Wellman, 71 Ellen street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, Simon, Leopold & Solomon,



A. L. Singer & Co., S. Witkowsky & Son, Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.40.

171. April 1st.—Wm. Bohl, 40 Julian street, coatmaker; contractor for H. Cohn & Son and Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

172. April 6th.—Albert Misek, 1282 Sawyer avenue, coatmaker. Charges, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes; employing children without posting record, and without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.05.

173. April 8th.—Frederick Wild, manager Pullman Palace Car Co., Pullman. Charge, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$31.30.

174. April 8th.—Edward Brown, manager Chicago Drop & Foundry Co., Kensington. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit; failure to post record; failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fines and costs; total, \$29.55.

175. April 8th.—David Schwartz, 103 Augusta street, pants-maker; contractor for Becker, Meyer & Co., Chicago Self Supporting Pants Co. and Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Hamburger; paid costs, \$5.10.

176. April 8th.—George H. Carver, manager Plano Mfg. Co., West Pullman. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$30.20.

177. April 8th.—W. J. Babcock, manager Chicago Ship Building Co., South Chicago. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$23.55.

178. April 8th.—Henry Crol, contractor for Whitman & Barnes, farm implements, West Pullman. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.10.

179. April 8th.—Henry Barker, contractor for Whitman & Barnes, farm implements, West Pullman. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.10.

180. April 8th.—Wm. S. Stone, manager for Whitman & Barnes, farm implements, West Pullman. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.95.

181. April 13th.—John Davis, 645 South Canal street, cloak-maker; contractor for Marshall Field & Co., and F. Siegel & Bros.

Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.65.

182. April 13th.—Joseph Hora, 65 Emma street, coatmaker; contractor for H. Cohn & Son, Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and Kohn Bros. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

183. April 13th.—John Chaloupka, 273 Rumsey street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros., Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, E. Rothschild & Bros., and Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

184. April 15th.—John Anderson, 25 Gault place, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co., Kohn Bros., and Tailor Made Clothing Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

185. April 15th.—Emanuel Selz, manager for Selz, Schwab & Co., shoe factory, Superior and Larrabee streets. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.80.

186. April 15th.—Chas. Gatz, 25 Samuel street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, and Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

187. April 15th.—Felix Siwecki, 803 Holt avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

188. April 15th.—John P. Johnson, 158 Gault court, vestmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, Hirsh, Elson & Co., and Royal Tailors. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.15.

189. April 15th.—Frank J. Lindstrom, 81-83 Elm street, vestmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx, B. Kuppenheimer & Co., and Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

190. April 15th.—Swen Swanson, 188 Gault court, vestmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

191. April 15th.—John Novak, 10 Kramer street, coatmaker; contractor for B. Arnheim and Rose & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.15.

192. April 15th.—Peter Darhut, 589 West Seventeenth street, skirtmaker; contractor for Chicago Novelty Cloak Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

193. April 15th.—Theodore Stroik, 1017 Elk Grove avenue, pantsmaker; contractor for M. J. Berkson, B. Kuppenheimer & Co., Rosenwald & Weil, E. Rothschild & Bros. and Stern, Beirs & Lehmayr. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

194. April 15th.—Wm. P. Carlson, 277-279 E. Division street, pantsmaker; contractor for Rosenwald & Weil and J. Solomon & Co. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, failure to post wall record and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$22.80.

195. April 15th.—Ferdinand Medwetzky, 615 Clybourne avenue, coatmaker; contractor for L. Loewenstein & Sons. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, failure to post record and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.05.

196. April 15th.—Chas. Herst, 144 Vedder street, pantsmaker; contractor for Bergman & Greenebaum, M. Born & Co., LeGrand Tailoring Co., Ed Rose & Co., E. Rothschild & Bros., Reinach, Ullman & Co. and Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

197. April 15th.—Alexander Eichper, 23-25 Crystal street; coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Hefter, Livingston & Co., Kahn, Schoenbrun & Co. and Chas. Kaufman & Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.90.

198. April 15th.—Frank Osmanski, 964 N. Winchester avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. and Straus, Glaser & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.90.

199. April 15th.—Joseph F. Goyke, 429 Elston avenue, pantsmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Simon, Leopold & Solomon, Standard Pants Co. and E. Rothschild & Bros. Charges, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes, and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.95.

200. April 21st.—Emil Rosenthal, manager Eugene Vallens & Co.'s cigar factory, Randolph street and Michigan avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$14.70.

201. April 21st.—Jacob Schwerson, 624 W. Madison street, merchant tailor. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not mem-

bers of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

202. April 21st.—Rudolph Kalivada, 1401 Bronson street, coat-maker; contractor for J. Isidor & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

203. April 21st.—Frank Filip, 762 West 18th street. coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx and L. Loewenstein & Sons. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit and employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

204. April 21st.—Henry Greenbaum, 610 West Madison street, cloakmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

205. April 21st.—Ladislav Bukovsky, 572 West 18th street, coat-maker; contractor for American Tailors. Lamm & Co. and C. G. Leopold & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

206. April 21st.—Michael Goldstein, merchant tailor, 716 West Madison street. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family, in a tenement house, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

207. April 21st.—Otto Redlich, manager Redlich Manufacturing Co., 2-12 Oak street. Charges, employing 3 boys under age of 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$14.55.

208. April 21st.—Simon Cohn, cloakmaker, 592 West Madison street. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family, in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

209. April 21st.—Christian Husted, manager Husted & Gessler's cigar factory, 160 East Superior street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.80.

210. April 21st.—Abraham Marcus, merchant tailor, 463 West Madison street. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family, in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

211. April 21st.—Simon Greenberg, 180 West 15th street, pants-maker. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family, in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

212. April 23rd.—Victor Dubois, manager Bellaire Stamping Co., West Harvey. Charges, employing 3 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Devoe; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.35.

213. April 24th.—Gottlieb Koller, 809 West 20th street; coat-maker; contractor for Kuh, Nathau & Fischer. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

214. April 24th.—Frank Ladinsky, 684 West 20th street; coat-maker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx; Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, and Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing children 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.55.

215. April 24th.—Joseph Karlicek, 626 West 18th street; coat-maker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping record and register. Paid costs, \$10.20.

216. April 24th.—Edward Slaby, 322 West 18th street; coatmaker; contractor for L. C. Wachsmuth & Co., and Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

217. April 24th.—Joseph Wool, 180 Forquer street; kneepants maker; contractor for Strouss, Eisendrath & Drom, L. Klein & Co., and John York. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten. Appealed.

218. April 24th.—James Bauer, 378 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co., Kohn Bros., Lamm & Co., and Mossler Bros. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

219. April 24th.—Kate Sichra, 417 West 18th street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing persons not members of her own family in manufacture in her dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

220. April 24th.—James D. Dvorak, 514 West 18th street, coat-maker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.70.

221. April 24th.—John Wolf, 334 West 18th street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

222. April 25th.—Charles W. Fisher, manager Theo. A. Koch's factory (barber supplies), 158-170 Wells street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice La Buy; paid fines, \$9.00, and costs of three cases.

223. April 25th.—Stanislaus Kopielski, 60 Augusta street, coat-maker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co.; Daube, Cohn & Co.; Ederheimer, Stein & Co.; Kuh, Nathan & Fischer, and Pfaelzer.

Sutton & Co. Charge, employing a person not a member of his family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Severson; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.00.

224. April 28th.—James Hubemy, 270 West 20th street, coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$9.10.

225. April 28th.—Wm. Hubemy, 268 West 20th street, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co.; B. Kuppenheimer & Co., and Murphy Bros. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

226. April 28th.—Frank Schuh, 269 West 20th street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

227. April 28th.—Louis Gruber, 643 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

228. April 30th.—James Budelofsky, 800 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$3.60.

229. April 30th.—Joseph Serpan, 780 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros., John G. Miller & Co., Tailor Made Clothing Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.70.

230. April 30th.—Paul Mashek, 646 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

231. April 30th.—Charles Gemkow, 1011 West 18th street, pantsmaker; contractor for Daube, Cohn & Co. Charge, failure to keep list of home finishers. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

232. April 30th.—Joseph Franeik, 977 West 18th street, tailor; contractor for A. Meyer. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

233. April 30th.—James Hadonek, 866 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for L. Loewenstein & Sons. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

234. April 30th.—Frank Tyrdik, 862 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charges, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in a tenement house, and employing a boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.20.

235. April 30th.—Frank Jelinek, 812 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx; Kohn Bros., Stern, Beirs & Lehmayr. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

236. April 30th.—George Rinn, manager Philip Rinn & Co., Division and Crosby streets, sash, door and blind factory. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$6.85.

237. May 2nd.—Lewis P. Nelson, 236 Townsend street, pants-maker; contractor for Hubert Altenhofen, M. Born & Co., Crittenden, Devore & Sons, Fass Bros., W. G. Jerrems. Charge, employing boy under the age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$6.85.

238. May 5th.—J. Frederick Schoeff, manager National Parlor Furniture Co., 462-464 Wabash avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Hamburger; paid costs.

239. May 6th.—John Gechevics, 951 W. 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

240. May 6th.—Peter Smith, manager Western Planing Manufacturing Co., 754 Austin avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

241. May 6th.—Herman Barth, manager Herman Barth & Co.'s furniture factory, 53-55 Dayton street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.80.

242. May 6th.—W. M. Shumway, manager March-Davis Cycle Co., corner W. 44th street and North avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.80.

243. May 6th.—Louis Rueckheim, manager F. W. Rueckheim Co.'s candy factory, 261 Desplaines street. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

244. May 6th.—Louis W. Hallanger, manager L. N. Hallanger & Co., mouldings, 562 N. Halsted street and 284-286 Hawthorne avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.20.

245. May 6th.—David P. Johnson, manager Western Screw Co., Austin avenue and Lincoln street. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, failure to produce a register, failure to post wall list. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.20.

246. May 6th.—Levi W. Heath, manager Bates & Heath, printers, 206 State street. Charge, employing boy under the age of 14 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

247. May 6th.—Solomon Mandelssohn, manager Sprague, Smith & Co.'s sash and blind factory, 794-798 Carroll avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

248. May 6th.—Albert R. Arnold, manager Marquardt & Arnold's paper box factory, 71-77 W. Monroe street. Charges, failure to post wall list and failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.20.

249. May 6th.—Henry Schaller, manager Schaller & Stopford's sash, door and blind factory, corner Cherry avenue and N. Branch street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

250. May 8th.—Felix J. Weller, manager Weller Manufacturing Co., 118-120 E. North avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

251. May 8th.—Wm. Ristow, manager sash, door and blind factory, 96-104 E. North avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.20.

252. May 8th.—Lars Johanson, manager Trewson & Johanson, grocers sundries, 693 North avenue. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

253. May 8th.—Benj. L. Anderson, manager mirror factory, 281 W. Superior street. Charge, employing boy under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.10.

254. May 8th.—Wm. Cook, manager Wm. Cook & Son's sash, door and blind factory, 53 E. North avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.70.

255. May 8th.—Frank L. Ernst, manager Borgwardt & Ernst's furniture factory, 292-294 W. Chicago avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

256. May 8th.—Otto Drtina, 222 W. 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co., Lamm & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

257. May 8th.—Frank Fromm, 26 Eugenia street, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co. Charges, employing a girl under 16 years of age without an affidavit, and persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$14.20.



258. May 8th.—Carl Hostein, manager Continental Manufacturing Co., 126-134 Weed street. Charge, employing a boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

259. May 8th.—J. Otto Glamon, manager Wm. Schmidt Baking Co., 75-81 Clybourne avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits, failure to post wall list and failure to produce register. Paid fine and costs; total, \$16.05.

260. May 13th.—Joseph Goldberger, manager Continental Tailoring Co., 195-197 S. Market street. Charges, employing 3 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.80.

261. May 13th.—John Gertenrich, candy manufacturer, 85-87 W. Jackson street. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

262. May 13th.—Wm. W. Doolittle, manager Crane Manufacturing Co., 51 W. 12th place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

263. May 13th.—George Wahler, manager Wahler & Strasburger, leather specialties, 43 W. VanBuren street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total \$8.10.

264. May 13th.—Henry Rooklidge, manager Cold Blast Feather Co., 56-66 W. Van Buren street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

265. May 13th.—Aaron Perlman, 165 West 12th street, coatmaker; contractor for Charles Kaufman & Bro., L. Loewenstein & Sons, Morris Perlman, E. Rothschild & Bros. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fines and costs; total, \$15.95.

266. May 13th.—James L. Wright, manager Marshall Field & Co.'s shirt factory, 33 East Erie street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

267. May 13th.—George Rounsavell, manager Rounsavell's Co-op-erage Co., 68 Clybourne avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

268. May 13th.—Rafael Monheit, 461 South Clinton street, kneepants maker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., Strouss, Eisen-drath & Drom. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

269. May 13th.—John C. Kilgore, manager Crane Co., 52 West 12th place. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$3.60.

270. May 13th.—Charles Kiper, manager L. Kiper & Sons' saddlery factory, Congress and Peoria streets. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

271. May 15th.—Winslow R. Parsons, manager Parsons Mfg Co., bicycle works, 111-113 West Harrison street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; appealed.

272. May 15th.—Charles H. Low, manager Chicago Feather Duster Co., 194 Mather street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.10.

273. May 15th.—Bruno Barnet, 482 South Sangamon street, pantsmaker; contractor for Excelsior Tailors, Ellsworth L. Landon, Henry Meyer, Standard Pants Co., Geo. Tyson, R. R. Valfer Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his immediate family, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

274. May 15th.—Carl F. Jaekel, 164 Washburne avenue, coat-maker; contractor for Hefter, Livingston & Co.; Hirsh, Elson & Co., Spitz, Landauer & Co. Charges, employing a girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to post wall list. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$11.70.

275. May 15th.—Joseph Sprofska, 434 Washburne avenue, coat-maker; contractor for Work Bros. & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his immediate family, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

276. May 15th.—Samuel Bakal, 155 West 12th street, cigarmaker. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$14.50.

277. May 15th.—James Swoboda, 251 Washburne avenue, pants-maker; contractor for A. Eisenbach, Louis Levy, S. H. Mohr. Charge, employing persons not members of his immediate family, in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement or dwelling house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

278. May 15th.—Albert Kauffman, 203 Washburne avenue, coat-maker; contractor for Hefter, Livingston & Co.; C. P. Kellogg Co.; Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co.; B. Rosenthal & Co.; Tailor Made Clothing Co. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

279. May 15th.—Joseph Hoffman, 147 West 12th street, children's clothing; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used

for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$6.60.

280. May 15th.—John Herout, 218 Washburne avenue, vestmaker; contractor for John Benesch; I. Woolf. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

281. May 20th.—Joseph Levin, 336 West 12th street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

282. May 20th.—Joseph Pinta, 595 South Center avenue, coatmaker; contractor for H. J. Franks & Co.; Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement or dwelling house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

283. May 20th.—John Gabriel, 502 West 13th place, coatmaker; contractor for Royal Tailors. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement or dwelling house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.10.

284. May 20th.—John Smerz, 567 South Center avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Strauss Bros. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.70.

285. May 20th.—Dominic Pelikan, 592 South Center avenue, coatmaker. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for sleeping or eating purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.70.

286.—May 20th.—James Barron, cigarmaker, 356 South Center avenue. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without affidavit; and failure to produce a register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.95.

287. May 20th.—James Tourek, cigarmaker, 562 South Center avenue. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.60.

288. May 20th.—James Mouzik, 560 South Center avenue, pantsmaker; contractor for James Bauer. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.50.

289. May 20th.—Lucas Nosek, 816 Alport street, coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

290. May 20th.—Joseph Will, manager Siske & Will's coat shop, 296 State street; contractors for A. B. Rose & Co. Charge, employing two girls under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fines and costs; total, \$15.25.

291. May 21st.—John Watzel, cigarmaker, 833 Alport street. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

292. May 21st.—Anton Novy; 838 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

293. May 20th.—Isaac Seskind, cigarmaker, 546 South Sangamon street. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment in a tenement house used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs, total, \$7.85.

294. May 20th.—David Arkin, 487 Throop street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing a boy under the age of 16 years without an affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

295. May 22nd.—Fred Dolezal, 616 Throop street, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co.; Murphy Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.80.

296. May 22nd.—Meyer Granat, 365 West 12th street, shirtmaker. Charges, employing 3 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$22.05.

297. May 22nd.—Charles Hacek, 704 South May street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

298. May 22nd.—Albert Herda, 656 Throop street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, Tailor Made Clothing Co., Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs; total, \$4.80.

299. May 22nd.—James Kadlee, 689 South May street, pantsmaker; contractor for Rosenwald & Weil. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid cost, \$4.87.

300. May 22nd.—Joseph Kodatt, 554 Throop street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

301. May 22nd.—Morris Levinson, 142 West 12th street, coatmaker; contractor for Grossman, Michaelson & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.15.

302. May 23rd.—James Petezilka, 701 South May street, pantsmaker; contractor for H. C. T. Borrman; Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

303. May 23rd.—Louis Schneeweiss, 608 Throop street, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.65.

304. May 23rd.—Daniel Schenker, 471 South Morgan street, coat-maker; contractor for M. H. Vehon. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

305. May 23rd.—Julius Gresens, 493 West Fourteenth place, coat-maker; contractor for Chicago Tailoring Company, Clement, Bane & Co., Lamm & Co., B. Kuppenheimer & Co., E. Rothschild & Bros., Royal Tailors. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

306. May 27th.—Herman Deering, 68 McReynolds street, pants-maker; contractor for L. Abt & Son, Cahn, Wampold & Co., Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing 2 children without affidavits, failure to produce register, and failure to post records. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.40.

307. May 27th.—Joseph Eisendrath, manager Eisendrath Glove Company, Armitage and Elston avenues. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age, and child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.20.

308. May 27th.—Reinhard Olson, manager R. Olson & Co.'s furniture factory, 888 North Oakley avenue. Charge, employing a boy under 16 years of age without an affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

309. May 27th. Mollie Hechtman, 46 Johnson street, cigarmaker; Charge, employing persons not members of her own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

310. May 27th.—Joseph Herman, 92 Newberry avenue, pants-maker; contractor for Jacob Schack. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

311. May 27th.—Jacob Strobel, 652 South Morgan street, coat-maker; contractor for Strauss (Maurice) & Co., Tailor-Made Clothing Company. Charge, failure to produce register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.85.

312. May 29th.—Frank Krajci, 424 West Seventeenth street; coatmaker; contractor for Barr Cycle Clothing Company, H. M. Marks & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.60.

313. May 29th.—Anton Karban, 508 West Fourteenth place, coat-maker; contractor for M. Born & Co., D'Ancona & Co., Kohn Bros. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

314. May 29th.—Harry Maies, 180 West Fourteenth street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

315. May 29th.—Joseph Anderlik, 587 West Seventeenth street, coatmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co.; Henry Kaufman. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes, in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

316. May 29th.—Abraham Rubenstein, 6 Johnson street, coatmaker; contractor for Strauss (Maurice) & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

317. May 29th.—John Krall, 628 West 17th street, vestmaker; contractor for C. P. Kellogg Co.; Morgenthau Bros.; Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

318. June 3d.—John Budilovsky, 97 Fisk street, coatmaker; contractor for Chas. Kaufman & Bros. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

319. June 3d.—Edward Swanberg, 939 Kedzie avenue, custom tailor. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his own family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$3.85.

320. June 3d.—Charles E. Bischoff, manager Phleger Mfg. Co., 330-338 North Wood street. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit, and failure to keep register of children under 16. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.70.

321. June 3d.—Edward F. Judkins, manager Judkins & Co.'s sawmill, Armitage and Lewis avenues. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.20.

322. June 3d.—Joseph Kotlenga, 558 North Paulina street, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh. Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing girl without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

323. June 3d.—Daniel W. Ryan, cooperage, 17-29 Coventry street. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.70.

324. June 3d.—Michael Svoysse, 1012 West 13th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co.; Kohn Bros.; Murphy Bros.; Rose & Co.; Work Bros. & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.00.

325. June 3d.—Charles G. Boldenweck, manager Phoenix Trimming Co., 572-574 Clybourn avenue. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

326. June 15th.—Aze Weisberg, cigarmaker, 687 Brown street. Charges, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, and persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.00.

327. June 15th.—Henry Borshel, 929 West 21st place, pants-maker; contractor for H. C. T. Borrman; Cahn, Wampold & Co.; L. Loewenstein & Sons. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$3.35.

328. June 15th.—John Chleboun, 695 Loomis street, coatmaker; contractor for L. Loewenstein & Sons. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age and failure to post record and keep register of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$21.30.

329. June 15th.—Anton Chmelik, 737 Loomis street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros.; A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.20.

330. June 15th.—Lucius A. Clinton, manager Evergreen Park National Safety Match Co. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.85.

331. June 15th.—Barnet Edelman, cigarmaker, 166 West 13th place. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

332. June 15th.—Joseph Fencl, 522 West 18th place, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, failure to keep register of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

333. June 15th.—Joseph Kalena, cigarmaker, 680 West 18th street. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

334. June 15th.—Michael Krech, 826 South Ashland avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Guthman, Ullman & Silverman; Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

335. June 15th.—Frank Kricha, 471 West 20th street, coatmaker; contractor for the Cohn Clothing Co.; Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

336. June 15th.—Vaclav Jiran, 572 West 25th street, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$6.00.

337. June 15th.—James Prepejchal, 517 West 18th place, coatmaker; contractor for Dwan-McRoberts Co.; Guthman, Ullman & Silverman; Rosenwald & Weil; Strauss, Eisendrath & Drom.

Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting wall record and without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.50.

338. June 15th.—Joseph Raska, 568 Laffin street, coatmaker; contractor for Clement, Bane & Co.; Enterprise Tailoring Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

339. June 18th.—Barron D. Southard, manager Ritchie Bros. paper box factory, Evergreen Park. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.85.

340. June 23rd.—John Sundquist, 119 Townsend street, pants-maker; contractor for American Tailors: Brown & Brown; Bornhofen; Anton Grossman; John Hail; C. A. Leigh. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit, Before Judge Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

341. June 23rd.—Frank Nagendock, 718 N. Lincoln street, pants-maker, contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$5.35.

342. June 23rd.—Conrad Diesel, manager Diesel Bros.' can factory, Stewart avenue, 39th to 40th streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.85.

343. June 23rd.—Henry Boore, manager Continental Packing Co., Stock Yards. Charge, employing boys under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$3.85.

344. June 23rd.—Hugh Shields, manager Thomas J. Lipton & Co's packing house, Stock Yards. Charge, failure to post list of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$7.85.

345. June 23rd.—John Reif, 383 Center street, baker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$4.35.

346. June 23rd.—George Williams, 169 Townsend street, pants-maker, contractor for Anderson & Nordeen, Campbell Tailoring Co., D'Ancona & Co., Davis Bros., H. J. Franks, John Harper, Heller & Benson, Kohn Bros., M. H. McCarthy, Six Little Tailors, Work Bros. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

347. June 23rd.—Charles J. Nordin, 191 Milton avenue, vest-maker, contractor for C. W. Braithwaite, D'Ancona & Co., John Harper, W. G. Jerrems, H. R. Samuels, J. Solomon & Co., Work Bros. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$5.10.

348. June 23rd.—August Schultz, 831 North Lincoln street, pantsmaker, contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Kuh, Nathan &



Fisher, A. L. Singer & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten. Paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

349. June 23rd.—Julius Klotz, 1046 Mozart street, coatmaker, contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age, and 3 boys under 16 years without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten. Paid costs, \$17.40.

350. June 23rd.—Charles Kuchan, 530 West 25th street, coatmaker, contractor for John G. Miller & Co. Charges, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit; failure to post wall record, and failure to keep register. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid fines, \$6, and costs of three cases.

351. June 23rd.—Joseph Petrizilka, 1194 Albany avenue, coatmaker, contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, failure to keep register. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid \$3 and costs.

352. June 23rd.—Frank Hronicka, 1213 Albany avenue, bicycle coatmaker, contractor for Chicago Self-Supporting Pants Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his own family in manufacture in his dwelling. Before Justice Hamburger. Paid costs.

353. June 26th.—Joseph Smetona, 1189 Albany avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Chas. P. Kellogg. Charge, failure to keep register. Before Justice Hamburger; paid fine, \$3, and costs.

354. June 26th.—Joseph Jezek, cigarmaker, 943 West 19th street. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.50.

355. June 26th. Joseph Novak, 10 Walleck place, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charges, failure to post wall record and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

356. June 26th.—Louis Helma, 921 West 19th street, coatmaker; contractor for B. Kuppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.35.

357. June 26th.—Martin Cesal, 469 West 19th street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

358. June 26th.—James Bauer, 378 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co., Kohn Bros., Lamm & Co., Mossler Bros. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$9.85.

359. June 26th.—Frank Kolar, 563 25th Court, coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co.; A. L. Singer & Co., Tailor Made Clothing Co. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age and failure to keep record of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.70.

360. June 29th.—Vincent Jerabek, 964 West 19th street, coat-maker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.50.

361. June 29th.—John Pahanka, 1063 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co.; Kohn Bros. Charges, failure to keep register and failure to post record. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.

362. June 29th.—Meyer Bernstein, 143 West 13th street, coat-maker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co.; B. Kuppenheimer & Co., Work Bros. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

363. June 29th.—Frank Filip, 762 West 18th street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx; L. Loewenstein & Co. Charges, failure to post wall record and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.70.

364. June 29th.—Joseph Hronek, 565 West 19th street, coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charges, failure to post wall record and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.70.

365. June 29th.—Augustino Boggiano, manager Chicago Macaroni factory, 412 S. Canal street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

366. June 29th.—Harry Garbinski, 73 Bunker street, coatmaker; contractor for E. Rothschild & Bros. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

367. June 29th.—Peter Berglund, 155 N. May street, pantsmaker; contractor for C. F. Orr, Reinach, Ullman & Co., Willoughby, Hill & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

368. July 2d.—Jacob Kolnick, 167 W. 13th street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.85.

369. July 2d.—Friedman Benjamin, 148 Barber street, cigarmaker; Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

370. July 2d.—Joseph Kotalik, 452 W. 19th st., coatmaker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.00.

371. July 2d.—Joseph Kocka, 1159 S. Oakley avenue, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in an apartment used for eating

or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten: paid costs, \$5.35.

372. July 2d.—Joseph Karbel, 214 W. 13th street, coatmaker; contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

373. July 2d.—Samuel Leschinsky, 101 Wilson street, children's coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

374. July 2d.—Alex. Zeese, engraver, 300-306 Dearborn street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.95.

375. July 2d.—Thomas H. Staples, 318 Dearborn street, book-stamp maker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

376. July 2d. Nathan Maltz, 546 S. Jefferson street, coatmaker. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$87.85.

377. July 8th.—Edward Klotz, coatmaker, 23 Samuel street; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting wall record and without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.20.

378. July 8th.—August H. Kellar, baker, 615 Wells street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

379. July 8th.—John Lyczynsk, coatmaker, 534 Noble street; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

380. July 8th.—Frank Chmatal, coatmaker, 67 Tell place; contractor for Gutwillig Bros. and Royal Tailors. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

381. July 8th. Fred Hoffman, Columbia Pop Corn Factory, 209 North Wells street. Charges, employing 2 girls, without affidavits, under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$11.70.

382. July 8th.—August Fischer, coatmaker, 83 Cleaver street; contractor for C. P. Kellogg & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

383. July 8th.—Anton Vackar, coatmaker, 49 Emma street; contractor for Kohn Bros. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

384. July 8th.—David Blumenthal, coatmaker, 375 West Division street; contractor for C. P. Kellogg & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

385. July 8th.—Henry Cohn, coatmaker, 133 West Division street; contractor for Charles Kaufman & Bros. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

386. July 8th.—Joseph Beaty, cigarmaker, 319 West Division street. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

387. July 10th.—Peter Hawley, vestmaker, 265 Noble street; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer and J. Witkowsky. Charge, employing a girl under 16 years of age without an affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

388. July 10th.—John M. Johnson, coatmaker, 267 Noble street; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx; Charles P. Kellogg & Co.; B. Kuppenheimer & Co.; Rosenwald & Weil, and Samson & Jacobs. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

389. July 10th.—Christian Christianson, merchant tailor, 892 North Campbell avenue. Charge, employing a boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

390. July 10th.—Felix Siwecki, coatmaker, 803 Holt avenue; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

391. July 10th.—August Stephanski, coatmaker, 663 Holt avenue; contractor for Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing boys under 16 years of age without register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.60.

392. July 10th.—Matt Michaels, coatmaker, 79 Wade street; contractor for Kohn Bros.; B. Kuppenheimer & Co.; Stern, Beirs & Lehmayr. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

393. July 10th.—Frank Reich, 949 Girard street, coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. and C. P. Kellogg & Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

394. July 10th.—Daniel F. Stewart, 215 S. Clinton street, book-binder. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs and fine; total, \$8.10.

395. July 10th.—Jacob Borum, 290 W. Huron street, cigarmaker. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.70.

396. July 10th.—Peter Levison, 223 W. Huron street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.60.

397. July 10th.—Fred Hayden, 214 S. Clinton street, cabinet-maker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

398. July 10th.—John Lycznyk, 706 Noble street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

399. July 10th.—John F. Story, manager Story Finishing Co., 215-219 S. Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 14 of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

400. July 15th.—Nelson G. Summerfield, foreman Story Finishing Co., 215-219 S. Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

401. July 15th.—Barnet Lewis, 139 Ewing street, pantsmaker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

402. July 15th.—Abraham Weiss, foreman Artists' Print Co., 318 Dearborn street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

403. July 15th.—Garret de Swarte, manager Englewood Sash and Door factory, Wallace street, near 59th street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.35.

404. July 15th.—Frank J. Winde, manager Century Manufacturing Co., 215-219 S. Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

405. July 15th.—Frank Alsip, manager Hayt & Alsip brickyards, 135th street (Blue Island). Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$13.70.

406. July 15th.—William Goodwin, superintendent Wahl Bros. brickyards, Blue Island (123d street). Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.70.

407. July 15th.—Newman Poliakoff, 70 Park street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

408. July 17th.—John F. McRae, 590 West Lake street, merchant tailor. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; appealed.

409. July 17th.—Emil Herst, 277-279 East Division street, vest-maker; contractor for M. Born & Co. and Fass Bros. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

410. July 17th.—Charles A. Johnson, 280 East Division street, pantsmaker; contractor for Continental Tailoring Co.; Michaels & Co. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

411. July 17th.—Wolf Gershkowitz, cleaner and repairer of second-hand clothing. Charge, employing in manufacture in a tenement house persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

412. July 17th.—Harry Cohn, 228 Sherman street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs: total, \$7.85.

413. July 17th.—Andrew Walaschick, 159 Dekoven street, coat-maker; contractor for Hart, Schaffner & Marx. Charge, employing girl under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs: total, \$7.85.

414. July 17th.—Frank Netrifa, 191 Forquer street, coatmaker; contractor for Kohn Bros. and John G. Miller & Co. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

415. July 17th.—Samuel Stockler, 172 Bunker street, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fisher and Linz & Vavrinek. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating and sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

416. July 17th.—Morris Mages, 169 Bunker street, cigarmaker. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

417. July 17th.—James M. Shaw, manager Swift & Company's packing house, Stock Yards. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.70.

418. July 22d.—Herman Schumacher, manager Schumacher & Beyer's coat shop, 149 Elm street; contractors for Hirsch, Elson & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid cost, \$4.85.

419. July 22nd.—Gustav J. Heiman, manager brickyards Addison street near Western avenue. Charges, employing two boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.20.

420. July 22nd.—John Barnhoft, manager J. Hundriser & Co's brick yard. Addison street near Western avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.20.

421. July 22nd.—John Kuester, manager Reiner, Labahn & Kuester's brick yards. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

422. July 22nd.—J. Harms, manager Harms & Schlake's brick yard, Grace street, near Western avenue. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

423. July 22nd.—Wm. G. Vanderbosh, manager Chicago Pretzel Bakery Co., 521 Larrabee street. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

424. July 22nd.—Frank Fromm, 26 Eugenia street, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsch, Elson & Co. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

425. July 22nd.—Charles D. Welters, 39 Florimond street, cigar-maker. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

426. July 22nd.—Mary Schmitt, 314 Cleveland avenue, children's coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charges, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit, and employing persons not members of her family in manufacture in a tenement house in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.20.

427. July 22nd.—Annie Simon, manager Frank Deppe's bakery, 549 Sedgwick street. Charge, employing boy under the age of 16 years without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

428. July 22nd.—Wm. Zytikus, 50 Ingraham street, coatmaker; contractor for Straus, Glaser & Co. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.35.

429. July 24th.—Carl Carlson, 140 Hudson avenue, pantsmaker; contractor for D'Ancona; Edward Rose & Co.; Lamm & Co.; Strauss Bros. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.70.

430. July 24th.—Fred Lehman, manager brick yards, Wellington avenue, near Belmont. Charges, employing 2 boys without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$12.20.

431. July 24th.—S. E. Strahan, manager Strahan Architectural Supply Co., 306-308 South Clinton street. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

432. July 24th.—Henry J. Lutter, manager brick yards, Grace-land avenue, near river. Charge, employing 4 boys under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$17.40.

433. July 24th.—Rudolph E. Pohle, manufacturer tables, hat-racks, etc., 306-308 South Clinton street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.70.

434. July 29th.—Ignatz Kricklan, 810 Spaulding avenue, coat-maker; contractor for M. Born & Co., Lamm & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.35.

435. July 29th.—John Huber, 137 Osgood street, coatmaker; contractor for Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., E. Rothschild & Bro. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

436. July 29th.—Wm. H. Cox, 339 Grand avenue, manufacturing gold leaf and dental foil. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

437. July 29th.—Emil A. Holmes, manager Jacob Coles & Co.'s bindery, 166 S. Clinton street. Charges, employing 5 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$22.40.

438. July 29th.—Fred Schmidt, 293 Dayton street, coatmaker; contractor for Hirsh, Elson & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co. Charges, employing 2 girls without affidavits, failure to post wall record, and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

439. July 29th.—John Freidal, 1049 Troy street, coatmaker; contractor for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Meyer Cohn, The Cohn Clothing Co., Chas. Kaufman & Bros., and Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting record, and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

440. July 29th.—Theodore Havlick, 1024 Troy street, coatmaker; contractor for Ederheimer, Stein & Co. Charges, employing children under 16 years without posting wall record and without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

441. July 31st.—Ole Berg, picture frame factory, Ada street and Carroll avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

442. July 31st.—John Gielow, superintendent L. Wolff & Co., 93-107 W. Lake st., plumbers' supply factory. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

443. July 31st.—Anton Smith, 285 N. Green street, picture frame factory. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

444. July 31st.—H. S. Jones, manager Illinois Broom Co. 136 W. Washington street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.



445. July 31st.—Fred J. Stehn, manager Peters Trimming Co., 229 Fulton street. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

446. July 31st.—Charles Wilkins, manager Adley Manufacturing Co., 194-202 Union street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

447. August 5th.—Moses F. Rittenhouse, manager Rittenhouse, Embree & Co., 35th & Ullman streets, hardwood finishings. Charges, employing boy under 14 years of age, and 2 boys without affidavits under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.55.

448. August 5th.—Wm. Jenkinson, sash, doors and blinds, 2300 LaSalle street. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

449. August 5th.—Josiah Swartz, pretzel baker, 392 Ogden avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fines and costs; total, \$15.70.

450. August 5th.—David Preshon, cigarmaker, 401 W. 13th street. Charges, employing children under 16 years of age without posting wall record and without keeping register, and employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$14.55.

451. August 5th.—Frank Uber, manager Merchants' Parlor Furniture Co., 363 W. 12th street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$13.20.

452. August 12th. James Hayden, manager Hayden Baking Co., 641-645 30th st. Charges, employing 2 boys without affidavits under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.70.

453. August 12th.—Albert Silhanek, coatmaker, 436 Jefferson street; contractor for B. Euppenheimer & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

454. August 12th.—Anton Stefanowicz, cloakmaker, 30 Sobieski street; contractor for Jos. Biefield & Co.; Marshall Field & Co.; Griswold, Palmer & Co., and F. Siegel & Bros. Charges, employing 3 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.55.

455. August 12th.—Nels Matson, manager Matson's glove factory, 197 Milwaukee avenue. Charges, failure to post wall record and failure to keep register of children employed under the age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$16.20.

456. August 12th.—Fred Bertheau, manager Steel Glove factory, 2520 Quarry street. Charges, employing child under 14 years of age; boy under 16 years of age without affidavit; failure to post wall record, and failure to keep register of children under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.40.

457. August 12th.—John P. Hatch, manager Alsip Brick Co., Shermerville. Charges, employing 2 boys under 14 years of age; paid costs, \$6.70.

458. August 12th.—Daniel Blaul, manager brickyard Niles Center. Charge, employing a boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

459. August 12th.—Lambertz Koopman, cigarmaker, 167 Berlin street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs; \$5.35.

460. August 14th.—Albert C. Berndt, 1200 West 16th street, manufacturer paper novelties. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.35.

461. August 14th.—Charles P. Seavey, manager Chicago Fireworks Co., Grosse Point. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.85.

462. August 14th.—Frank Placek, 515 North Ashland avenue, coatmaker; contractor for Simon, Leopold & Solomon. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

463. August 15th.—Charles W. Shonk, 218-222 West Van Buren street, lithographer. Charge, employing children under 16 years of age without keeping register. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.35.

464. September 17th.—Louis Hanson, 126 North Curtis street, manager frame and moulding factory. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under age of 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs; \$5.35.

465. September 17th.—George Frank, 129-131 LaSalle avenue, manager candy factory. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

466. September 17th.—Joseph Runtz, manager Henry Runtz & Co., 185 East Lake street, paper box factory. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

467. September 17th.—John S. Benedict, manager basket factory, 234 North Green street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$11.20.

468. September 18th.—Frank Brecka, 166 Bunker street, coatmaker; contractor for Wm. Arnheim, Chicago Custom Pants Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.00.

469. September 18th.—Charles F. Daenitz, manager Anheuser-Busch brewery, West Harrison street and Chicago river. Charges, employing boy under 14, and 4 boys without affidavits under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$23.00.

470. September 18th.—Friedman Benjamin, merchant tailor, 576 South Halsted street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.60.

471. September 23d.—Louis E. Randall, manager Chicago Label and Box Co., 226-228 East Lake street. Charges, employing a boy and a girl under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

472. September 23d.—Eugene B. Webster, manufacturer campaign walking sticks, 481 West Madison street. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

473. September 23d.—John H. Bingle, superintendent of the Geo. J. Smith Iron Works, corner Carroll avenue and Sacramento street. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.85.

474. September 24th.—Alfred J. Doust, manager Nelson & Kreuter, 42-48 South Clinton street. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$19.75.

475. September 24th.—Wm. E. Davis, manager March-Davis Cycle Co., West 44th street, corner North avenue. Charges, employing 2 boys without affidavits under 16 years of age; failure to post wall record, and failure to keep register. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$20.65.

476. September 24th.—Wm. Mattison, contractor for Aeppli & Hoffman, glove manufacturers, 965 Ballou street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.20.

477. September 25th.—Samuel J. Eisendrath, manager leather works foot of Sangamon street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$12.20.

478. September 30th.—George J. Stadler, manager Stadler Brewing Co., 871 North Robey street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

479. September 30th.—Theo. Schillo, manager Schillo Preserving Co., 185 West Webster avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

480. September 30th.—Adolf Schuttler, manager Schuttler-Hotz wagon factory, Ellsworth avenue, between Mather and Sebor streets. Charge, failure to keep register of children under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

481. September 30th.—Fred Henrichs, manager Henn & Gabler Brewing Co., 35th street corner Ullmann street. Charges, employing 2 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

482. September 30th.—John Haggard, 409-411 South Canal street, manufacturer spring beds. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.10.

483. October 2nd.—Nathan Eiseman, manufacturer elastic goods, 254-258 Monroe street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

484. October 7th.—Robert W. Dyer, manager Aeromotor Co's iron works, Rockwell and Filmore streets. Charges, employing 3 boys under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$10.70.

485. October 7th.—Wm. H. Stockham, manager foundry and machine shops, Grand avenue, corner 46th street. Charges, employing 6 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$28.50.

486. October 7th.—Alexander J. Struther, manager Alexander J. Struthers & Co., Grand avenue, corner Homan avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.35.

487. October 7th.—Clarence E. Van Auken, manager Van Auken & Co's steam machine works, 166 South Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

488. October 7th.—Wm. Weckler, manager brickyards at Western avenue, corner Addison avenue. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$7.85.

489. October 14th.—James Wallace, foreman Selz-Schwab Shoe Co., Superior and Larrabee streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

490. October 14th.—Richard H. Winter, Archer avenue, corner Stewart avenue. Charge, employing boy under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

491. October 14th.—Thomas Smith, manager Dearborn Foundry Co., 15-25 Dearborn street. Charge, employing boy without affidavit under 16 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

492. October 14th.—Albert J. Bagley, 166 South Clinton street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

493. October 14th.—Ernest Stein, manager A. Stein & Co., manufacturers of elastic goods, 218-220 South Market street. Charge,

employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

494. October 14th.—Ernest Nolin, manager J. M. W. Jones' printing house, 76-82 Sherman street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$15.70.

495. October 20th.—John Klaboucnik, 824 Alport street, coatmaker; contractor for L. Abt & Sons. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.50.

496. October 20th.—Morris A. Goldberger, 179 East Madison street, coatmaker; contractor for Enterprise Tailoring Co. and Royal Tailors. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.50.

497. October 20th.—Wm. A. Ebbert, manager Weber Wagon Co., 81st and Wallace streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.85.

498. October 20th.—Anton Sticka, 86 18th place, coatmaker; contractor for W. G. Jerrams. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

499. October 20th.—John Durke, contractor for John Moore & Co., moulding factory, Peoria and Kinzie streets. Charge, employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.50.

500. October 20th.—Henry J. Evans, manager New York Biscuit Co., Randolph street, corner Morgan street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.75.

501. October 20th.—Howard K. McLein, manager Link Belt Machinery Co., 39th street and Stewart avenue. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$6.35.

502. October 26th.—Henry Stehl, 234 Wellington street, coatmaker; contractor for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer. Charges, employing children without keeping register and without posting wall record; failure to produce affidavit for child under 16 years. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$17.55.

503. October 26th.—Gustav Paul, manager Kinsella Glass Co., 205-207 Canal street. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$8.10.

504. October 26th.—Joseph Litven, 441 South Desplaines street, custom tailor; contractor for M. Born & Co. and West Side Tailoring Parlors. Charge, employing persons not members of his immediate family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$7.85.

505. October 26th.—Barnet Bernstein, 463 South Canal street, cloakmaker; contractor for Enterprise Cloak Co., Samson & Jacobs and S. Wise. Charge, employing persons not members of his immediate family in his dwelling. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$9.85.

506. October 26th.—Franklin Rudolph, 50-52 Sedgwick street, sheet iron works. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.20.

507. October 26th.—Wm. Lau, manager Siemens-Halske Co's. metal works, 14th and 52d streets. Charge, employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.60.

508. November 2d.—Joseph Jackowanitz, 874 North Lincoln street, pantsmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., Clement, Bane & Co. and Strauss, Glaser & Co. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

509. November 2d.—Joseph Nowacki, 773 Girard street, coatmaker; contractor for Becker, Mayer & Co., B. Kuppenheimer & Co. and Strauss, Glaser & Co. Charge, employing girl under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

510. November 2d.—Friedman Benjamin, 576 South Halsted street, custom tailor. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in manufacture in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; appealed.

511. November 2d.—Eugene Vallens, cigar manufacturer, corner Michigan avenue and Randolph street. Charges, employing 2 children under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$9.70.

512. November 2d.—Wm. C. Kuester, manager Kuester & Thunow's brickyards, 1877 North Western avenue. Charge, employing child under 14 years of age. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.75.

513. November 17th.—Morris Bank, 1136 Milwaukee avenue, cloakmaker. Charge, employing persons not members of his family in his dwelling in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

514. November 17th.—Valentz Wilkowski, 817 South Wood street, coatmaker; contractor for C. P. Kellogg Co. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his immediate family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

515. November 17th.—Maz Marx, manager Northwestern Stocking Factory, 732-734 West North avenue. Charges, employing 2 girls under 16 years of age without affidavits. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$8.00.

516. November 17th.—Harris Hamburgher, cigarmaker, 504 Blue Island avenue. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$4.85.

517. November 17th.—Cyril M. Siegel, 691 West 22d Place, contractor for M. Born & Co. Charge, employing in 'manufacture' persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.85.

518. November 17th.—Edward Gassmann, 230 South Halsted street, merchant tailor. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$9.85.

519. November 30th.—Meyer Lippmann, New Era Building, coatmaker; contractor for D'Ancona & Co. and Royal Tailors. Charge, employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit. Before Justice Kersten; paid fine and costs; total, \$10.85.

520. December 4th.—Israel Goldman, 371 West 14th street, coatmaker; contractor for Rosenthal Bros. Charge, employing in manufacture persons not members of his own family in an apartment used for eating or sleeping purposes in a tenement house. Before Justice Kersten; paid costs, \$5.35.

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